

Registered ABE via Predicate Encodings

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Attribute-Based Encryption (ABE) [SW05]

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$\text{Setup}(1^\lambda, P)$

$\text{Enc}(\text{mpk}, x, m)$

$\text{Gen}(\text{msk}, y)$

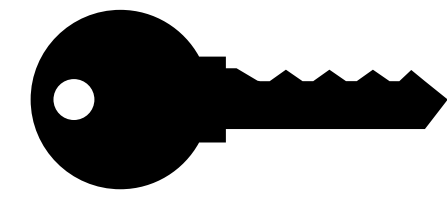
$\text{Dec}(\text{sk}_y, \text{ct}_x)$

Attribute-Based Encryption (ABE) [SW05]

mpk



msk



$\text{Setup}(1^\lambda, P)$

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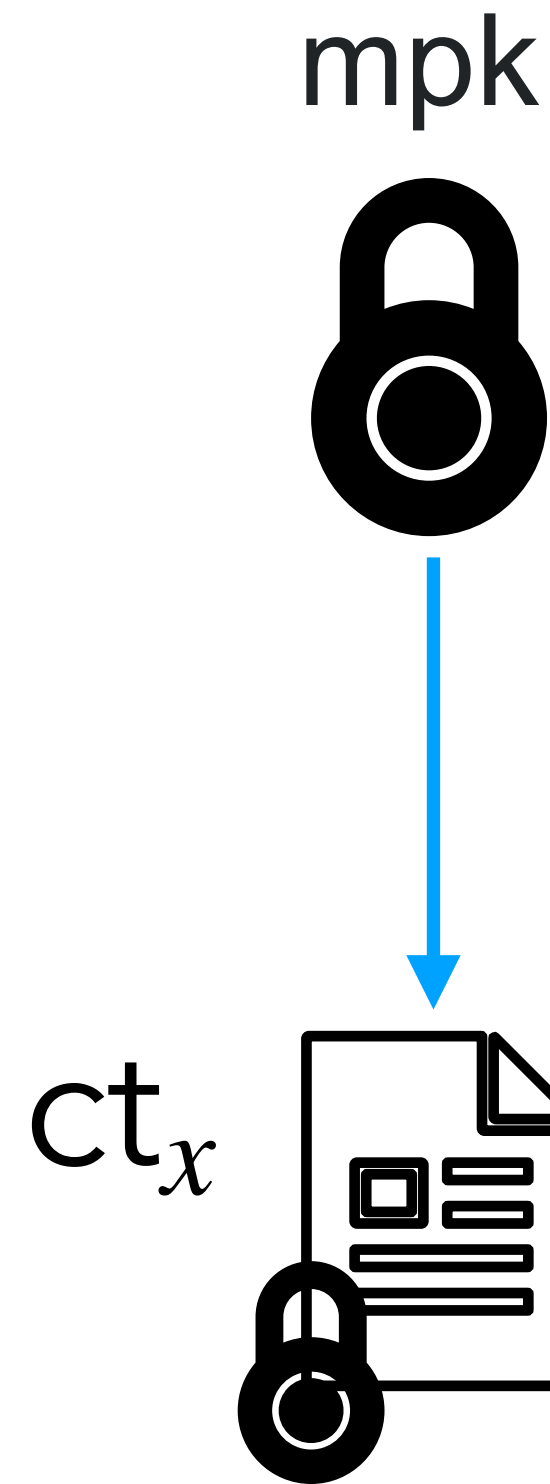
Attribute-Based Encryption (ABE) [SW05]

Setup($1^\lambda, P$)

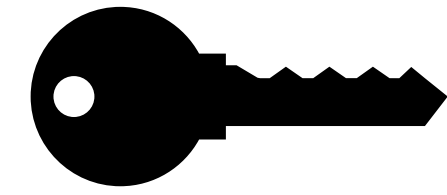
Enc(mpk, x, m)

Gen(msk, y)

Dec(sk_y, ct_x)



msk



Attribute-Based Encryption (ABE) [SW05]


Setup($1^\lambda, P$)

mpk



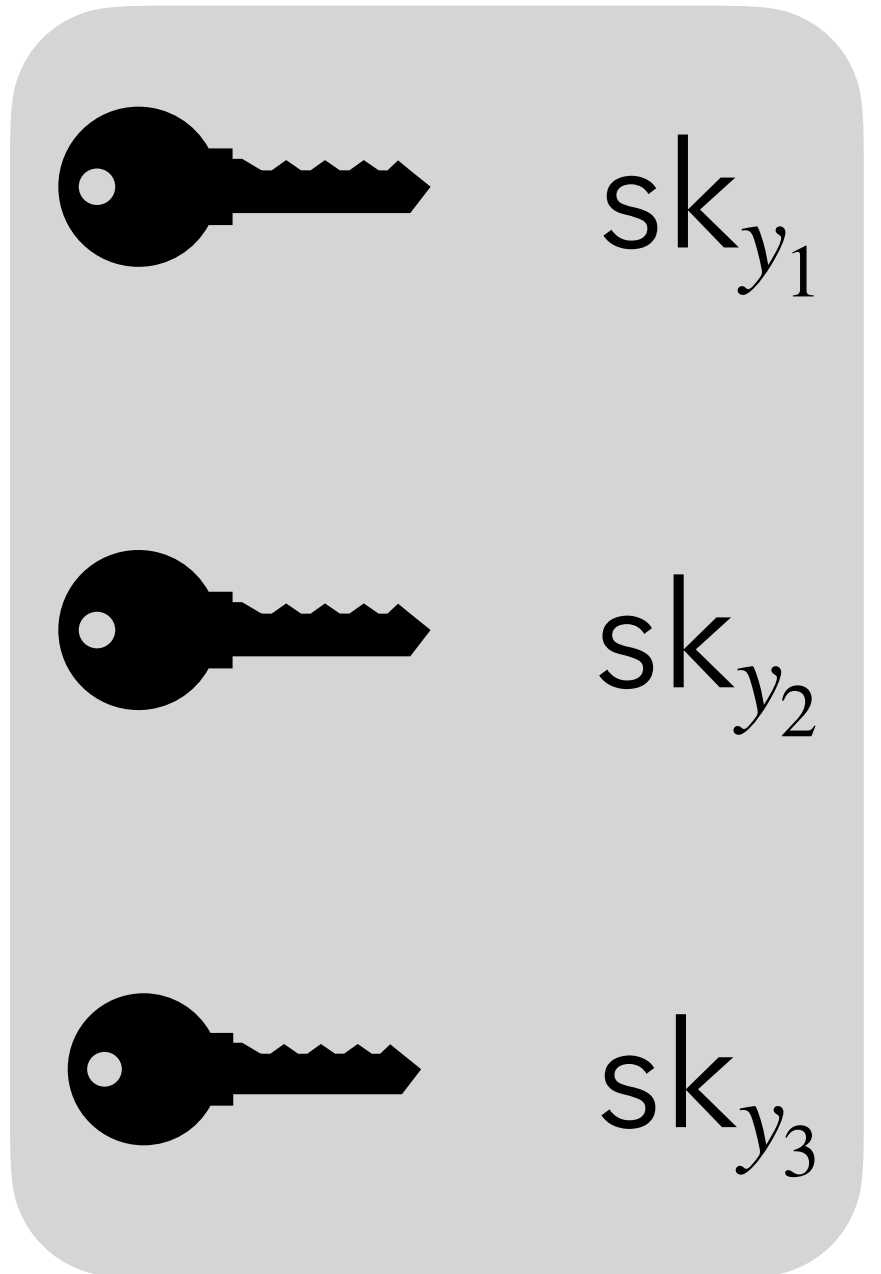
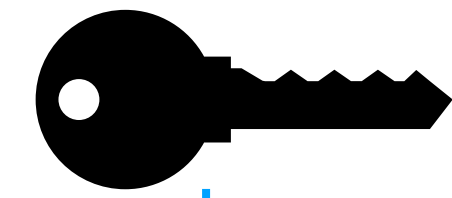
Enc(mpk, x, m)

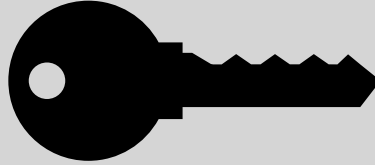
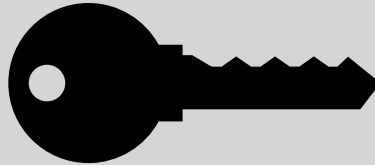
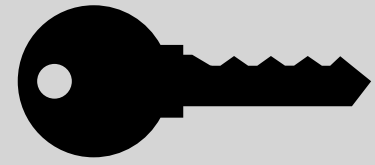
ct_x



Gen(msk, y)

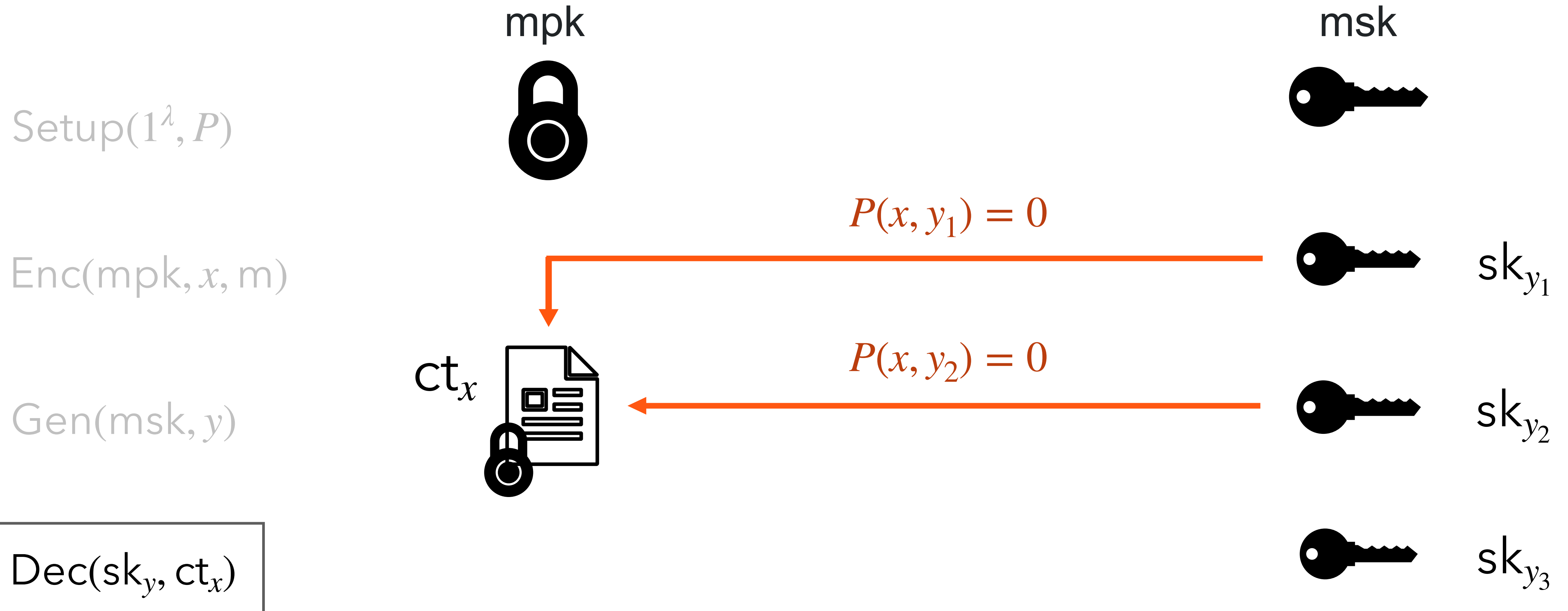
msk



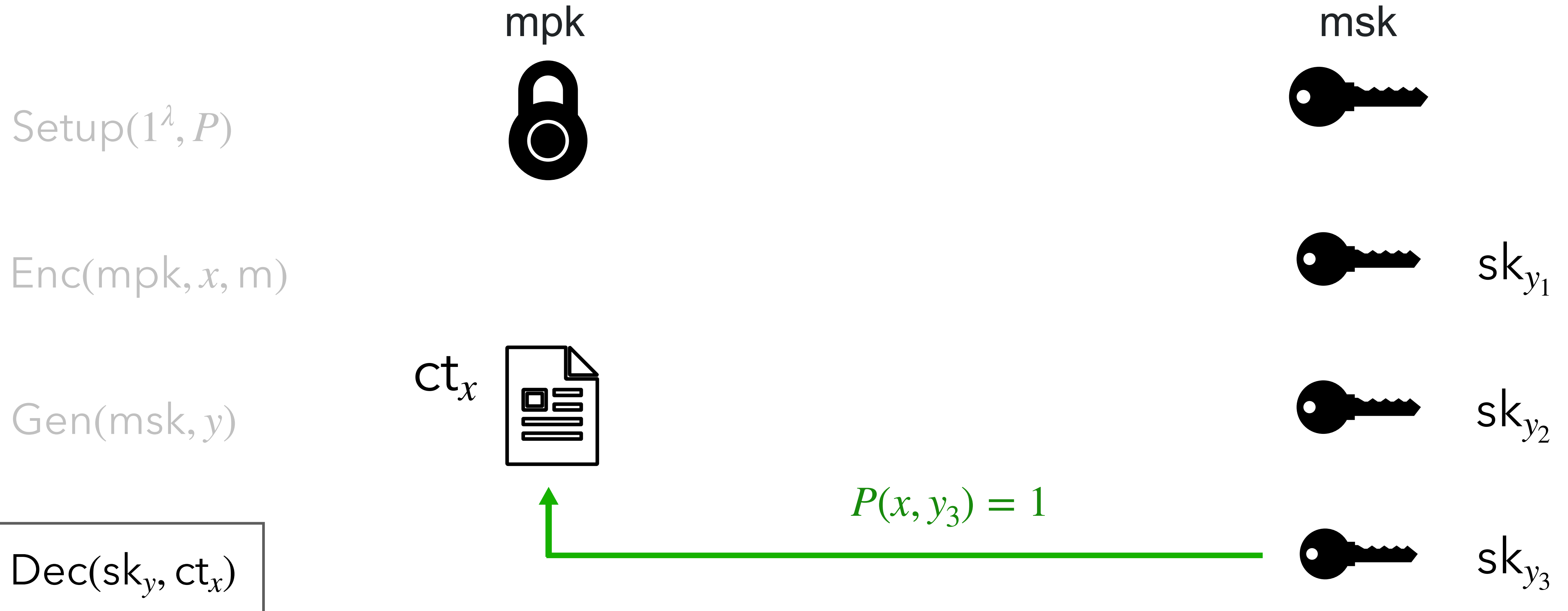
	sk_{y_1}
	sk_{y_2}
	sk_{y_3}

Dec(sk_y, ct_x)

Attribute-Based Encryption (ABE) [SW05]



Attribute-Based Encryption (ABE) [SW05]

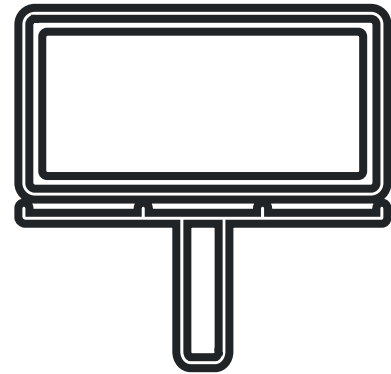


Slotted Registered ABE (Reg-ABE) [HLWW23]

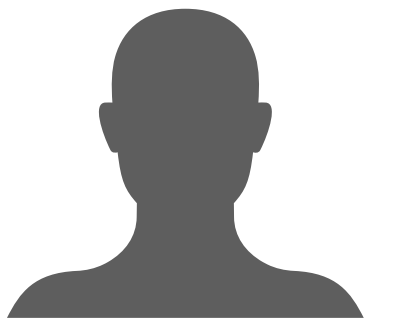
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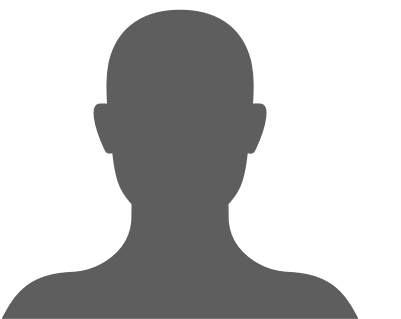
$\text{Gen}(\text{crs}, i)$



$\text{Ver}(\text{crs}, i, \text{pk}_i)$



$\text{Agg}(\text{crs}, (\text{pk}_i, y_i)_{i \in [L]})$



$\text{Enc}(\text{mpk}, x, m)$

$\text{Dec}(\text{sk}, \text{hsk}, \text{ct})$



Slotted Registered ABE (Reg-ABE) [HLWW23]

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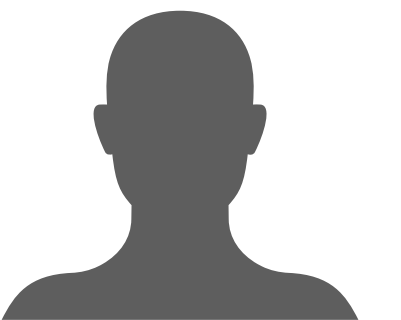
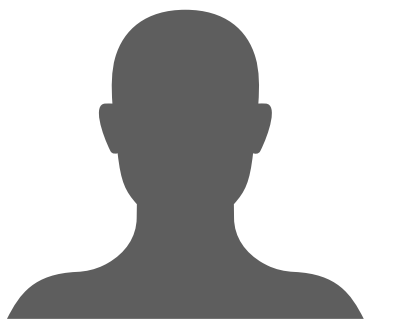
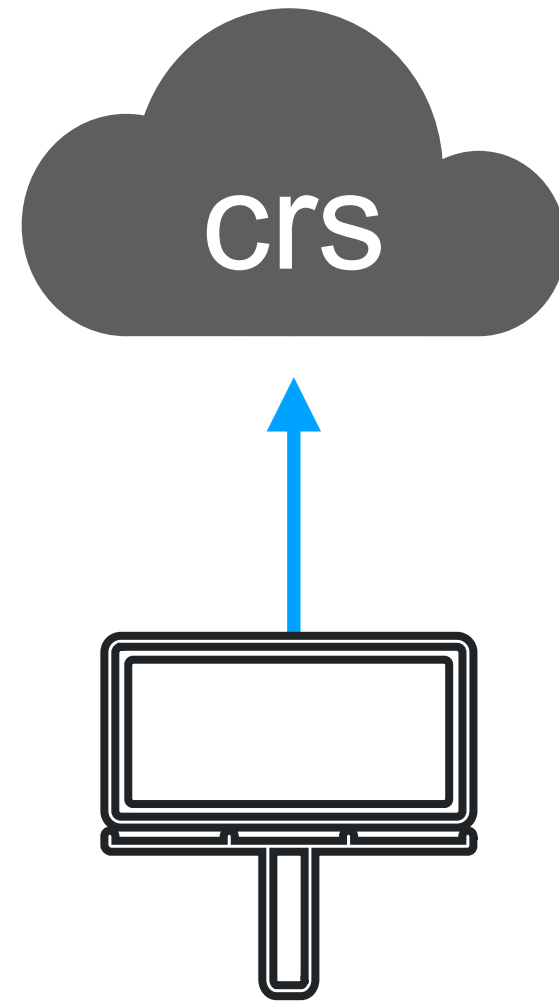
$\text{Gen}(\text{crs}, i)$

$\text{Ver}(\text{crs}, i, \text{pk}_i)$

$\text{Agg}(\text{crs}, (\text{pk}_i, y_i)_{i \in [L]})$

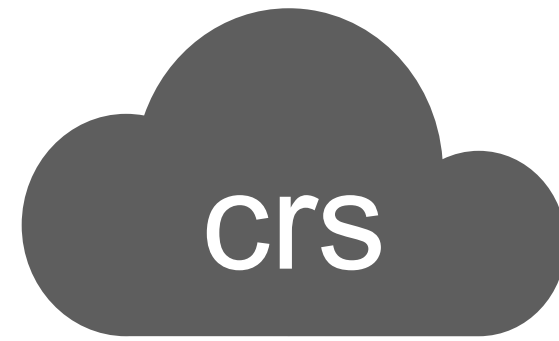
$\text{Enc}(\text{mpk}, x, m)$

$\text{Dec}(\text{sk}, \text{hsk}, \text{ct})$

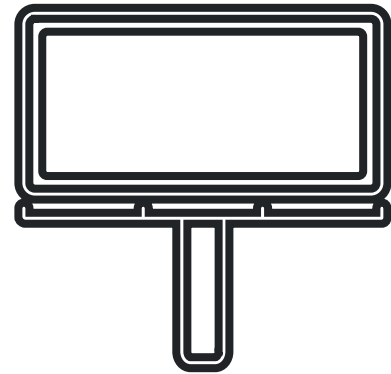


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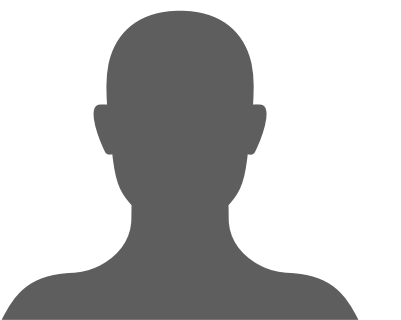
$\text{Gen}(\text{crs}, i)$



pk_i sk_i



$\text{Ver}(\text{crs}, i, \text{pk}_i)$



$\text{Agg}(\text{crs}, (\text{pk}_i, y_i)_{i \in [L]})$

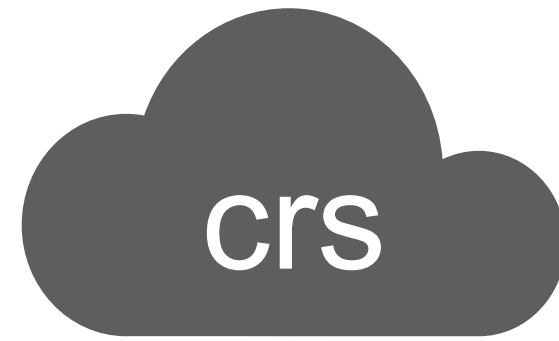
$\text{Enc}(\text{mpk}, x, m)$



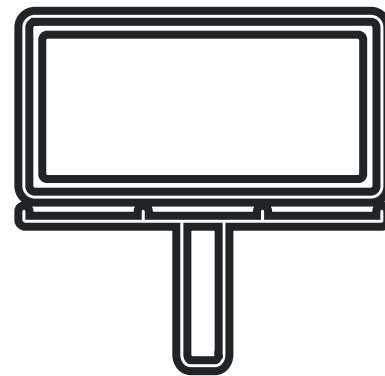
$\text{Dec}(\text{sk}, \text{hsk}, \text{ct})$

Slotted Registered ABE (Reg-ABE) [HLWW23]

Setup($1^\lambda, P, 1^L$)

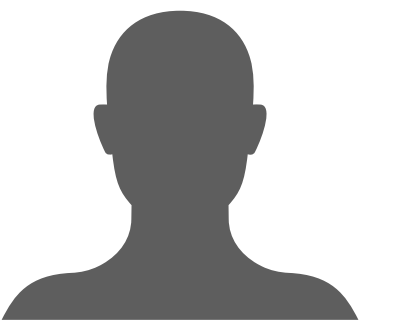
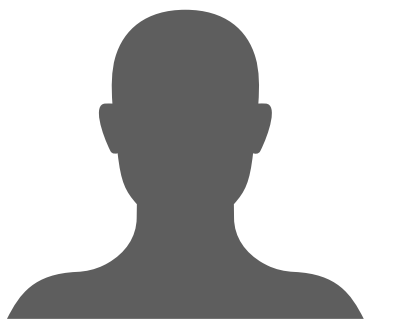


Gen(crs, i)



Ver($\text{crs}, i, \text{pk}_i$)

pk_i sk_i



Agg($\text{crs}, (\text{pk}_i, y_i)_{i \in [L]}$)

Enc(mpk, x, m)



Dec($\text{sk}, \text{hsk}, \text{ct}$)

Slotted Registered ABE (Reg-ABE) [HLWW23]

Setup($1^\lambda, P, 1^L$)

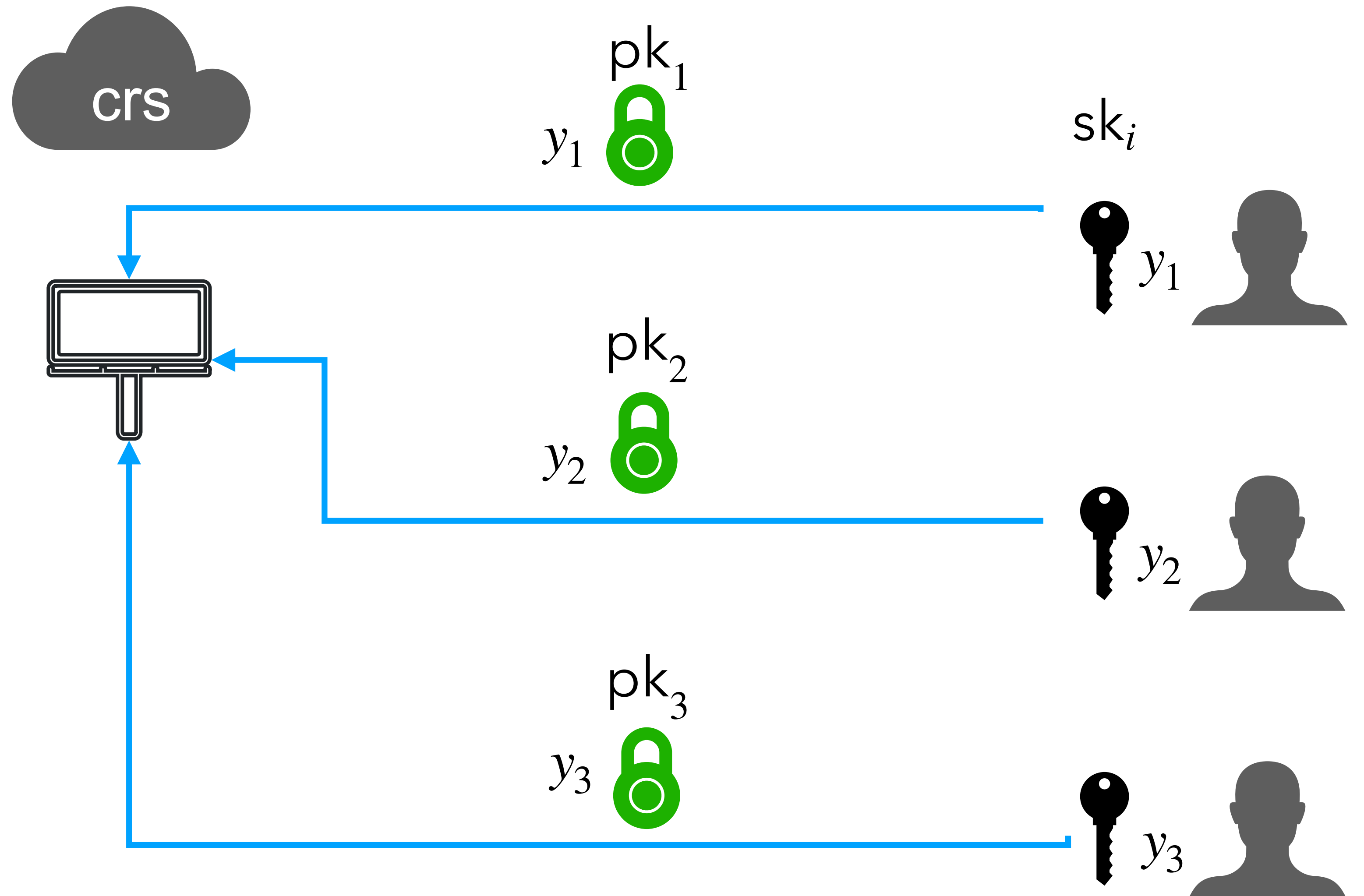
Gen(crs, i)

Ver(crs, i, pk_i)

Agg(crs, $(pk_i, y_i)_{i \in [L]}$)

Enc(mp_k, x, m)

Dec(sk, hsk, ct)

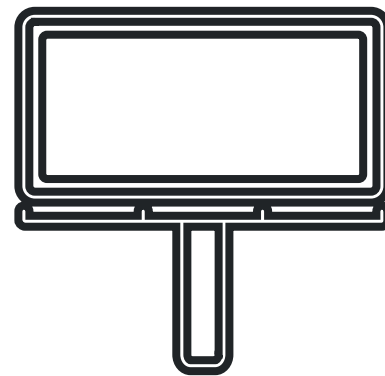


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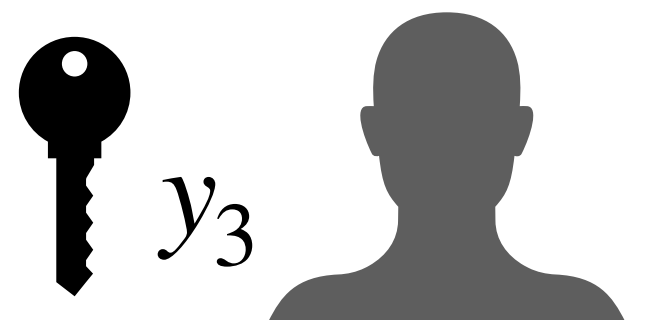
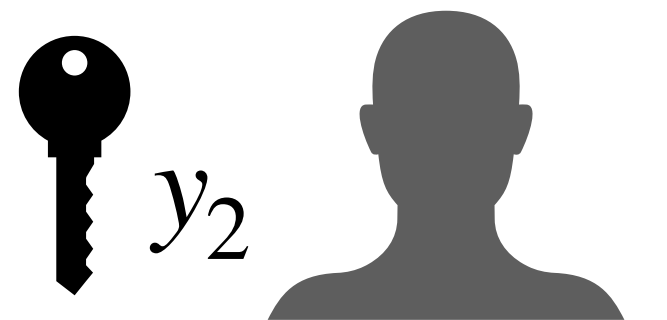
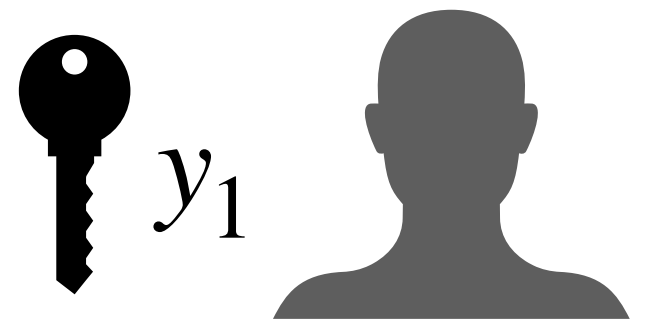


mpk

Enc(mpk, x, m)

Dec($\text{sk}, \text{hsk}, \text{ct}$)

sk_i



Slotted Registered ABE (Reg-ABE) [HLWW23]

Setup($1^\lambda, P, 1^L$)

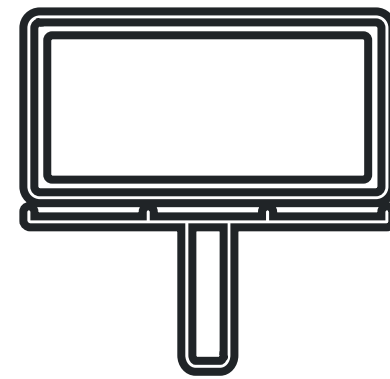
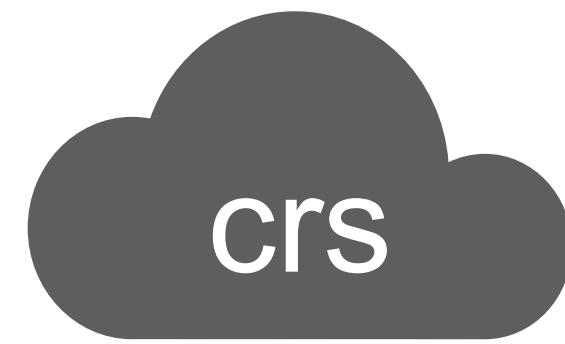
Gen(crs, i)

Ver(crs, i, pk_i)

Agg(crs, $(pk_i, y_i)_{i \in [L]}$)

Enc(mp_k, x, m)

Dec(sk, hsk, ct)



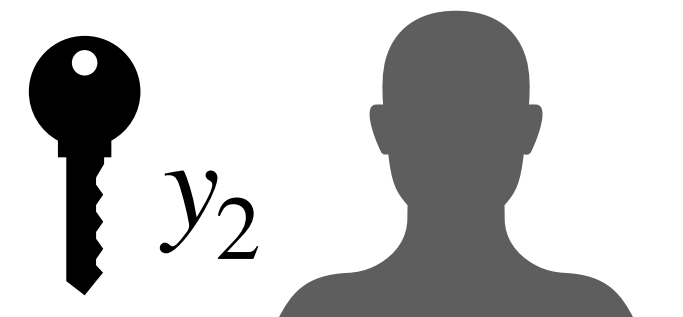
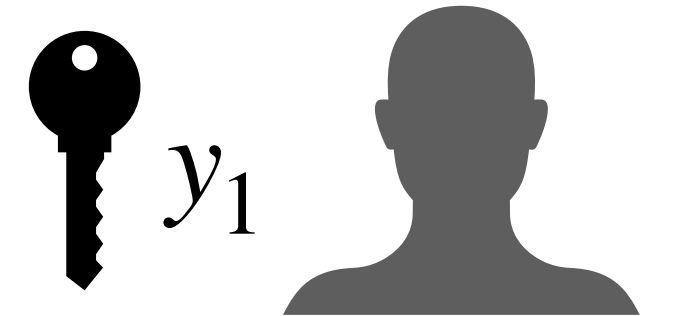
mpk

hsk₁


hsk₂

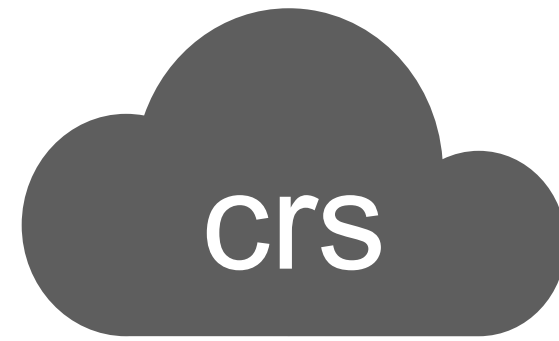

hsk₃


sk _{i}

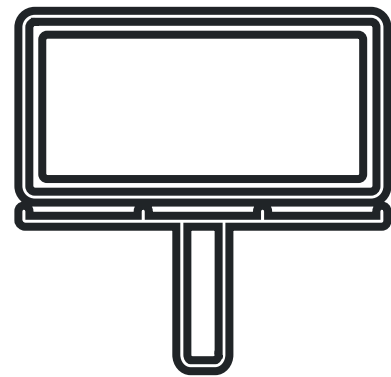


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Setup($1^\lambda, P, 1^L$)



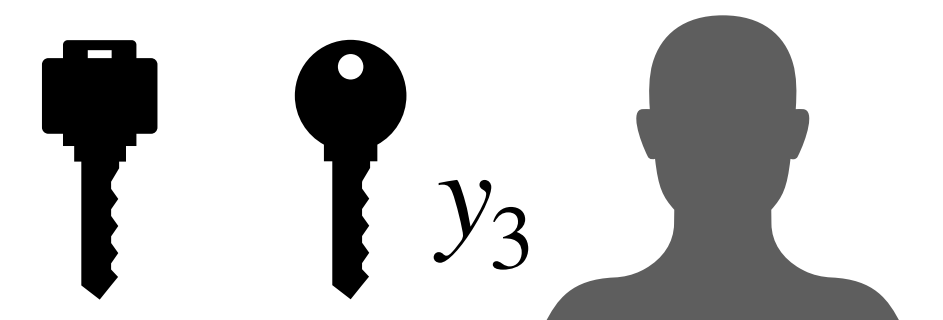
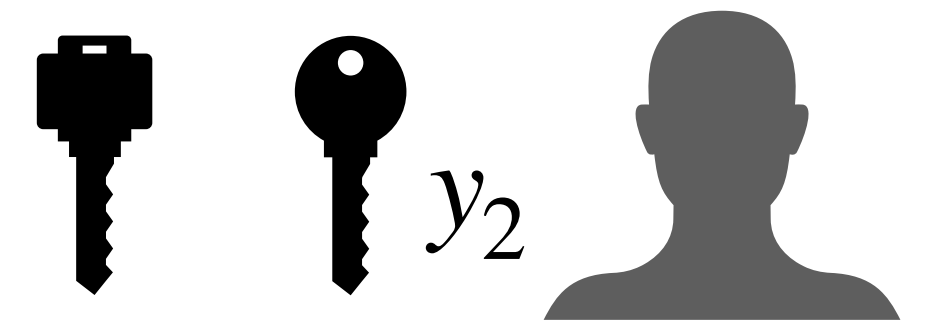
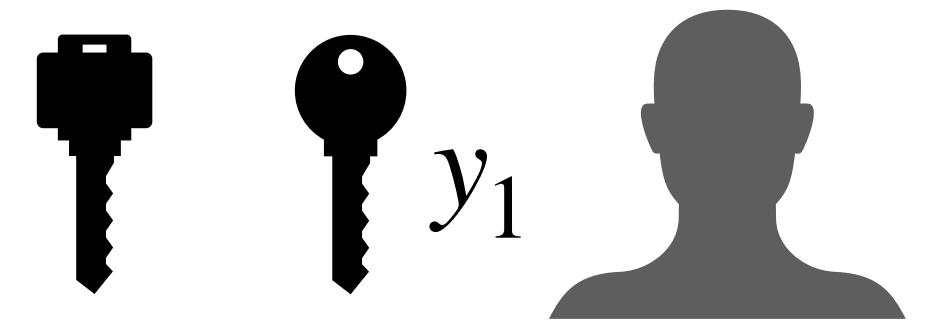
Gen(crs, i)



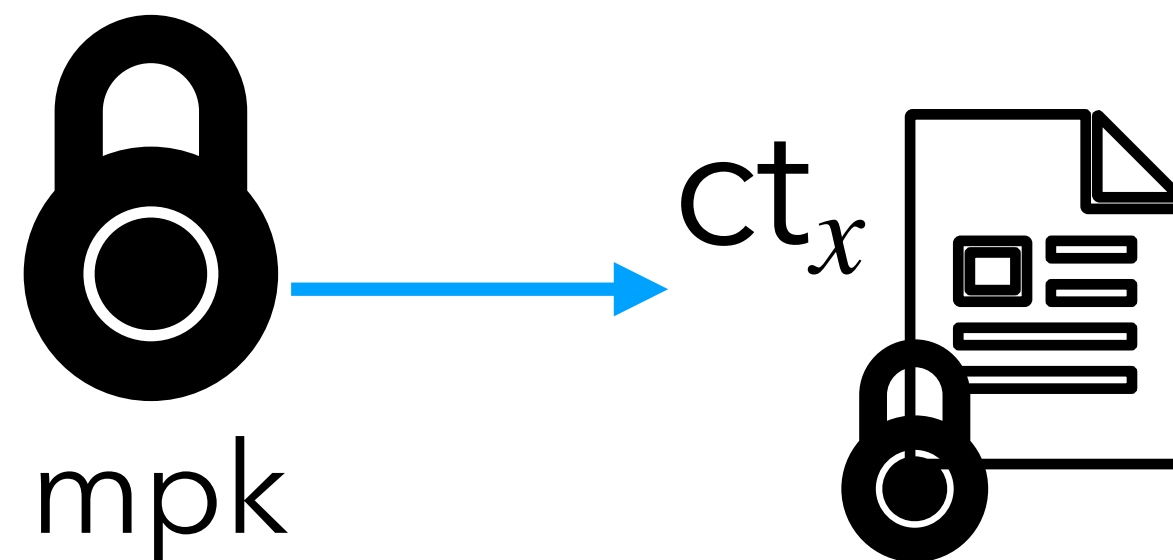
Ver(crs, i , pk_i)

Agg(crs, $(pk_i, y_i)_{i \in [L]}$)

hsk_i sk_i



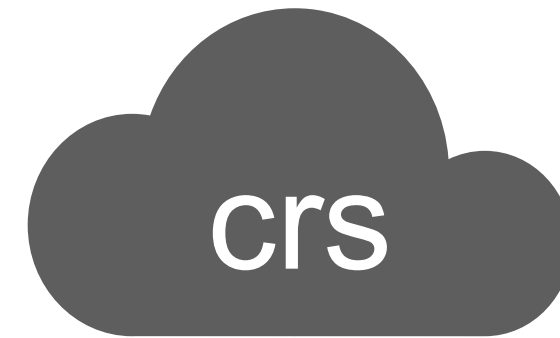
Enc(mpk, x, m)



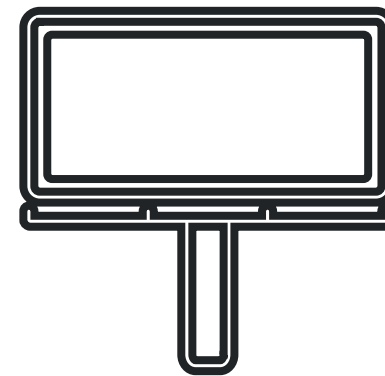
Dec(sk, hsk, ct)

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Ver($\text{crs}, i, \text{pk}_i$)

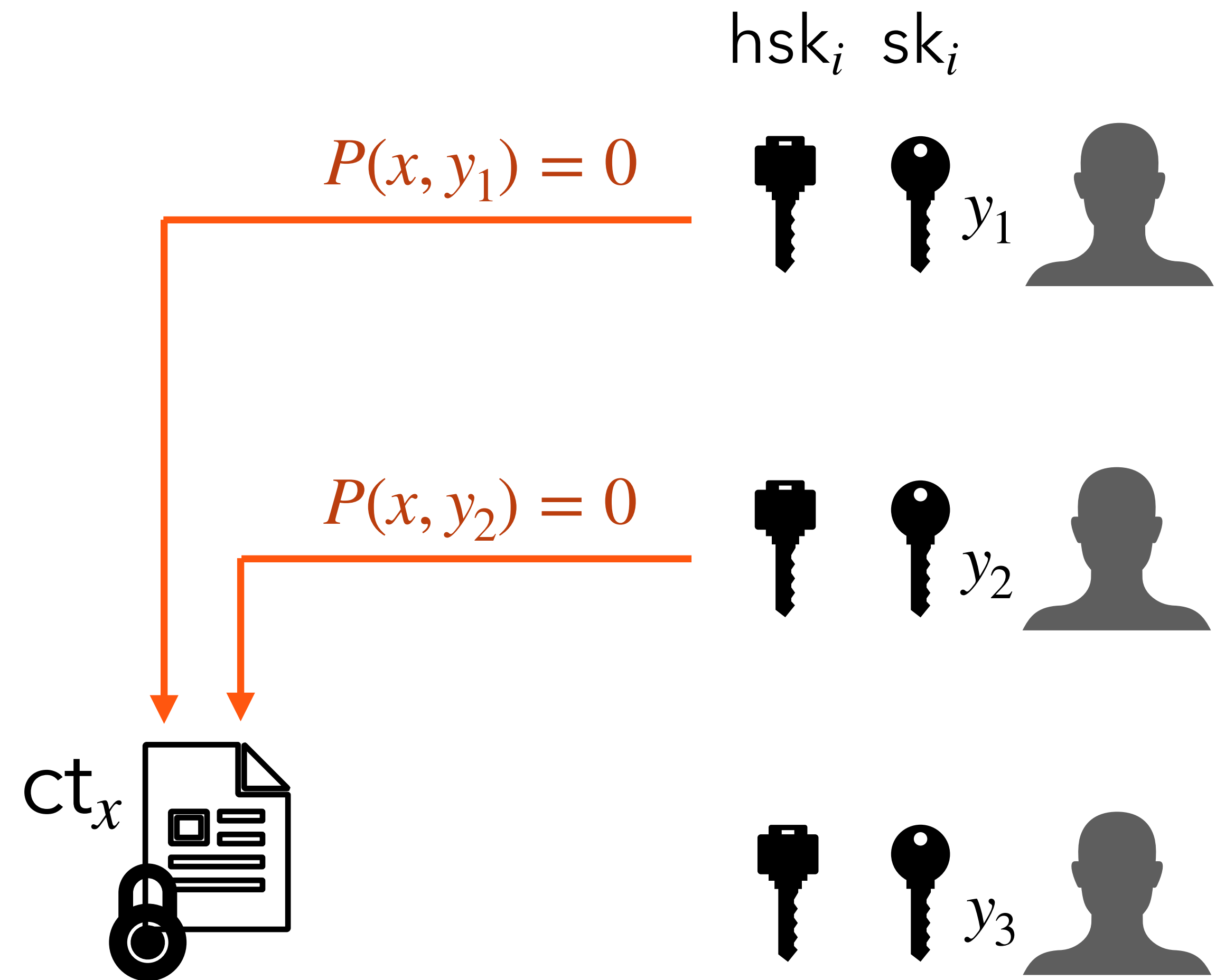
Agg($\text{crs}, (\text{pk}_i, y_i)_{i \in [L]}$)

Enc(mpk, x, m)



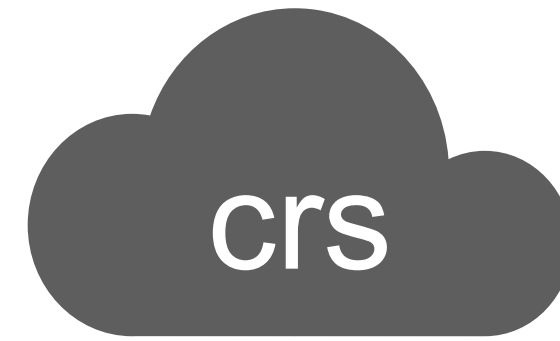
mpk

Dec($\text{sk}, \text{hsk}, \text{ct}$)

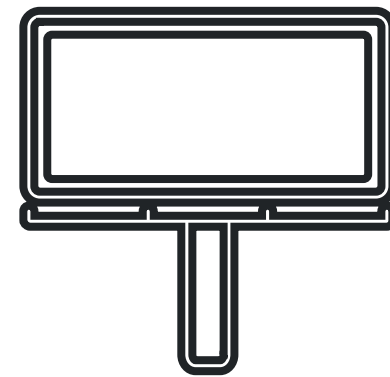


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Ver($\text{crs}, i, \text{pk}_i$)

Agg($\text{crs}, (\text{pk}_i, y_i)_{i \in [L]}$)

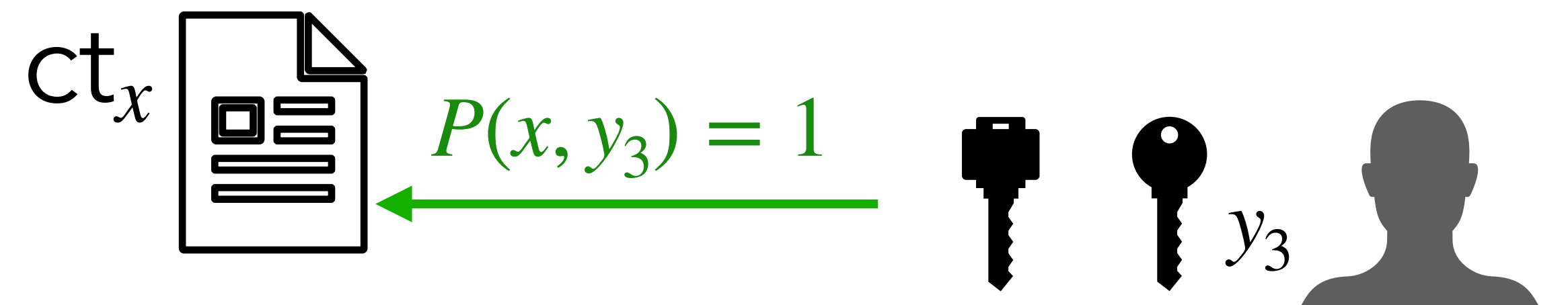
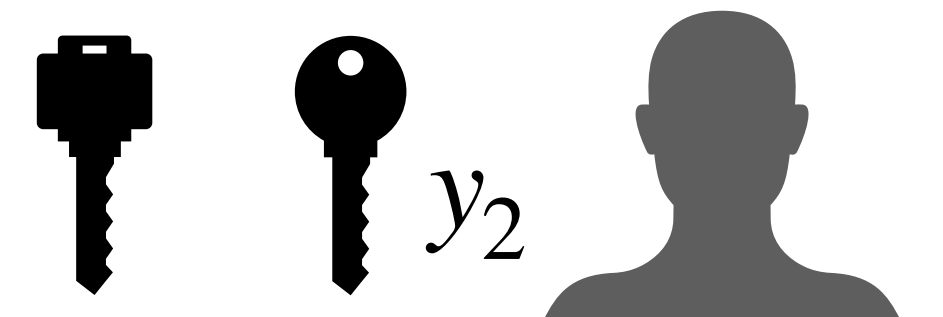
Enc(mpk, x, m)



mpk

Dec($\text{sk}, \text{hsk}, \text{ct}$)

hsk_i sk_i



Security of Slotted Reg-ABE [HLWW23]



Adversary



Challenger

Security of Slotted Reg-ABE [HLWW23]



Adversary



Challenger

Security of Slotted Reg-ABE [HLWW23]



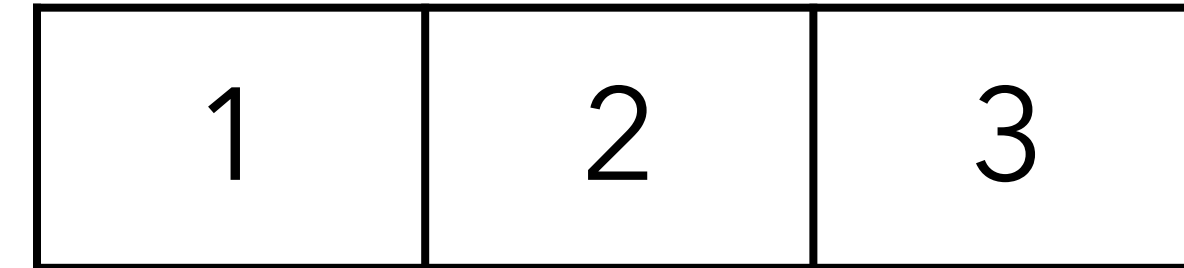
Adversary

crs



Challenger

$\text{OGen}(i)$



\mathcal{D}_1

\mathcal{D}_2

\mathcal{D}_3

\mathcal{C}

$\text{OCor}(i, pk)$

Security of Slotted Reg-ABE [HLWW23]



Adversary

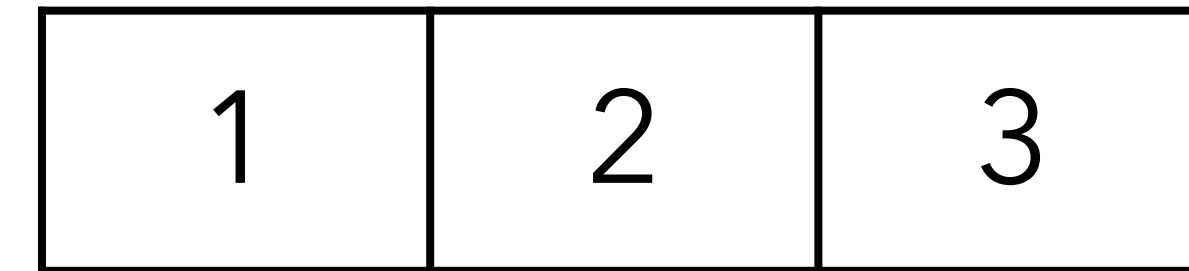
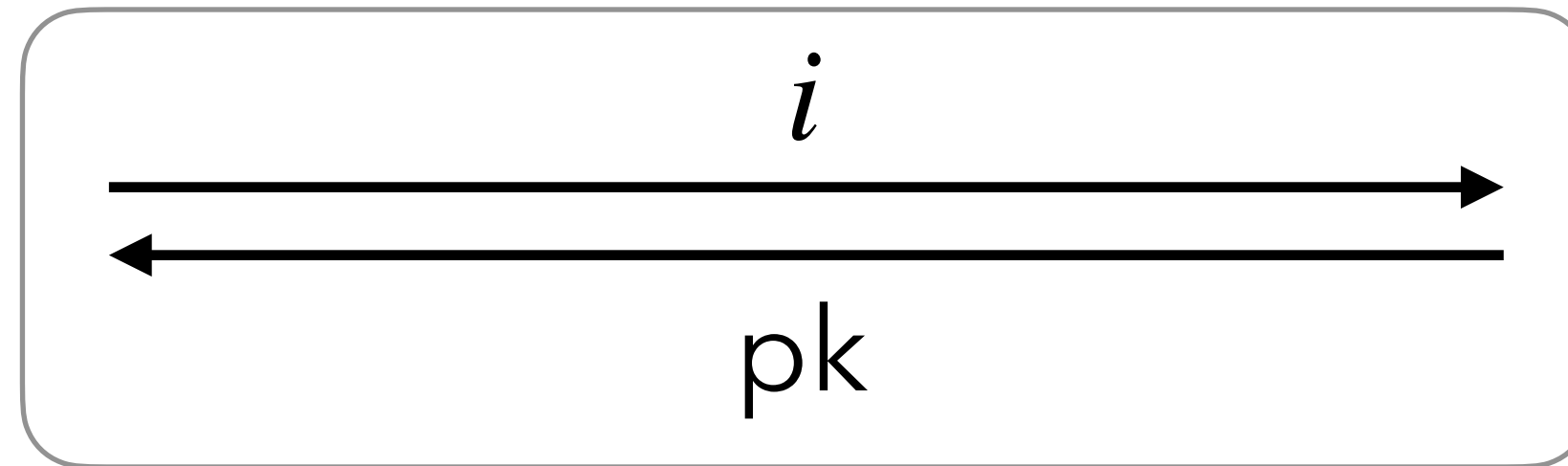


Challenger

\leftarrow crs

OGen(i)

Repeat:



\mathcal{D}_1 \mathcal{D}_2 \mathcal{D}_3 \mathcal{C}

OCor(i, pk)

Run:

$(pk, sk) \leftarrow \text{Gen}(crs, i)$

Update:

$\mathcal{D}_i[pk] = sk$

Security of Slotted Reg-ABE [HLWW23]



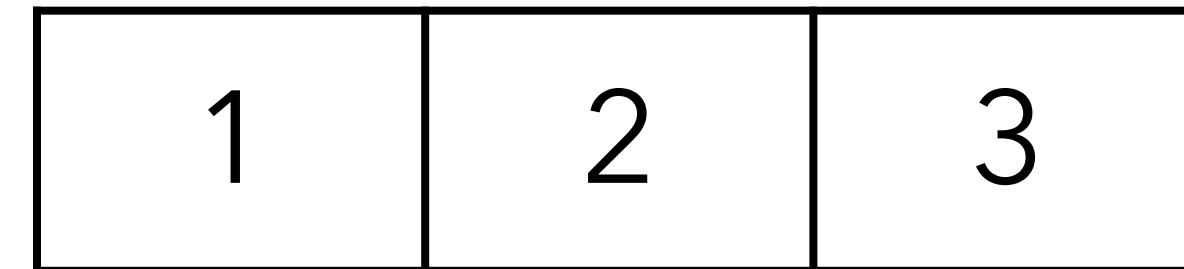
Adversary



Challenger



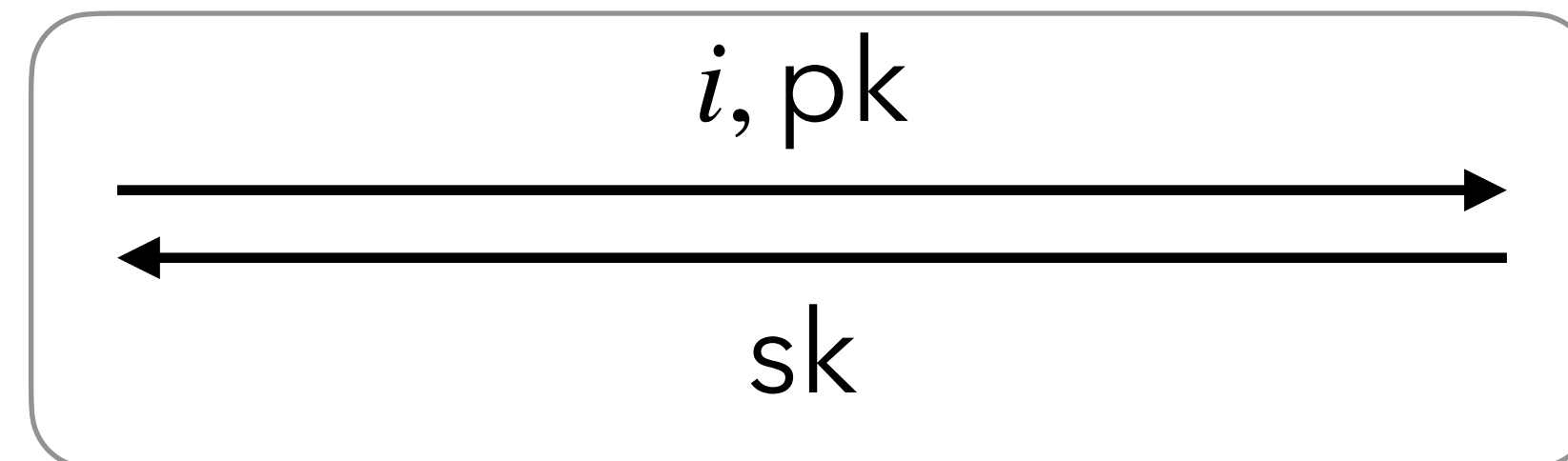
OGen(i)



\mathcal{D}_1 \mathcal{D}_2 \mathcal{D}_3 \mathcal{C}

OCor(i, pk)

Repeat:



Look up:

$$sk = \mathcal{D}_i[pk]$$

Update:

$$\mathcal{C} = \mathcal{C} \cup \{(i, pk)\}$$

Security of Slotted Reg-ABE [HLWW23]



Adversary

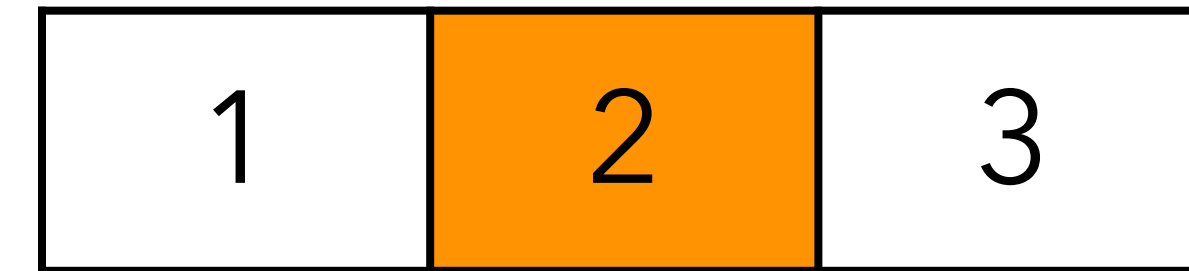


Challenger

crs



$\text{OGen}(i)$



$x^*, \{(pk_i^*, y_i^*)\}_{i \in [3]}, (m_0^*, m_1^*)$



\mathcal{D}_1

\mathcal{D}_2

\mathcal{D}_3

\mathcal{C}

$\text{OCor}(i, pk)$

If $(i, pk_i^*) \in \mathcal{C}$:

slot i is **corrupted**

require that:

$$P(x^*, y_i^*) = 0$$

Security of Slotted Reg-ABE [HLWW23]



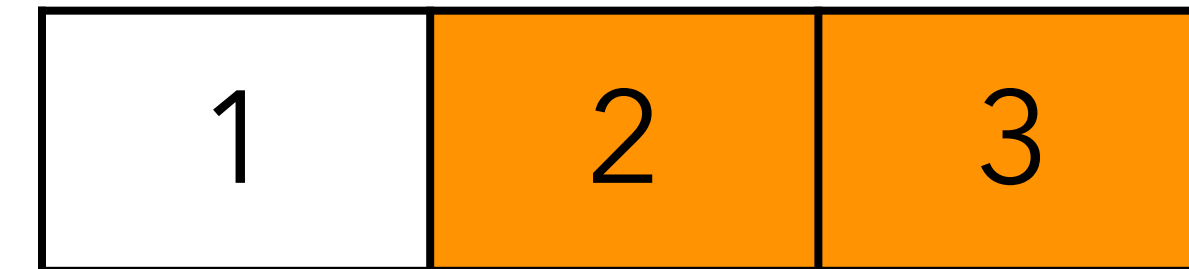
Adversary



Challenger

← crs →

$\text{OGen}(i)$



→ $x^*, \{(pk_i^*, y_i^*)\}_{i \in [3]}, (m_0^*, m_1^*)$

\mathcal{D}_1 \mathcal{D}_2 \mathcal{D}_3 \mathcal{C}

$\text{OCor}(i, pk)$

If $\mathcal{D}_i[pk_i^*] = \perp$
slot i is **malicious**

require that:

$$\text{Ver}(\text{crs}, i, pk_i^*) = 1$$

$$P(x^*, y_i^*) = 0$$

Security of Slotted Reg-ABE [HLWW23]



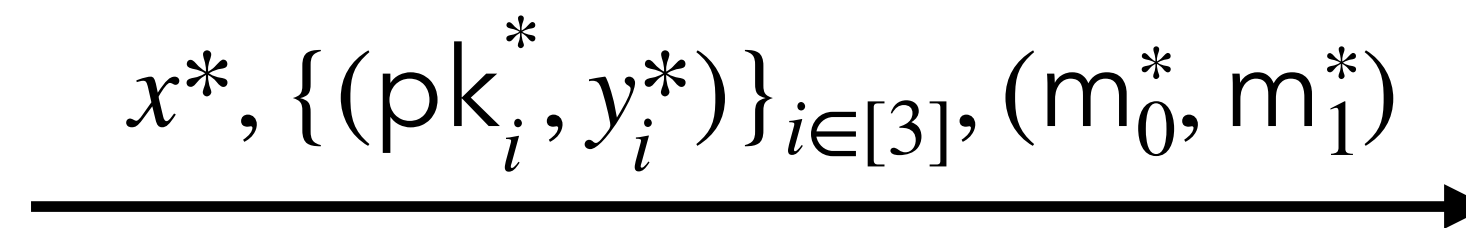
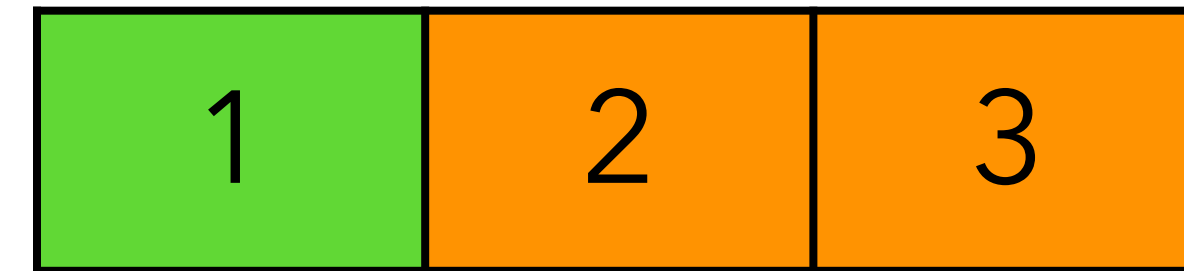
Adversary



Challenger



OGen(i)



\mathcal{D}_1 \mathcal{D}_2 \mathcal{D}_3 \mathcal{C}

OCor(i, pk)

Else:

slot i is **honest**

allow:

$$P(x^*, y_i^*) = 1$$

Security of Slotted Reg-ABE [HLWW23]



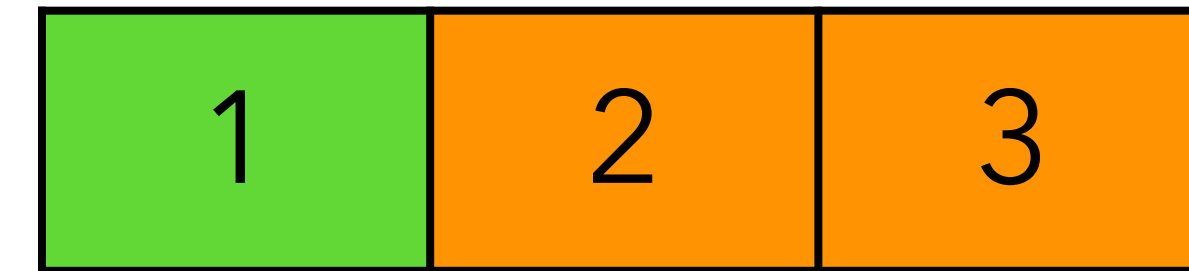
Adversary



Challenger

$\xleftarrow{\text{crs}}$

$\text{OGen}(i)$



$\xrightarrow{x^*, \{(pk_i^*, y_i^*)\}_{i \in [3]}, (m_0^*, m_1^*)}$

$\mathcal{D}_1 \quad \mathcal{D}_2 \quad \mathcal{D}_3 \quad \mathcal{C}$

$\text{OCor}(i, pk)$

$\xleftarrow{(\text{mpk}, \{\text{hsk}_i\}_{i \in [3]}), ct^*}$

$(\text{mpk}, \{\text{hsk}_i\}_{i \in [3]}) \leftarrow \text{Agg}(\text{crs}, (pk_i^*, y_i^*)_{i \in [3]})$

$b \leftarrow \{0, 1\}$

$ct^* \leftarrow \text{Enc}(\text{mpk}, x^*, m_b^*)$

Security of Slotted Reg-ABE [HLWW23]



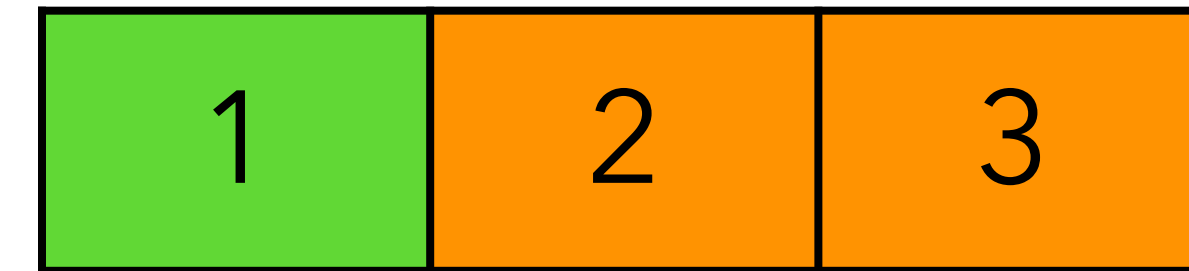
Adversary



Challenger

← crs →

OGen(i)



→ $x^*, \{(pk_i^*, y_i^*)\}_{i \in [3]}, (m_0^*, m_1^*)$ ←

\mathcal{D}_1 \mathcal{D}_2 \mathcal{D}_3 \mathcal{C}

OCor(i, pk)

← $(mpk, \{hsk_i\}_{i \in [3]}), ct^*$ →

$(mpk, \{hsk_i\}_{i \in [3]}) \leftarrow \text{Agg}(crs, (pk_i^*, y_i^*)_{i \in [3]})$

$b \leftarrow \{0,1\}$

$ct^* \leftarrow \text{Enc}(mpk, x^*, m_b^*)$

Output: $b' \in \{0,1\}$

$$\text{Adv} = \Pr[b' = b] - \frac{1}{2} = \text{negl}$$

Current Works

Reference	Policy	Assumption	Prime Order?
[GKMR22]	Equality Check (IBE)	q-type / DBDH	✓
[HLWW23]	Span Program	Subgroup Decision	✗
[FFM+23]	(ah) Inner Product Predicate	GGM	✓
[FKP23]	Equality Check (IBE)	n-BDHE	✓
This work	Span Program	k-Lin	✓
This work	Inner Product Predicate	k-Lin	✓
This work	Arithmetic Branching Program	k-Lin	✓

ABE via Predicate Encodings [Wee14, CGW15]

$$P : X \times Y \rightarrow \{0,1\}$$

$$C_x \in \mathbb{Z}_p^{n \times n_c}, \quad K_y \in \mathbb{Z}_p^{n \times n_k}, \quad a_y \in \mathbb{Z}_p^{1 \times n_k}, \quad d_{x,y} \in \mathbb{Z}_p^{1 \times (n_c + n_k)}.$$

ABE via Predicate Encodings [Wee14, CGW15]

$$P : X \times Y \rightarrow \{0,1\}$$

$$C_x \in \mathbb{Z}_p^{n \times n_c}, \quad K_y \in \mathbb{Z}_p^{n \times n_k}, \quad a_y \in \mathbb{Z}_p^{1 \times n_k}, \quad d_{x,y} \in \mathbb{Z}_p^{1 \times (n_c + n_k)}.$$

$$M_{x,y} = \begin{pmatrix} a_y & 0 \\ K_y & C_x \end{pmatrix}$$

$$- P(x, y) = 1: M_{x,y} d_{x,y}^\top = e_1^\top;$$

$$- P(x, y) = 0: \{x, y, \alpha, (\alpha \| w) M_{x,y}\} \approx_s \{x, y, \alpha, (0 \| w) M_{x,y}\}.$$

— α -reconstruction

— α -privacy

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— α -reconstruction

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$$\text{mpk} : [w, \alpha]$$

$$\text{ct}_x : [s, swC_x], [s\alpha] \cdot m$$

$$\text{sk}_y : \alpha a_y + wK_y$$

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$$\boxed{\text{Decryption:}} \quad [(s \cdot (\alpha a_y + wK_y) \| swC_x) d_{x,y}^\top] = [s(\alpha \| w) M_{x,y} d_{x,y}^\top]$$

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— α -reconstruction

— α -privacy

mpk : $[w, \alpha]$

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α -reconstruction

Decryption: $[(s \cdot (\alpha a_y + wK_y) \| swC_x) d_{x,y}^\top] = [s(\alpha \| w) M_{x,y} d_{x,y}^\top] = [s(\alpha \| w) e_1^\top] = [s\alpha]$

From ABE to Zero-slot Reg-ABE

$$- P(x, y) = 1: M_{x,y} d_{x,y}^\top = e_1^\top;$$

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— α -reconstruction

— α -privacy

$$\text{mpk} : [w, \alpha]$$

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From ABE to Zero-slot Reg-ABE

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— α -privacy

mpk : $[w, \alpha]$

crs : $[w, \alpha]$

ct_x : $[s, swC_x], [s\alpha] \cdot m$

Embed y into mpk



mpk_y : $[\alpha a_y + wK_y, w, \alpha]$

sk_y : $\alpha a_y + wK_y$

ct_x : $[s, s\alpha a_y + swK_y, swC_x], [s\alpha] \cdot m$

Decryption: $[(s \cdot (\alpha a_y + wK_y) || swC_x) d_{x,y}^\top]$

From ABE to Zero-slot Reg-ABE

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Decryption: $[(s \cdot (\alpha a_y + wK_y) || swC_x) d_{x,y}^\top] = [s\alpha]$

To One-slot Reg-ABE

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— α -reconstruction

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$$\text{crs} : [w, \alpha]$$

$$\text{pk} : [u]$$

$$\text{sk} : u$$

$$\text{mpk}_y : [(\alpha + u) a_y + w K_y, w, \alpha]$$

$$\text{ct}_x : [s, s(\alpha + u) a_y + s w K_y, s w C_x], [s \alpha] \cdot m$$

To One-slot Reg-ABE

$$- P(x, y) = 1: M_{x,y} d_{x,y}^\top = e_1^\top;$$

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$$\text{crs} : [w, \alpha]$$

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To One-slot Reg-ABE

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α -reconstruction

$$\text{Decryption: } [(s \cdot ((\alpha + u)a_y + wK_y) || swC_x) d_{x,y}^\top] = [s\alpha + su]$$

To One-slot Reg-ABE

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$$[s\alpha + su] - [su] = [s\alpha]$$

To One-slot Reg-ABE

- $P(x, y) = 1$: $M_{x,y} d_{x,y}^\top = e_1^\top$; — α -reconstruction
- $P(x, y) = 0$: $\{x, y, \alpha, (\alpha || w)M_{x,y}\} \approx_s \{x, y, \alpha, (0 || w)M_{x,y}\}$. — α -privacy

crs : $[w, \alpha]$

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Security

Honest:

u is secret

Corrupted:

u is leaked

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α hidden by u

To One-slot Reg-ABE

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Allow $P(x, y) = 1$

Require $P(x, y) = 0$

α hidden by u

To One-slot Reg-ABE

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Allow $P(x, y) = 1$

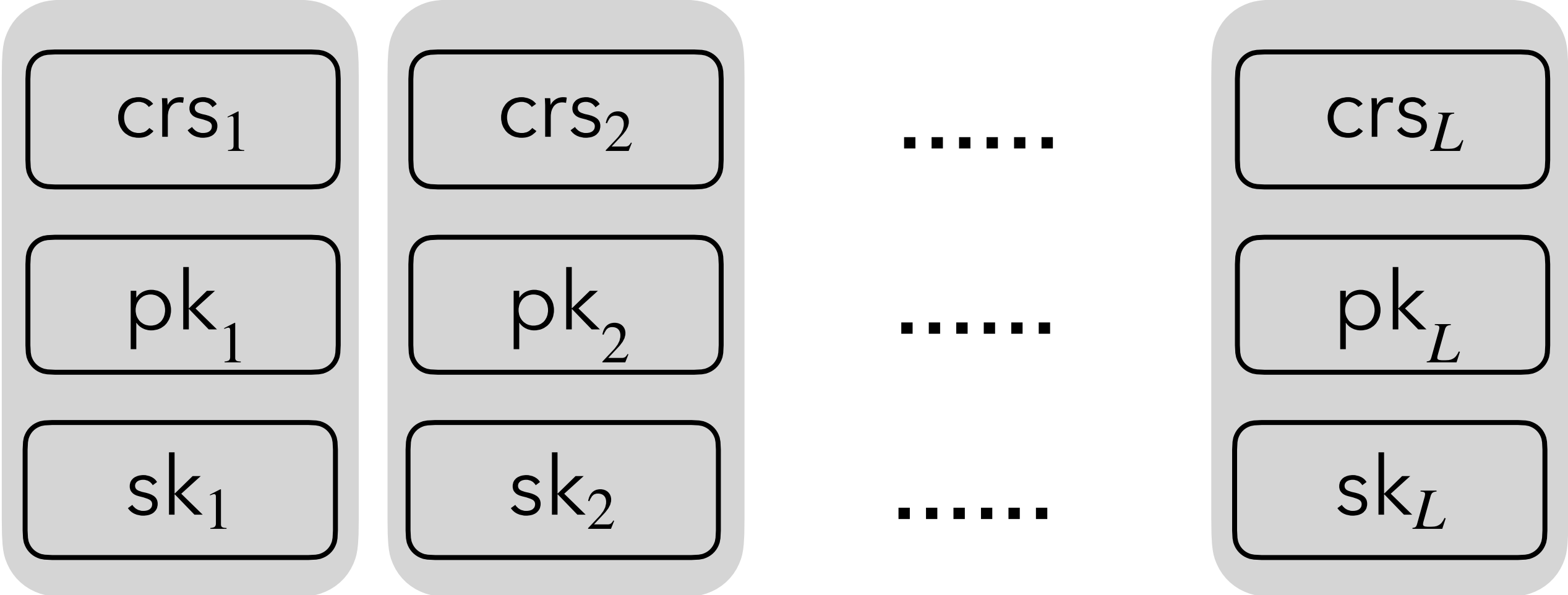
Require $P(x, y) = 0$

α hidden by u

α -privacy

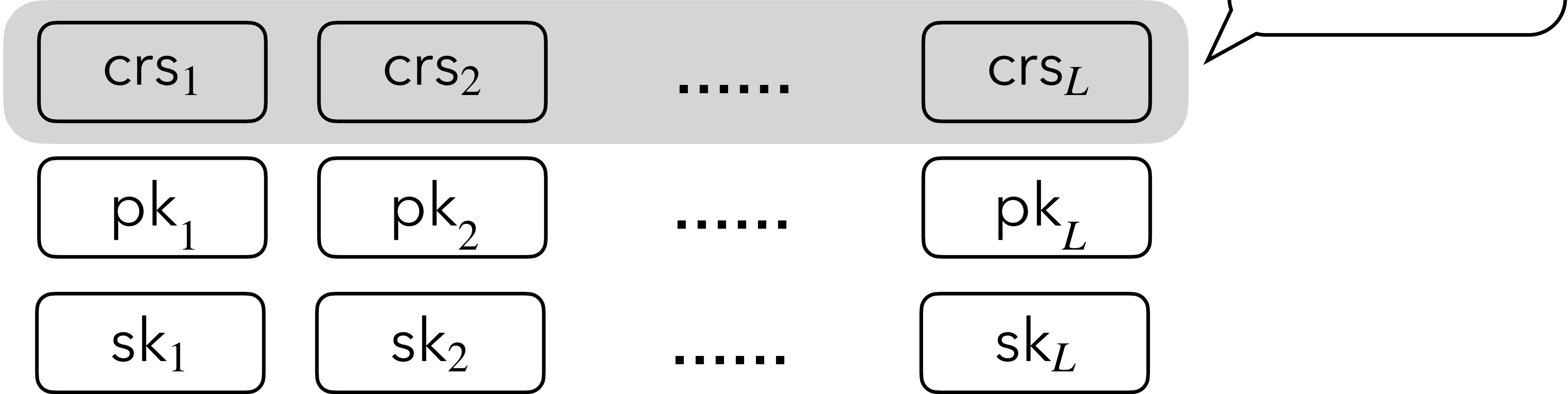
To L -slot Reg-ABE

Generate L parallel one-slot instances



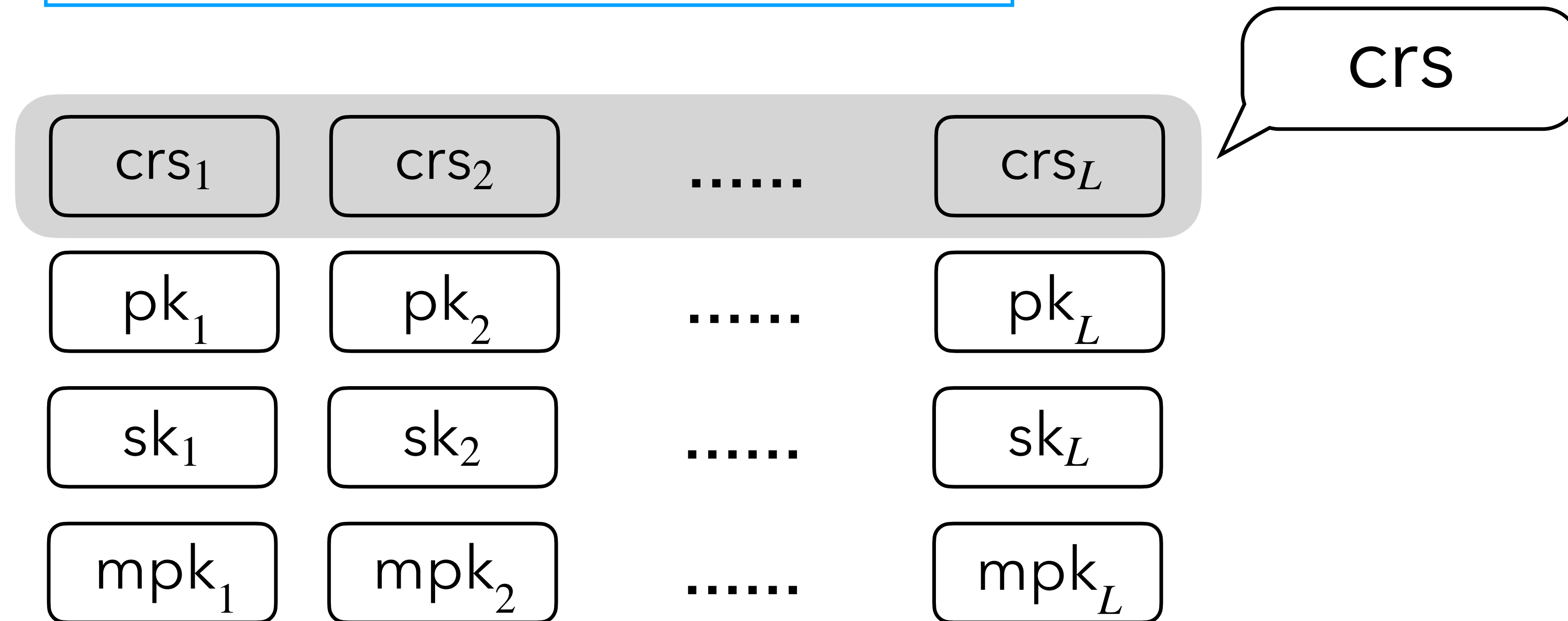
To L -slot Reg-ABE

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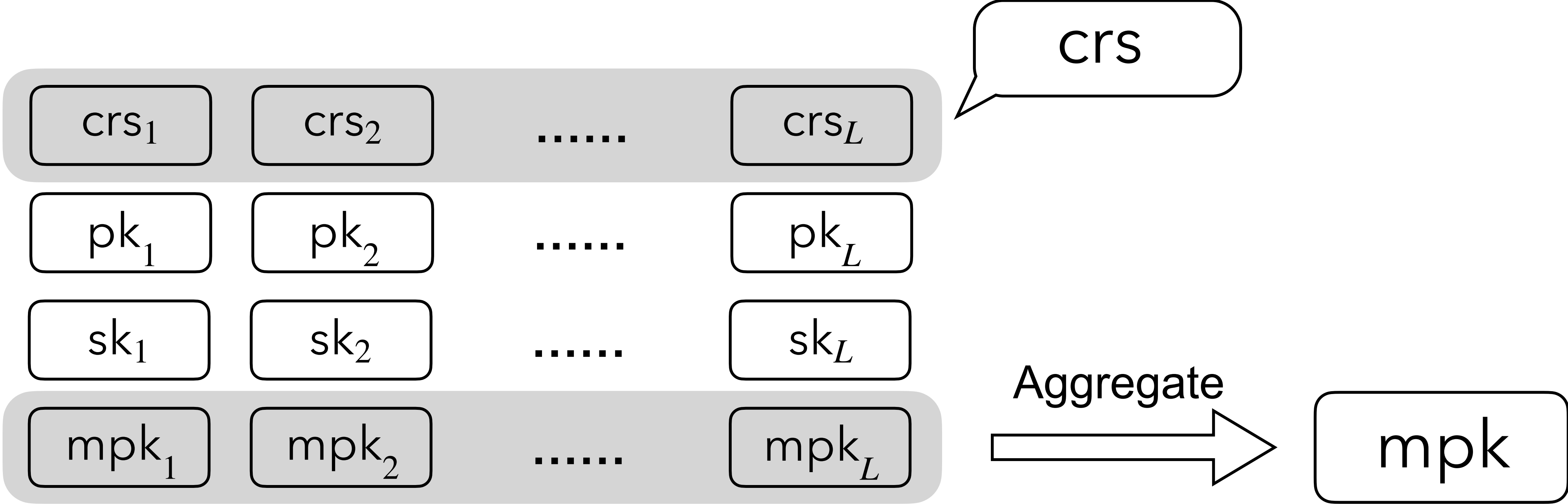
To L -slot Reg-ABE

Aggregate mpk_i of each instance



To L -slot Reg-ABE

Aggregate mpk_i of each instance



To L -slot Reg-ABE

$$\text{crs} : [w_j, \alpha_j], \quad \forall j$$

$$\text{pk}_i : [u_i]$$

$$\text{sk}_i : u_i$$

$$\text{mpk} : \left[\sum_j ((\alpha_j + u_j) \mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j \mathbf{K}_{y_j}), \sum_j w_j, \sum_j \alpha_j \right]$$

$$\text{ct}_x : \left[s, s \sum_j ((\alpha_j + u_j) \mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j \mathbf{K}_{y_j}), s \sum_j w_j \mathbf{C}_x, \left[s \sum_j \alpha_j \right] \cdot m \right]$$

To L -slot Reg-ABE

$$\text{crs} : [w_j, \alpha_j], \quad \forall j$$

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How to decrypt with sk_i , when $P(x, y_i) = 1$?

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$$\text{// local part} \quad [s, s((\alpha_i + u_i) \mathbf{a}_{y_i} + w_i \mathbf{K}_{y_i}), s w_i \mathbf{C}_x]$$

$$\text{// mixed part} \quad [s, s \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j) \mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j \mathbf{K}_{y_j}), s \sum_{j \neq i} w_j \mathbf{C}_x]$$

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// local part

$$\left[s, s((\alpha_i + u_i) \mathbf{a}_{y_i} + w_i \mathbf{K}_{y_i}), s w_i \mathbf{C}_x \right]$$



Handle with sk_i

// mixed part

$$\left[s, s \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j) \mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j \mathbf{K}_{y_j}), s \sum_{j \neq i} w_j \mathbf{C}_x \right]$$

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// local part

$$[s, s((\alpha_i + u_i)a_{y_i} + w_i K_{y_i}), s w_i C_x]$$



Handle with sk_i

// mixed part

$$[s, s \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j)a_{y_j} + w_j K_{y_j}), s \sum_{j \neq i} w_j C_x]$$



How to remove?

Helper Keys — to Remove Mixed Part

$$ct_x : [s, s \sum_j ((\alpha_j + u_j)a_{y_j} + w_j K_{y_j}), s \sum_j w_j C_x], [s \sum_j \alpha_j] \cdot m$$

$$\text{// local part} \quad [s, s((\alpha_i + u_i)a_{y_i} + w_i K_{y_i}), s w_i C_x]$$

$$\text{// mixed part} \quad [s, s \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j)a_{y_j} + w_j K_{y_j}), s \sum_{j \neq i} w_j C_x]$$

Helper Keys — to Remove Mixed Part

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A naive solution

$$hsk_i : \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j)a_{y_j} + w_j K_{y_j}), \sum_{j \neq i} w_j$$

Helper Keys — to Remove Mixed Part

$$\text{ct}_x : [s, s \sum_j ((\alpha_j + u_j) \mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j \mathbf{K}_{y_j}), s \sum_j w_j \mathbf{C}_x], [s \sum_j \alpha_j] \cdot m$$

$$\text{// local part} \quad [s, s((\alpha_i + u_i) \mathbf{a}_{y_i} + w_i \mathbf{K}_{y_i}), s w_i \mathbf{C}_x]$$

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$$\text{hsk}_i : \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j) \mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j \mathbf{K}_{y_j}), \sum_{j \neq i} w_j$$

suffer from “mix-and-match” attack

Helper Keys — to Remove Mixed Part

$$\text{ct}_x : [s, s \sum_j ((\alpha_j + u_j) a_{y_j} + w_j K_{y_j}), s \sum_j w_j C_x], [s \sum_j \alpha_j] \cdot m$$

// local part $[s, s((\alpha_i + u_i) a_{y_i} + w_i K_{y_i}), s w_i C_x]$

// mixed part $[s, s \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j) a_{y_j} + w_j K_{y_j}), s \sum_{j \neq i} w_j C_x]$

Introduce random coin and bilinear group

Helper Keys — to Remove Mixed Part

$$\text{ct}_x : [s, s \sum_j ((\alpha_j + u_j) \mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j \mathbf{K}_{y_j}), s \sum_j w_j \mathbf{C}_x]_1, [s \sum_j \alpha_j]_T \cdot m$$

// local part $[s, s((\alpha_i + u_i) \mathbf{a}_{y_i} + w_i \mathbf{K}_{y_i}), s w_i \mathbf{C}_x]_1$

// mixed part $[s, s \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j) \mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j \mathbf{K}_{y_j}), s \sum_{j \neq i} w_j \mathbf{C}_x]_1$

Introduce random coin and bilinear group

$$\text{hsk}_i : [r_i, r_i \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j) \mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j \mathbf{K}_{y_j}), r_i \sum_{j \neq i} w_j]_2$$

Helper Keys — to Remove Mixed Part

$$\text{ct}_x : [s, s \sum_j ((\alpha_j + u_j) \mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j \mathbf{K}_{y_j}), s \sum_j w_j \mathbf{C}_x]_1, [s \sum_j \alpha_j]_T \cdot m$$

// local part

$$[s, s((\alpha_i + u_i) \mathbf{a}_{y_i} + w_i \mathbf{K}_{y_i}), s w_i \mathbf{C}_x]_1 \xrightarrow{\text{sk}_i} [s r_i \alpha_i]_T$$

// mixed part

$$[s, s \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j) \mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j \mathbf{K}_{y_j}), s \sum_{j \neq i} w_j \mathbf{C}_x]_1 \xrightarrow{\text{hsk}_i} [0]_T$$

Introduce random coin and bilinear group

$$\text{hsk}_i : [r_i, r_i \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j) \mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j \mathbf{K}_{y_j}), r_i \sum_{j \neq i} w_j]_2$$

Helper Keys — to Remove Mixed Part

$$ct_x : [s, s \sum_j ((\alpha_j + u_j)a_{y_j} + w_j K_{y_j}), s \sum_j w_j C_x]_1, [s \sum_j \alpha_j]_T \cdot m$$

// local part

$$[s, s((\alpha_i + u_i)a_{y_i} + w_i K_{y_i}), s w_i C_x]_1 \xrightarrow{sk_i} [sr_i \alpha_i]_T$$

// mixed part

$$[s, s \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j)a_{y_j} + w_j K_{y_j}), s \sum_{j \neq i} w_j C_x]_1 \xrightarrow{hsk_i} [0]_T$$

Introduce random coin and bilinear group

$$hsk_i : [r_i, r_i \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j)a_{y_j} + w_j K_{y_j}), r_i \sum_{j \neq i} w_j]_2$$

Helper Keys — to Remove Mixed Part

$$ct_x : [s, s \sum_j ((\alpha_j + u_j)a_{y_j} + w_j K_{y_j}), s \sum_j w_j C_x]_1, [s\alpha]_T \cdot m$$

// local part

$$[s, s((\alpha_i + u_i)a_{y_i} + w_i K_{y_i}), s w_i C_x]_1 \xrightarrow{sk_i} [sr_i \alpha_i]_T$$

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Helper Keys — to Remove Mixed Part

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$$e([s]_1, [r_i \alpha_i + \alpha]_2) \cdot [sr_i \alpha_i]_T^{-1} = [s\alpha]_T$$

Summary of L -slot Reg-ABE

$$\text{crs} : [\alpha]_T, [\alpha_j, w_j]_1, \quad \forall j$$

$$[r_i, r_i\alpha_i + \alpha, r_i\alpha_j, r_iw_j]_2, \quad \forall i \neq j$$

$$\text{pk}_i : [u_i]_1, [u_i r_j]_2, \quad \forall j \neq i$$

$$\text{sk}_i : u_i$$

$$\text{mpk} : \left[\sum_j ((\alpha_j + u_j)\mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j\mathbf{K}_{y_j}), \sum_j w_j \right]_1, [\alpha]_T$$

$$\text{hsk}_i : [r_i, r_i \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j)\mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j\mathbf{K}_{y_j}), r_i \sum_{j \neq i} w_j, r_i\alpha_i + \alpha]_2$$

$$\text{ct}_x : [s, s \sum_j ((\alpha_j + u_j)\mathbf{a}_{y_j} + w_j\mathbf{K}_{y_j}), s \sum_j w_j \mathbf{C}_x]_1, [s\alpha]_T \cdot m$$

Summary of L -slot Reg-ABE

$$\text{crs} : [\alpha]_T, [\alpha_j, w_j]_1, \quad \forall j$$
$$[r_i, r_i \alpha_i + \alpha, r_i \alpha_j, r_i w_j]_2, \quad \forall i \neq j$$

$$\text{pk}_i : [u_i]_1, [u_i r_j]_2, \quad \forall j \neq i$$

$$\text{sk}_i : u_i$$

$$\text{mpk} : \left[\sum_j ((\alpha_j + u_j) a_{y_j} + w_j K_{y_j}), \sum_j w_j \right]_1, [\alpha]_T$$

$$\text{hsk}_i : [r_i, r_i \sum_{j \neq i} ((\alpha_j + u_j) a_{y_j} + w_j K_{y_j}), r_i \sum_{j \neq i} w_j, r_i \alpha_i + \alpha]_2$$

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Gentry-Waters BE [GW09]

L -slot Reg-ABE in Prime Version

With “composite-to-prime-order” transformation in [CGW15]

$$\text{crs} : [A]_1, [Ak^T]_T, [AV_j, AW_j]_1, \quad \forall j$$

$$[Br_i^T, V_i Br_i^T + k^T, V_j Br_i^T, W_j(\mathbf{I}_n \otimes Br_i^T)]_2, \quad \forall i \neq j$$

$$\text{pk}_i : [AU_i]_1, [U_i Br_j^T]_2, \quad \forall j \neq i$$

$$\text{sk}_i : U_i$$

$$\text{mpk} : [A, \sum_j ((AV_j + AU_j)(a_{y_j} \otimes \mathbf{I}_n) + (AW_j(K_{y_j} \otimes \mathbf{I}_n))), \sum_j AW_j]_1, [Ak^T]_T$$

$$\text{hsk}_i : [Br_i^T, \sum_{j \neq i} ((V_j Br_i^T + U_j Br_i^T)a_{y_j} + W_j(\mathbf{I}_n \otimes Br_i^T K_{y_j})), \sum_{j \neq i} W_j(\mathbf{I}_n \otimes Br_i^T, V_i Br_i^T + k^T)]_2$$

$$\text{ct}_x : [sA, s \sum_j ((AV_j + AU_j)(a_{y_j} \otimes \mathbf{I}_n) + (AW_j(K_{y_j} \otimes \mathbf{I}_n))), s \sum_j AW_j]_1, [sAk^T]_T \cdot m$$

L -slot Reg-ABE in Prime Version

Analogous to the dual-system proof for ABE [Wat09, Wee14, CGW15]

$$\text{crs} : [A]_1, [Ak^T]_T, [AV_j, AW_j]_1, \quad \forall j$$

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$$\text{ct}_x : [sA, s \sum_j ((AV_j + AU_j)(a_{y_j} \otimes \mathbf{I}_n) + (AW_j(K_{y_j} \otimes \mathbf{I}_n))), s \sum_j AW_j]_1, [sAk^T]_T \cdot m$$

Handle Malicious pk

In dual-system proof: Need to simulate $[cU]_1$ without U

pk : $[T = AU]_1$

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$$\text{pk} : \begin{array}{l} [T = AU]_1 \\ [Q = RU]_1 \end{array}$$

Allow embedding $[c]_1$ into $[R]_1$

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Inconsistent case:

$$\text{pk} : \begin{array}{l} [T = AU]_1 \\ [Q = RU']_1 \end{array}$$

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where $U \neq U'$

Employ QA-NIZK to avoid this case

Open Problems

1. (Weak) attribute-hiding Reg-IPE under standard assumption;
2. Reg-ABE via pair encodings;
3. Directly build full-fledge Reg-ABE without slotted scheme;
4. Improve the efficiency of Reg-ABE;

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Thank You!