

# Multi-key and Multi-input Predicate Encryption from Learning with Errors

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<https://eprint.iacr.org/2022/806>

# Overview

Single-input Setting

**Predicate Encryption**



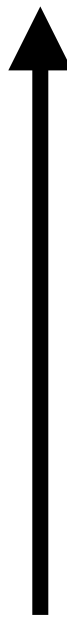
**Functional encryption**

# Overview

Single-input Setting

Multi-input Setting

**Predicate Encryption**



**Functional encryption**



**Multi-input  
Functional Encryption**

# Overview

Single-input Setting

**Predicate Encryption**



**Functional encryption**



Multi-input Setting

 **Multi-input**   
**Predicate Encryption**



**Multi-input**  
**Functional Encryption**

# Overview

Single-input Setting

Multi-key Setting

Multi-input Setting

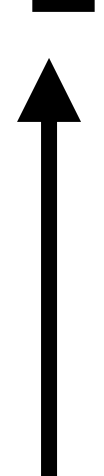
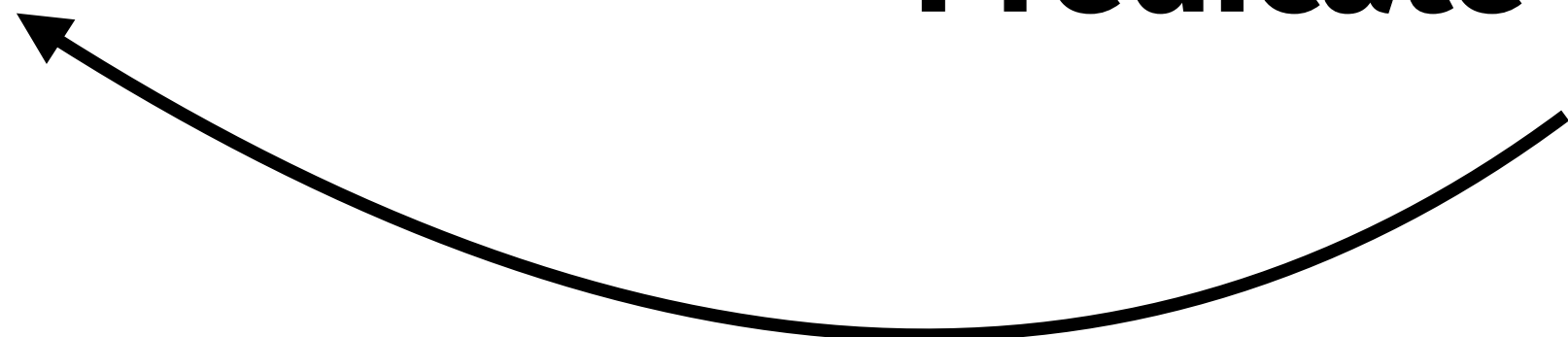
**Predicate Encryption**

 **Multi-key**   
**Predicate Encryption**

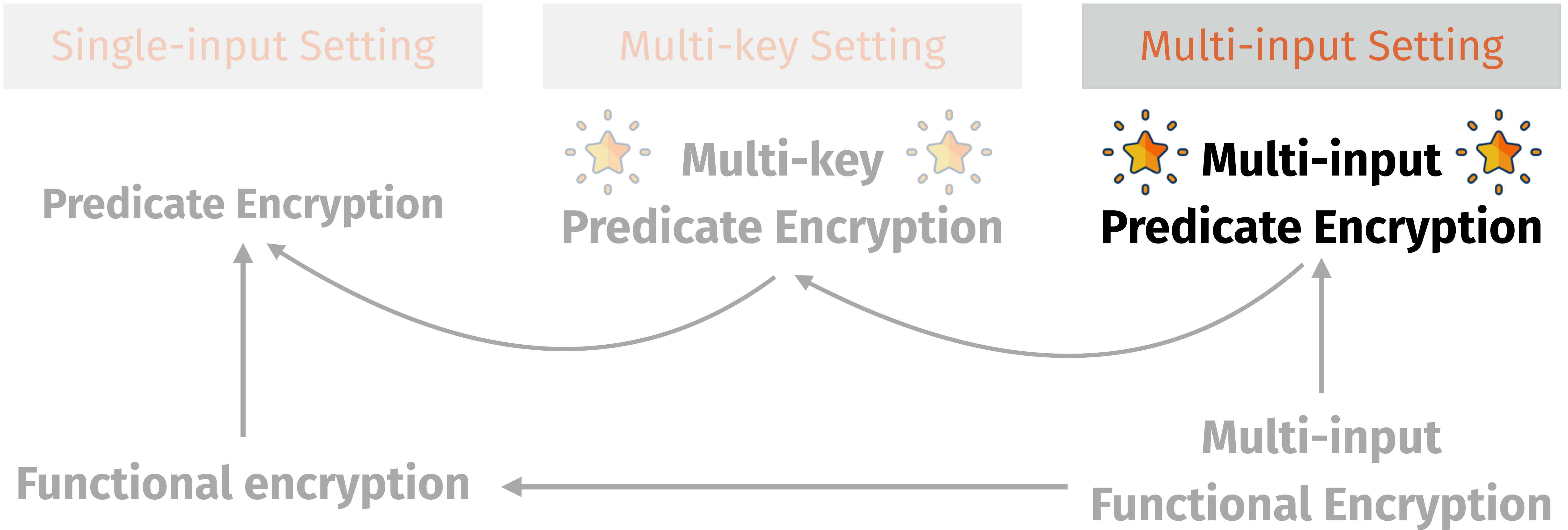
 **Multi-input**   
**Predicate Encryption**

**Functional encryption**

**Multi-input**  
**Functional Encryption**



# Overview



# Predicate Encryption (PE)

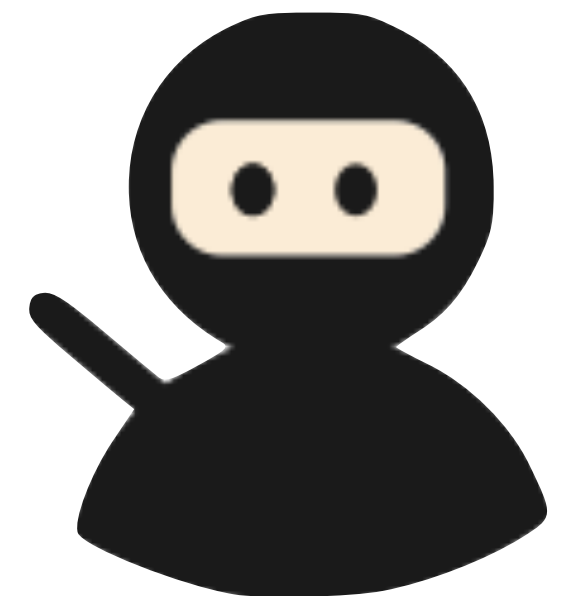
**Authority**



**Sender**



**Receiver**



# Predicate Encryption (PE)

**Authority**



$(\text{mpk}, \text{msk}) \leftarrow \text{Setup}(1^\lambda)$

**Sender**

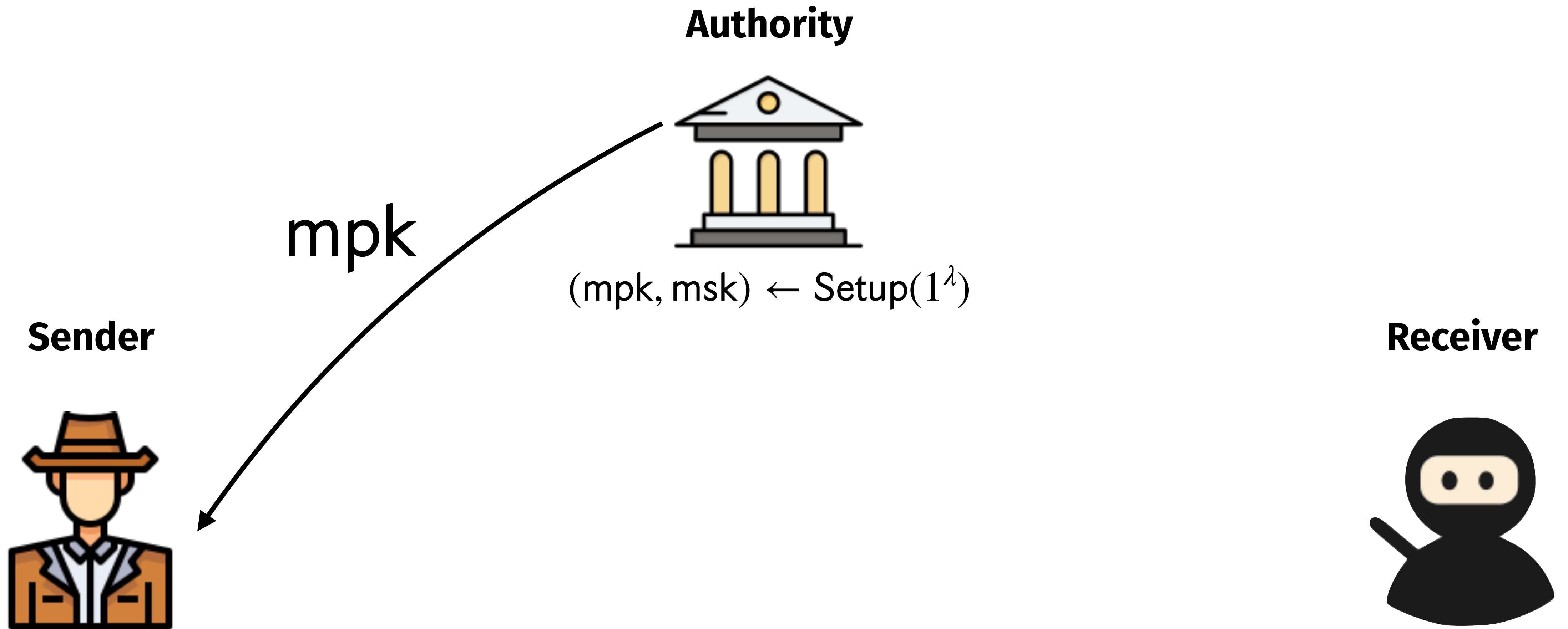


**Receiver**

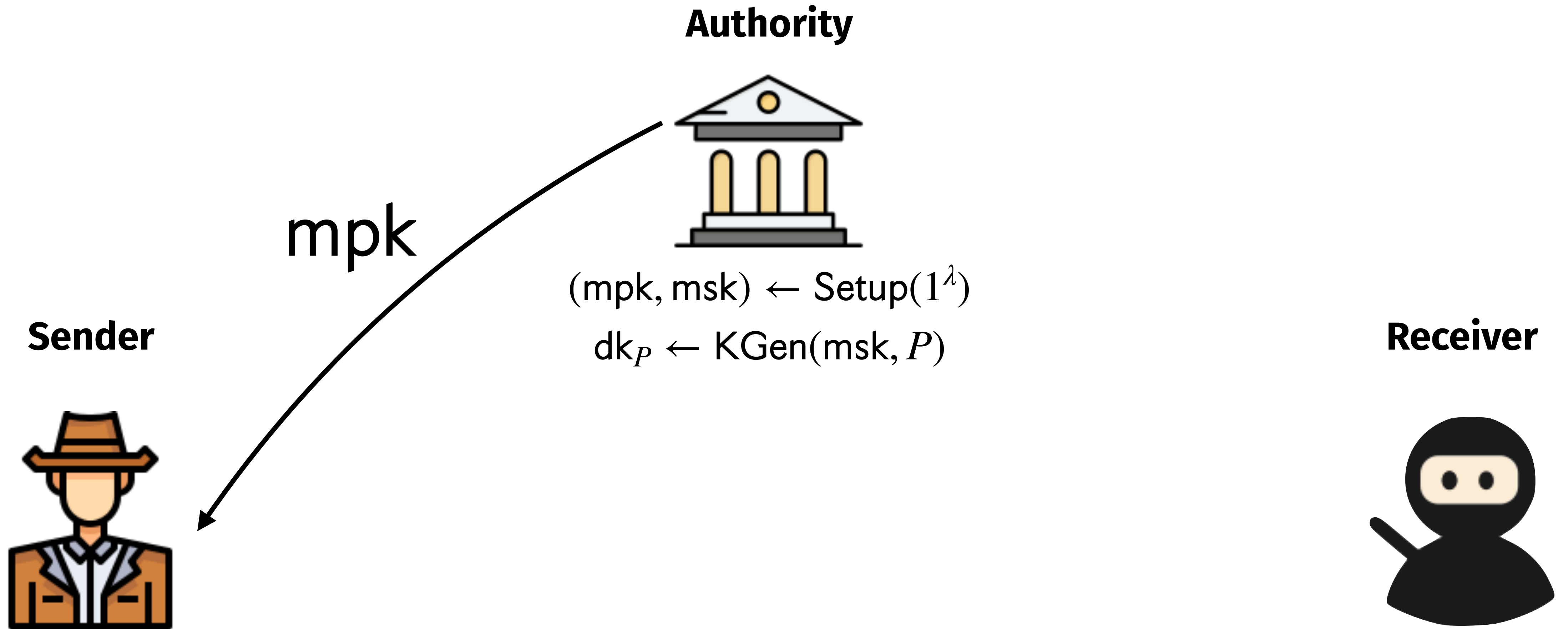




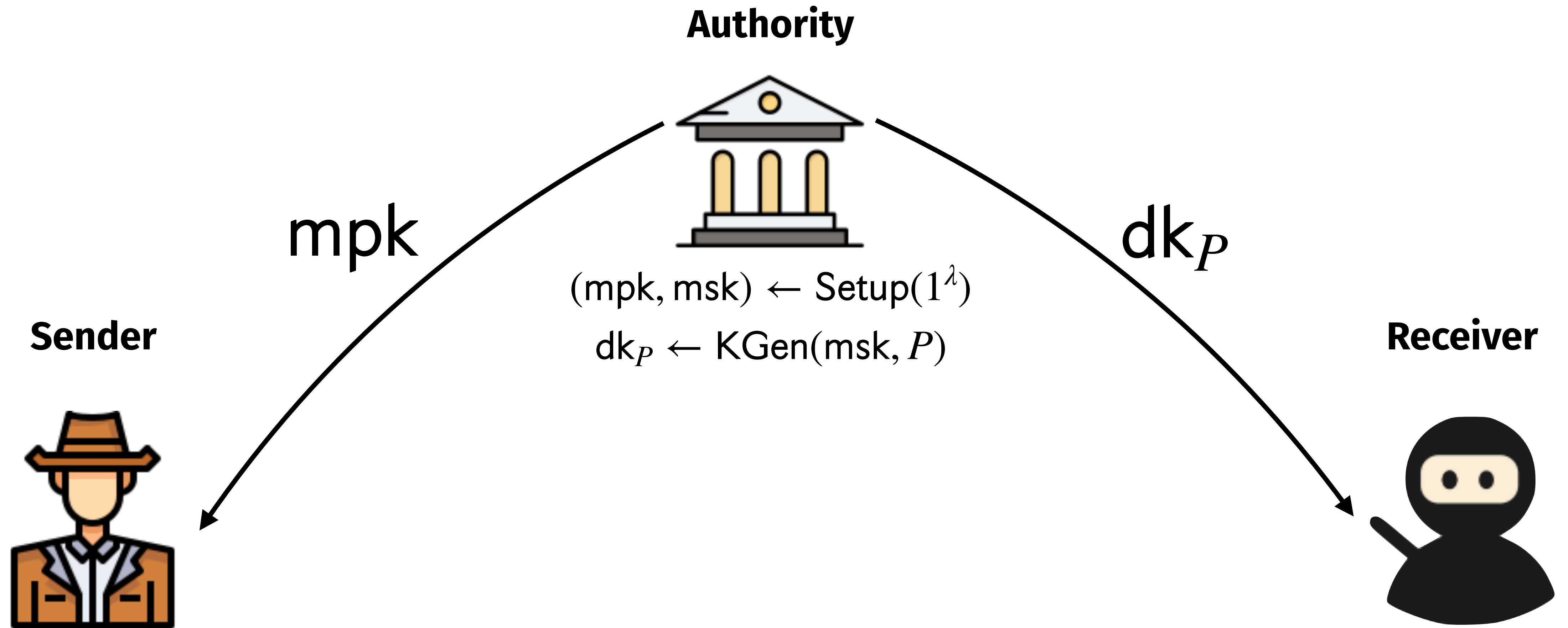
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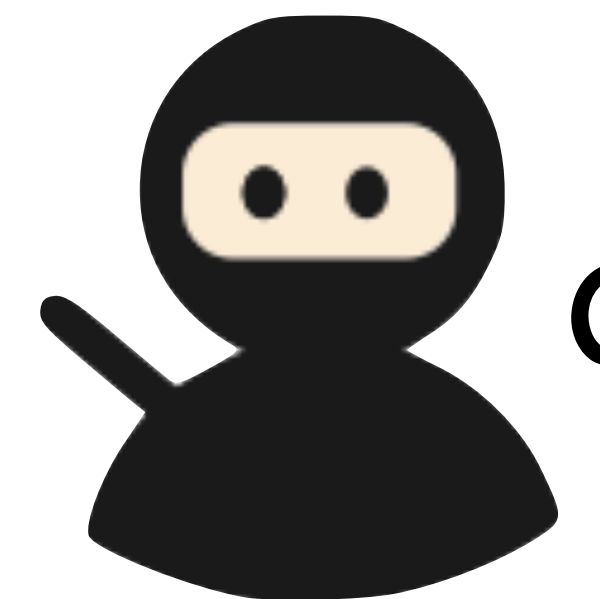


Sender



$mpk$

Receiver



$dk_P$

# Predicate Encryption (PE)

Authority



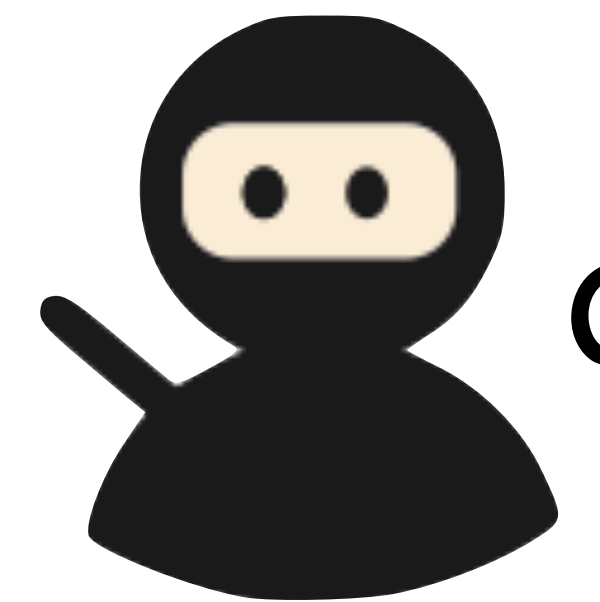
Sender



$mpk$

$c \leftarrow \text{Enc}(mpk, x, m)$

Receiver



$dk_P$

$c$



# Predicate Encryption (PE)

Authority



Sender

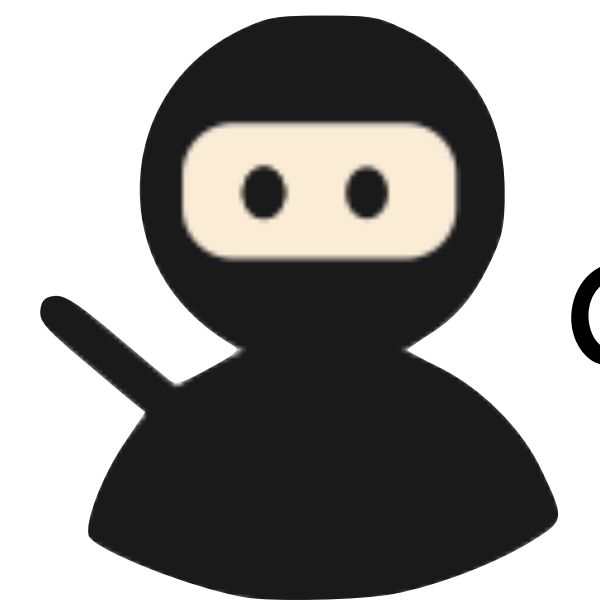


$mpk$

$$c \leftarrow \text{Enc}(mpk, x, m)$$

$c$

Receiver



$dk_P$

$$m \leftarrow \text{Dec}(dk_P, c)$$

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Authority



Sender

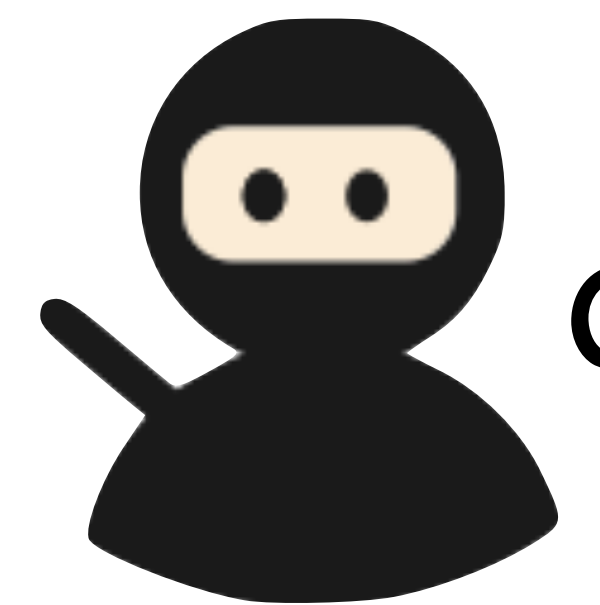


$mpk$

$c \leftarrow \text{Enc}(mpk, x, m)$

$c$

Receiver



$dk_P$

$m \leftarrow \text{Dec}(dk_P, c)$

if  $P(x) = 1$

# CPA-1-sided security of PE

$$(m^0, m^1, x^0, x^1 \alpha) \leftarrow A_1^{\text{KGen}}(1^\lambda, \text{mpk})$$

$$b \leftarrow \{0,1\}$$

$$c \leftarrow \text{Enc}(\text{mpk}, x^b, m^b)$$

$$b' \leftarrow A_2^{\text{KGen}}(c, \alpha)$$

**WIN** if  $b = b'$



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$\Pr[\mathbf{WIN}] \leq \text{negl}(\lambda)$ , and  $\forall dk_P$  we have

$$P(x^0) = P(x^1) = 0$$

# Multi-input PE (2-input case)

Sender #1



Sender #2



Authority



Receiver



# Multi-input PE (2-input case)

Authority



$$(ek_1, ek_2, msk) \leftarrow \text{Setup}(1^\lambda)$$

Sender #1



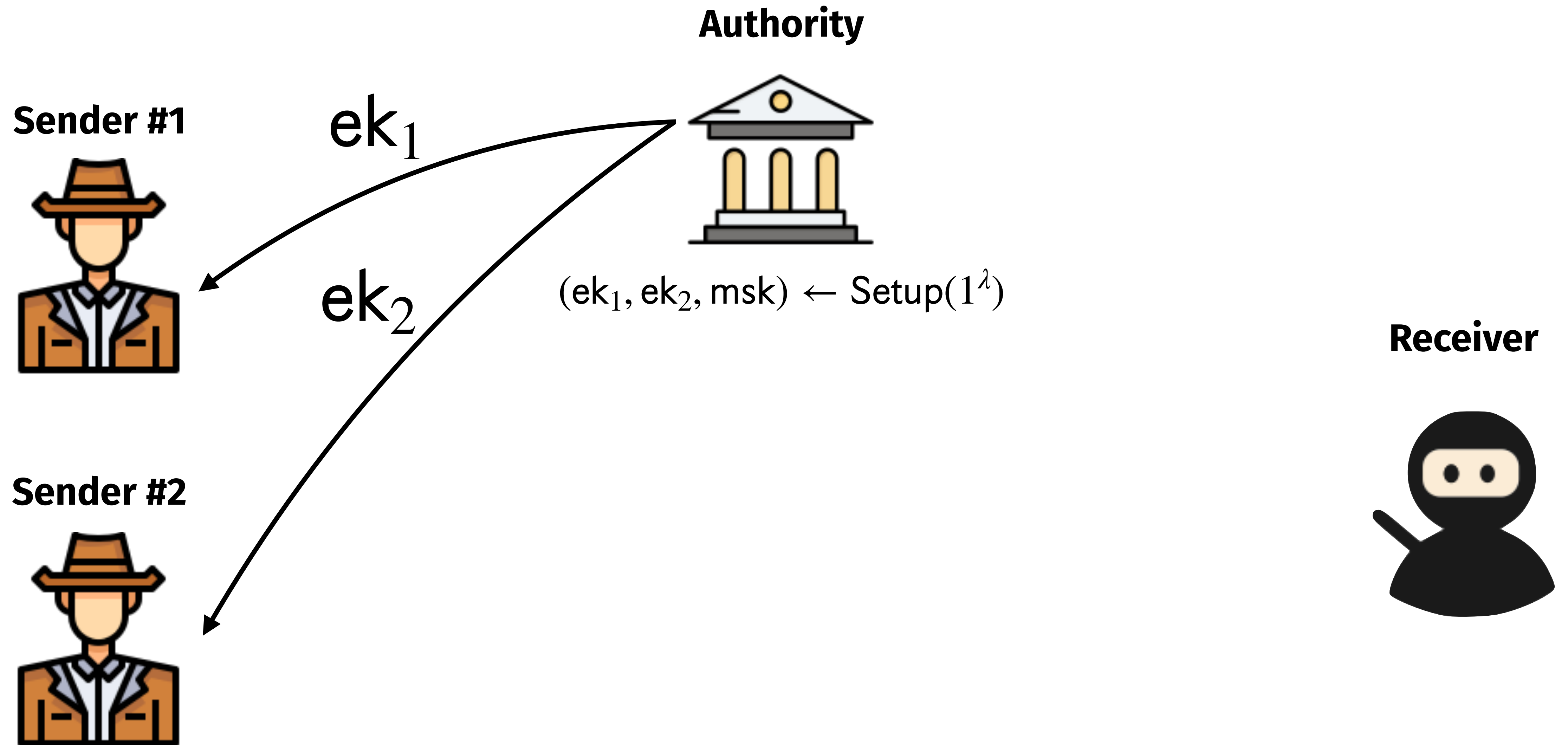
Sender #2



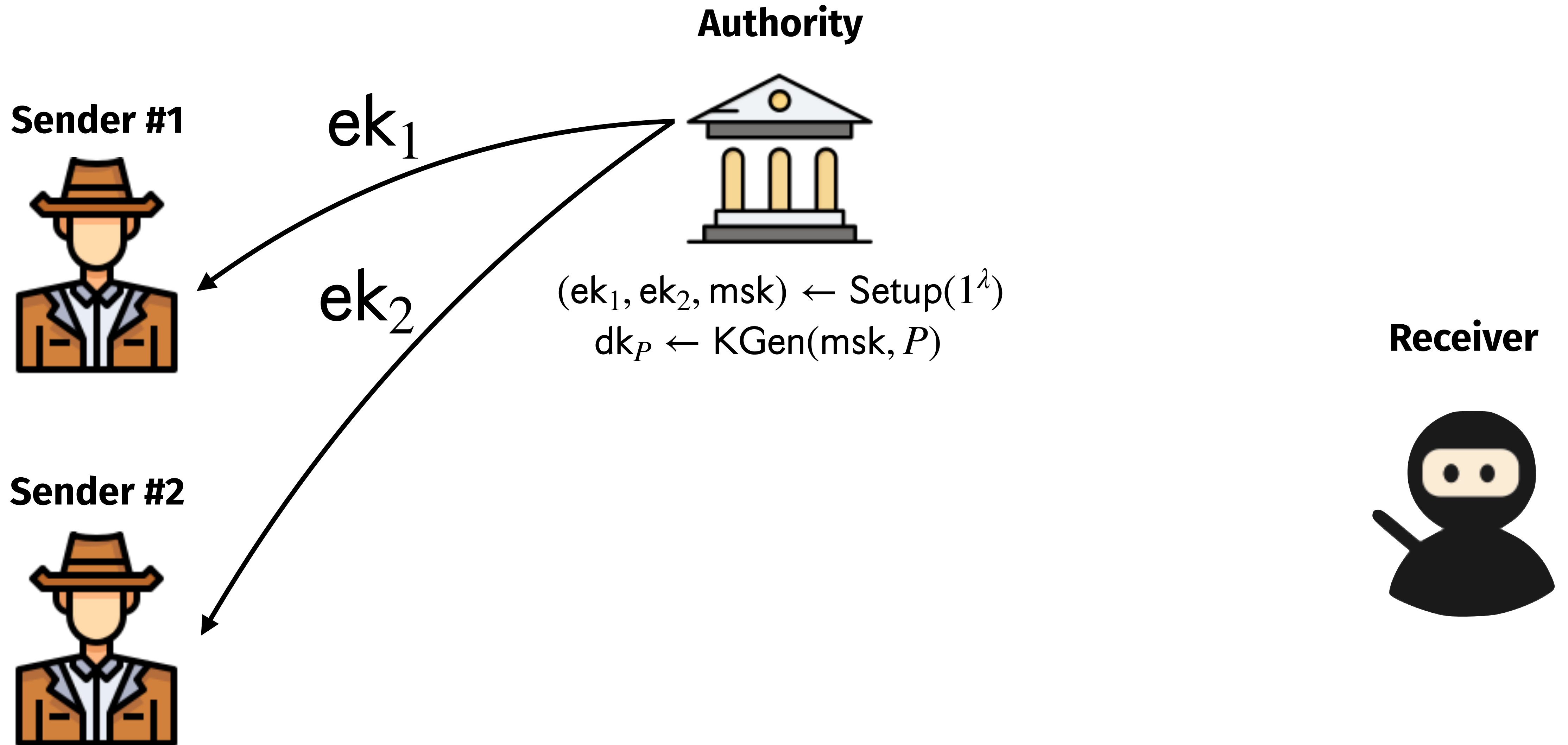
Receiver



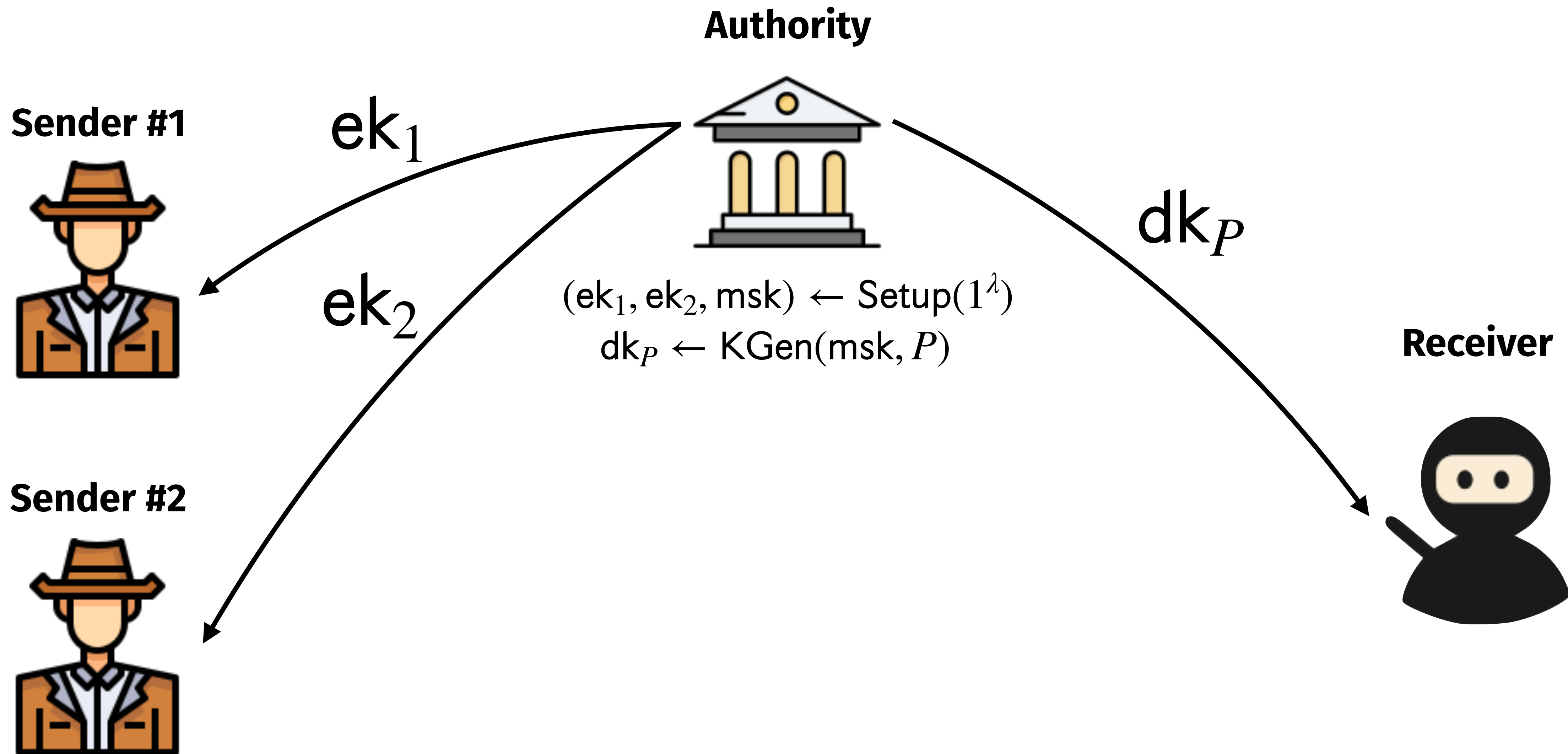
# Multi-input PE (2-input case)



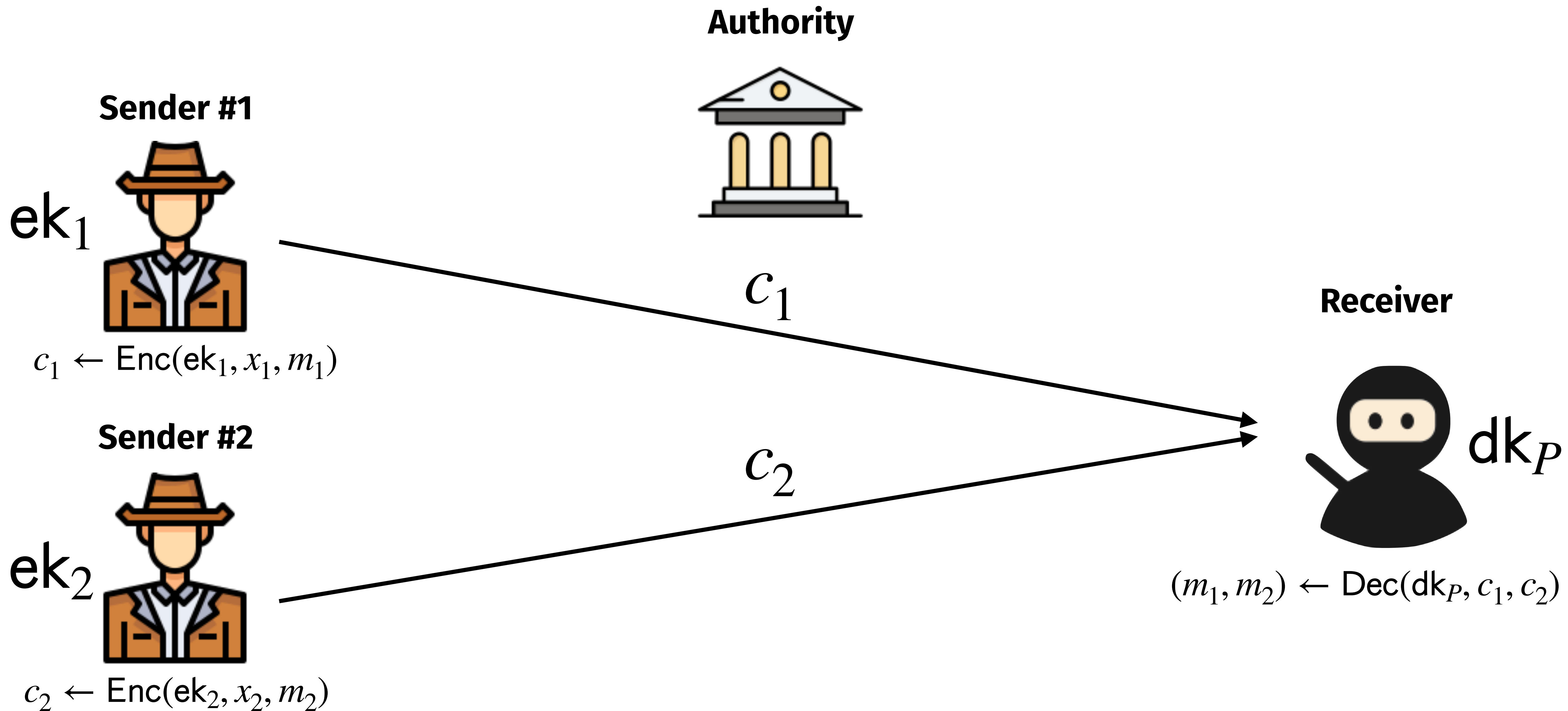
# Multi-input PE (2-input case)



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# Multi-input PE (2-input case)

Correctness

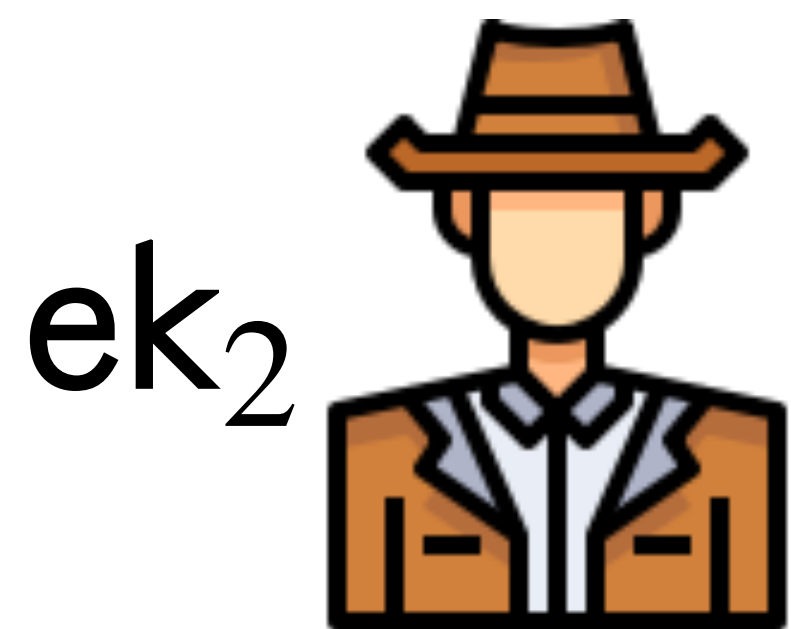
$$(m_1, m_2) = \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2) \text{ if } P(x_1, x_2) = 1$$

Sender #1



$$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$$

Sender #2



$$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$$

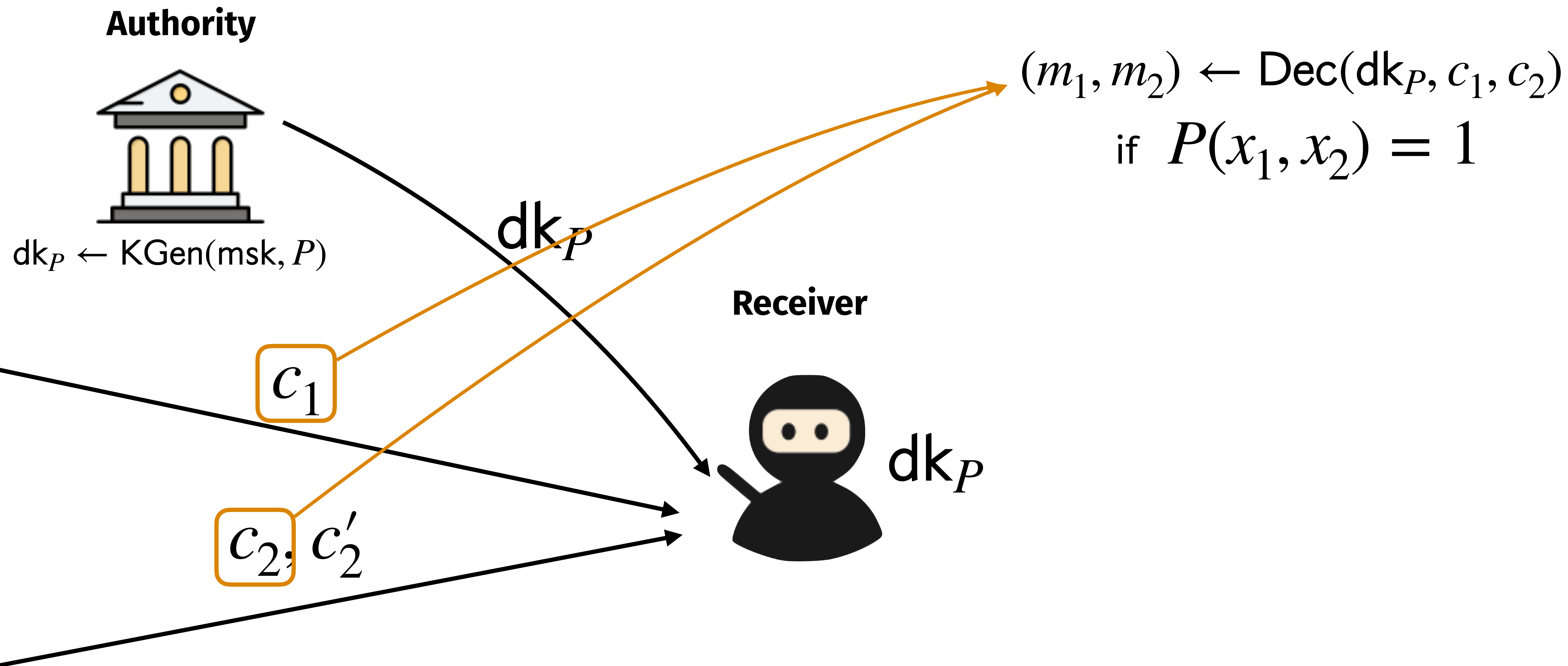
Receiver



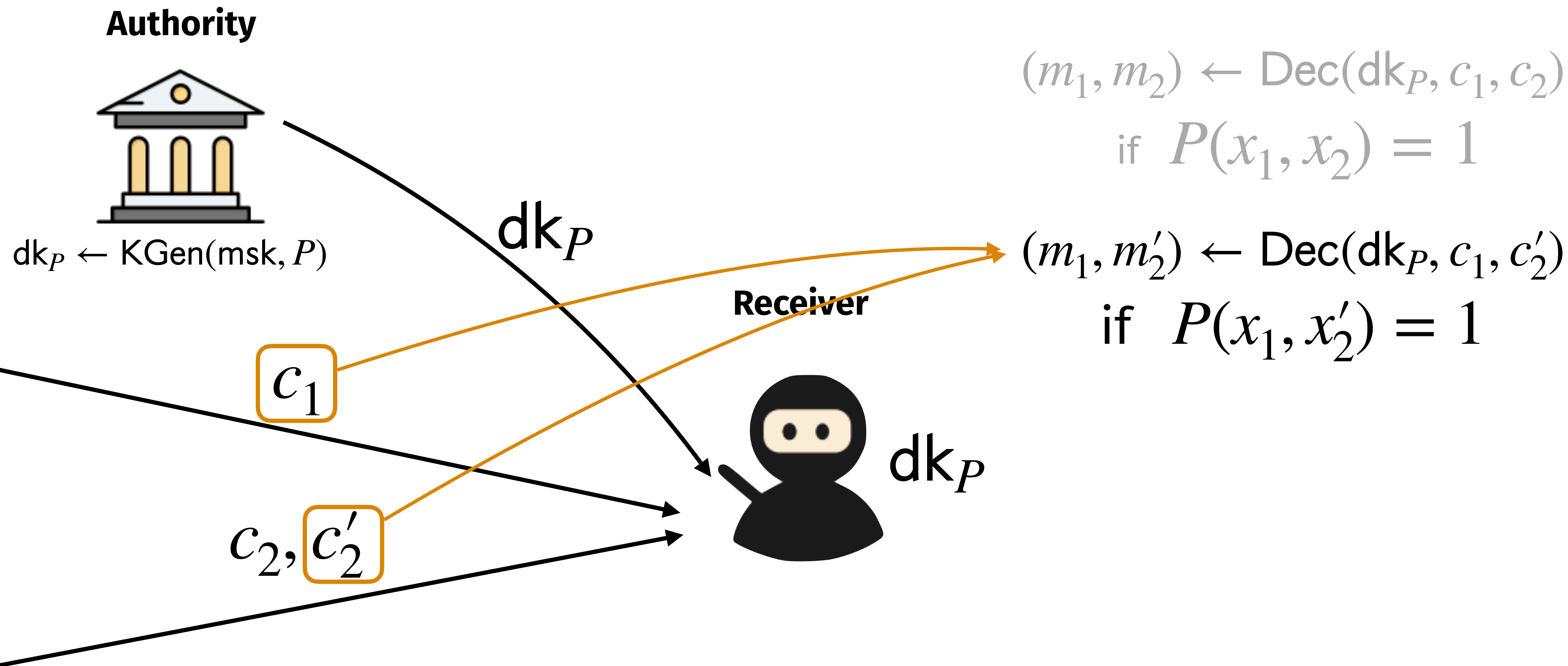
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# Multi-input PE (2-input case)



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$$b \leftarrow \{0, 1\}$$

$$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1^b, m_1^b), \dots, c_n \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_n, x_n^b, m_n^b)$$

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CPA-1-sided security of Multi-input PE

$\Pr[\mathbf{WIN}] \leq \text{negl}(\lambda)$ , and  $\forall dk_P$  we have

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# Main Result

(Informal) Theorem

**Adaptively CPA-1-sided** secure **secret-key**  $n$ -input PE  
from sub-exp LWE for  $n = \text{poly}(\lambda)$  and

$$P(x_1, \dots, x_n) = P_1(x_1) \wedge \dots \wedge P_n(x_n)$$



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SKE + Adaptively (CPA-1-sided) secure PE + Lockable Obfuscation



Sub-exp LWE +  
complexity leveraging



LWE

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Single decryption key,  
i.e., single  $\text{dk}_P$

SKE + Adaptively (CPA-1-sided) secure PE + Lockable Obfuscation

↓  
Sub-exp  $\text{LWE}$  +  
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↓  
 $\text{LWE}$

# CPA-1-sided security of multi-input PE (corruption setting)

$$((m_i^0)_{i \in [n]}, (m_i^1)_{i \in [n]}, (x_i^0)_{i \in [n]}, (x_i^1)_{i \in [n]}, \alpha) \leftarrow A_1^{\text{Enc}(ek_1, \cdot), \dots, \text{Enc}(ek_n, \cdot), \text{KGen}(\text{msk}, \cdot), \text{Corr}(\cdot)}(1^\lambda, \text{mpk})$$

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CPA-1-sided security of Multi-input PE

$$\Pr[\mathbf{WIN}] \leq \text{negl}(\lambda), \text{ and } \forall dk_P \text{ we have}$$
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$$b \leftarrow \{0, 1\}$$

 $c_1$ 

If  $j$  corrupted then  
we consider  $\forall x_j$

$$\text{Enc}(ek_n, x_n^b, m_n^b)$$

$$b' \leftarrow \Lambda_2^{\text{Enc}(ek_1, \cdot), \dots, \text{Enc}(ek_n, \cdot), \text{KGen}(\text{msk}, \cdot), \text{Corr}(\cdot)}(c_1, \dots, c_n, \alpha)$$

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(Informal) Theorem

**Adaptively CPA-1-sided** secure  $n$ -input PE in the **corruption setting** from sub-exp LWE for  $n = O(1)$  and

$$P(x_1, \dots, x_n) = P_1(x_1) \wedge \dots \wedge P_n(x_n)$$

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**With Wildcard:**

$\forall i \in [n], \exists x_i^\star$  such that  $\forall P_i$  we have  $P_i(x_i^\star) = 1$

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Single decryption key,  
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ABE

# Lockable Obfuscation

Obfuscation

$$\tilde{C} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C, y, m)$$

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$$\tilde{C} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C, y, m)$$

Functionality

$$\tilde{C}(x) = \begin{cases} m & \text{if } C(x) = y \\ \perp & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

# Lockable Obfuscation

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## Functionality

$$\tilde{C}(x) = \begin{cases} m & \text{if } C(x) = y \\ \perp & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

## VBB security (informal)

$\tilde{C}$  can be **VBB simulated** when the **lock**  $y$  is sampled at **random** and  $y$  **unknown** to the **adversary**

# Construction of 2-input PE for $P(x_1, x_2) = P_1(x_1) \wedge P_2(x_2)$

Sender #1



$$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$$

$$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$$

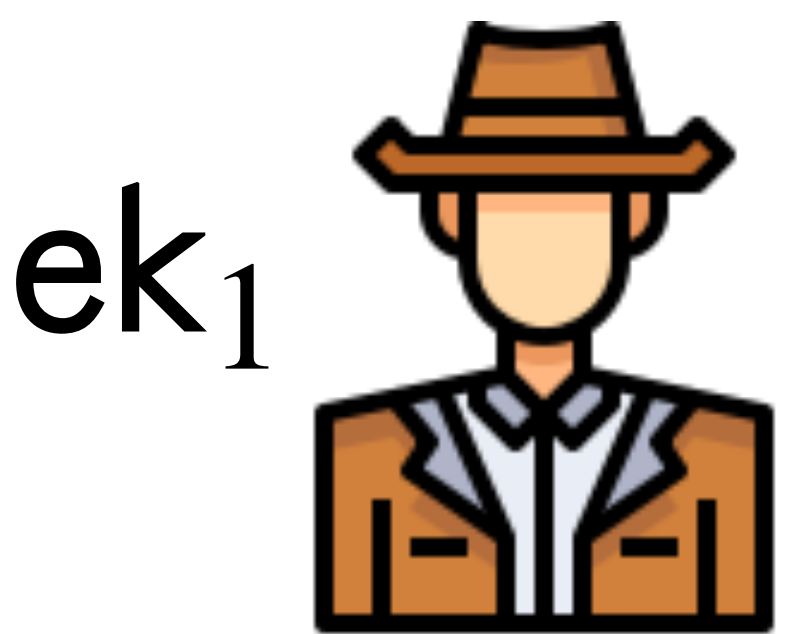
Sender #2



$$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$$

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2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$

Sender #2

$ek_2$



$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$



# Construction of 2-input PE for $P(x_1, x_2) = P_1(x_1) \wedge P_2(x_2)$

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3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$

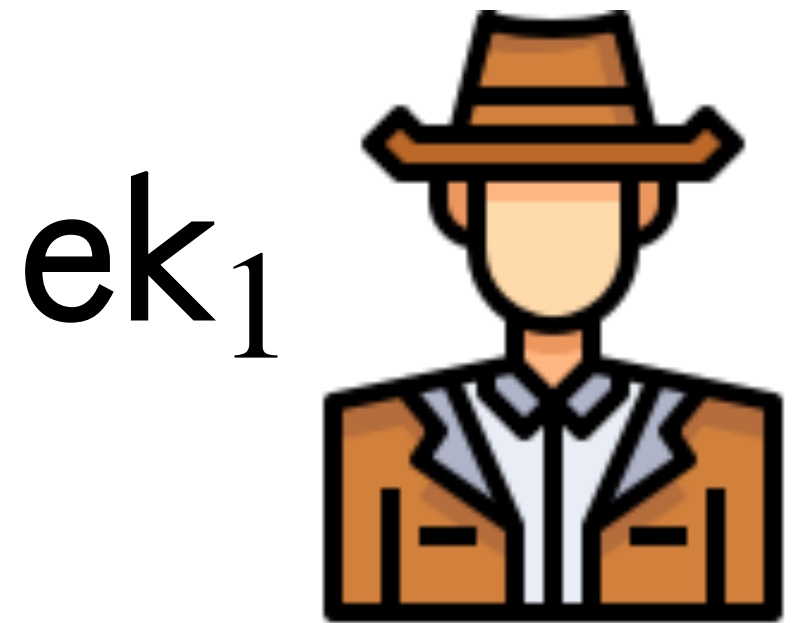
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3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$

4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, c))$

Sender #2



$$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$$

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$$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$

2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$

3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$

4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, c))$

5.  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$

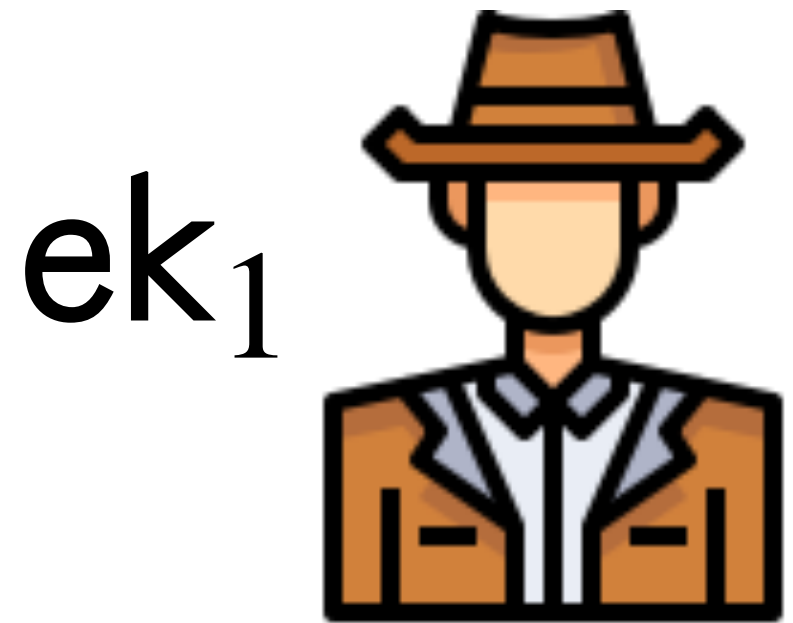
Sender #2



$$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$$

# Construction of 2-input PE for $P(x_1, x_2) = P_1(x_1) \wedge P_2(x_2)$

Sender #1



$$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$$

$$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$

2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$

3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$

4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, c))$

5.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$

6.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$

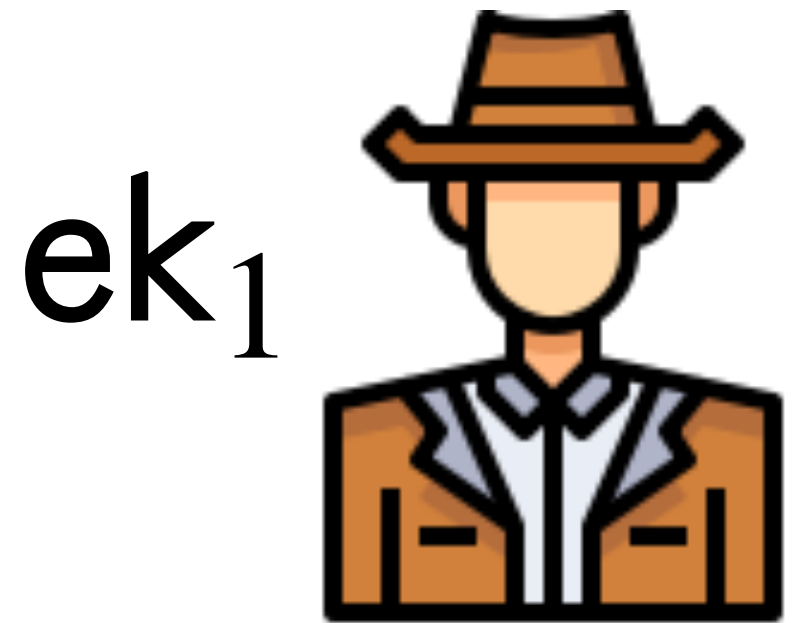
Sender #2



$$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$$

# Construction of 2-input PE for $P(x_1, x_2) = P_1(x_1) \wedge P_2(x_2)$

Sender #1



$$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$$

Sender #2



$$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$$

$$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, c))$
5.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$
6.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$
7. Return  $c_1 = (\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

# Construction of 2-input PE for $P(x_1, x_2) = P_1(x_1) \wedge P_2(x_2)$

Sender #1



$ek_1$

$$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$$

$$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, c))$
5.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$
6.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$
7. Return  $c_1 = (\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

$$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$$

1. Let  $ek_2 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_2)$
2. Sample locks  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1^*, x_2), (y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, c))$
5.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{in}}, y_2^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_2)$
6.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{out}}, m_2)$
7. Return  $c_2 = (\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$

Sender #2



$ek_2$

$$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$$



# Construction of 2-input PE for $P(x_1, x_2) = P_1(x_1) \wedge P_2(x_2)$

**Receiver**



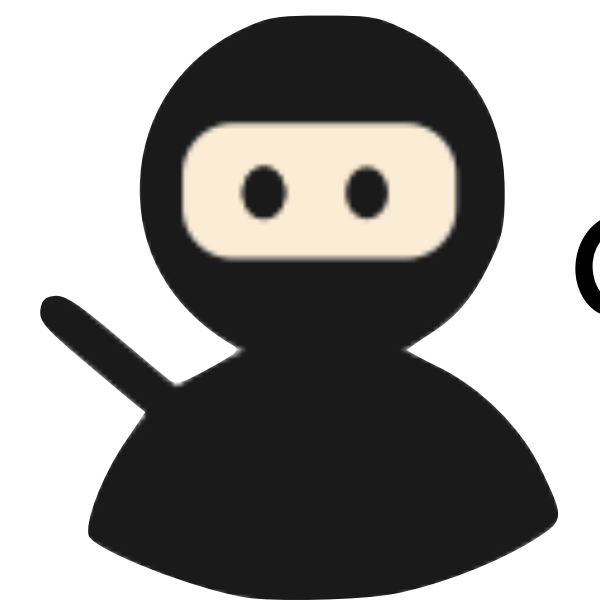
$$m \leftarrow \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$$

# Construction of 2-input PE for $P(x_1, x_2) = P_1(x_1) \wedge P_2(x_2)$

$dk_P \leftarrow \text{KGen}(\text{msk}, P)$

Return  $\text{KGen}_{\text{PE}}(\text{msk}, P)$

**Receiver**



$dk_P$

$m \leftarrow \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$

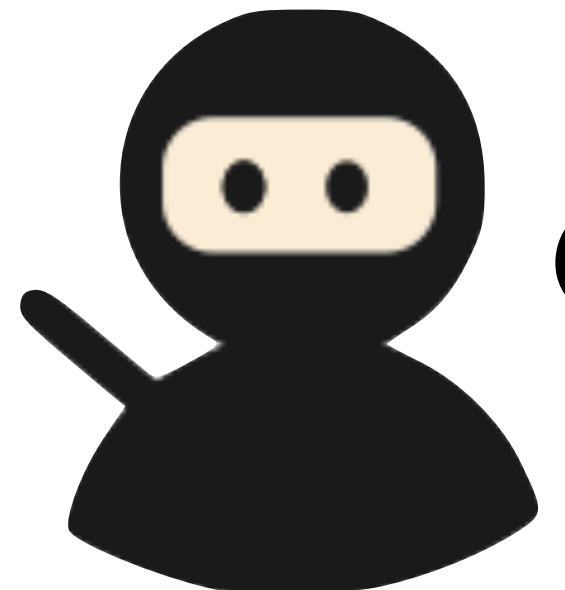


# Construction of 2-input PE for $P(x_1, x_2) = P_1(x_1) \wedge P_2(x_2)$

$dk_P \leftarrow \text{KGen}(\text{msk}, P)$

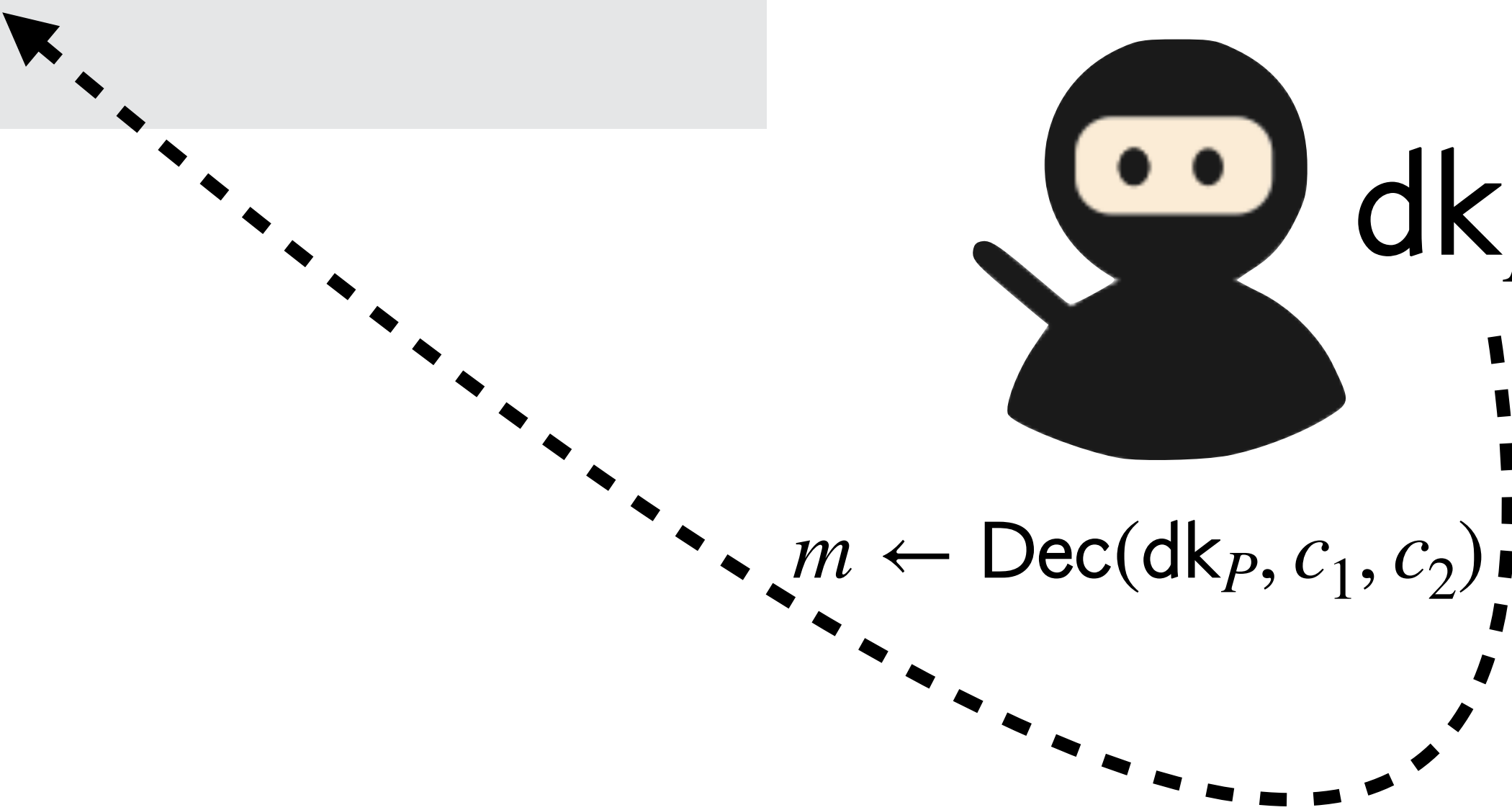
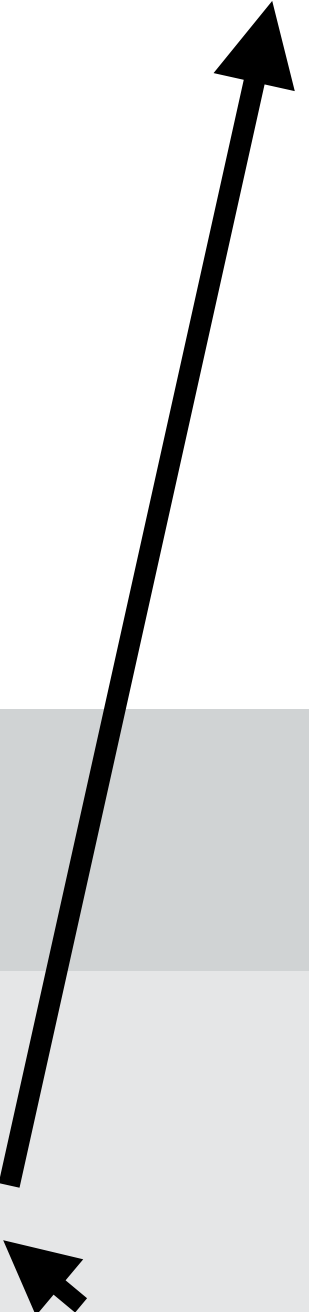
Return  $\text{KGen}_{\text{PE}}(\text{msk}, P)$

**Receiver**



$dk_P$

$m \leftarrow \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$



# Construction of 2-input PE for $P(x_1, x_2) = P_1(x_1) \wedge P_2(x_2)$

$$(m_1, m_2) = \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$$

**Receiver**



$$m \leftarrow \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$$

# Construction of 2-input PE for $P(x_1, x_2) = P_1(x_1) \wedge P_2(x_2)$

$$(m_1, m_2) = \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$$

1. Let  $c_1 = (\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$  and  $c_2 = (\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$

**Receiver**



$$m \leftarrow \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$$

# Construction of 2-input PE for $P(x_1, x_2) = P_1(x_1) \wedge P_2(x_2)$

$$(m_1, m_2) = \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$$

1. Let  $c_1 = (\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$  and  $c_2 = (\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$
2.  $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(dk_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$

**Receiver**



$$m \leftarrow \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$$

# Construction of 2-input PE for $P(x_1, x_2) = P_1(x_1) \wedge P_2(x_2)$

$$(m_1, m_2) = \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$$

1. Let  $c_1 = (\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$  and  $c_2 = (\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$
2.  $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(dk_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$
3.  $m_2 = \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}}(dk_P, \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}})$

**Receiver**



$$m \leftarrow \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$$

# Construction of 2-input PE for $P(x_1, x_2) = P_1(x_1) \wedge P_2(x_2)$

$$(m_1, m_2) = \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$$

1. Let  $c_1 = (\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$  and  $c_2 = (\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$
2.  $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(dk_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$
3.  $m_2 = \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}}(dk_P, \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}})$
4. Return  $(m_1, m_2)$

**Receiver**



$$m \leftarrow \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$$

# Construction of 2-input PE for $P(x_1, x_2) = P_1(x_1) \wedge P_2(x_2)$

$$(m_1, m_2) = \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$$

1. Let  $c_1 = (\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$  and  $c_2 = (\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$
2.  $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(dk_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$
3.  $m_2 = \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}}(dk_P, \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}})$
4. Return  $(m_1, m_2)$

Definition of  $\widetilde{C}_i^{\text{in}}$  and  $\widetilde{C}_i^{\text{out}}$  and correctness

???

**Receiver**



$$m \leftarrow \text{Dec}(dk_P, c_1, c_2)$$

**Decryption: Computation of  $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$**



**Decryption: Computation of  $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$**

$$\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$$

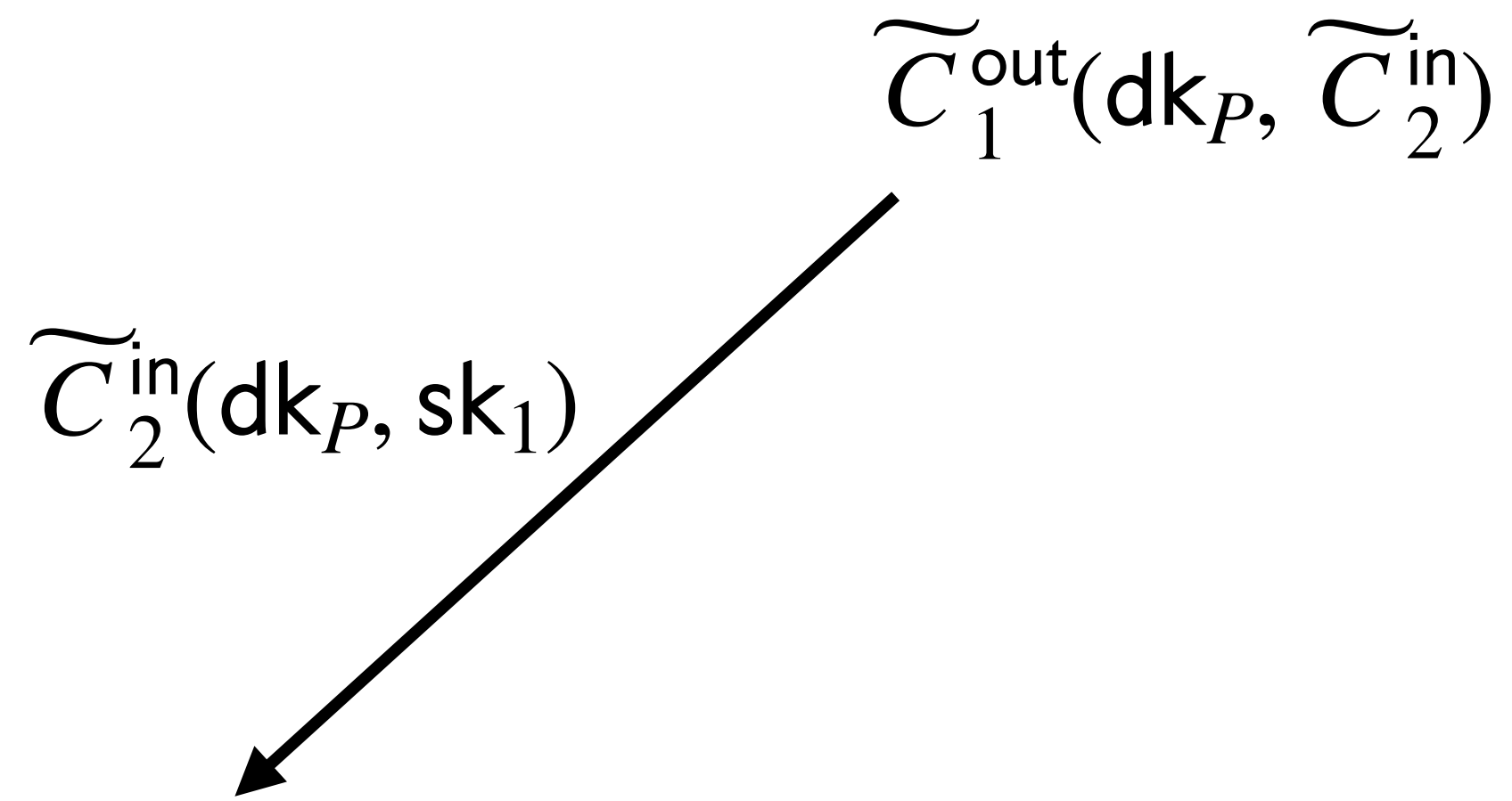
# Decryption: Computation of $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$

$$\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$$

$$\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $sk_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

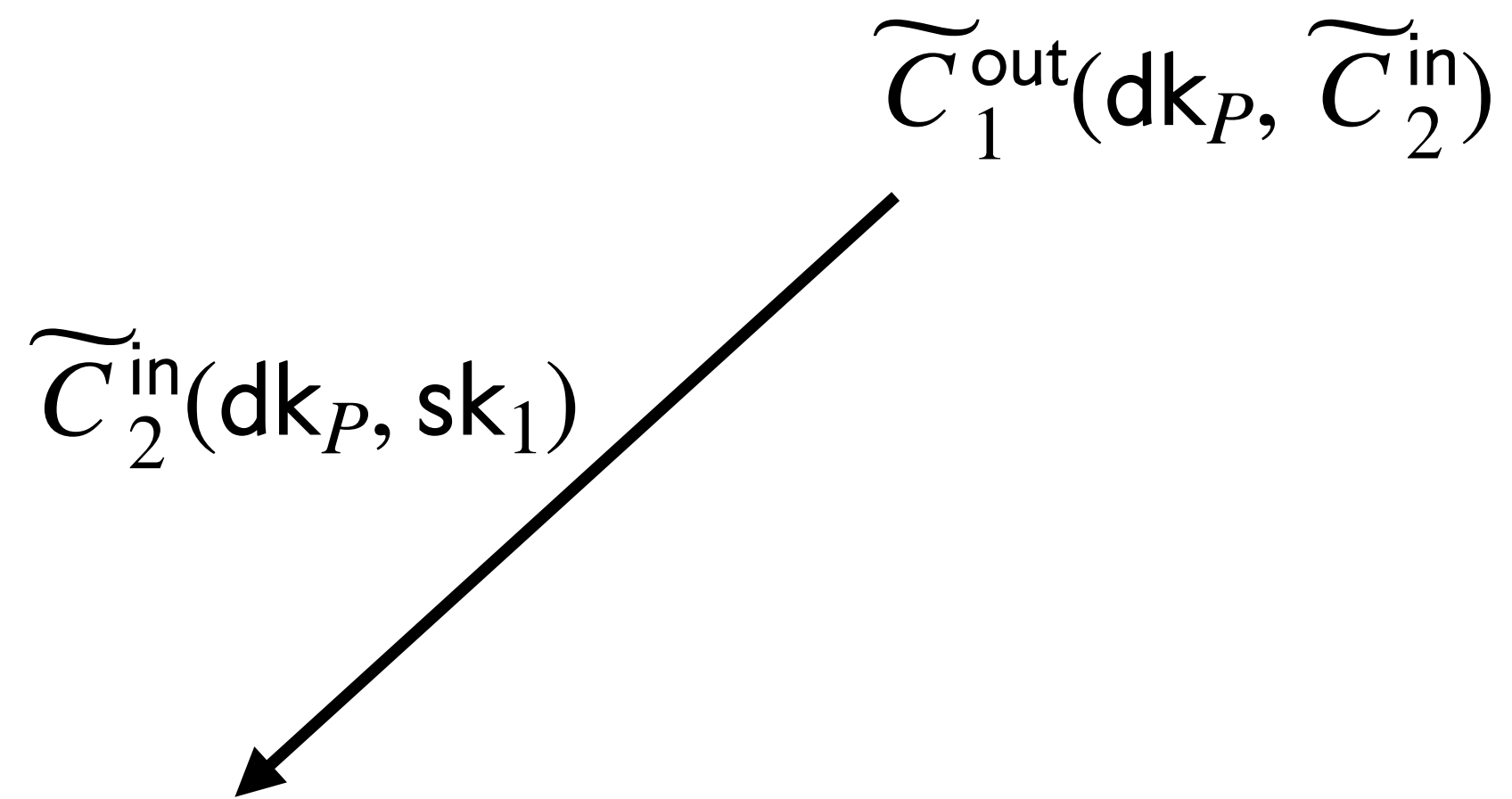
# Decryption: Computation of $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$



$\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

# Decryption: Computation of $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$



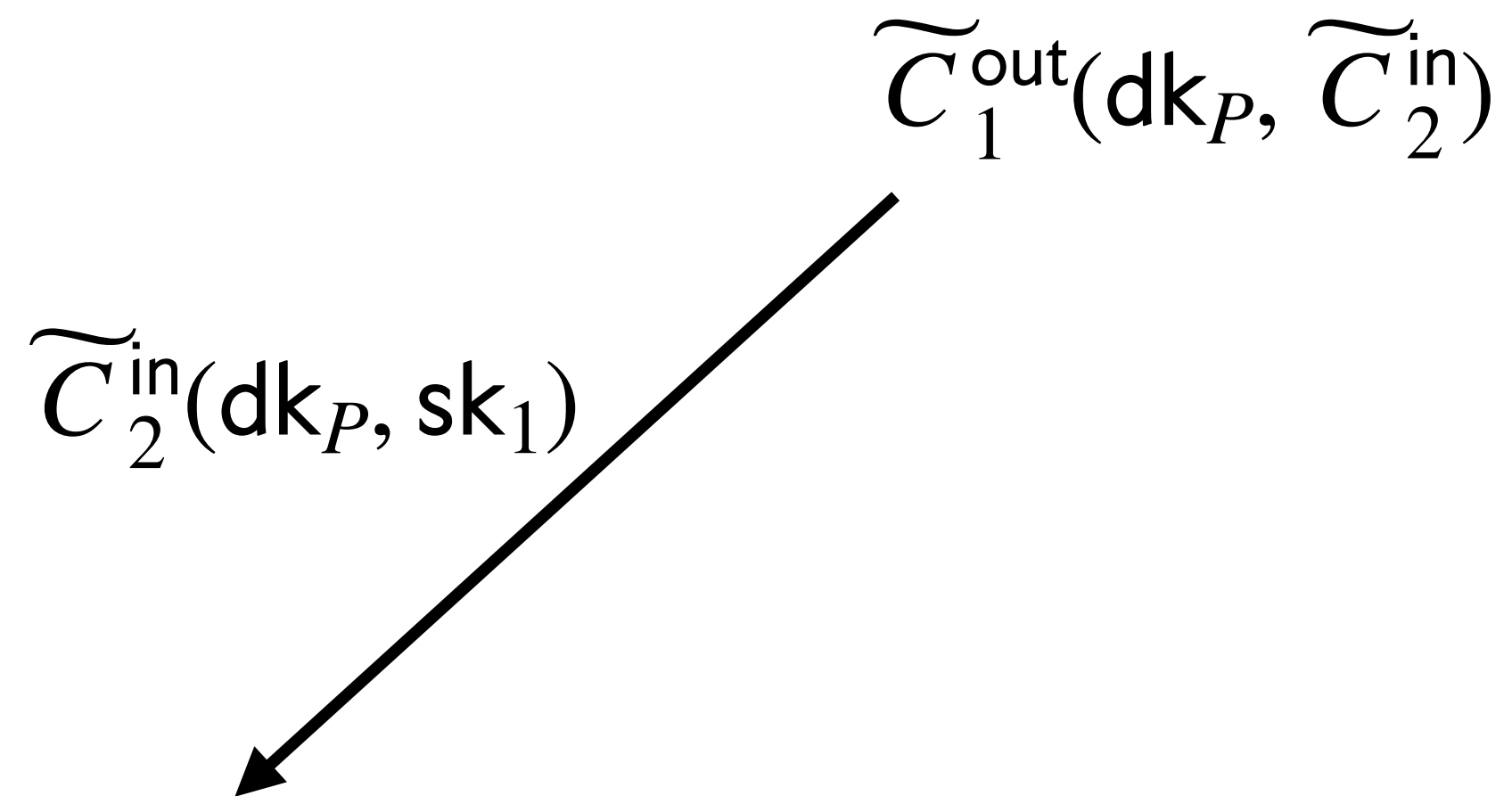
$\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}$

1. Lock  $y_2^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_2$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_2$
  2. Cipher  $w_2$

# Decryption: Computation of $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$



1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_2$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2$
2. Obtain  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_2^{\text{in}}$

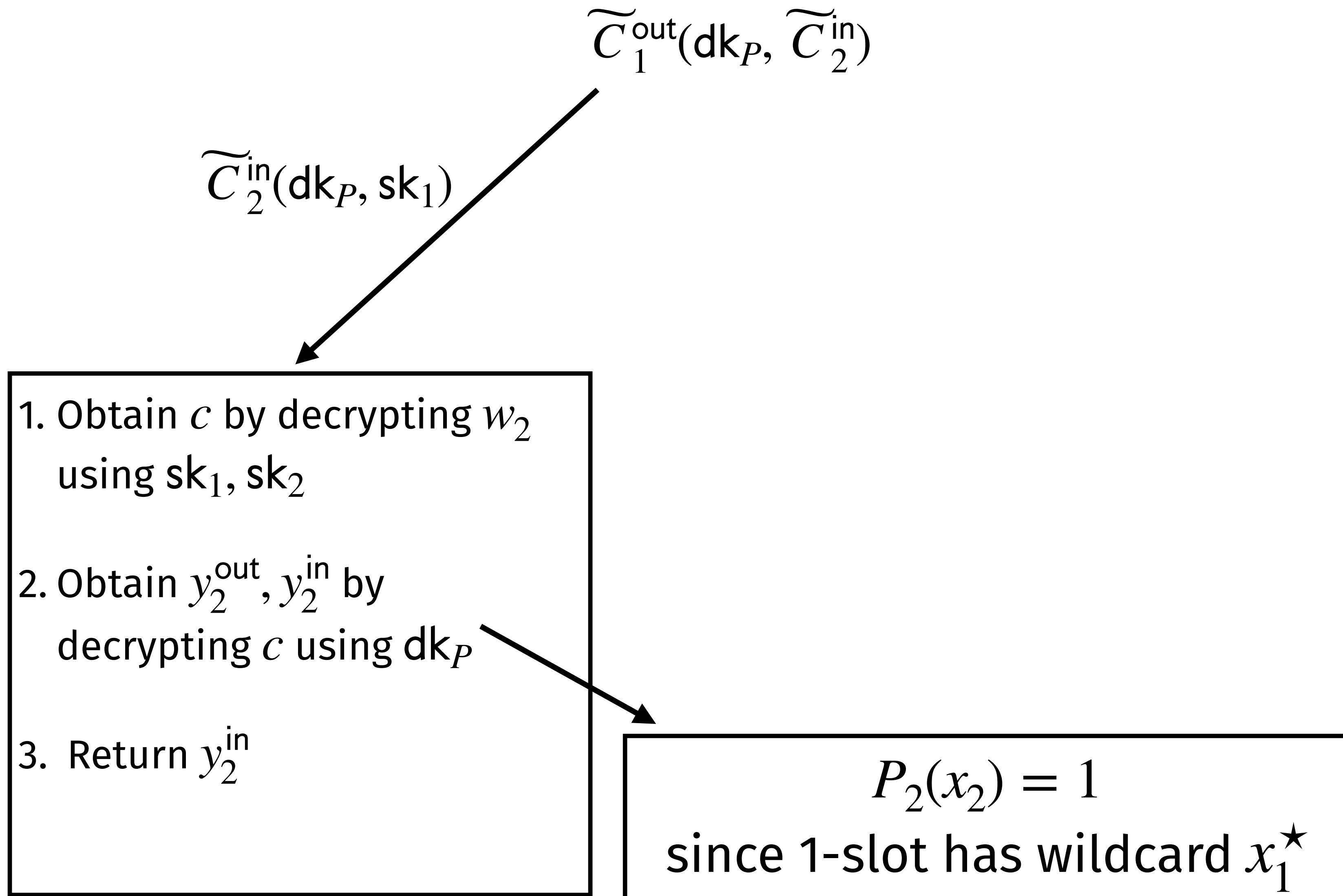
$\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}$

1. Lock  $y_2^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_2$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_2$
  2. Cipher  $w_2$

# Decryption: Computation of $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$



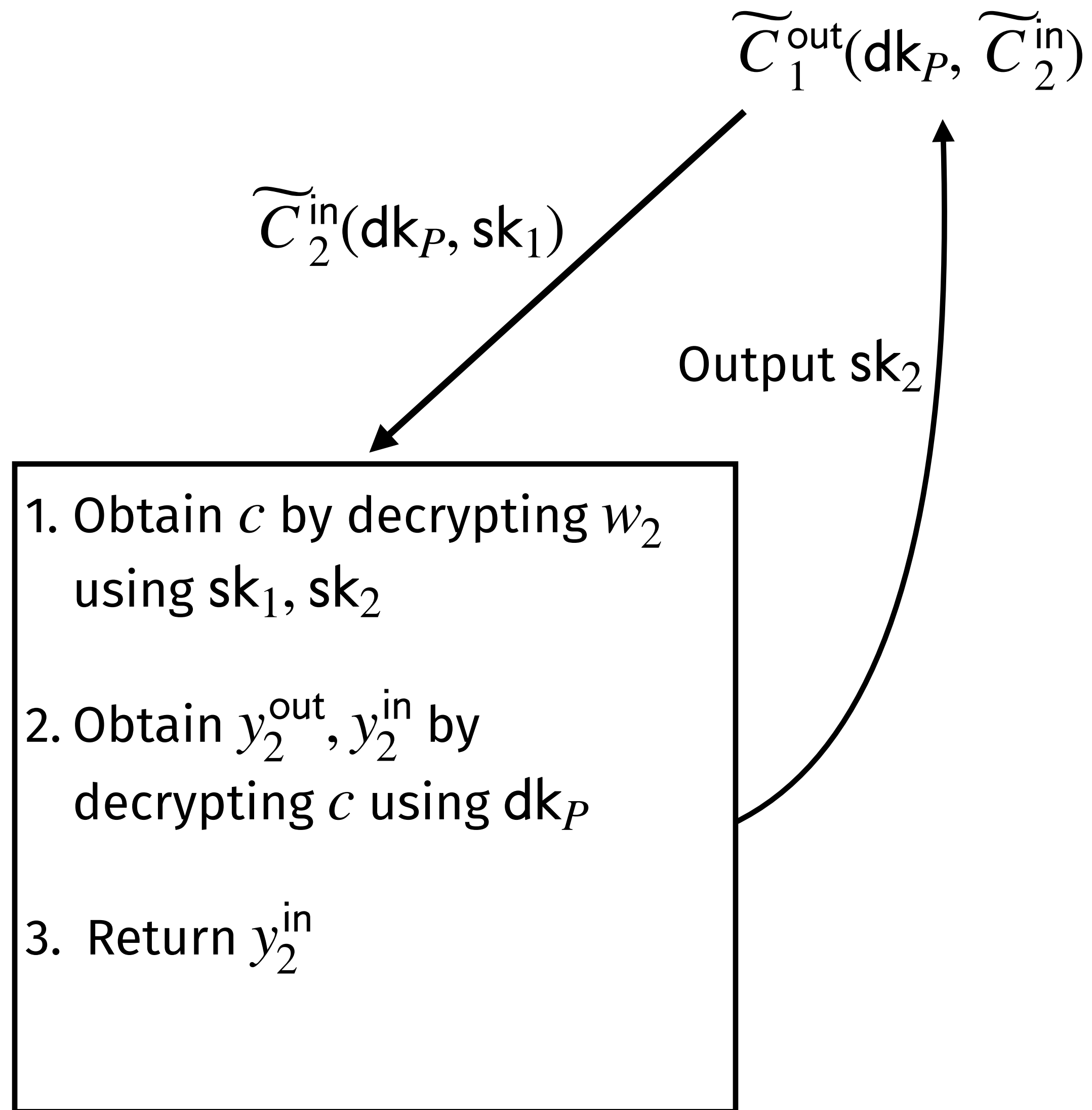
$\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}$

1. Lock  $y_2^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_2$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_2$
  2. Cipher  $w_2$

# Decryption: Computation of $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$



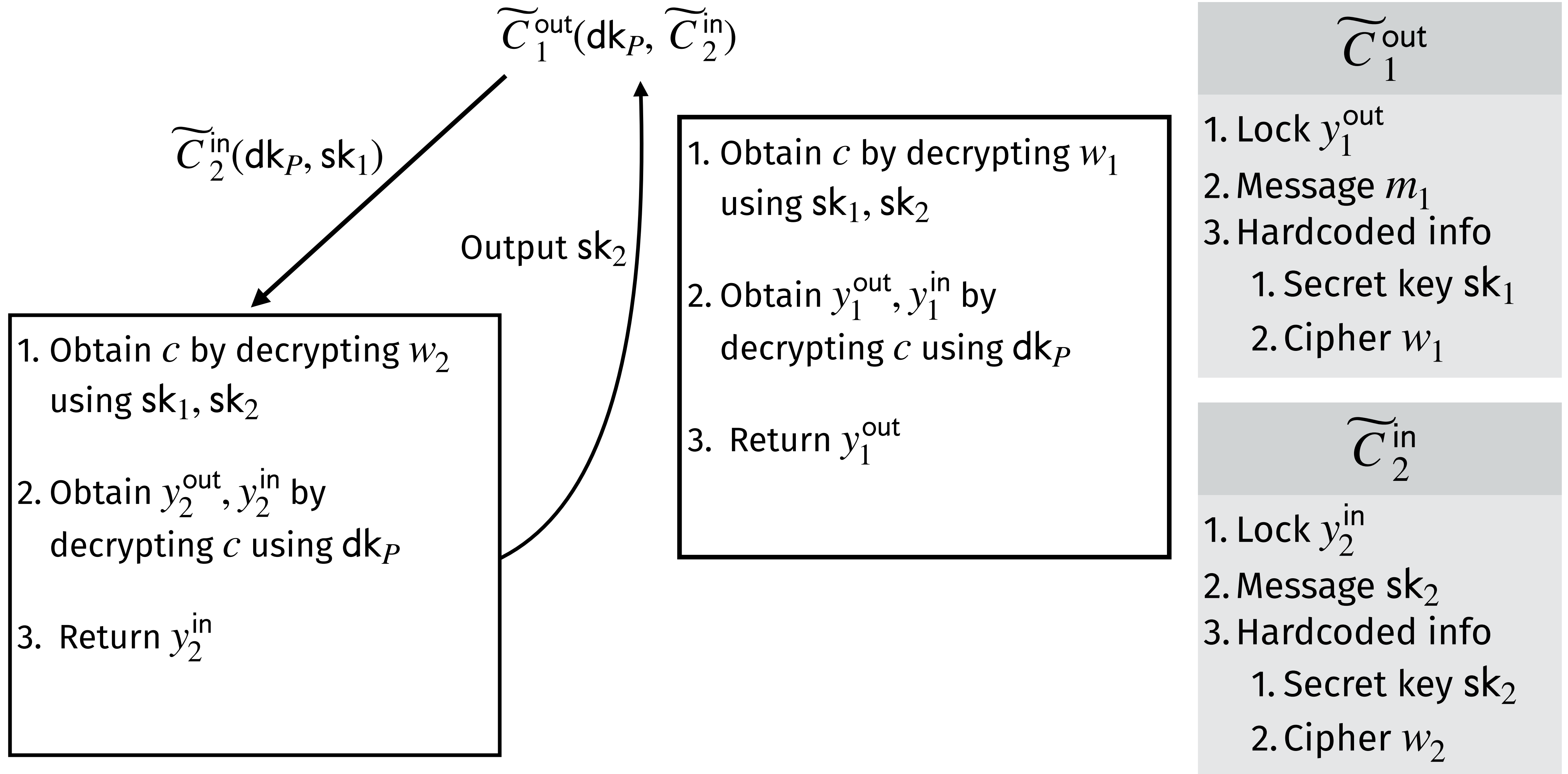
$\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}$

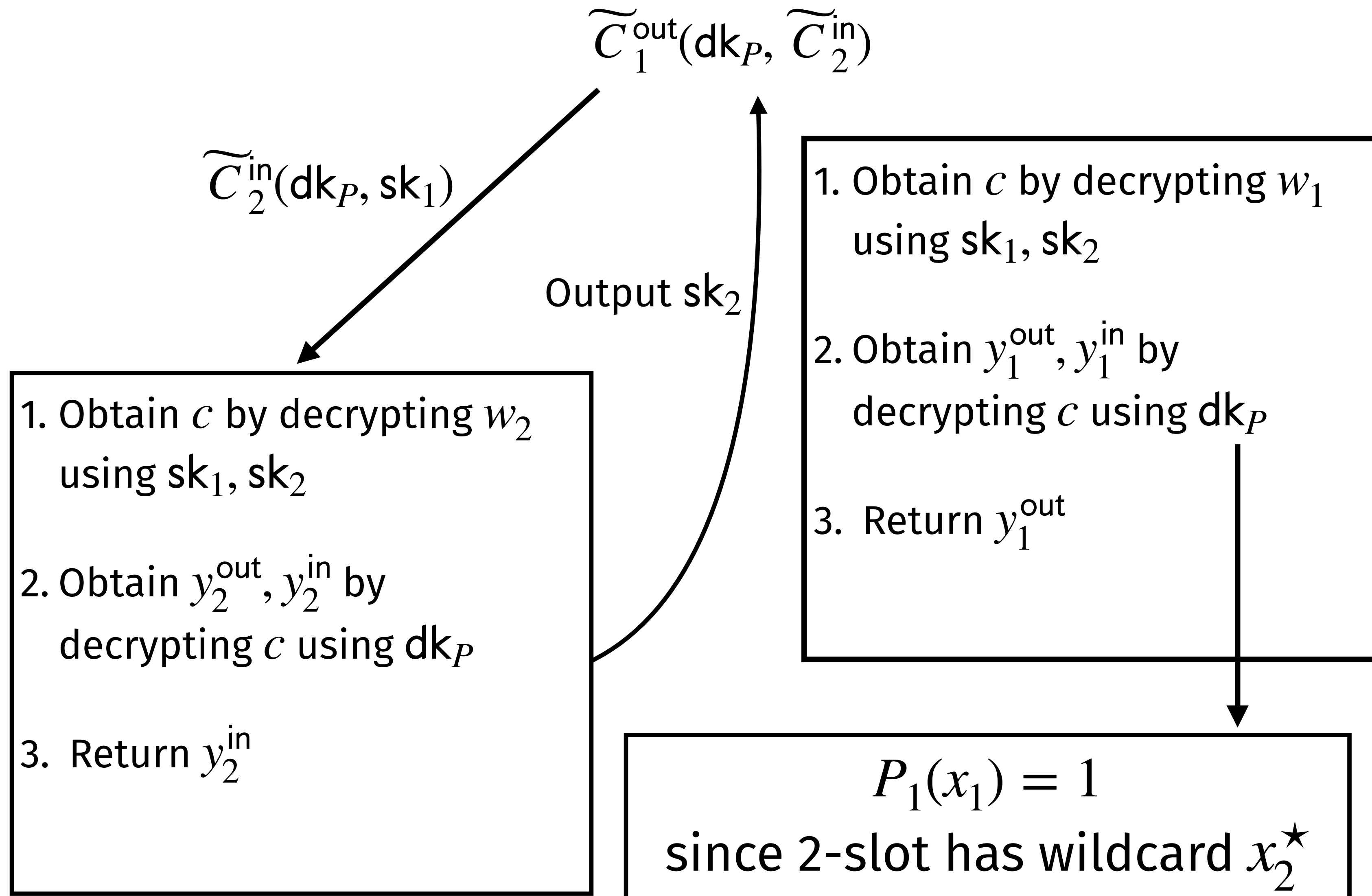
1. Lock  $y_2^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_2$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_2$
  2. Cipher  $w_2$

# Decryption: Computation of $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$





# Decryption: Computation of $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$



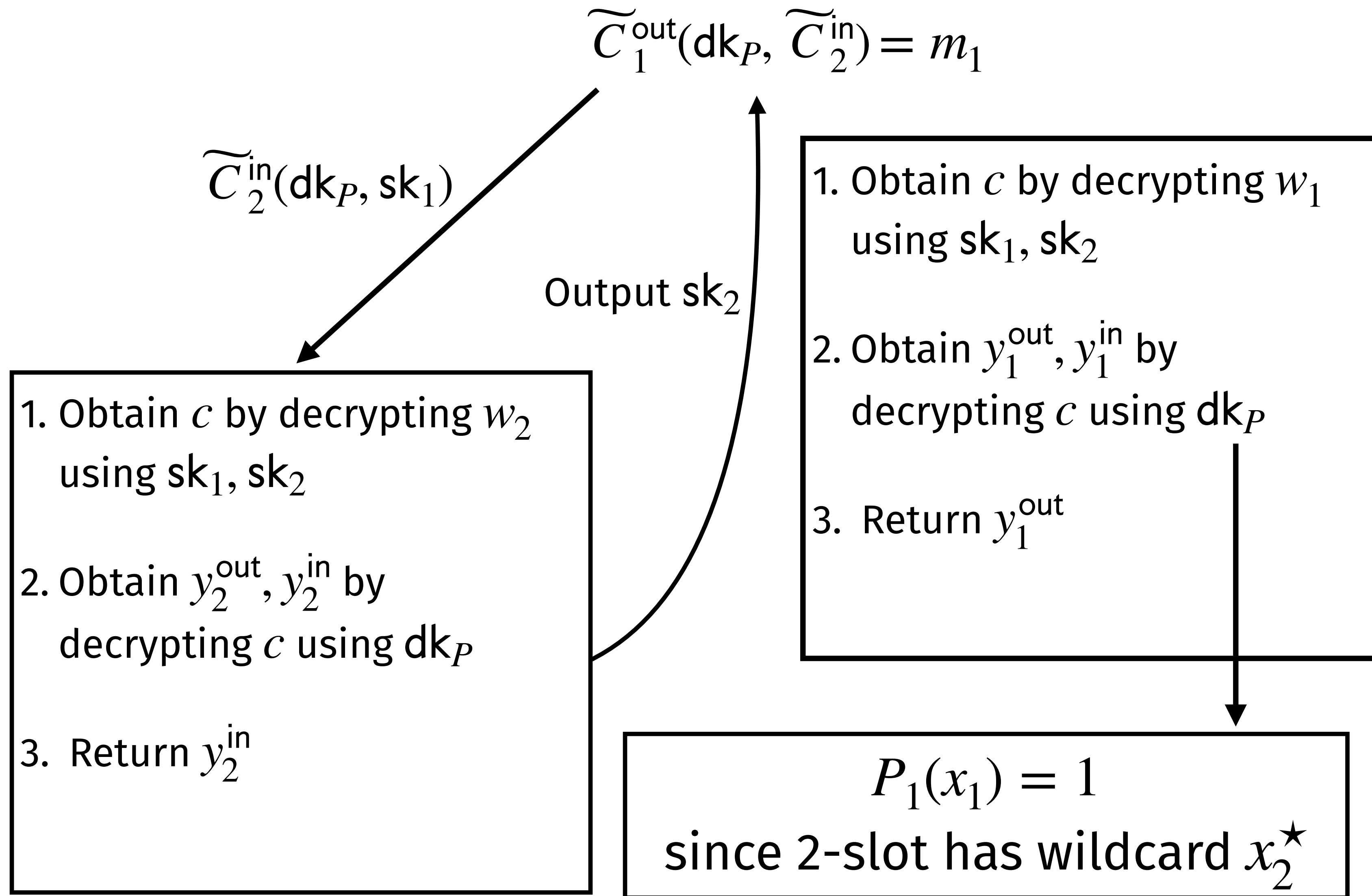
$\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}$

1. Lock  $y_2^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_2$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_2$
  2. Cipher  $w_2$

# Decryption: Computation of $m_1 = \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}})$



$\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $sk_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}$

1. Lock  $y_2^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $sk_2$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $sk_2$
  2. Cipher  $w_2$

# Decryption for $n > 2$

$$\mathbb{C}_{c,sk,i}^{\text{out}}(\mathbb{C}_1, \dots, \mathbb{C}_{n-1}, dk_{\mathbb{P}})$$

**Initialize:**  $c_n = c, sk'_i = sk, \forall j \in [n] \setminus \{i\}, sk'_j = \perp$   
 // Execute each circuit received in input in order to retrieve the related secret key.  
**For**  $t$  **from** 1 **to**  $n - 1$  **do:**  $\overbrace{\perp, \dots, \perp}^{t-1}, sk'_1, \dots, sk'_n, dk_{\mathbb{P}})) = r$   
**If**  $r = \perp$ : **return**  $\perp$   
**Else:**  $sk'_h = \overline{sk}$  **where**  $r = (\overline{sk}, h)$  // Save the secret key returned by  $\mathbb{C}_t$ .  
**end for.**  
 // At this point, all secret keys are known.  
**For**  $j$  **from**  $n$  **to** 1 **do:**  $Dec_{2,j}(sk'_j, c_j) = c_{j-1}$   
 $Dec_1(dk_{\mathbb{P}}, c_0) = v$   
**If**  $v = \perp$ : **return**  $\perp$   
**Else:** **return**  $y_i^{\text{out}}$  **where**  $v = (y_i^{\text{in}}, y_i^{\text{out}})$

$$\mathbb{C}_{c,sk,i}^{\text{in}}(\mathbb{C}_1, \dots, \mathbb{C}_{n-2}, sk_1, \dots, sk_n, dk_{\mathbb{P}})$$

**Initialize:**  
 $c_n = c, sk'_i = sk, \mathbb{C}_{n-1} = \perp, k = \perp, \forall j \in [n] \setminus \{i\}, sk'_j = sk_j$   
**If**  $\exists w \in [n - 2]$  **such that**  $\mathbb{C}_w \neq \perp$  **and**  $\mathbb{C}_{w+1} = \perp$ :  $k = w$   
**end initialize.**  
**If**  $k \neq \perp$  **do:** // If  $k = \perp$ , no circuit to execute.  
 // Execute each circuit received in input in order to retrieve the related secret key.  
**For**  $t \in [k]$  **do:**  $\overbrace{\perp, \dots, \perp}^{n-2+t-k}, sk'_1, \dots, sk'_n, dk_{\mathbb{P}})) = r$   
**If**  $r = \perp$ : **return**  $\perp$   
**Else:**  $sk'_h = \overline{sk}$  **where**  $r = (\overline{sk}, h)$  // Save the secret key returned by  $\mathbb{C}_t$ .  
**end for.**  
**end if.**  
 // At this point, all secret keys are known.  
**For**  $j$  **from**  $n$  **to** 1 **do:**  $Dec_{2,j}(sk'_j, c_j) = c_{j-1}$   
 $Dec_1(dk_{\mathbb{P}}, c_0) = v$   
**If**  $v = \perp$ : **return**  $\perp$   
**Else:** **return**  $y_i^{\text{in}}$  **where**  $v = (y_i^{\text{in}}, y_i^{\text{out}})$

We support  $n \in O(1)$

$n$ -ary tree of height  $n \Rightarrow$  Decryption running time is  $O(n^n)$

# Other considerations

## CPA-2-sided security

Replace **CPA-1-sided** secure PE with **CPA-2-sided** secure PE  $\Rightarrow$   
**CPA-2-sided** secure multi-key/multi-input PE

## Applications

1. **CPA-1-sided** secure 2-key PE  $\Rightarrow$  Matchmaking Encryption with **mismatch sec.** [AFNV19]
2. **CPA-1-sided** secure  $n$ -input PE for  $n = O(1)$  in the **corruption setting**  $\Rightarrow$

(Ind. based) **CPA-1-sided reusable (without session ids)  $(n - 1)$ -robust**

non-interactive MPC for  $(n \in O(1))$ -parties where

$$f_P((x_1, m_1), \dots, (x_n, m_n)) = \begin{cases} (m_1, \dots, m_n) & \text{if } P_1(x_1) = 1 \wedge \dots \wedge P_n(x_n) = 1 \\ \perp & \text{otherwise.} \end{cases}$$



**Thank You!**



<https://eprint.iacr.org/2022/806>



# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

Sender #1



$$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$$

Sender #2



$$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$$

# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

**CPA-1-sided validity (no corruptions):**  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0 \vee P_2(x_2) = 0$

**Sender #1**



$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

**Sender #2**

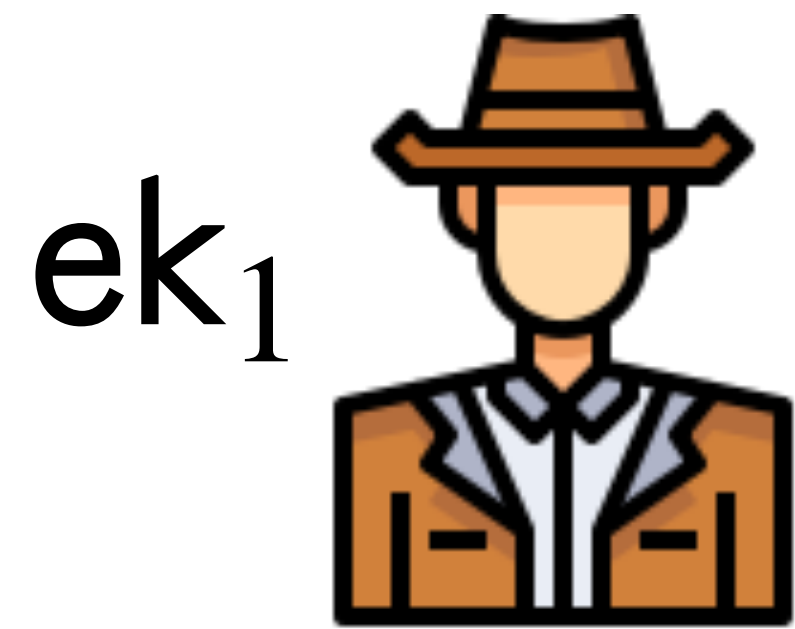


$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

CPA-1-sided validity (no corruptions):  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0 \vee P_2(x_2) = 0$

Sender #1



$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

Sender #2



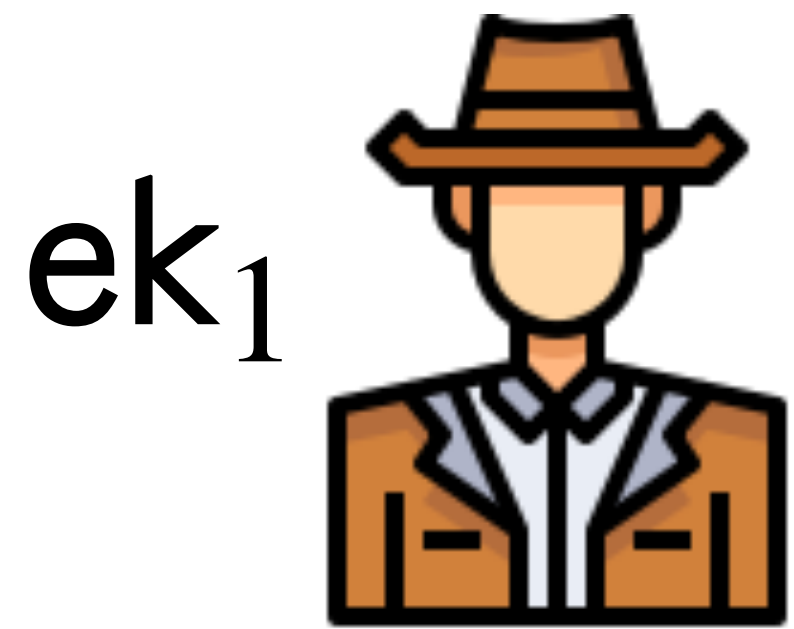
$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$



# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

CPA-1-sided validity (no corruptions):  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0 \vee P_2(x_2) = 0$

Sender #1



$ek_1$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

Sender #2



$ek_2$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$
6.  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$
7. Return  $c_1 = (\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

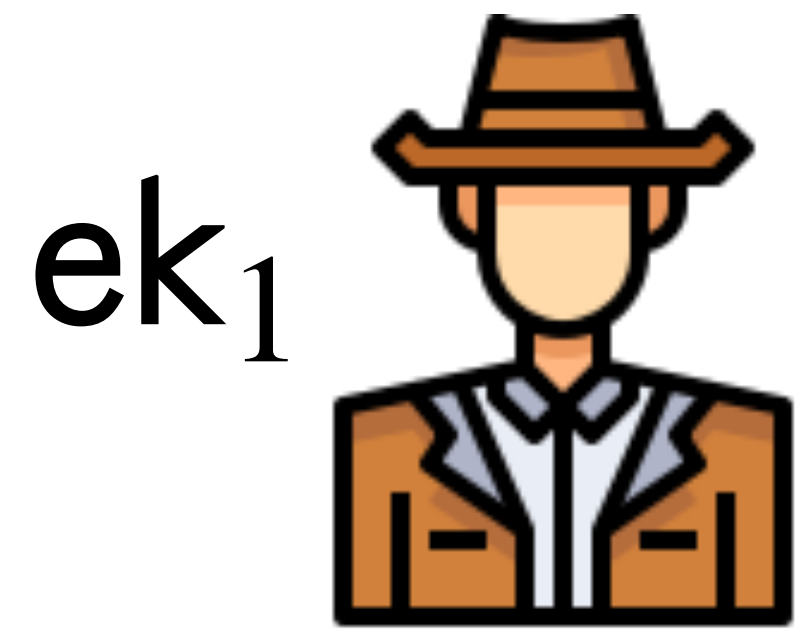
$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

1. Let  $ek_2 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_2)$
2. Sample locks  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1^*, x_2), (y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{in}}, y_2^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_2)$
6.  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{out}}, m_2)$
7. Return  $c_2 = (\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$

# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

CPA-1-sided validity (no corruptions):  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0 \vee P_2(x_2) = 0$

Sender #1



$ek_1$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

Sender #2



$ek_2$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$
6.  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$
7. Return  $c_1 = (\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

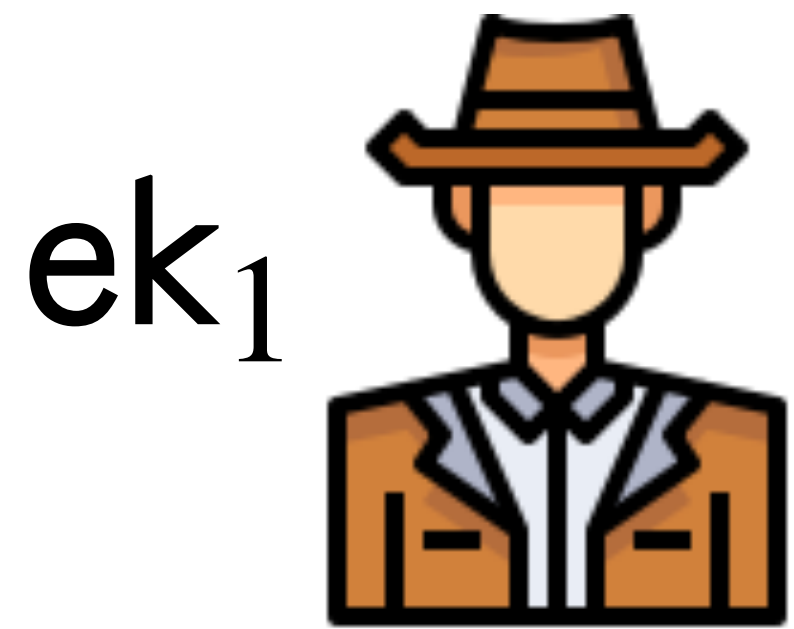
$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

1. Let  $ek_2 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_2)$
2. Sample locks  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1^*, x_2), (y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{in}}, y_2^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_2)$
6.  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{out}}, m_2)$
7. Return  $c_2 = (\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$

# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

CPA-1-sided validity (no corruptions):  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0 \vee P_2(x_2) = 0$

Sender #1



$ek_1$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

Sender #2



$ek_2$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$
6.  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$
7. Return  $c_1 = (\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

1. Let  $ek_2 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_2)$
2. Sample locks  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1^*, x_2), (y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{in}}, y_2^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_2)$
6.  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{out}}, m_2)$
7. Return  $c_2 = (\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$



# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

CPA-1-sided validity (no corruptions):  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0 \vee P_2(x_2) = 0$

Sender #1



$ek_1$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

Sender #2



$ek_2$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$

**Simulate**  
5.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$

**Simulate**  
6.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$

7. Return  $c_1 = (\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

1. Let  $ek_2 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_2)$
2. Sample locks  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1^*, x_2), (y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$

5.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{in}}, y_2^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_2)$

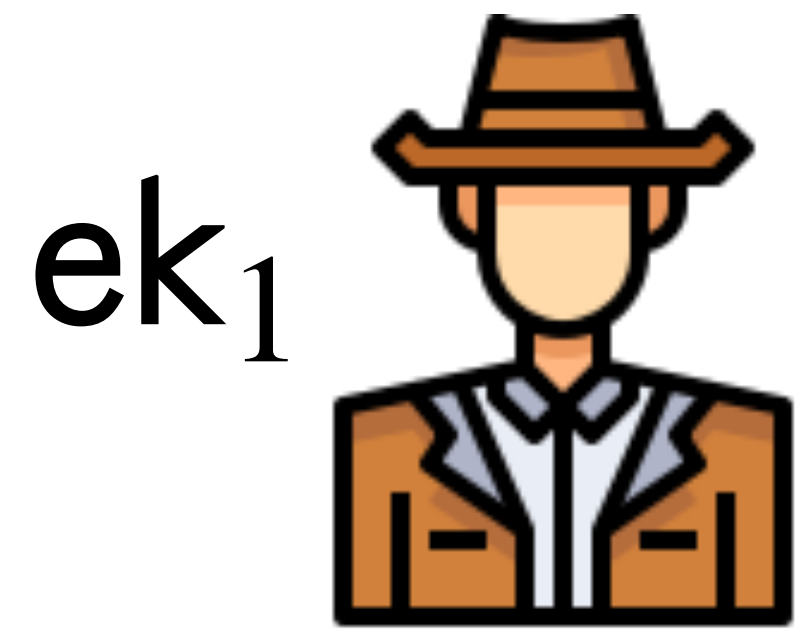
6.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{out}}, m_2)$

7. Return  $c_2 = (\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$

# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

CPA-1-sided validity (no corruptions):  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0 \vee P_2(x_2) = 0$

Sender #1



$ek_1$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

Sender #2



$ek_2$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
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3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$

**Simulate**  
5.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$

**Simulate**  
6.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$

7. Return  $c_1 = (\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

1. Let  $ek_2 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_2)$
2. Sample locks  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1^*, x_2), (y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$

5.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{in}}, y_2^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_2)$

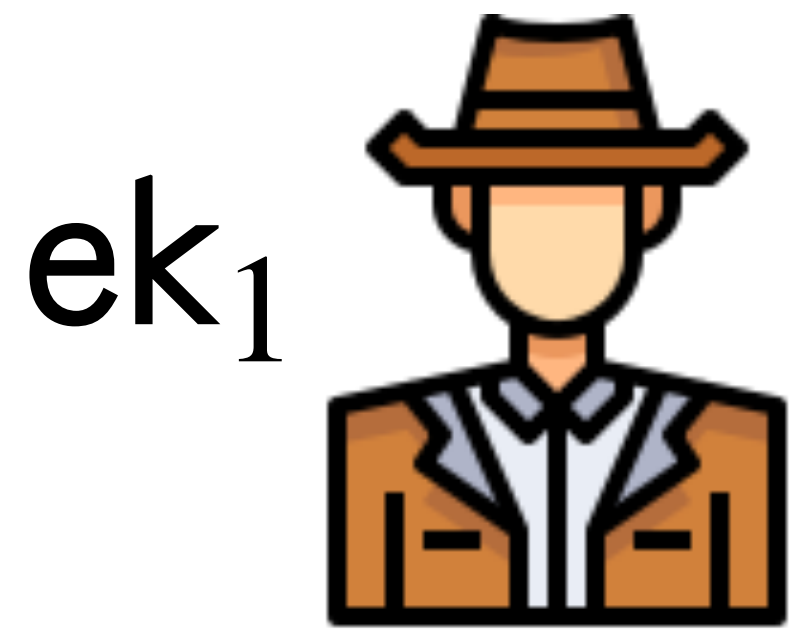
6.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{out}}, m_2)$

7. Return  $c_2 = (\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$

# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

CPA-1-sided validity (no corruptions):  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0 \vee P_2(x_2) = 0$

Sender #1



$ek_1$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

Sender #2



$ek_2$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$
6.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$
7. Return  $c_1 = (\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

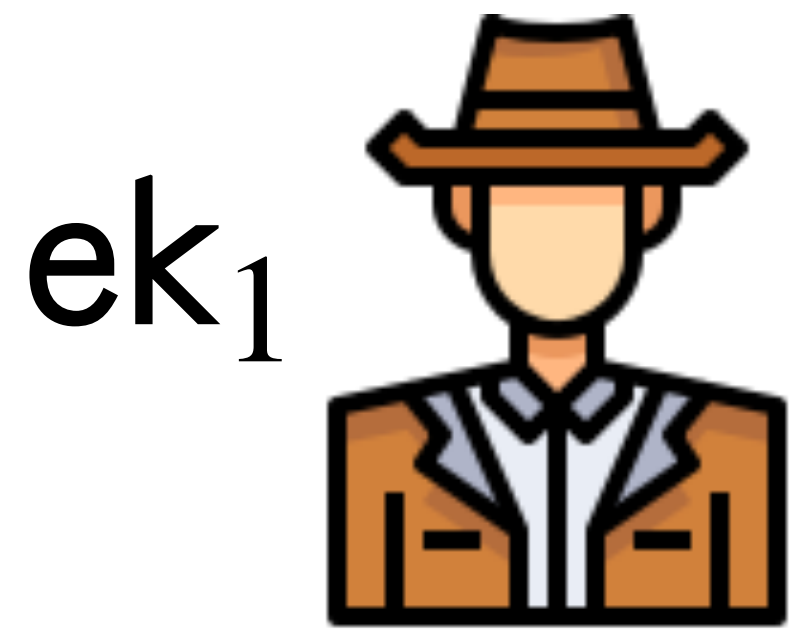
1. Let  $ek_2 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_2)$
2. Sample locks  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1^*, x_2), (y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{in}}, y_2^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_2)$
6.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{out}}, m_2)$
7. Return  $c_2 = (\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$



# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

CPA-1-sided validity (no corruptions):  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0 \vee P_2(x_2) = 0$

Sender #1



$ek_1$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

Sender #2



$ek_2$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$

**Simulate**  
5.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$

**Simulate**  
6.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$

7. Return  $c_1 = (\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

1. Let  $ek_2 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_2)$
2. Sample locks  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1^*, x_2), (y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$

**Simulate**  
5.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{in}}, y_2^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_2)$

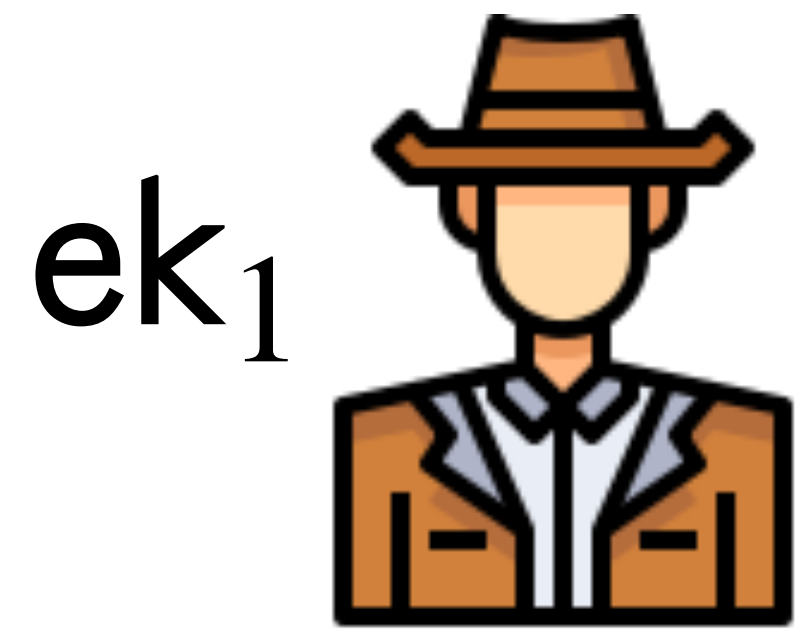
**Simulate**  
6.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{out}}, m_2)$

7. Return  $c_2 = (\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$

# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

CPA-1-sided validity (#2 corrupted):  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0$

Sender #1



$ek_1$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

Sender #2



$ek_2$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$
6.  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$
7. Return  $c_1 = (\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

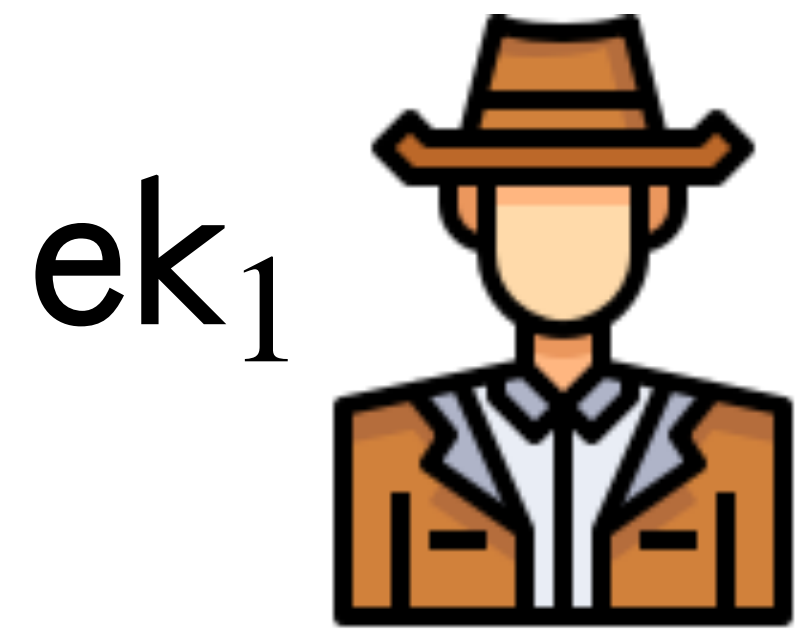
1. Let  $ek_2 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_2)$
2. Sample locks  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1^*, x_2), (y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{in}}, y_2^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_2)$
6.  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{out}}, m_2)$
7. Return  $c_2 = (\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$



# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

CPA-1-sided validity (#2 corrupted):  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0$

Sender #1



$ek_1$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

Sender #2



$ek_2$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$
6.  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$
7. Return  $c_1 = (\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

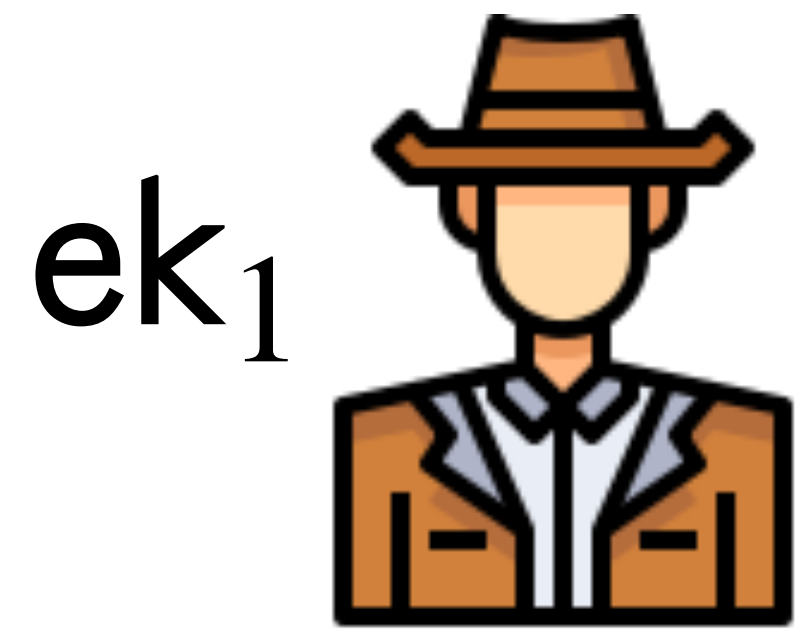
$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

1. Let  $ek_2 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_2)$
2. Sample locks  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1^*, x_2), (y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{in}}, y_2^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_2)$
6.  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{out}}, m_2)$
7. Return  $c_2 = (\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$

# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

CPA-1-sided validity (#2 corrupted):  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0$

Sender #1



$ek_1$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

Sender #2



$ek_2$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$
6.  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$
7. Return  $c_1 = (\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

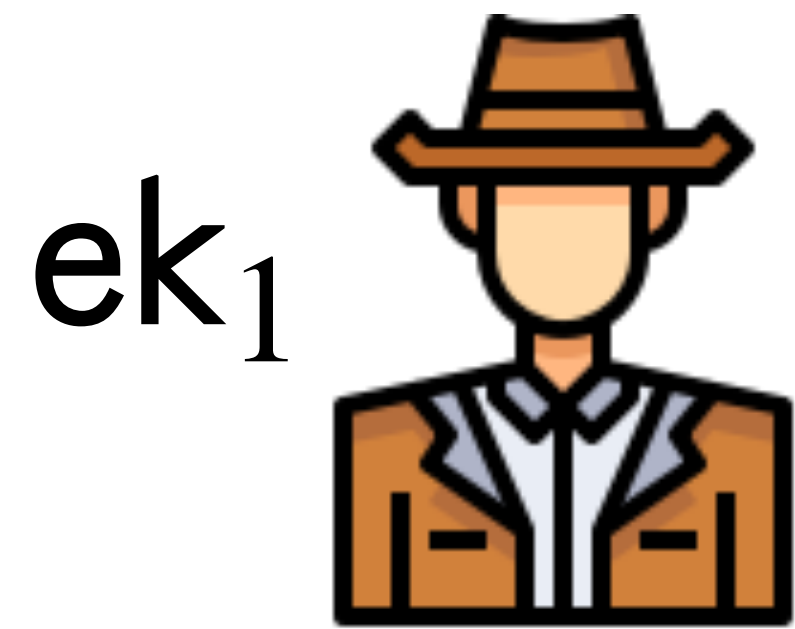
$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

1. Let  $ek_2 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_2)$
2. Sample locks  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1^*, x_2), (y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{in}}, y_2^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_2)$
6.  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{out}}, m_2)$
7. Return  $c_2 = (\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$

# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

CPA-1-sided validity (#2 corrupted):  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0$

Sender #1



$ek_1$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

Sender #2



$ek_2$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$

5.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$

6.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$

7. Return  $c_1 = (\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

1. Let  $ek_2 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_2)$
2. Sample locks  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1^*, x_2), (y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$

5.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{in}}, y_2^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_2)$

6.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{out}}, m_2)$

7. Return  $c_2 = (\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$



# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

CPA-1-sided validity (#2 corrupted):  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0$

Sender #1



$ek_1$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

Sender #2



$ek_2$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$
6.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$
7. Return  $c_1 = (\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

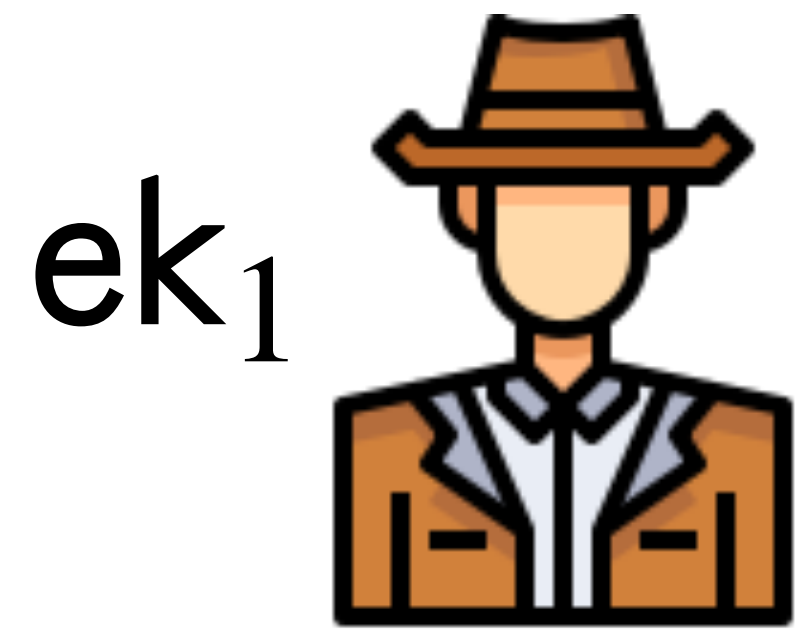
$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

1. Let  $ek_2 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_2)$
2. Sample locks  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1^*, x_2), (y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$
5.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{in}}, y_2^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_2)$
6.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{out}}, m_2)$
7. Return  $c_2 = (\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$

# CPA-1-sided security of 2-input PE

CPA-1-sided validity (#2 corrupted):  $P(x_1, x_2) = 0 \implies P_1(x_1) = 0$

Sender #1



$ek_1$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

Sender #2



$ek_2$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

$c_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_1, x_1, m_1)$

1. Let  $ek_1 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_1)$
2. Sample locks  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1, x_2^*), (y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_1 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$

5.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{in}}, y_1^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_1)$

6.  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_1, \text{sk}_1}^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{out}}, m_1)$

7. Return  $c_1 = (\tilde{C}_1^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}})$

$c_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}(ek_2, x_2, m_2)$

1. Let  $ek_2 = (\text{mpk}, \text{pk}_1, \text{pk}_2, \text{sk}_2)$
2. Sample locks  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$
3.  $c \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{PE}}(\text{mpk}, (x_1^*, x_2), (y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}))$
4.  $w_2 \leftarrow \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_1, \text{Enc}_{\text{pke}}(\text{pk}_2, v))$

5.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{in}}, y_2^{\text{in}}, \text{sk}_2)$

6.  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}} \leftarrow \text{Obf}(1^\lambda, C_{w_2, \text{sk}_2}^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{out}}, m_2)$

7. Return  $c_2 = (\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{out}})$

Execute  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

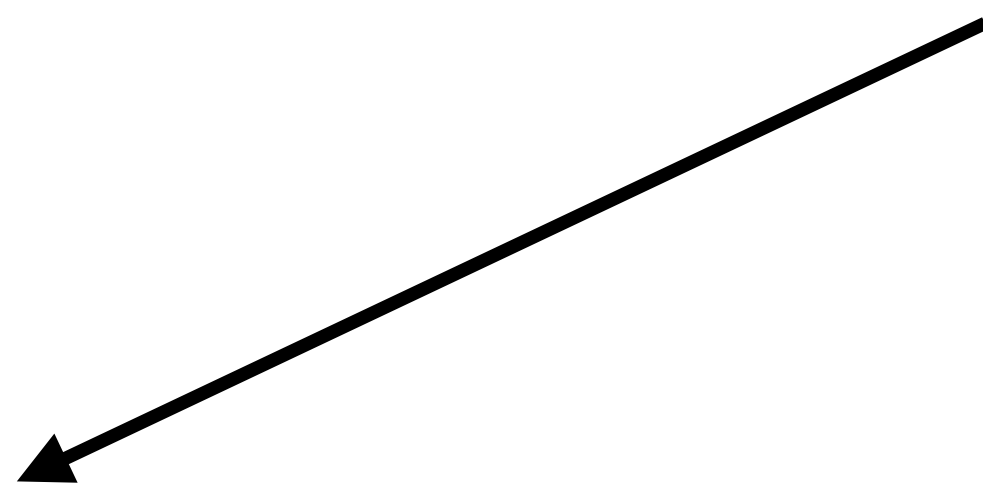
$\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\widetilde{C}_i^{\text{in}}$  for  $i \in [3]$

1. Lock  $y_i^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_i$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_i$
  2. Cipher  $w_i$

Execute  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$



Execute  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \widetilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

$\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\widetilde{C}_i^{\text{in}}$  for  $i \in [3]$

1. Lock  $y_i^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_i$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_i$
  2. Cipher  $w_i$

Execute  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

Execute  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \widetilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

Execute  $\widetilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_3)$

$\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\widetilde{C}_i^{\text{in}}$  for  $i \in [3]$

1. Lock  $y_i^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_i$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_i$
  2. Cipher  $w_i$



Execute  $\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \widetilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

Execute  $\widetilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \widetilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

Execute  $\widetilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_3)$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_3$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_3^{\text{out}}, y_3^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_3^{\text{in}}$

$\widetilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\widetilde{C}_i^{\text{in}}$  for  $i \in [3]$

1. Lock  $y_i^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_i$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_i$
  2. Cipher  $w_i$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

Output  $\text{sk}_3$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_3)$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_3$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_3^{\text{out}}, y_3^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_3^{\text{in}}$

$\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\tilde{C}_i^{\text{in}}$  for  $i \in [3]$

1. Lock  $y_i^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_i$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_i$
  2. Cipher  $w_i$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_2$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_2^{\text{in}}$

Output  $\text{sk}_3$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_3)$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_3$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_3^{\text{out}}, y_3^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_3^{\text{in}}$

$\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\tilde{C}_i^{\text{in}}$  for  $i \in [3]$

1. Lock  $y_i^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_i$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_i$
  2. Cipher  $w_i$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

Output  $\text{sk}_2$

Output  $\text{sk}_3$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_2$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_2^{\text{in}}$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_3)$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_3$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_3^{\text{out}}, y_3^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_3^{\text{in}}$

$\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\tilde{C}_i^{\text{in}}$  for  $i \in [3]$

1. Lock  $y_i^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_i$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_i$
  2. Cipher  $w_i$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_2$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_2^{\text{in}}$

Output  $\text{sk}_2$

Output  $\text{sk}_3$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2)$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_3)$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_3$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_3^{\text{out}}, y_3^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_3^{\text{in}}$

$\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\tilde{C}_i^{\text{in}}$  for  $i \in [3]$

1. Lock  $y_i^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_i$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_i$
  2. Cipher  $w_i$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_2$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_2^{\text{in}}$

Output  $\text{sk}_2$

Output  $\text{sk}_3$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2)$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_3$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_3^{\text{out}}, y_3^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_3^{\text{in}}$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_3)$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_3$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_3^{\text{out}}, y_3^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_3^{\text{in}}$

$\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\tilde{C}_i^{\text{in}}$  for  $i \in [3]$

1. Lock  $y_i^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_i$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_i$
  2. Cipher  $w_i$



Execute  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}})$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_2$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_2^{\text{in}}$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2)$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_3$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_3^{\text{out}}, y_3^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_3^{\text{in}}$

Output  $\text{sk}_3$

Output  $\text{sk}_2$

Output  $\text{sk}_3$

$\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\tilde{C}_i^{\text{in}}$  for  $i \in [3]$

1. Lock  $y_i^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_i$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_i$
  2. Cipher  $w_i$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_3)$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_3$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_3^{\text{out}}, y_3^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_3^{\text{in}}$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}) = m_1$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_1$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_1^{\text{out}}$

Output  $\text{sk}_3$

Output  $\text{sk}_2$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_3)$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_2$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_2^{\text{out}}, y_2^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_2^{\text{in}}$

Output  $\text{sk}_3$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2)$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_3$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_3^{\text{out}}, y_3^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_3^{\text{in}}$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_3)$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_3$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_3^{\text{out}}, y_3^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_3^{\text{in}}$

$\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

$\tilde{C}_i^{\text{in}}$  for  $i \in [3]$

1. Lock  $y_i^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_i$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_i$
  2. Cipher  $w_i$



Execute  $\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}(\text{dk}_P, \tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}, \tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}) = m_1$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_1$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_1^{\text{out}}, y_1^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_1^{\text{in}}$

Output  $\text{sk}_3$

Output  $\text{sk}_2$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_2^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_3)$

$\tilde{C}_1^{\text{out}}$

1. Lock  $y_1^{\text{out}}$
2. Message  $m_1$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_1$
  2. Cipher  $w_1$

We support  $n \in O(1)$

Decryption running time is  $O(n^n)$

$r_i \in [n]$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_3)$

Execute  $\tilde{C}_3^{\text{in}}(\text{dk}_P, \text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2)$

1. Lock  $y_i^{\text{in}}$
2. Message  $\text{sk}_i$
3. Hardcoded info
  1. Secret key  $\text{sk}_i$
  2. Cipher  $w_i$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_3$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_3^{\text{out}}, y_3^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_3^{\text{in}}$

1. Obtain  $c$  by decrypting  $w_3$  using  $\text{sk}_1, \text{sk}_2, \text{sk}_3$
2. Obtain  $y_3^{\text{out}}, y_3^{\text{in}}$  by decrypting  $c$  using  $\text{dk}_P$
3. Return  $y_3^{\text{in}}$