

ATTACHMENT TO FORM 1023

INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR CRYPTOLOGIC RESEARCH

c/o Dr. Thomas Berson
764 Forest Avenue
Palo Alto, California 94301

March 12, 1986

ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

JUN 16 1983

OF

THE INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR CRYPTOLOGIC RESEARCH

WILL SHACKELFORD - SECRETARY OF STATE

NO. 3984-83

These Articles of Incorporation are executed by the undersigned for the purpose of forming a corporation under the laws of the State of Nevada, pursuant to Chapter 81 sections 290 through 340:

I

The name of the Corporation is "The International Association for Cryptologic Research".

II

The address of the principle office in the state of Nevada is 2527 North Carson Street Suite 205, Carson City Nevada 89701.

III

The purpose of the Corporation is to further research in cryptology and related fields by informing its members of relevant events, publications, and work, and by sponsoring and supporting events of interest to its members.

IV

The members of the governing board shall be styled Directors. The names and post office addresses of the First Board of Directors are:

Ernest Brickell, 1008 Lexington N.E., Albuquerque NM 87112.

David Chaum, 782a Acacia Walk, Isla Vista CA 93117.

Whitfield Diffie, 2312b Prince Street, Berkeley CA 94705.

Robert R. Jueneman, 1522 Hardwood Lane, McLean VA 22101.

David Kahn, 120 Wooleys Lane, Great Neck NY 11023.

Stephen Kent, 51 Houghton Road, Wilmington MA 01887.

V

The assets of the association shall not be used, nor disposed of in the event of dissolution, in a way conflicting with the objectives of the association, non-profit status, nor to the personal benefit of any member, officer or director.

VI

No member, officer or director, nor any of their private property, shall be subject to payment of any corporate debts or obligations.

VII

The incorporators are the same as the first Board of Directors.

VIII

The Corporation is to have perpetual existence.

IX

These articles may be amended by the directors and members as provided by law.

Executed this 9th Day of June 1983,

Stephen T. Kent
Stephen T. Kent

State of Massachusetts County of Middlesex.

Personally came before me this 9th day of June 1983, Stephen T. Kent,
who executed the foregoing instrument and acknowledges the same.

Richard M. Matus
Notary Public
My Commission Expires 1/18/85

Executed this 3rd day of February 1983.

Ernest Brickell

Ernest Brickell

State of New Mexico,)
)
County of Bernalillo)

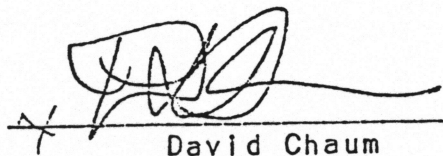
Personally came before me this 3rd day of February, 1983, Ernest Brickell, who executed the foregoing instrument and acknowledged the same.

Jane A. Harry
notary public



my commission expires 11-3-86

Executed this 2 day of JUNE 1983.



David Chaum

State of California,)
)
County of Santa Barbara)

Personally came before me this 2 day of JUNE, 1983, David Chaum, who executed the foregoing instrument and acknowledged the same.

GENERAL ACKNOWLEDGMENT

NO. 201

State of California }
County of Santa Barbara } ss.

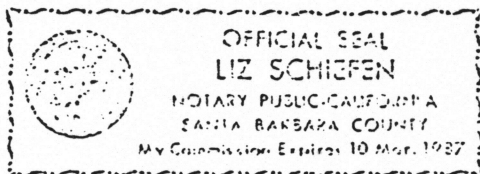
On this the 2 day of June 1983, before me,

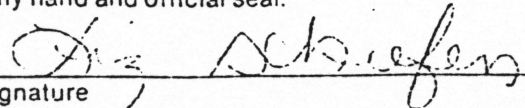
Liz Schiefen

the undersigned Notary Public, personally appeared

David Lee Chaum

personally known to me
 proved to me on the basis of satisfactory evidence to be the person(s) whose name(s) is subscribed to the within instrument, and acknowledged that he executed it. WITNESS my hand and official seal.





Notary's Signature

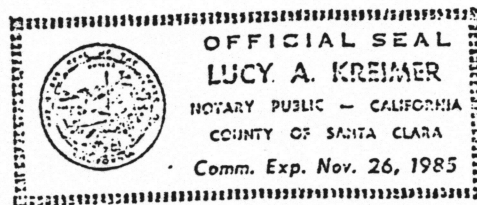
Executed this 31st day of May 1983.

Whitfield Diffie
Whitfield Diffie

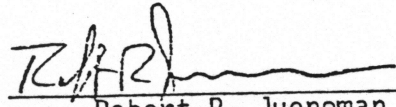
State of California.)
)
County of Santa Clara)

Personally came before me this 31st day of May,
1983, Whitfield Diffie, who executed the foregoing instru-
ment and acknowledged the same.

Lucy A. Kreimer
notary public



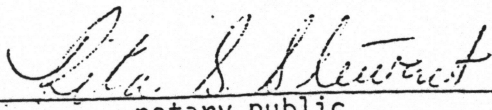
Executed this 3rd day of February 1983.



Robert R. Jueneman

State of Virginia,)
)
County of Fairfax)

Personally came before me this 3rd day of February
1983, Robert R. Jueneman, who executed the foregoing instru-
ment and acknowledged the same.



notary public
Commission expires 5/29/84

Executed this 1st day of June 1983.



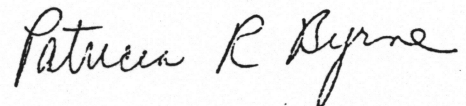
David Kahn

State of New York,)
)
County of Suffolk)

Personally came before me this ___ day of _____, 1983, David Kahn, who executed the foregoing instrument and acknowledged the same.

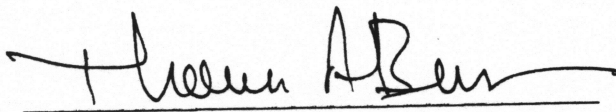
PATRICIA R. BYRNE
NOTARY PUBLIC, State of New York
No. 52-7658020
Qualified in Suffolk County
Commission Expires March 30, 1984

notary public



CERTIFICATE OF SECRETARY

I, the undersigned, certify that I am the presently elected and acting Secretary of the International Association for Cryptologic Research, a Nevada non-profit corporation, and that the above articles of incorporation, consisting of eight (8) pages, including signature pages, are the articles of incorporation of this corporation as adopted by the board of directors and as presently in effect.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Thomas Berson", written over a horizontal line.

Thomas Berson, Secretary