

On Non-Uniform Security for Black-box Non-Interactive CCA Commitments



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NTT Research

Commitments

Commitments

ALICE



BOB



Commitments

ALICE

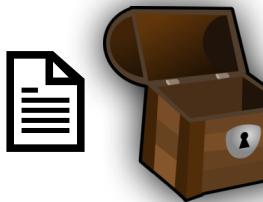


BOB



Commitments

ALICE



BOB



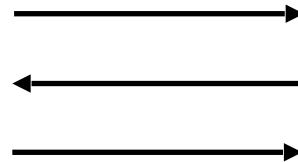
Commitments

ALICE



Commitments

ALICE

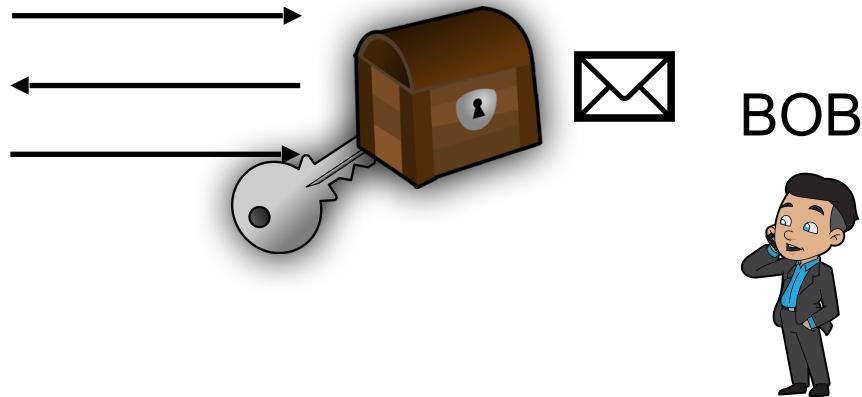


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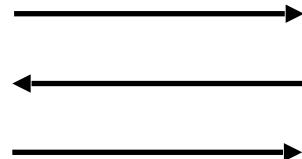
Commitments

ALICE



Commitments

ALICE

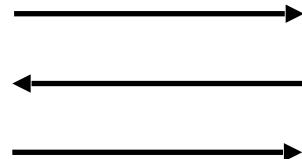


BOB



Commitments

ALICE

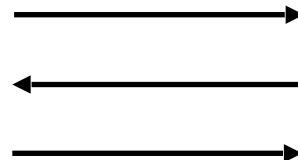


BOB



Commitments

ALICE



Hiding

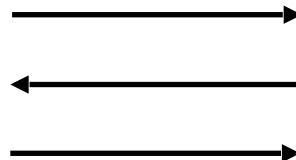


BOB



Commitments

ALICE



Hiding



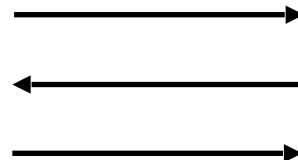
BOB



Binding

Commitments

ALICE



Hiding



BOB

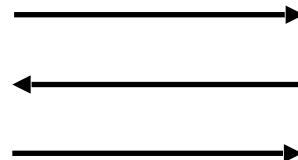


Binding



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BOB

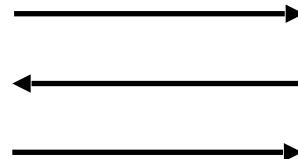


Binding



Commitments

ALICE



Hiding



BOB



Binding



Auctions

Auctions



50\$

100\$

75\$

Auctions



MALLORY



50\$

100\$

75\$

Auctions



MALLORY



50\$

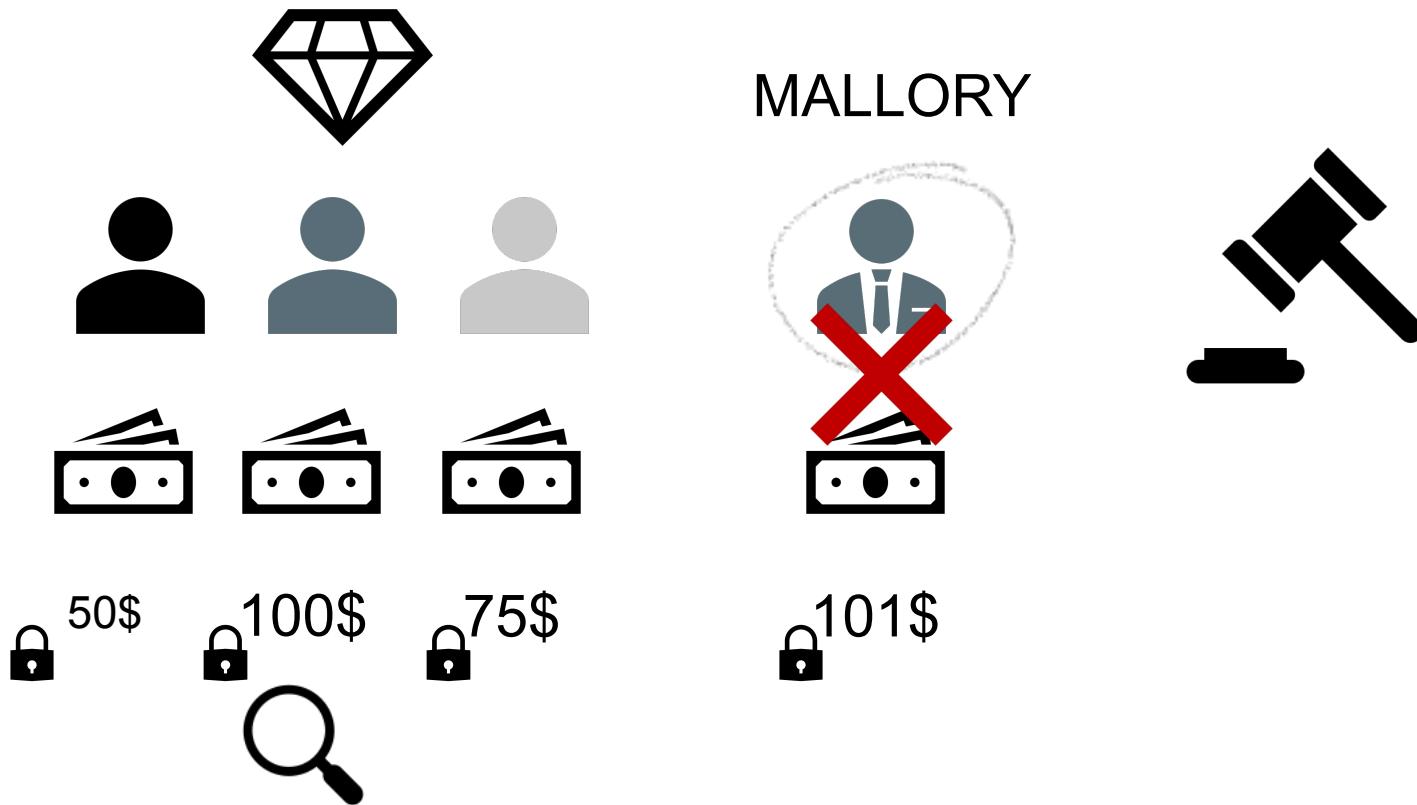
100\$

75\$

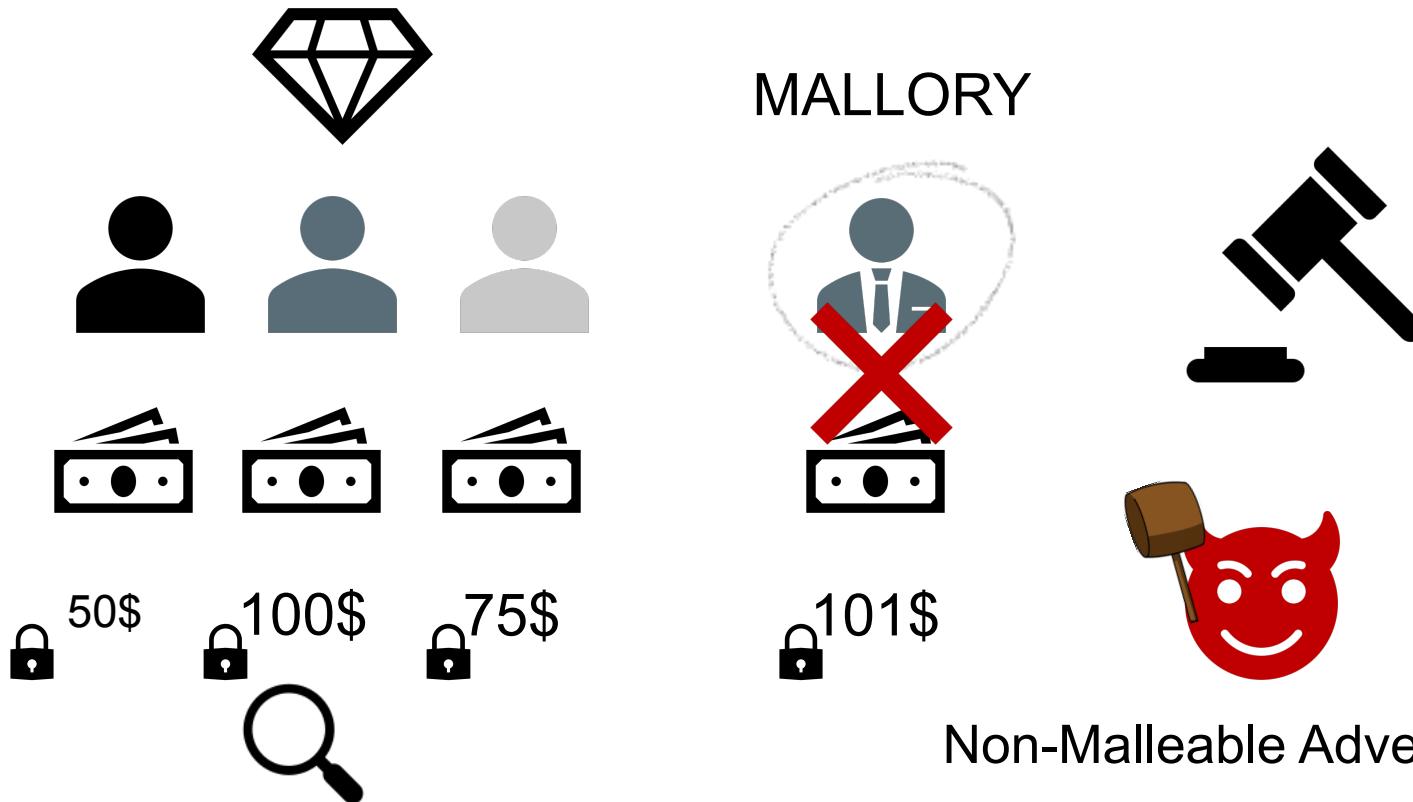
101\$



Auctions



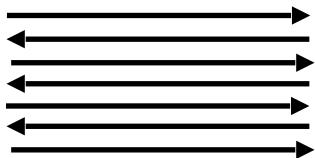
Auctions



NMC in literature

NMC in literature

$O(\log n)$

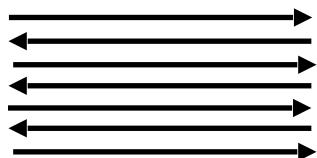


OWF

[DDN91]

NMC in literature

$O(\log n)$



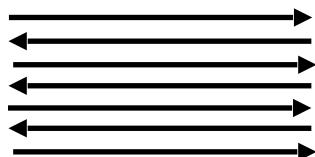
[Bar02, Pas04, PR05, LPV08, Wee10, LP11,
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OWF

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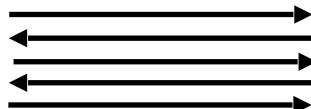


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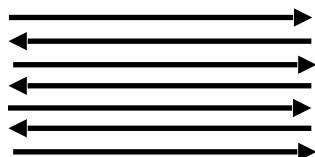
3



[COSV16, Khu17, GR19]

NMC in literature

$O(\log n)$



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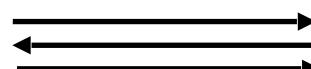
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3



[COSV16, Khu17, GR19]

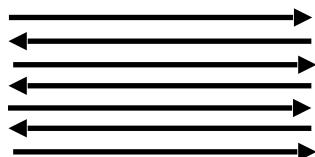
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[LPS17, KS17]

NMC in literature

$O(\log n)$



[Bar02, Pas04, PR05, LPV08, Wee10, LP11,
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OWF

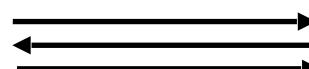
[DDN91]

3



[COSV16, Khu17, GR19]

2



[LPS17, KS17]

1

Non-Interactive
Without Setup!



[PPV08, LPS17, BL18, KK19]

Building NMC

Building NMC

Cryptography
Assumptions

Building NMC

Cryptography
Assumptions



→ Tagged Commitments

Building NMC

Cryptography Assumptions → Tagged Commitments ⇌ NMC Commitments

Building NMC

Cryptography Assumptions → Tagged Commitments $\xrightleftharpoons[*]$ NMC Commitments

Building NMC

Cryptography Assumptions → Tagged Commitments $\xrightleftharpoons[*]$ NMC Commitments

*

- One time signature scheme
- **Exponentially many tags**

Tagged Commitments

Tagged Commitments

$$c \leftarrow \text{Com}(1^\lambda, tag, m; r)$$
$$\{m, \perp\} \leftarrow \text{Open}(tag, c, m; r)$$

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Perfect Binding

Tagged Commitments

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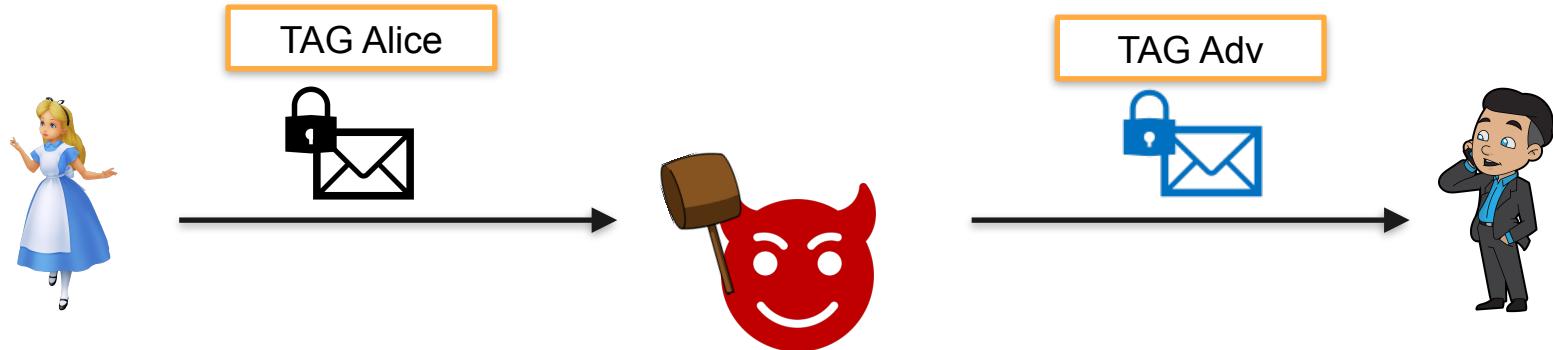

Perfect Binding



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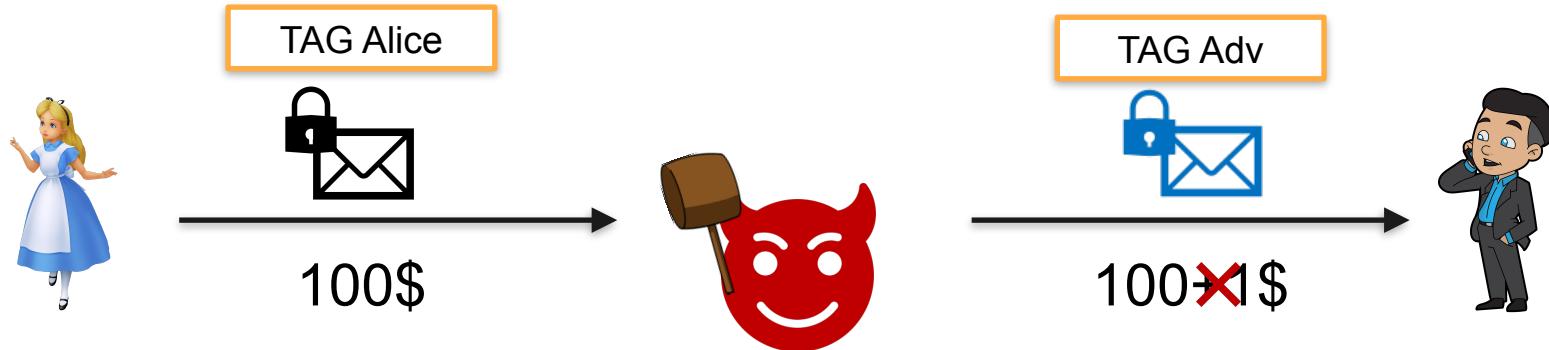

Perfect Binding



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Perfect Binding



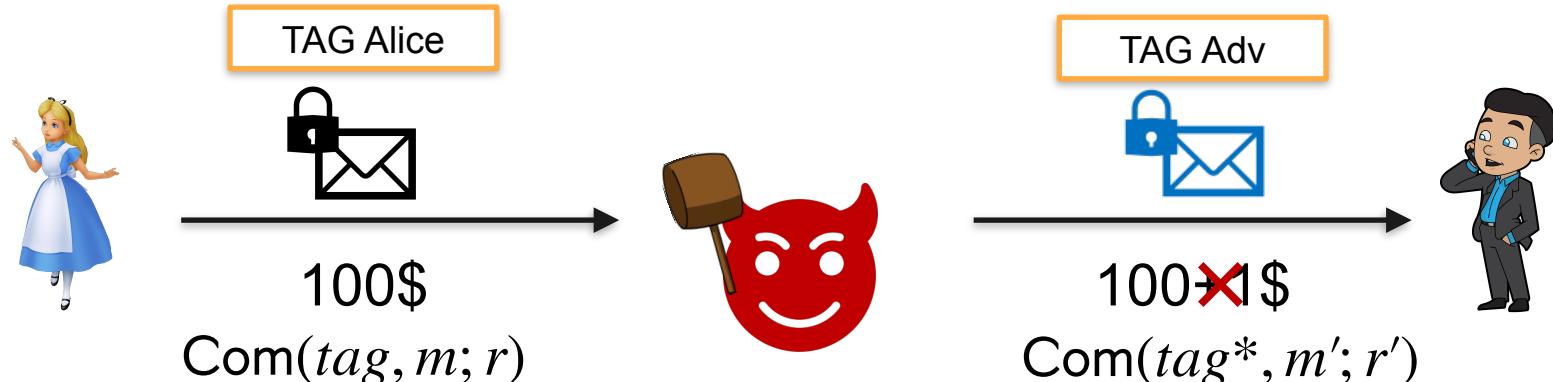
Tagged Commitments

$$c \leftarrow \text{Com}(1^\lambda, tag, m; r)$$

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Perfect Binding



m' must not be related to m

TAG left

\neq

TAG right

Building NI tagged commitments

PPV08, LPS17, BL18, KK19

Building NI tagged commitments

PPV08, LPS17, BL18, KK19

[KK19] Subexponential Quantum-secure and quantum-insecure commitments

[BL18] Hardness-amplifiable one-way functions

[LPS17] Assuming subexponential time lock puzzles



$c \log \log \lambda$ tags

Building NI tagged commitments

PPV08, LPS17, BL18, KK19

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$c \log \log \lambda$ tags

Tag Amplification

Building NI tagged commitments

PPV08, LPS17, BL18, KK19

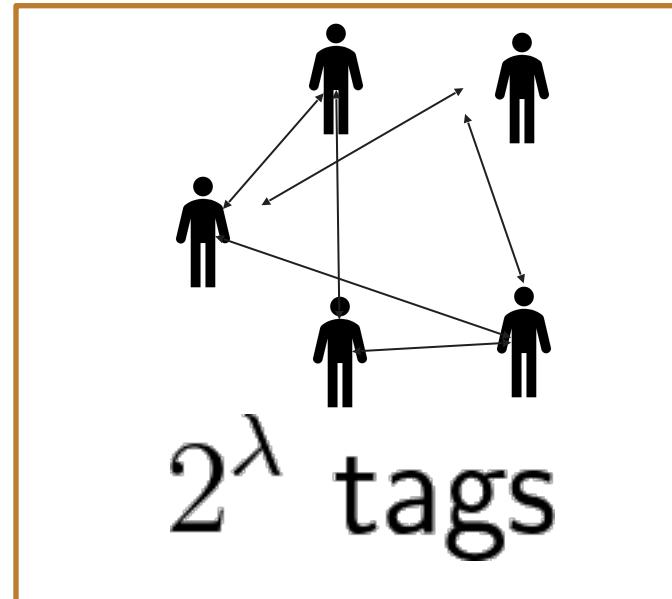
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Tag Amplification



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- [KK19] **Subexponential NIWIs**

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- [BL18] **Subexponential NIWIs** and keyless CRHFs (for non-uniform)

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NIWIs

iO

Uniform Adversaries



Our landscape

Our landscape

Non-Uniform Adversaries



Our landscape

Non-Uniform Adversaries

1. Stronger class of adversaries, better composition for MPC protocols.



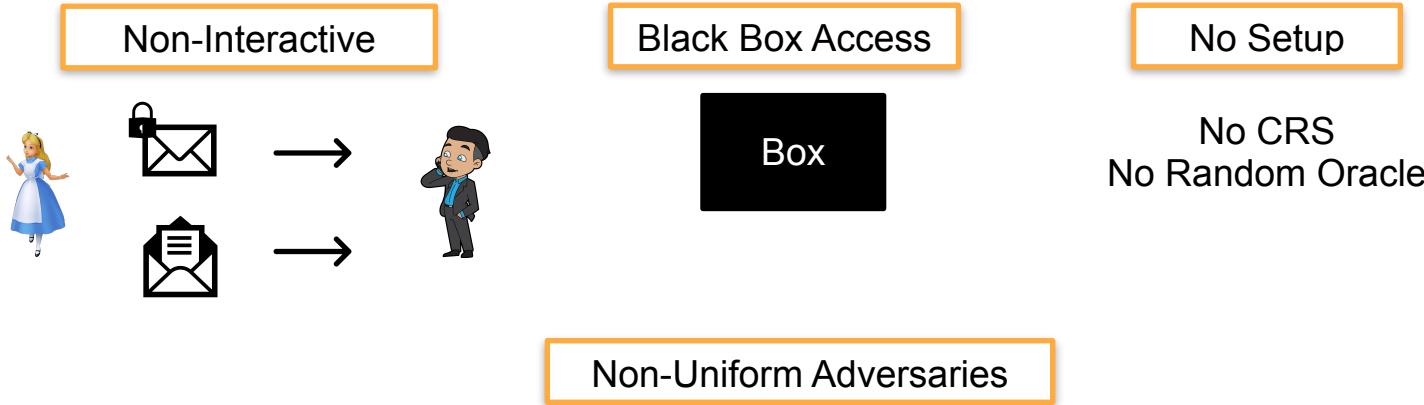
Our landscape

Non-Uniform Adversaries

1. Stronger class of adversaries, better composition for MPC protocols.
2. Proof technique for composing might require non-uniformity [BGJ+17].



Our landscape



1. Stronger class of adversaries, better composition for MPC protocols.
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Our Result

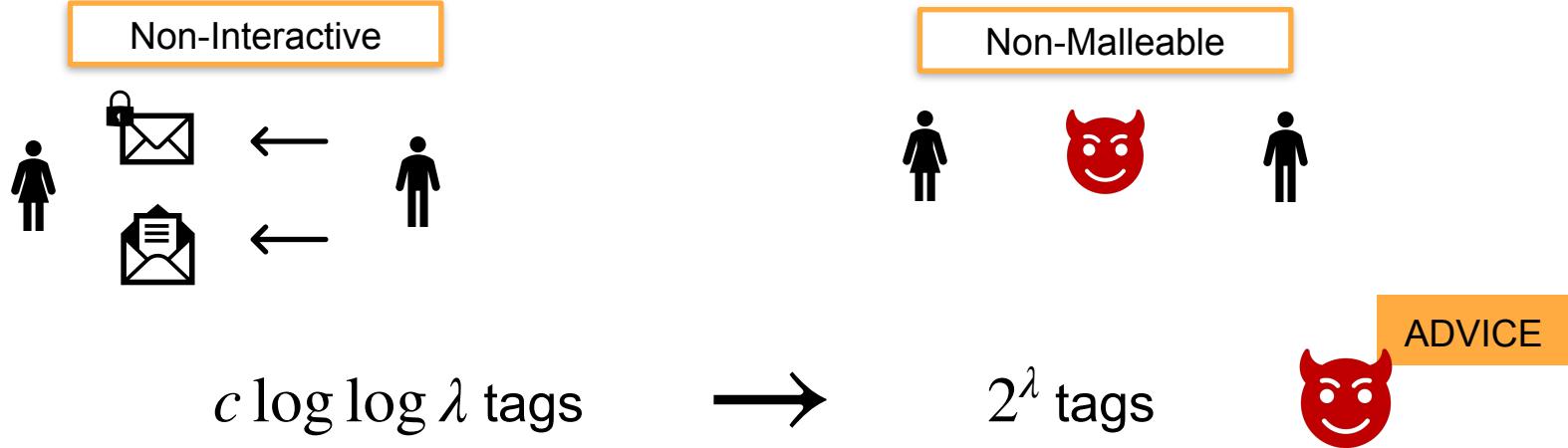
Our Result



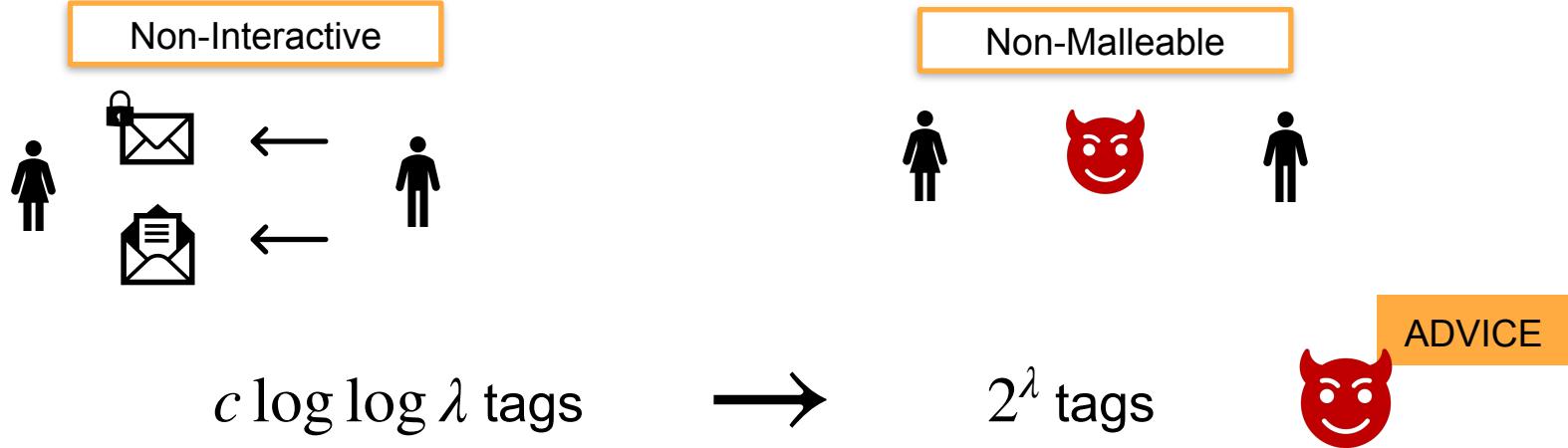
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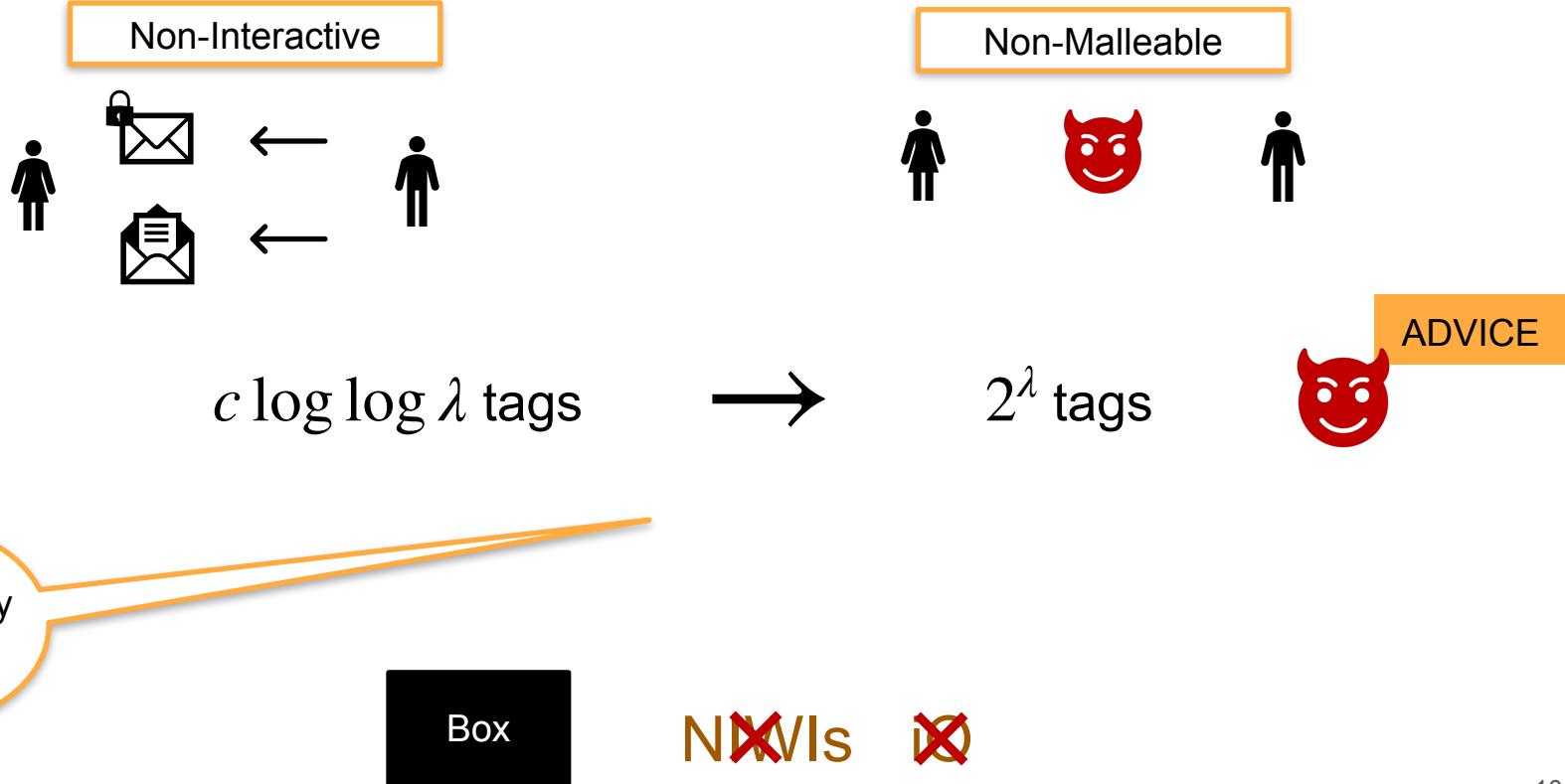
Our Result



Box

N~~X~~Is ~~X~~

Our Result



CCA Hiding



CCA Hiding

$\text{Val}(tag, c)$



CCA Hiding

$\text{Val}(tag, c)$



Brute force open



CCA Hiding

$\xleftarrow{tag^*}$

$\text{Val}(tag, c)$



Brute force open



CCA Hiding



$tag \neq tag^*$
 m

tag^*

$\xleftarrow{\hspace{1cm}}$

$\text{Val}(tag, c)$

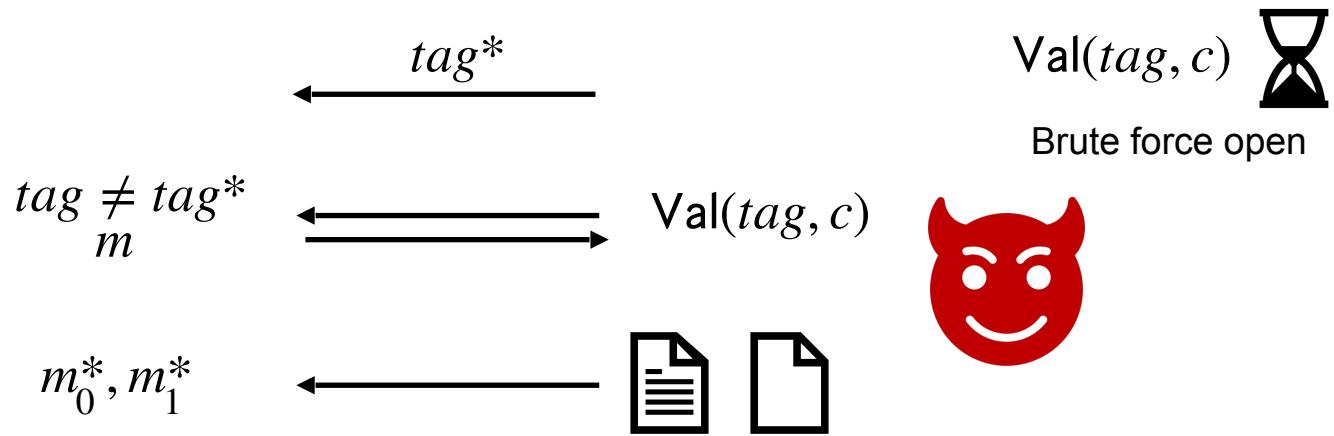


$\text{Val}(tag, c)$

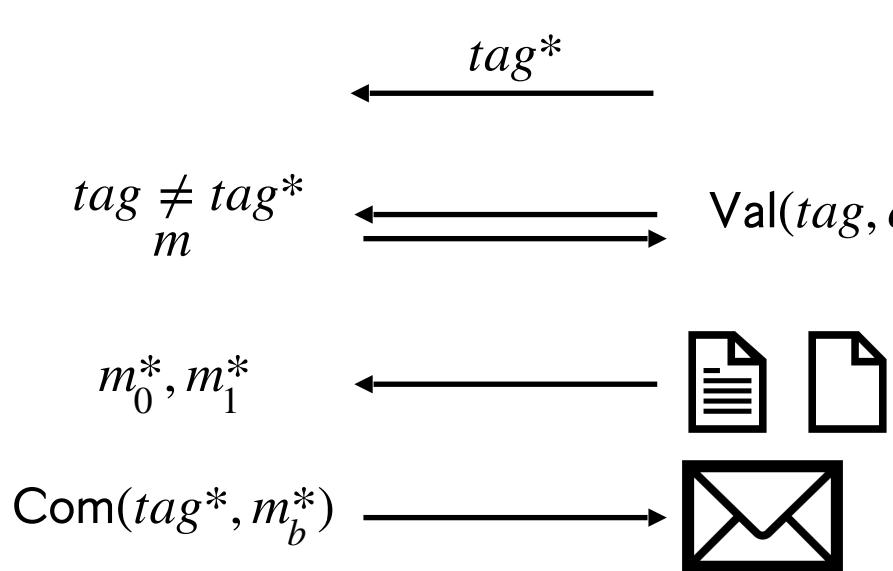


Brute force open

CCA Hiding



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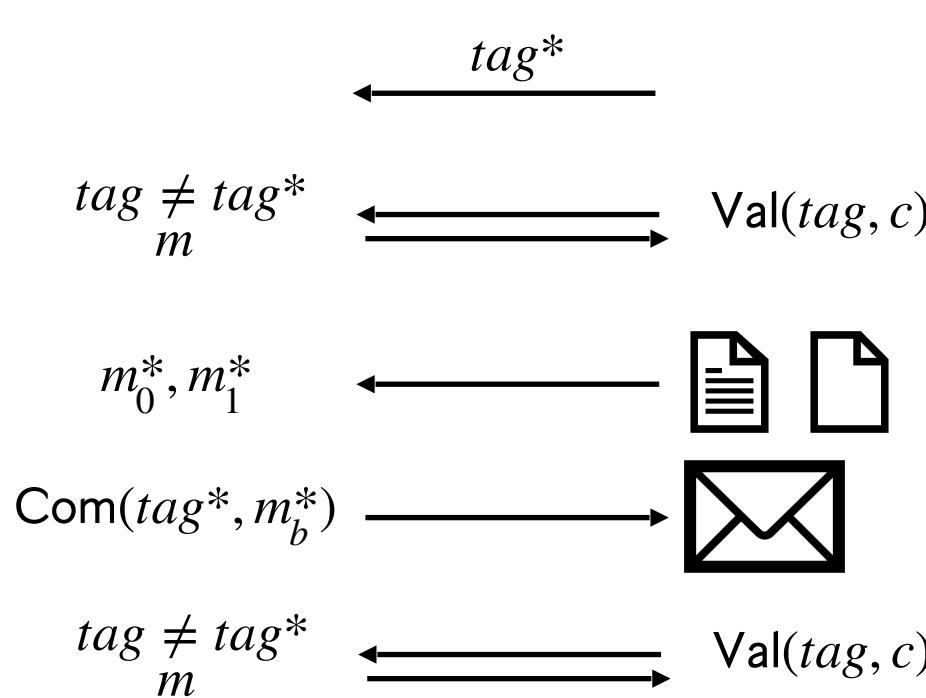


$Val(tag, c)$



Brute force open

CCA Hiding



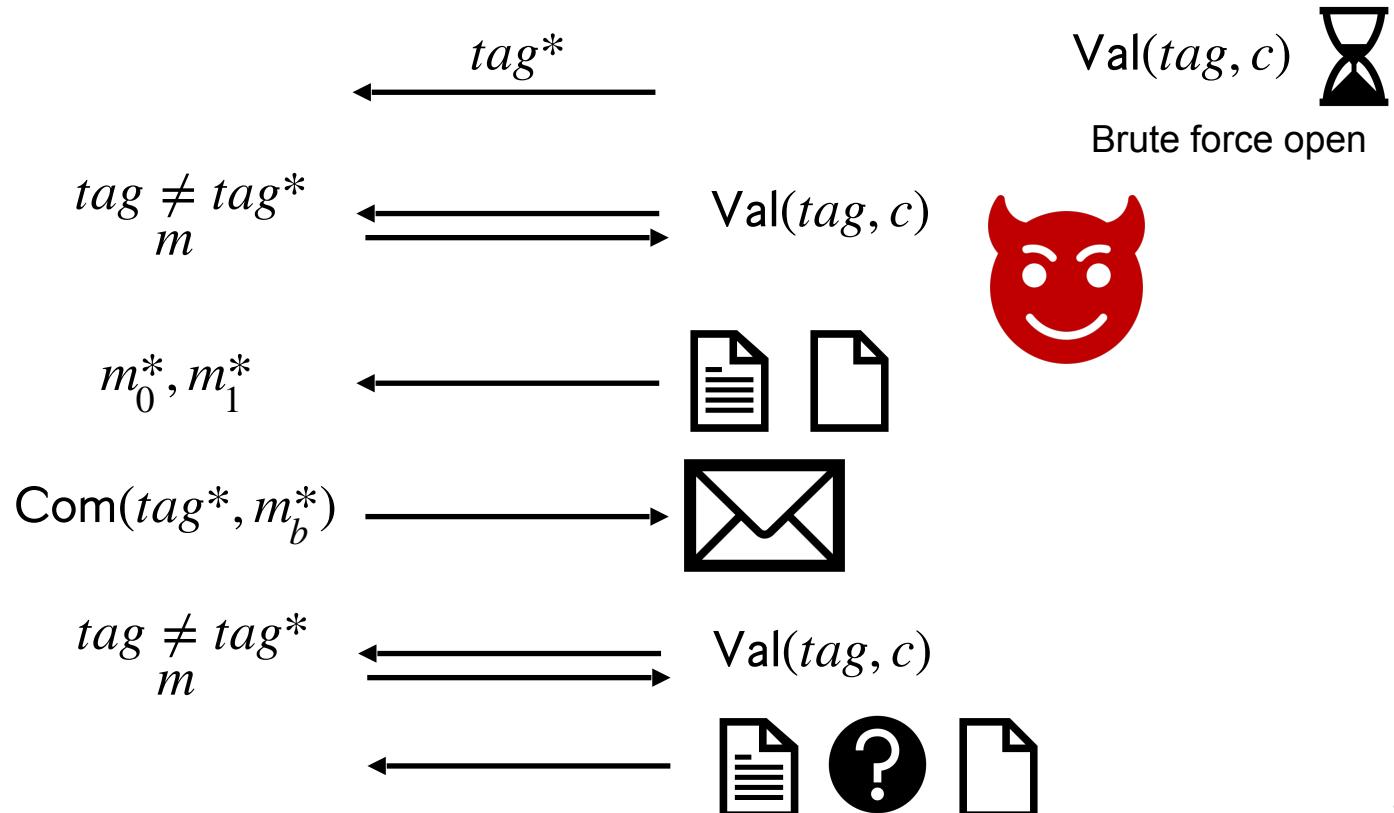
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Brute force open



CCA Hiding



Tag Amplification

Tag Amplification

$\log \log \lambda \rightarrow \log \lambda \rightarrow \lambda \rightarrow 2^\lambda$

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$$\log \log \lambda \rightarrow \log \lambda \rightarrow \lambda \rightarrow 2^\lambda$$

$\text{Com}(TAG, m)$

$TAG = 11011 \in \{0,1\}^5$

$\text{Com}(tag, m)$

Tag Amplification

$$\log \log \lambda \rightarrow \log \lambda \rightarrow \lambda \rightarrow 2^\lambda$$

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$TAG = 11011 \in \{0,1\}^5$

$\text{Com}(tag, m)$

$tag \in \{0,1\} \times [5]$

Tag Amplification

$$\log \log \lambda \rightarrow \log \lambda \rightarrow \lambda \rightarrow 2^\lambda$$

$\text{Com}(TAG, m)$

$$TAG = 11011 \in \{0,1\}^5$$

$$tag_1 = (1,1)$$

$$tag_2 = (1,2)$$

$$tag_3 = (0,3)$$

$\text{Com}(tag, m)$

$$tag \in \{0,1\} \times [5]$$

$$tag_4 = (1,4)$$

$$tag_5 = (1,5)$$

Tag Amplification

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$\text{Com}(tag_1, m)$

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$\text{Com}(tag_3, m)$

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$\text{Com}(tag_1, m)$

$\text{Com}(tag_2, m)$

$\text{Com}(tag_3, m)$

$\text{Com}(tag_4, m)$

$\text{Com}(tag_5, m)$



Proof of consistency

Tag Amplification

$\text{Com}(TAG, m)$

$TAG^* = 11011 \in \{0,1\}^5$

$\text{Com}(tag, m)$

$tag \in \{0,1\} \times [5]$

$tag_1^* = (1,1)$

$tag_2^* = (1,2)$

$tag_3^* = (0,3)$

$tag_4^* = (1,4)$

$tag_5^* = (1,5)$

$\text{Com}(tag_1^*, m)$

$\text{Com}(tag_2^*, m)$

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Proof of consistency

$\text{Val}(TAG, c)$ 

Tag Amplification

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$\text{Com}(tag_3^*, m)$

$\text{Com}(tag_4^*, m)$

$\text{Com}(tag_5^*, m)$

Proof of consistency

$\text{Val}(TAG, c)$ 

1. Verify proof is consistent.
2. If valid, output $\text{Val}(tag_1, c_1)$.

Tag Amplification

$\text{Com}(TAG, m)$

$TAG^* = 11011 \in \{0,1\}^5$

$tag_1^* = (1,1)$

$tag_2^* = (1,2)$

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$tag_4^* = (1,4)$

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$\text{Com}(tag_1^*, m)$

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$tag_1^* = (1,1)$

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$\text{Com}(tag, m)$

$tag \in \{0,1\} \times [5]$

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$\text{Com}(tag_2^*, m)$

$\text{Com}(tag_3^*, m)$

$\text{Com}(tag_4^*, m)$

$\text{Com}(tag_5^*, m)$

Proof of consistency

$\text{Val}(TAG, c)$

$TAG \neq TAG^*$

Tag Amplification

$\text{Com}(TAG, m)$

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$tag_1^* = (1,1)$

$tag_2^* = (1,2)$

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$\text{Com}(tag, m)$

$tag \in \{0,1\} \times [5]$

$tag_4^* = (1,4)$

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$\text{Com}(tag_1^*, m)$

$\text{Com}(tag_2^*, m)$

$\text{Com}(tag_3^*, m)$

$\text{Com}(tag_4^*, m)$

$\text{Com}(tag_5^*, m)$

Proof of consistency

$\text{Val}(TAG, c)$

$TAG \neq TAG^*$

1. Verify proof is consistent.
2. If valid, use $tag_j \neq tag_j^*$ output $\text{Val}(tag_j, c_j)$.

Tag Amplification

$\text{Com}(TAG, m)$

$TAG^* = 11011 \in \{0,1\}^5$

$tag_1^* = (1,1)$

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$tag_3^* = (0,3)$

$\text{Com}(tag, m)$

$tag \in \{0,1\} \times [5]$

$tag_4^* = (1,4)$

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$\text{Com}(tag_1^*, 0)$

$\text{Com}(tag_2^*, 0)$

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$\text{Com}(tag_4^*, 0)$

$\text{Com}(tag_5^*, 0)$

Proof of consistency

$\text{Val}(TAG, c)$

$TAG \neq TAG^*$

1. Verify proof is consistent.
2. If valid, use $tag_j \neq tag_j^*$ output $\text{Val}(tag_j, c_j)$.

Tag Amplification [GKLW21]

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Hybrid 0 - CCA game on big TAG

Tag Amplification [GKLW21]

Hybrid 0 - CCA game on big TAG

Hybrid 1 - Val oracle on different tag than the challenge tag*

Tag Amplification [GKLW21]

Hybrid 0 - CCA game on big TAG

Hybrid 1 - Val oracle on different tag than the challenge tag*

Hybrid 2 - Change challenge commitments to commitments of 0

Tag Amplification [GKLW21]

Consistency Check

Hybrid 0 - CCA game on big TAG

Hybrid 1 - Val oracle on different tag than the challenge tag*

Hybrid 2 - Change challenge commitments to commitments of 0

Tag Amplification [GKLW21]

Consistency Check
Security of CHRFs

Hybrid 0 - CCA game on big TAG

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Hybrid 2 - Change challenge commitments to commitments of 0

Tag Amplification [GKLW21]

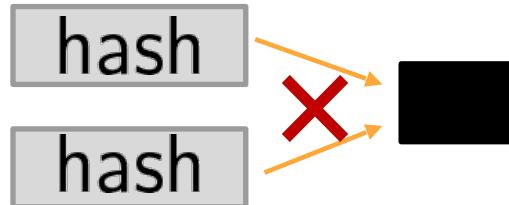
Consistency Check
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Keyless CRHFs - SHA256



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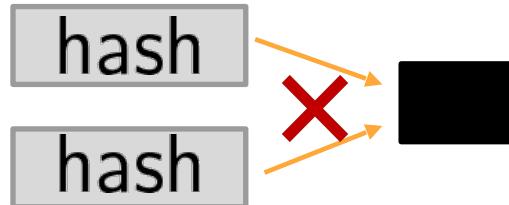
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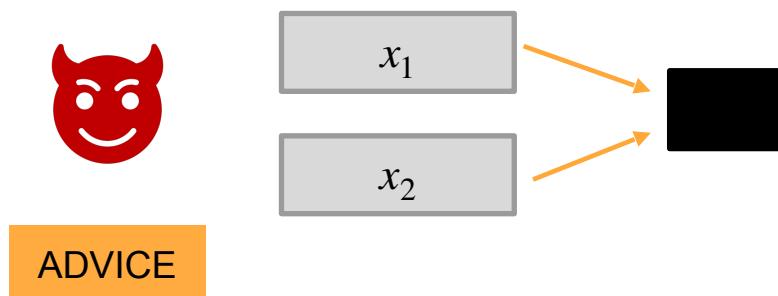
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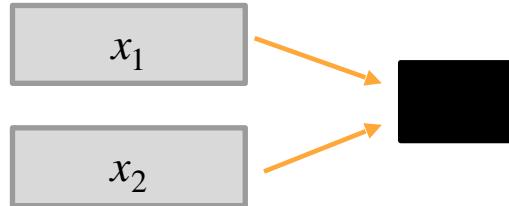
Uniform Adversaries


Non-Uniform Keyless CRHFs [BKP18,BL18]

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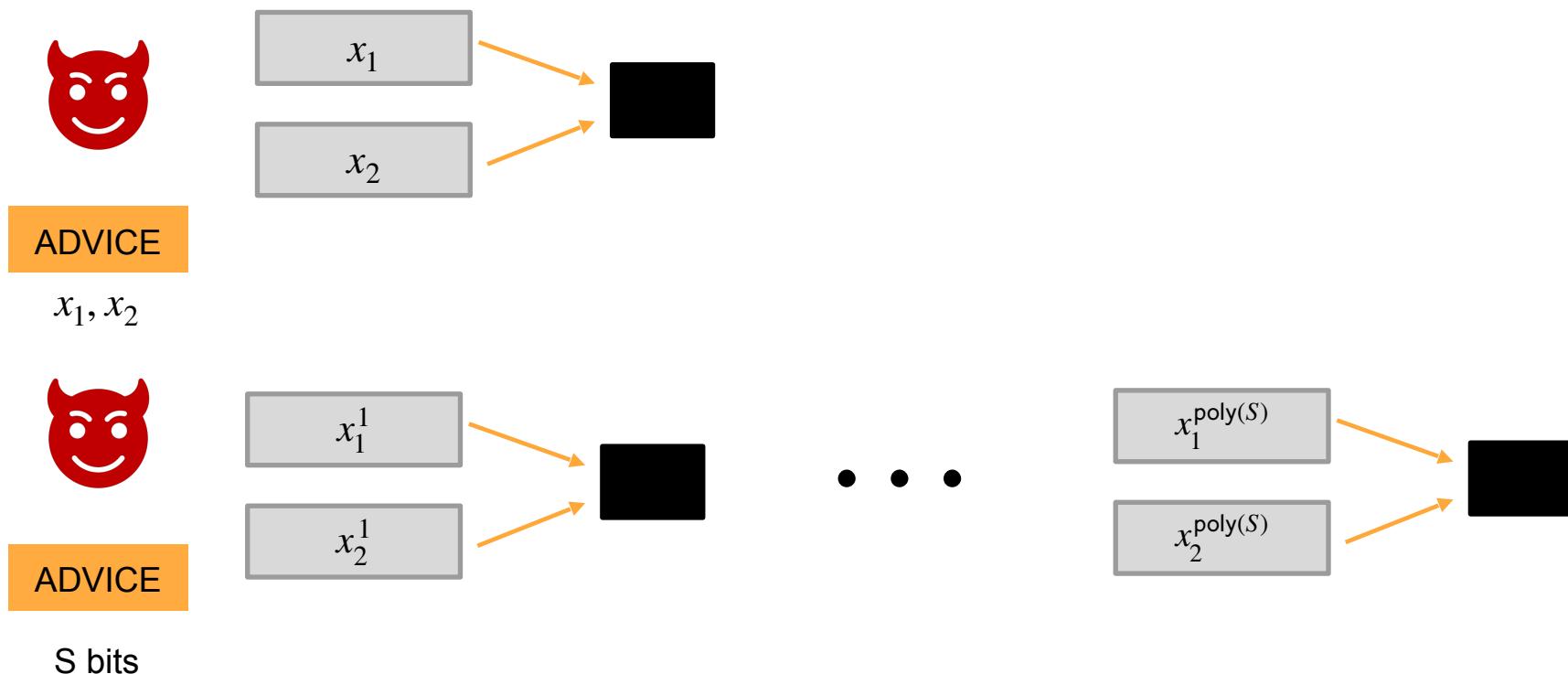
Non-Uniform Keyless CRHFs [BKP18,BL18]



ADVICE

x_1, x_2

Non-Uniform Keyless CRHFs [BKP18,BL18]



Reduction [GKLW21]

$\text{Val}(TAG, c)$

1. Verify proof is consistent.
2. If valid, output $\text{Val}(tag_1, c_1)$.

$\text{Val}^*(TAG, c)$

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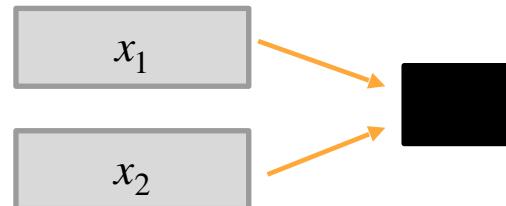
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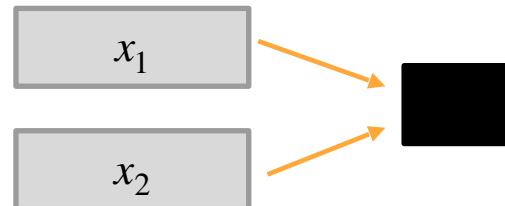
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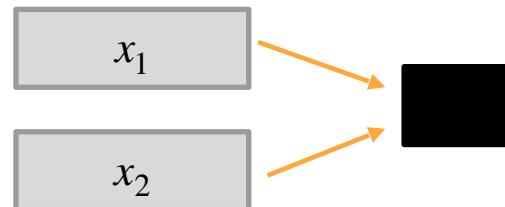
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ADVICE

Can find a collision!

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ADVICE

Special Commitment c_1^*



ADVICE

• • •

Special Commitment $c_{\text{poly}(S)}^*$

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ADVICE

Special Commitment c_1^*

x_1^1

x_2^1

• • •

• • •



ADVICE

Special Commitment $c_{\text{poly}(S)}^*$

$x_1^{\text{poly}(S)}$

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ADVICE

Special Commitment c_1^*

Injectivity

x_1^1

x_2^1

• • •

• • •



ADVICE

Special Commitment $c_{\text{poly}(S)}^*$

$x_1^{\text{poly}(S)}$

$x_2^{\text{poly}(S)}$

Ingredients

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GKLW21

Hinting PRGs [KW19]

Keyless CRHFs

Ingredients

GKLW21



Special PRG

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Special PRG



Hinting PRGs [KW19]

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Our Work

Ingredients

GKLW21



Special PRG



Hinting PRGs [KW19]

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Our Work

s'' is injective with s

Hinting PRGs
w injective extension

Ingredients

GKLW21



Special PRG



Hinting PRGs [KW19]

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CDH or LWE

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GKLW21



Special PRG



Hinting PRGs [KW19]

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Our Work

s'' is injective with s

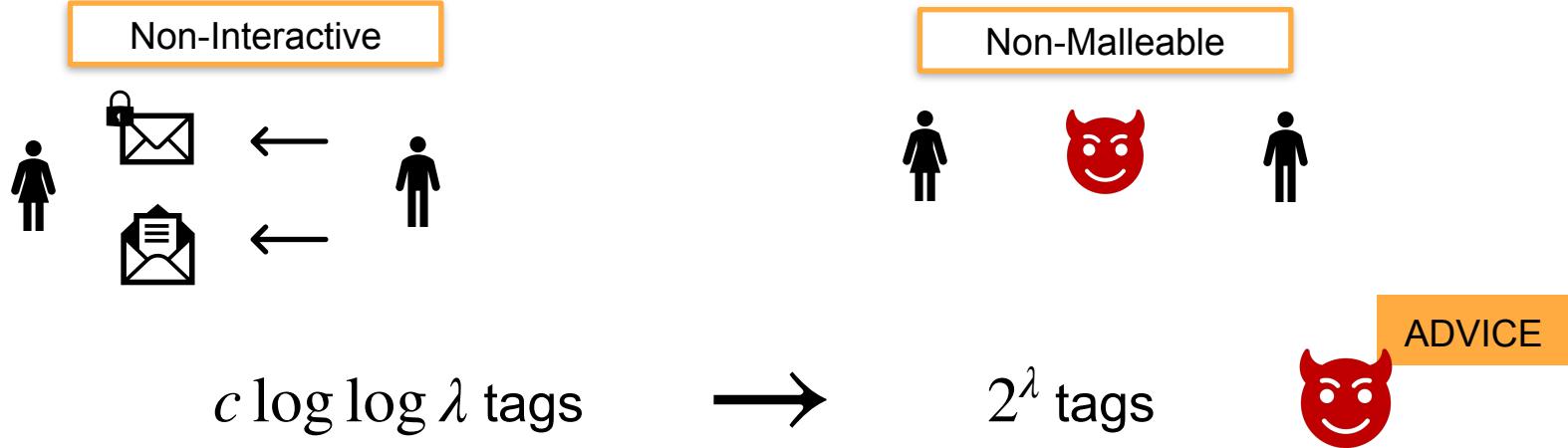
Hinting PRGs
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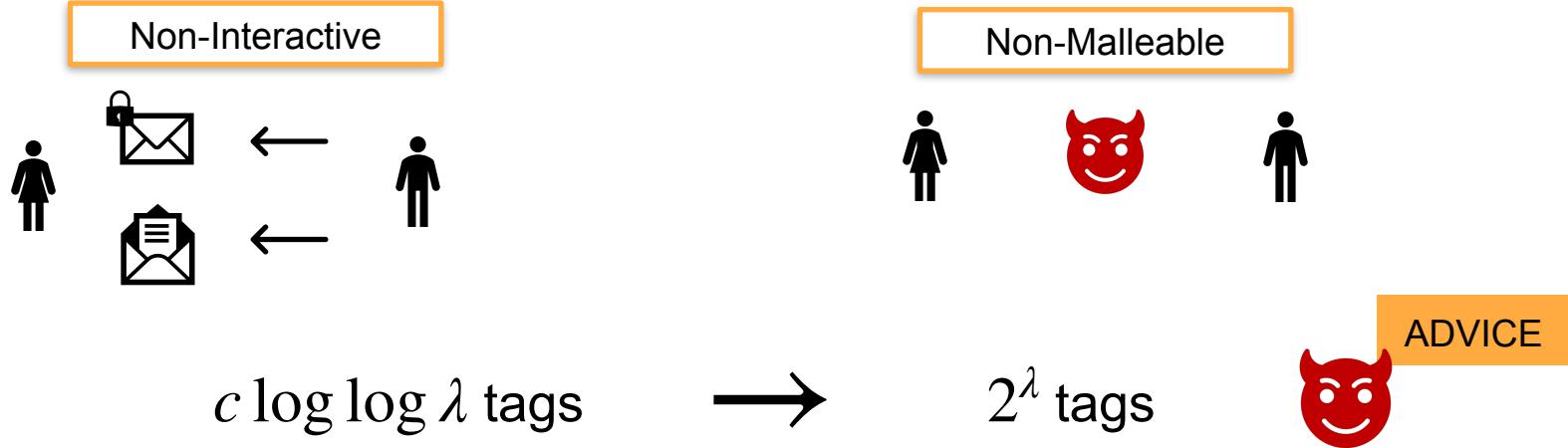
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Our Result

Our Result



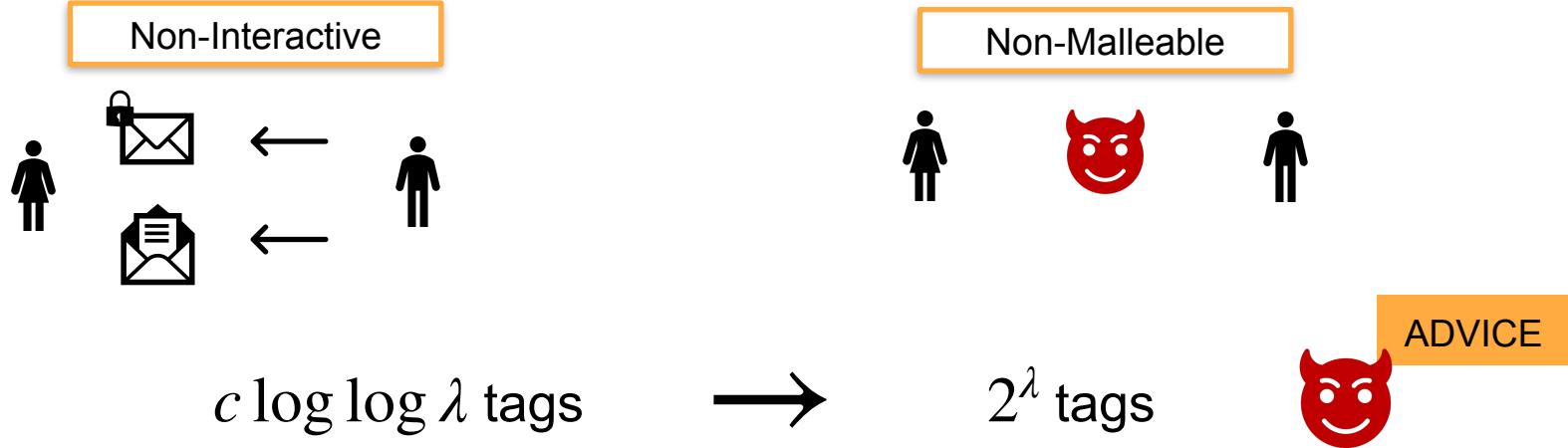
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Box

NXVis \times

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Thanks!

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