

Decentralized Multi-Authority Attribute-Based Inner-Product FE: Large Universe and Unbounded

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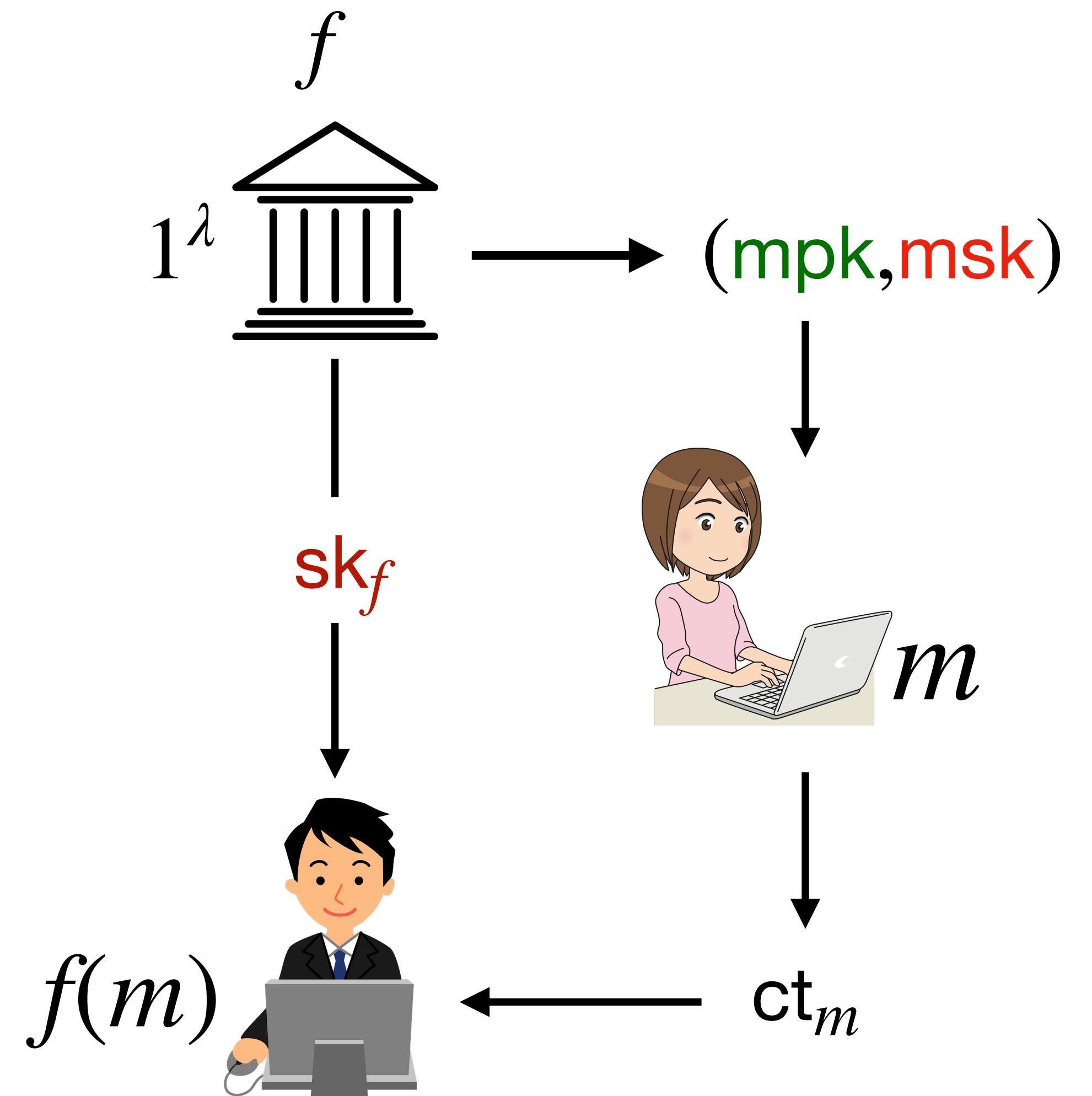
Functional Encryption [BSW11]

$\text{Setup}(1^\lambda) \rightarrow (\text{mpk}, \text{msk})$

$\text{KeyGen}(\text{msk}, f) \rightarrow \text{sk}_f$

$\text{Enc}(\text{mpk}, m) \rightarrow \text{ct}_m$

$\text{Dec}(\text{sk}_f, \text{ct}_m) \rightarrow f(m)$



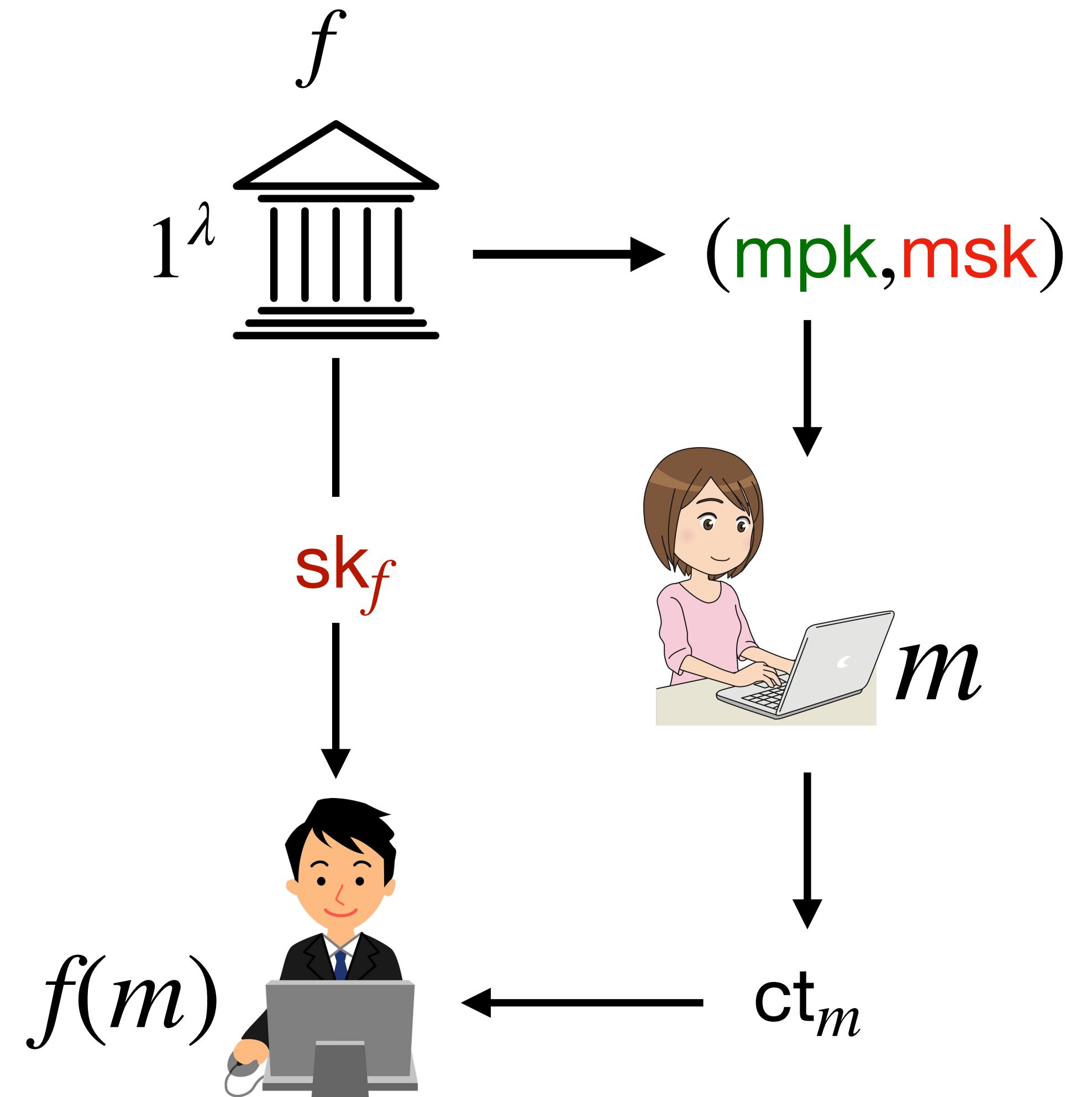
Functional Encryption: Security [BSW11]

$\text{Setup}(1^\lambda) \rightarrow (\text{mpk}, \text{msk})$

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Security: users learn *only* $f(m)$

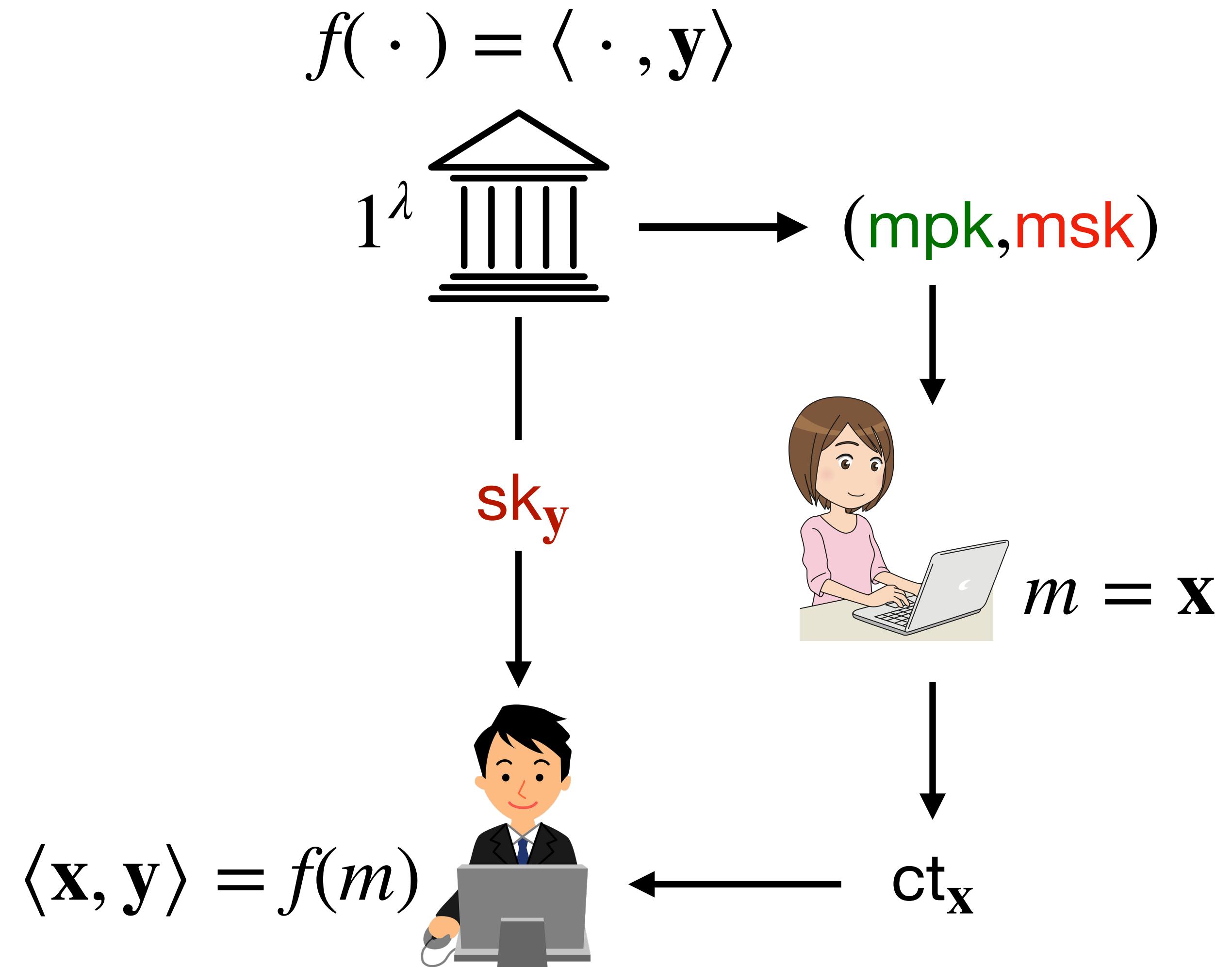
Inner Product Functional Encryption (IPFE) [ABDP15, ALS16]

$\text{Setup}(1^n) \rightarrow (\text{mpk}, \text{msk})$

$\text{KeyGen}(\text{msk}, \mathbf{y}) \rightarrow \text{sk}_\mathbf{y}$

$\text{Enc}(\text{mpk}, \mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \text{ct}_\mathbf{x}$

$\text{Dec}(\text{sk}_\mathbf{y}, \text{ct}_\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle$



Leakage of message in IPFE

$\text{Setup}(1^n) \rightarrow (\text{mpk}, \text{msk})$

- sk_y reveals $\langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle$

$\text{KeyGen}(\text{msk}, \mathbf{y}) \rightarrow \text{sk}_y$

- release sufficient # sk_{y_i}

$\text{Enc}(\text{mpk}, \mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \text{ct}_x$

$\text{Dec}(\text{sk}_y, \text{ct}_x) \rightarrow \langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle$

solve
$$\begin{pmatrix} \cdots & \mathbf{y}_1 & \cdots \\ & \vdots & \\ \cdots & \mathbf{y}_n & \cdots \end{pmatrix} \cdot \mathbf{x} = \begin{pmatrix} \langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}_1 \rangle \\ \vdots \\ \langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}_n \rangle \end{pmatrix}$$
 for \mathbf{x}

- system is completely broken

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$\text{KeyGen}(\text{msk}, \mathbf{y}) \rightarrow \text{sk}_\mathbf{y}$

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$\text{Dec}(\text{sk}_\mathbf{y}, \text{ct}_\mathbf{x}) \rightarrow \langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle$

- $\text{sk}_\mathbf{y}$ reveals $\langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle$
- release sufficient # $\text{sk}_{\mathbf{y}_i}$

solve
$$\begin{pmatrix} \cdots & \mathbf{y}_1 & \cdots \\ & \vdots & \\ \cdots & \mathbf{y}_n & \cdots \end{pmatrix} \cdot \mathbf{x} = \begin{pmatrix} \langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}_1 \rangle \\ \vdots \\ \langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}_n \rangle \end{pmatrix}$$
 for \mathbf{x}

- system is completely broken
- Cannot release $\text{sk}_\mathbf{y}$ for n L.I. \mathbf{y} vectors

Leakage is high

Attribute-Based IPFE (ABIPFE) [ACGU20]

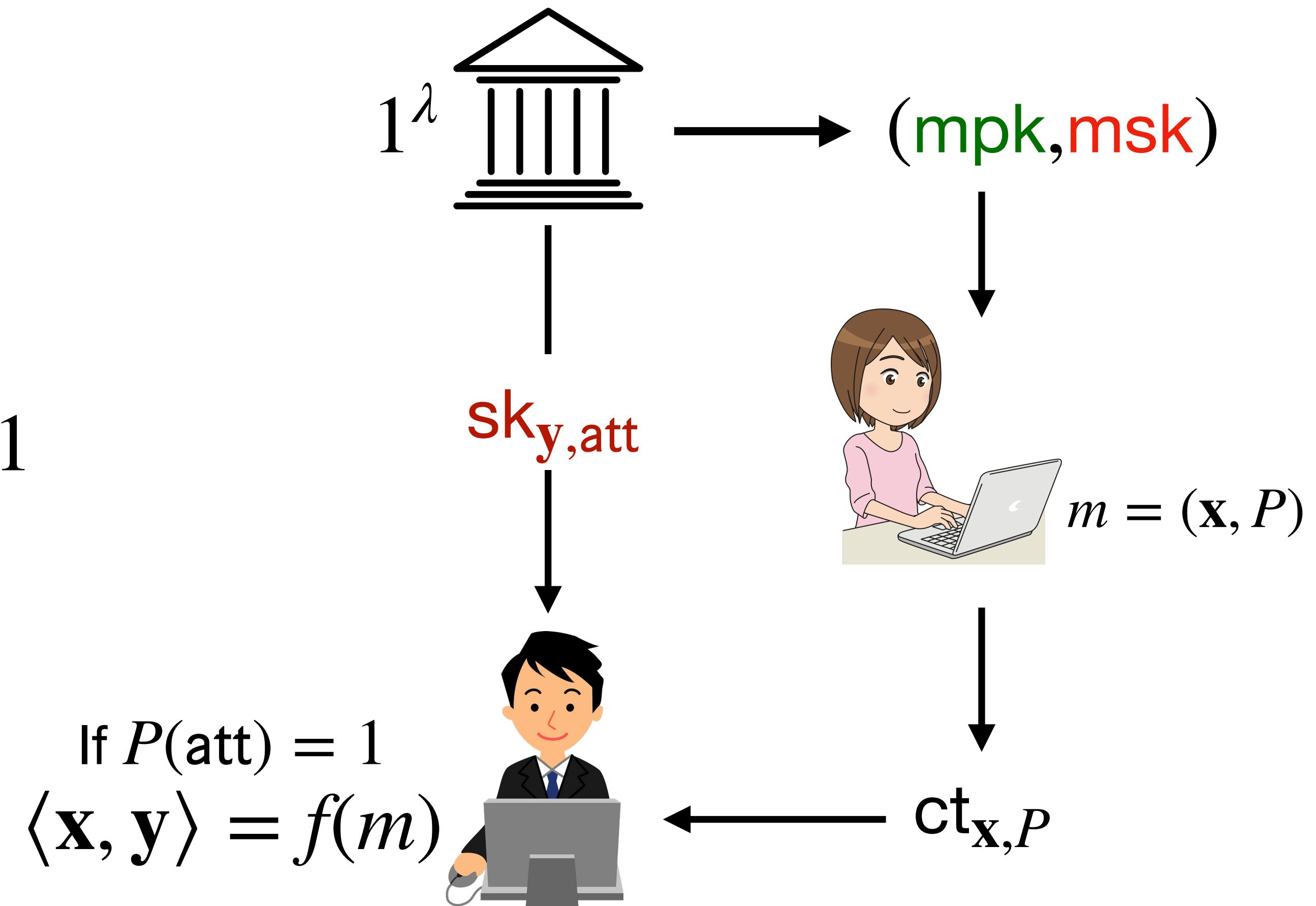
$\text{Setup}(1^\lambda, 1^n) \rightarrow (\text{mpk}, \text{msk})$

$\text{KeyGen}(\text{msk}, \mathbf{y}, \text{att}) \rightarrow \text{sk}_{\mathbf{y}, \text{att}}$

$\text{Enc}(\text{mpk}, \mathbf{x}, P) \rightarrow \text{ct}_{\mathbf{x}, P}$

$\text{Dec}(\text{sk}_{\mathbf{y}, \text{att}}, \text{ct}_{\mathbf{x}, P}) \rightarrow \langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle \text{ if } P(\text{att}) = 1$

$$f(\cdot, \star) = \langle \cdot, \mathbf{y} \rangle \text{ if } \star(\text{att}) = 1$$



ABIPFE: IND-based Security [ACGU20]

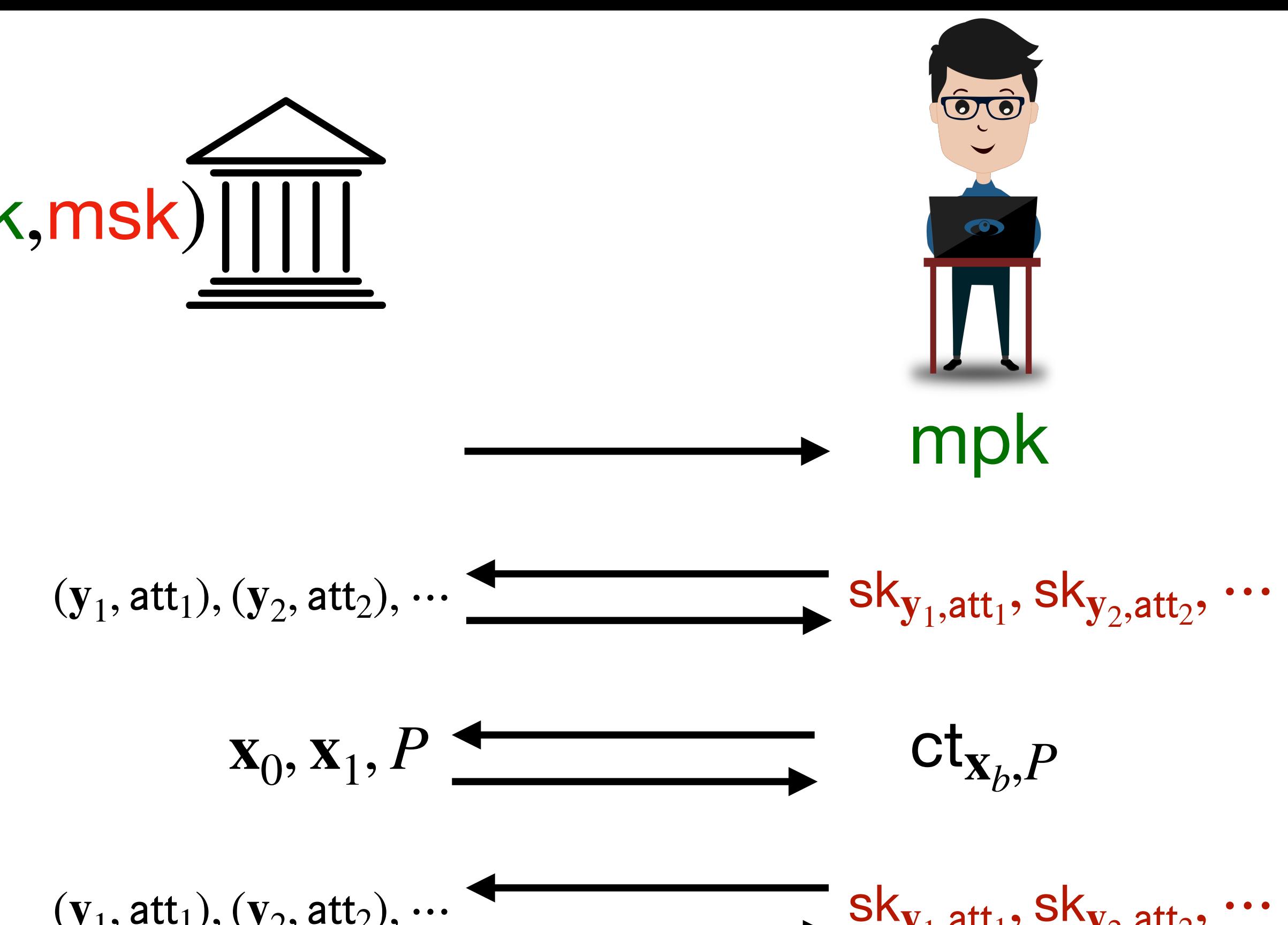
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$$\langle \mathbf{x}_0, \mathbf{y}_i \rangle = \langle \mathbf{x}_1, \mathbf{y}_i \rangle \quad \forall i \quad \text{s.t. } P(\text{att}_i) = 1$$

Security: cannot guess b

ABIPFE: IND-based Security [ACGU20]

$\text{Setup}(1^\lambda, 1^n) \rightarrow (\text{mpk}, \text{msk})$



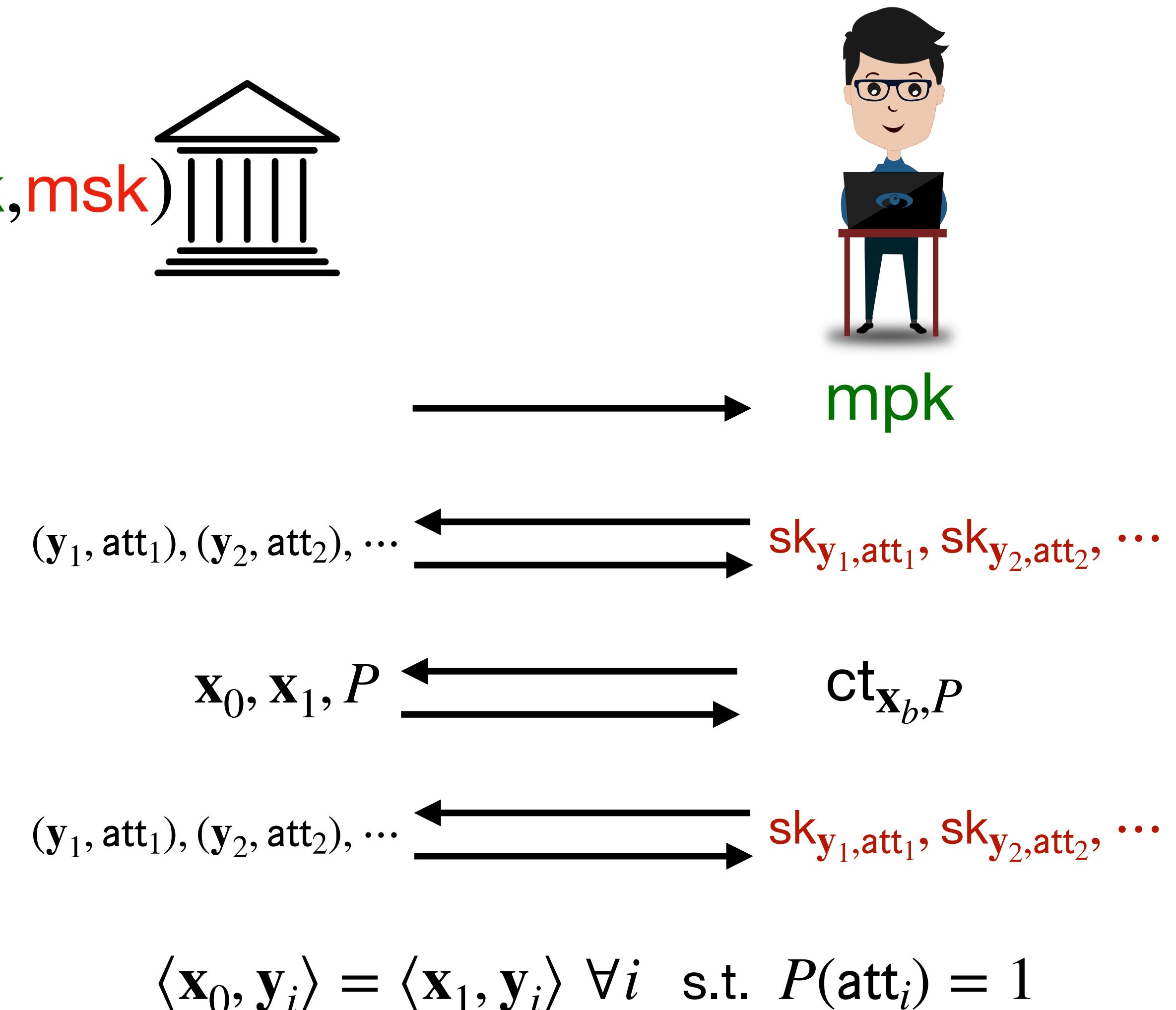
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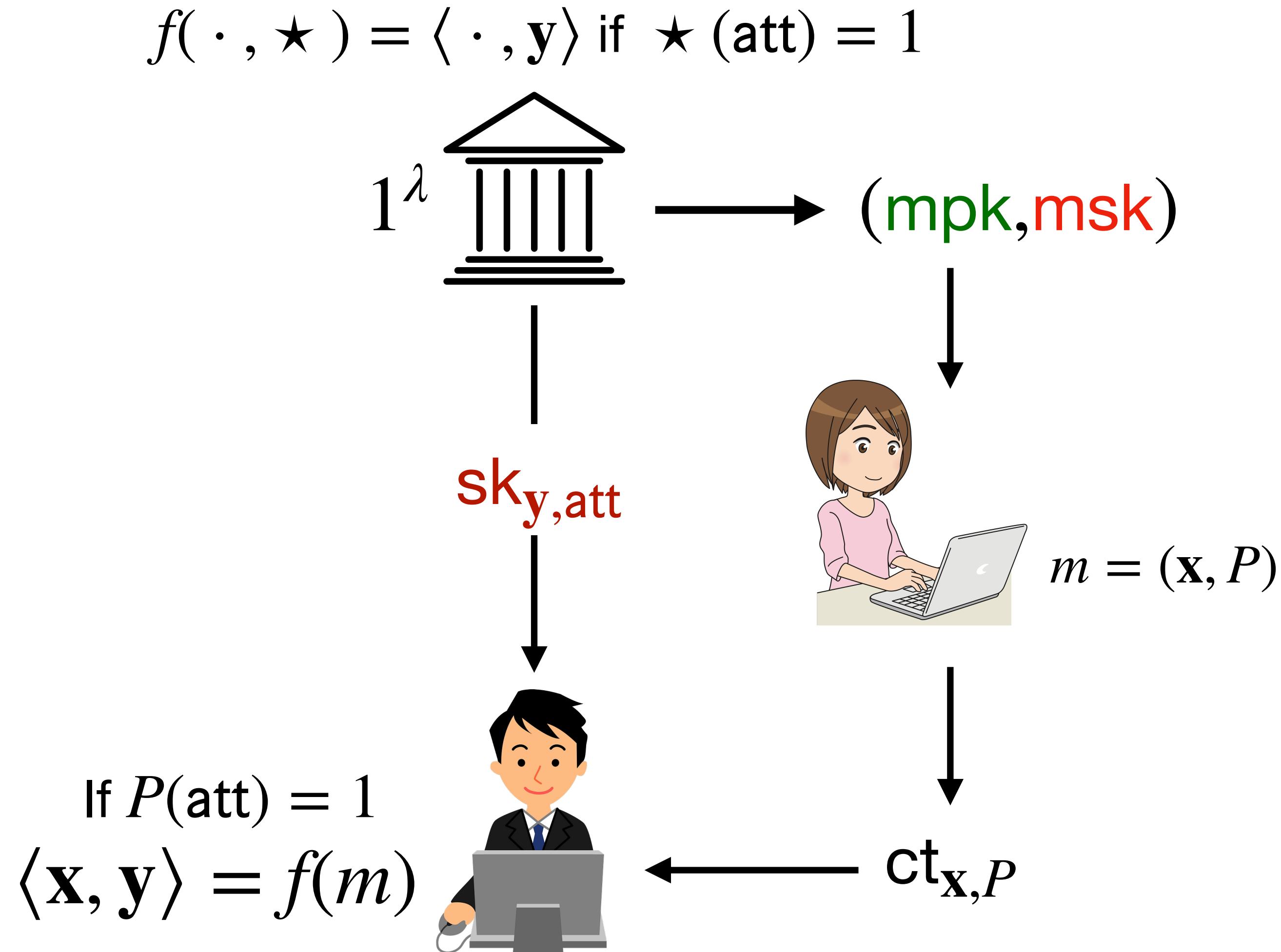
- Can release $\text{sk}_{\mathbf{y}}$ for n L.I. \mathbf{y} vectors unless these are associated to satisfying attributes.

manage leakage by access control



Security: cannot guess b

Attribute-Based IPFE (ABIPFE): Application in IoMT



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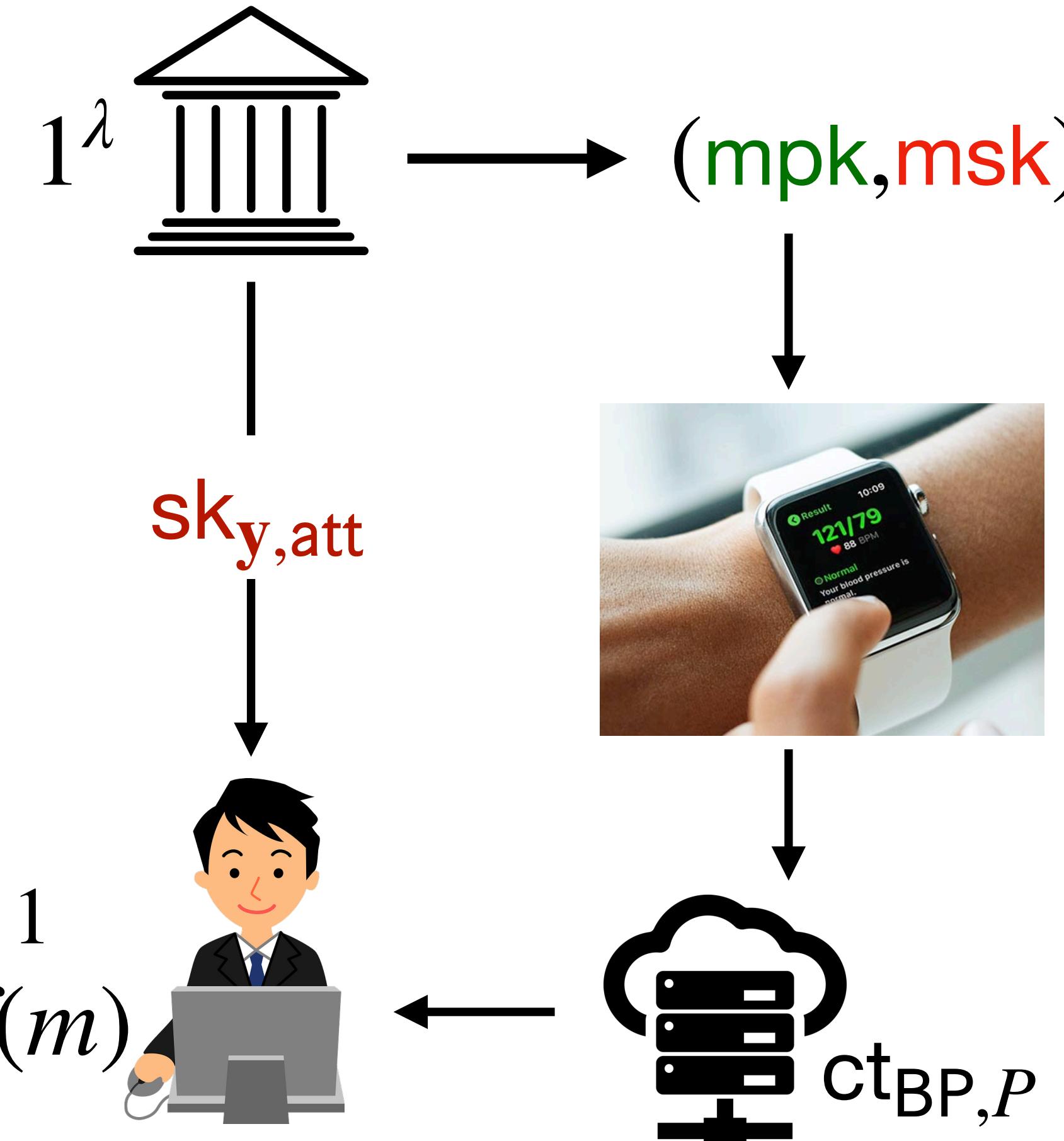
Data owner: IoMT device users

Data users:

- doctors of hospitals (H1, H2,...)
- researchers of labs (L1, L2, ...)

$$att = \{dept_H1/H2, section_L1/L2, \dots\}$$

$$f(\cdot, \star) = \langle \cdot, y \rangle \text{ if } \star(att) = 1$$



$$P: (\text{doc}@cardio_H1) \wedge (\text{rs}@drug_L2)$$

Attribute-Based IPFE (ABIPFE): Application in IoMT

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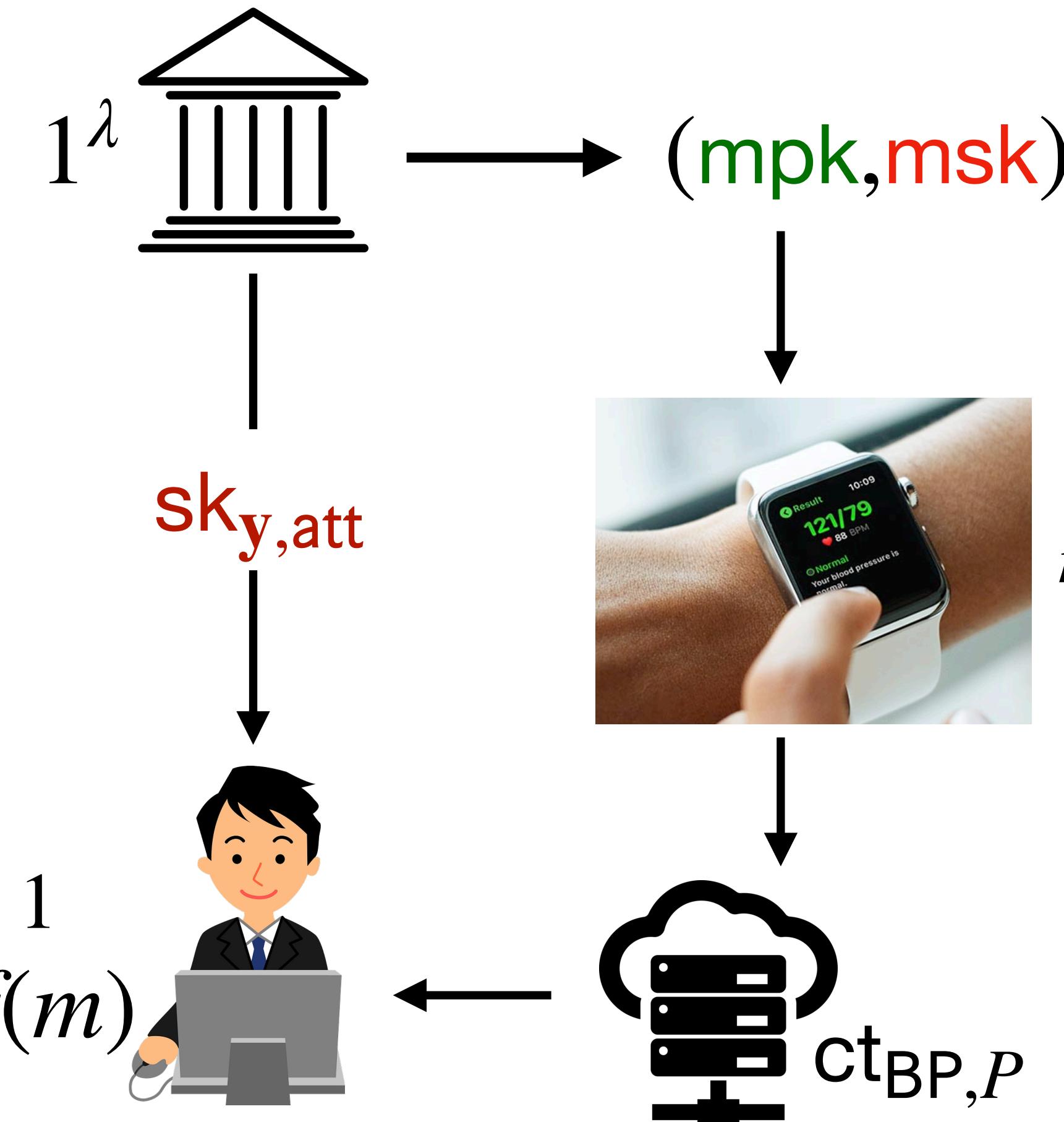
- all attributes are controlled by a *single* authority
- the security of the system depends on the *single* authority

$$\text{If } P(\text{att}) = 1 \\ \langle \text{BP}, \text{y} \rangle = f(m)$$

$$P: (\text{doc}@\text{cardio_H1}) \wedge (\text{rs}@\text{drug_L2})$$

$$\text{att} = \{\text{dept_H1/H2, section_L1/L2, ...}\}$$

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Multi-Authority ABIPFE (MA-ABIPFE) [AGT21]

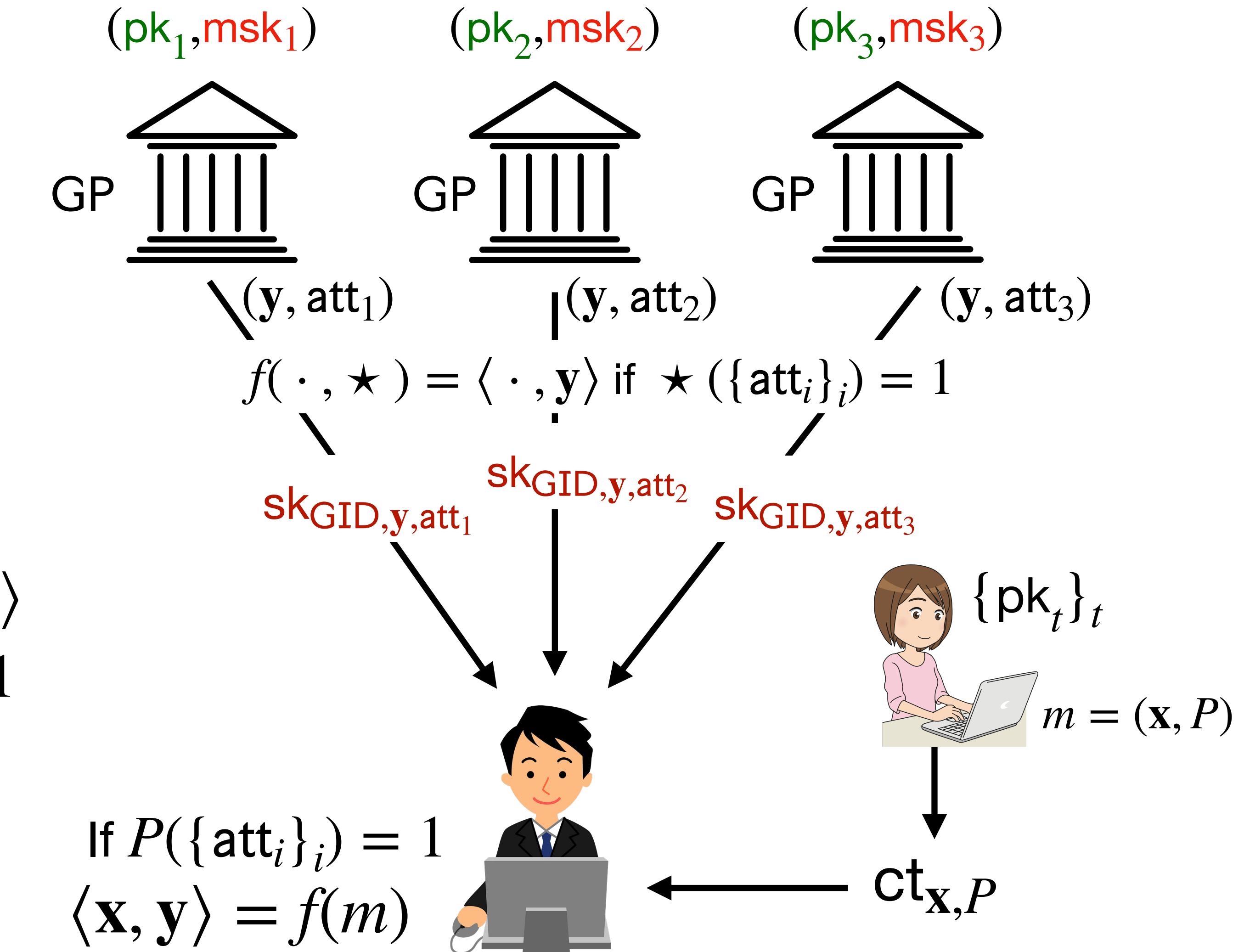
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$\text{LSetup}(\text{GP}, 1^n, t) \rightarrow (\text{pk}_t, \text{msk}_t)$

$\text{KeyGen}(\text{msk}_t, \text{GID}, \text{y}, \text{att}) \rightarrow \text{sk}_{\text{GID}, \text{y}, \text{att}}$

$\text{Enc}(\text{GP}, \{\text{pk}_t\}_t, \mathbf{x}, P) \rightarrow \text{ct}_{\mathbf{x}, P}$

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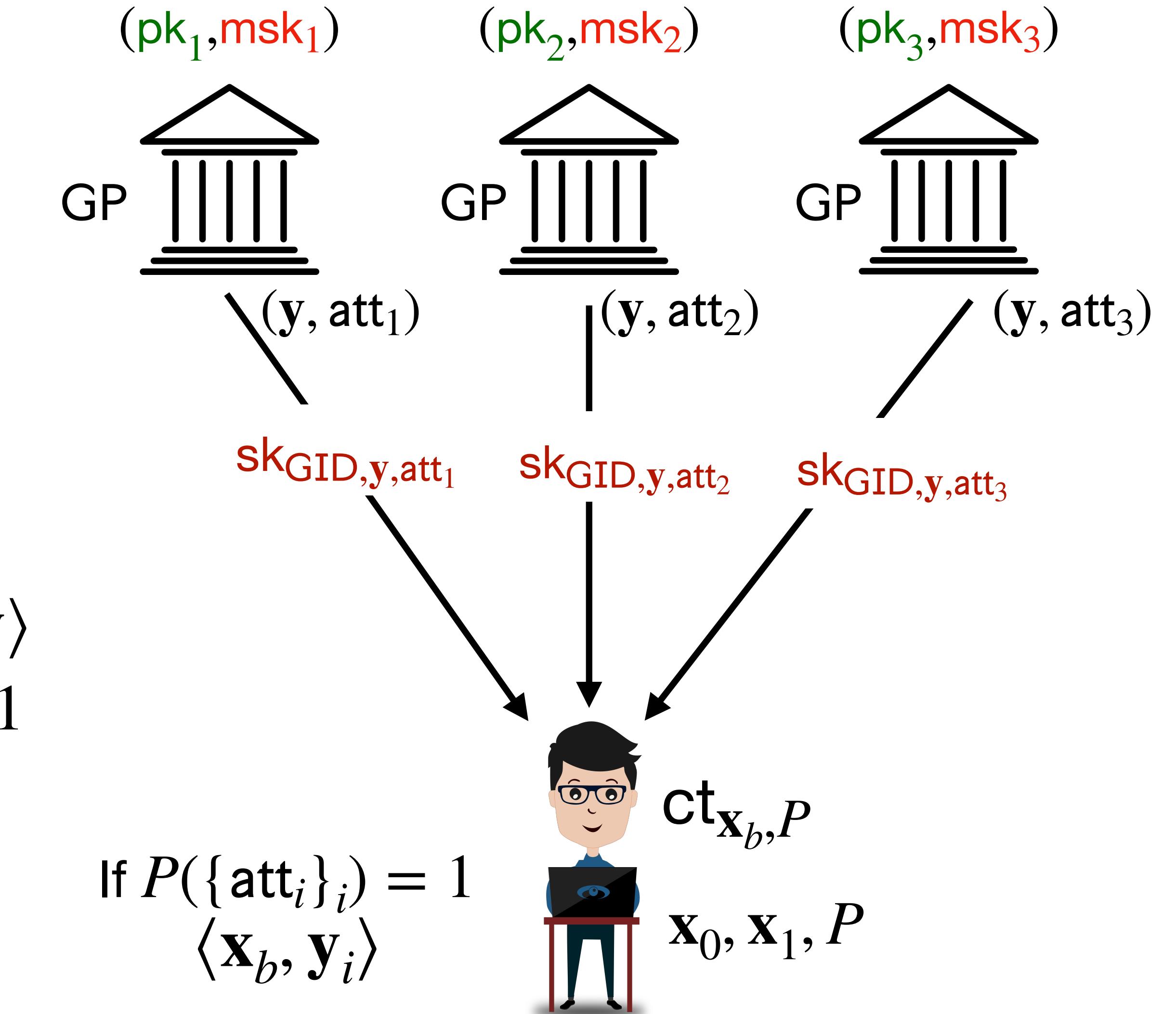
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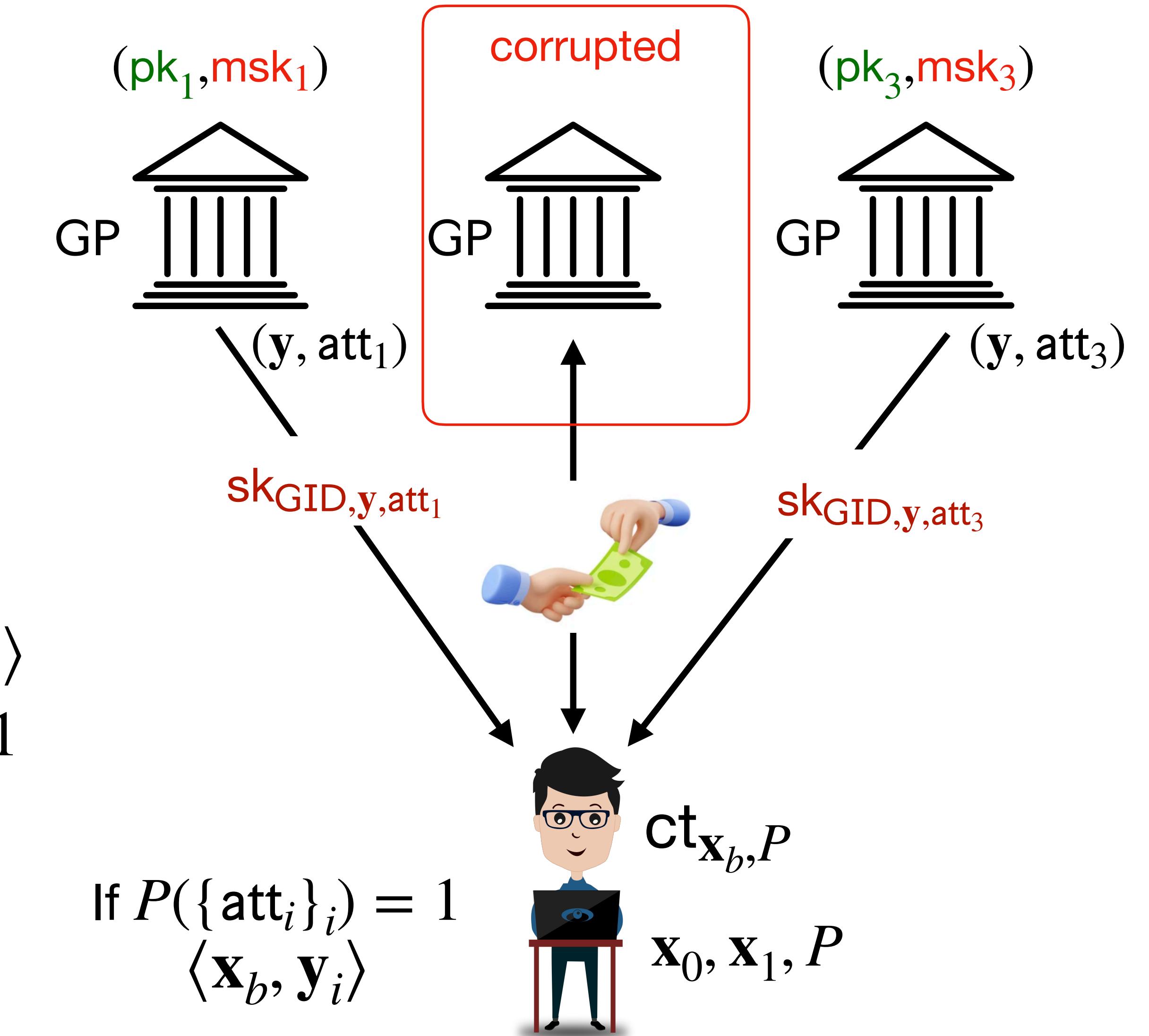
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if $P(\{\text{att}_i\}_i) = 1$

- authorities can be corrupted



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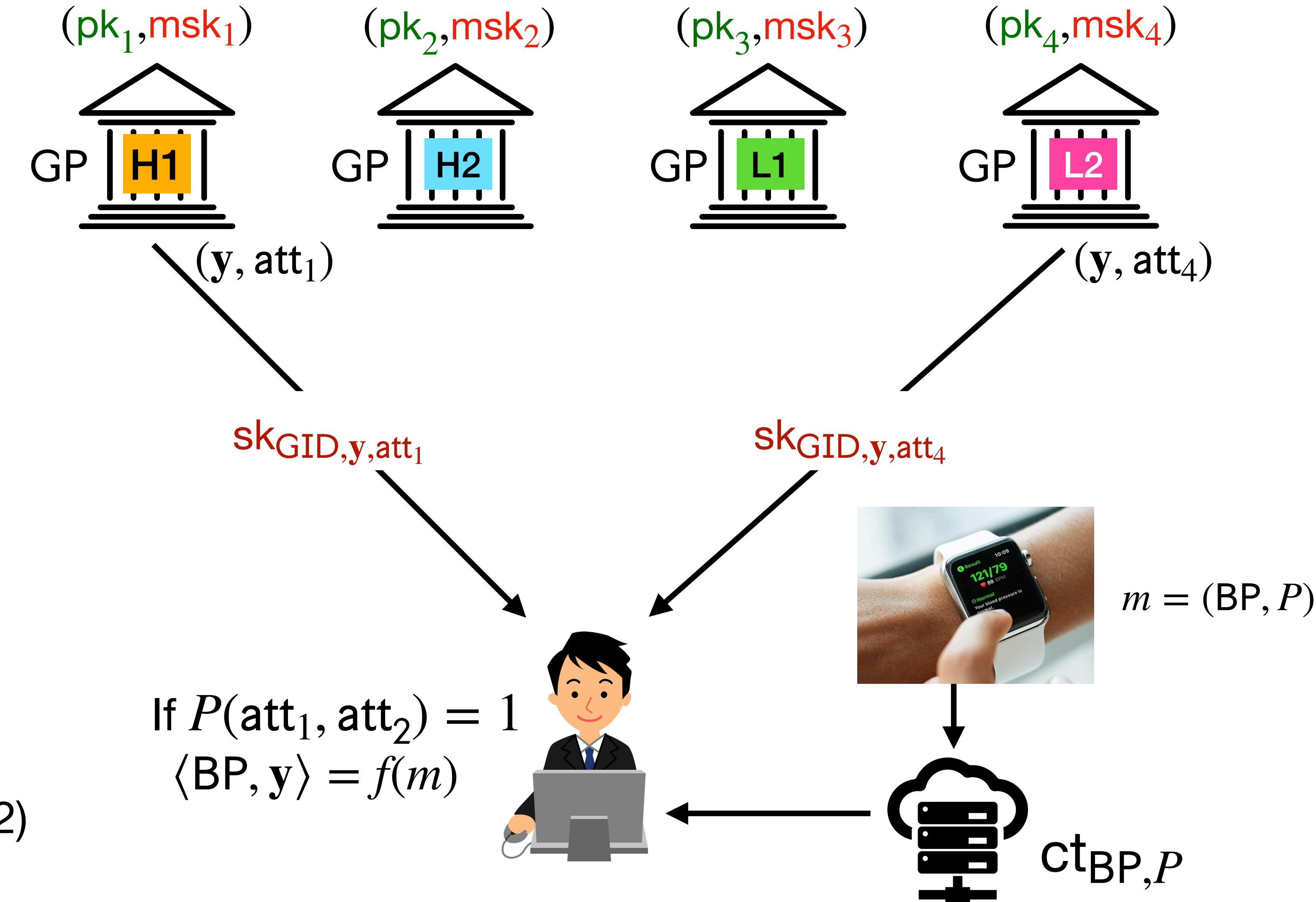
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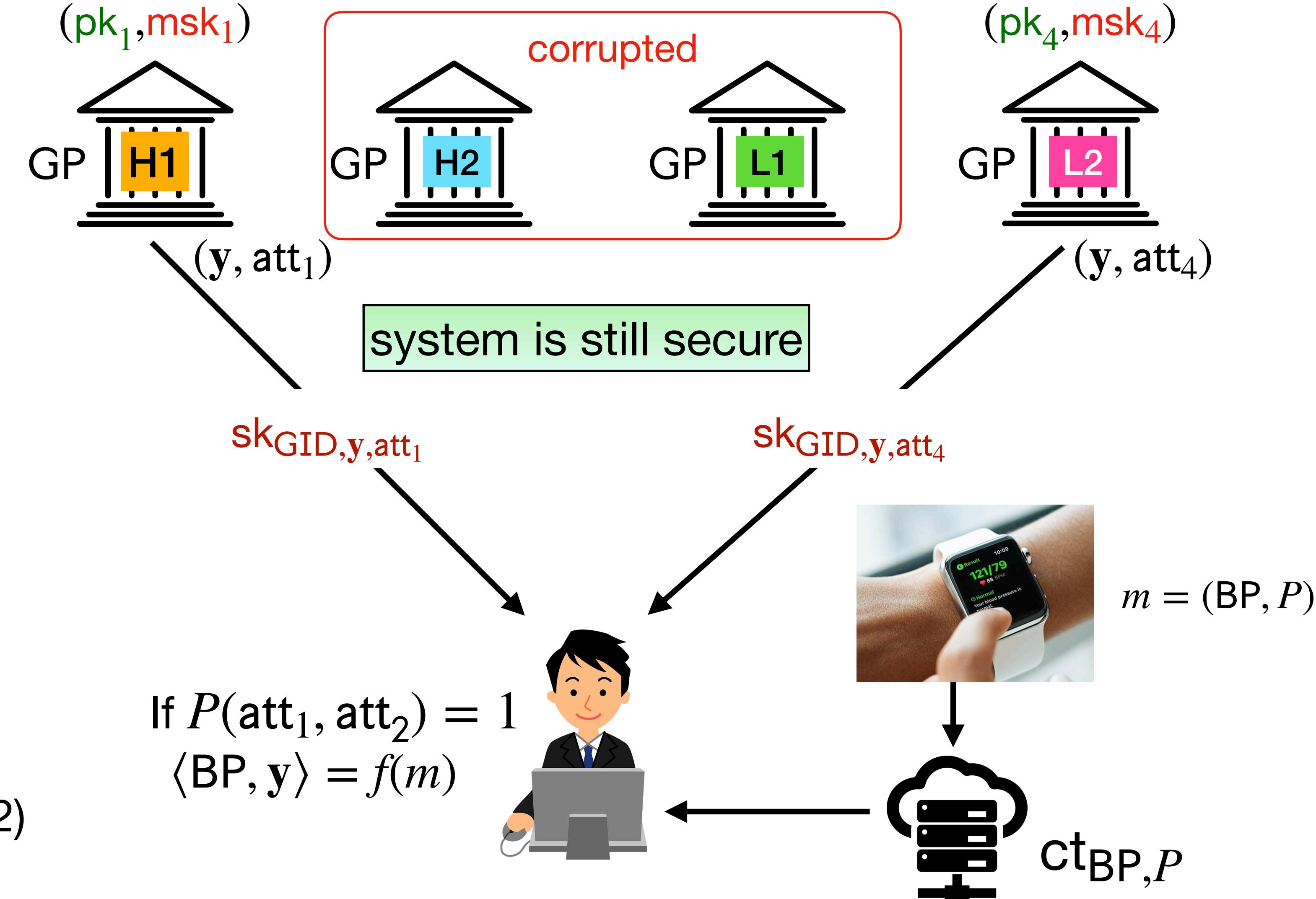
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Limitations of MA-ABIPFE of AGT21: bounded vectors

GSetup(1^λ) \rightarrow GP

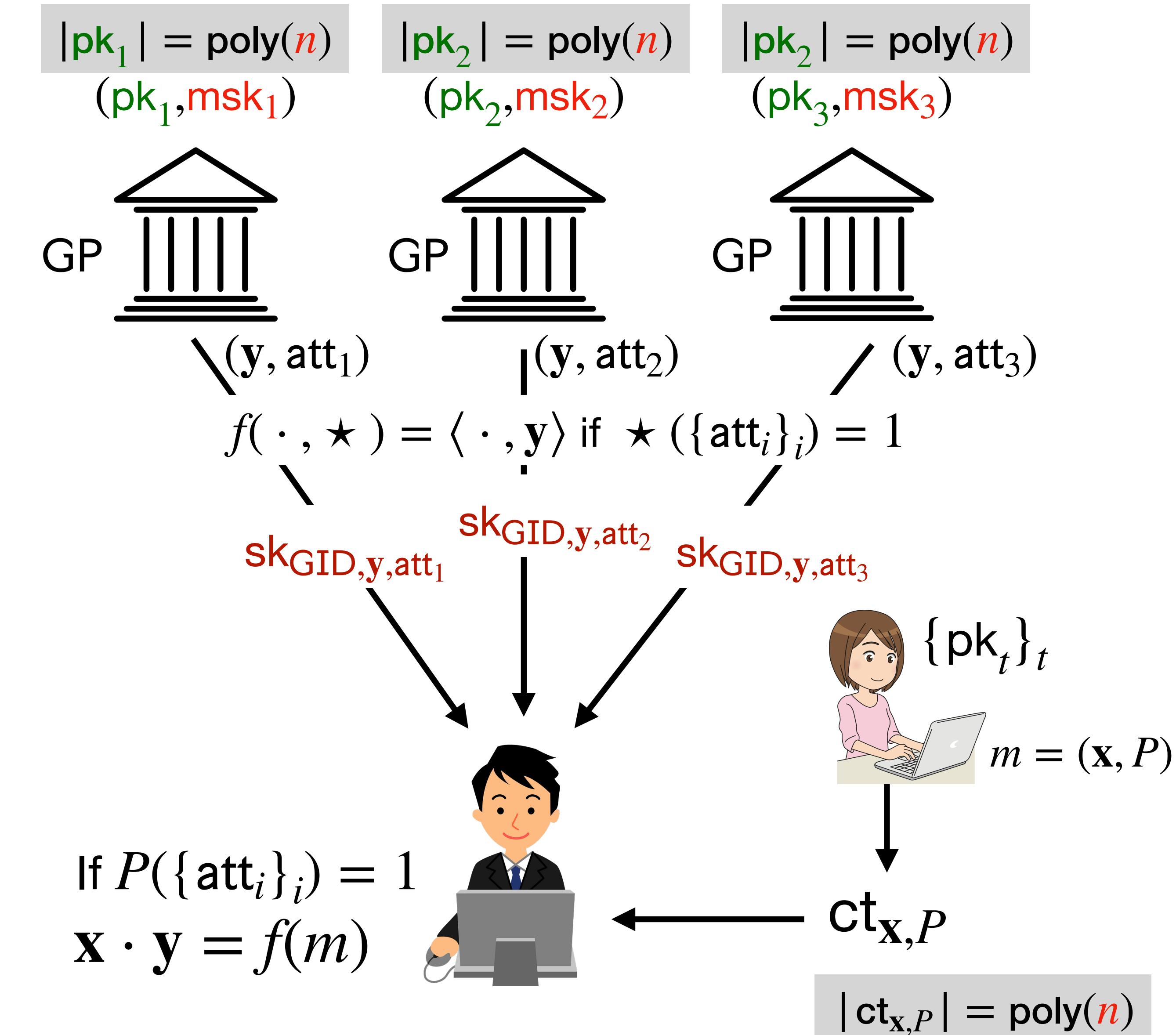
LSetup(GP, 1^n , t) \rightarrow (pk_t , msk_t)

KeyGen(msk_t , GID, y , att) \rightarrow $\text{sk}_{\text{GID},y,\text{att}}$

Enc(GP, $\{\text{pk}_t\}_t$, \mathbf{x} , P) \rightarrow $\text{ct}_{\mathbf{x},P}$

Dec(GP, GID, $\{\text{pk}_t\}_t$, \mathbf{x} , P , $\text{ct}_{\mathbf{x},P}$, $\text{sk}_{\text{GID},y,\text{att}_1}$, $\text{sk}_{\text{GID},y,\text{att}_2}$, $\text{sk}_{\text{GID},y,\text{att}_3}$)

- n is fixed for all authorities
- $|\text{pk}_t| = \text{poly}(n)$
- $|\text{ct}_{\mathbf{x},P}| = \text{poly}(n)$ even if $|\mathbf{x}| \ll n$



Limitations of MA-ABIPFE of AGT21: bounded attributes

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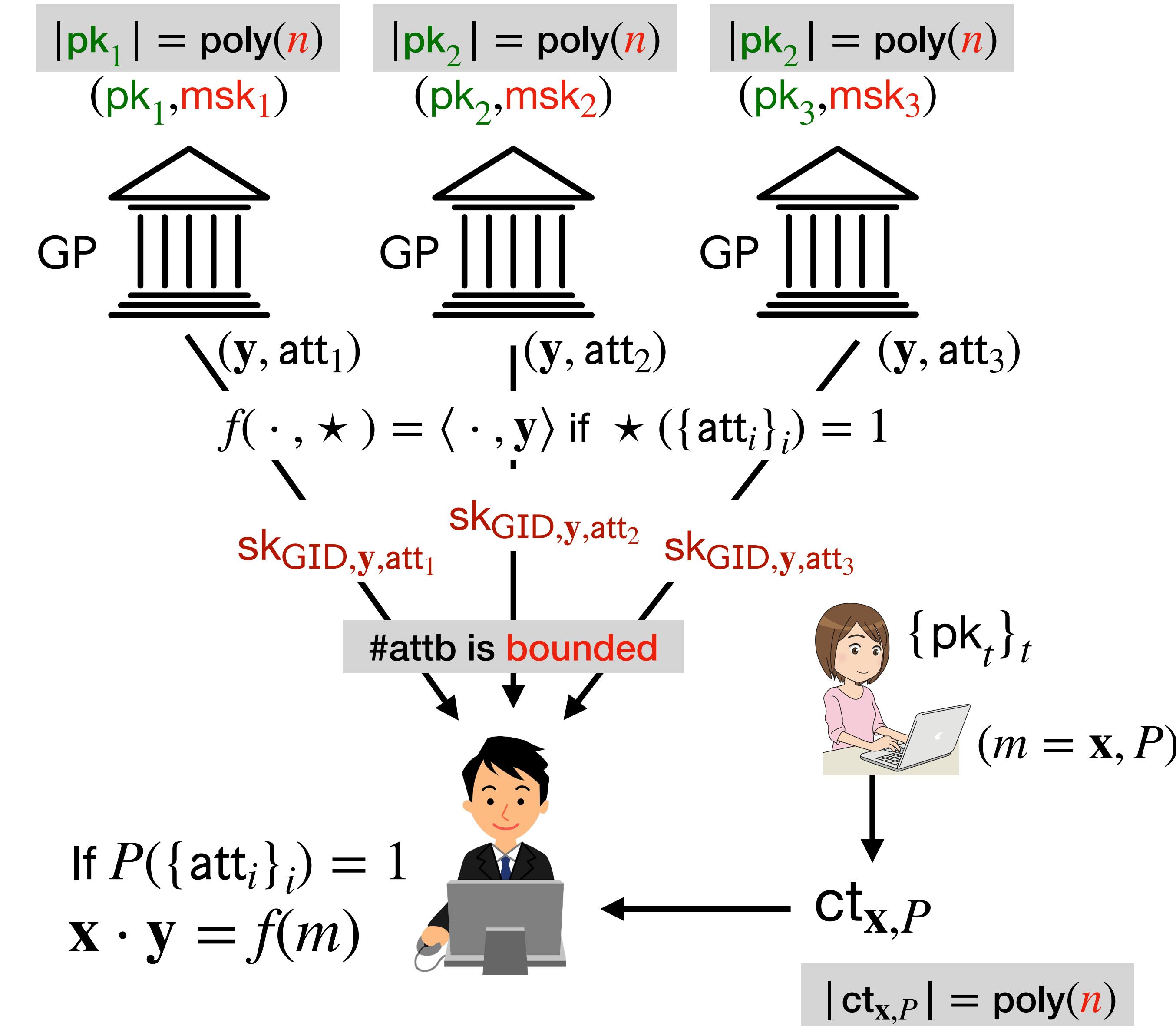
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$\text{Enc}(\text{GP}, \{\text{pk}_t\}_t, \text{x}, P) \rightarrow \text{ct}_{\text{x}, P}$

$\text{Dec}(\text{GP}, \text{GID}, \text{ct}_{\text{x}, P}, \text{sk}_{\text{GID}, \text{y}, \text{att}}) = \text{y} \cdot \text{x} = 1$

- each auth controls a **bounded #attb**
- **small universe**



Limitations of MA-ABIPFE of AGT21: **strong** assumption/**weak** performance

$\text{GSetup}(1^\lambda) \rightarrow \text{GP}$

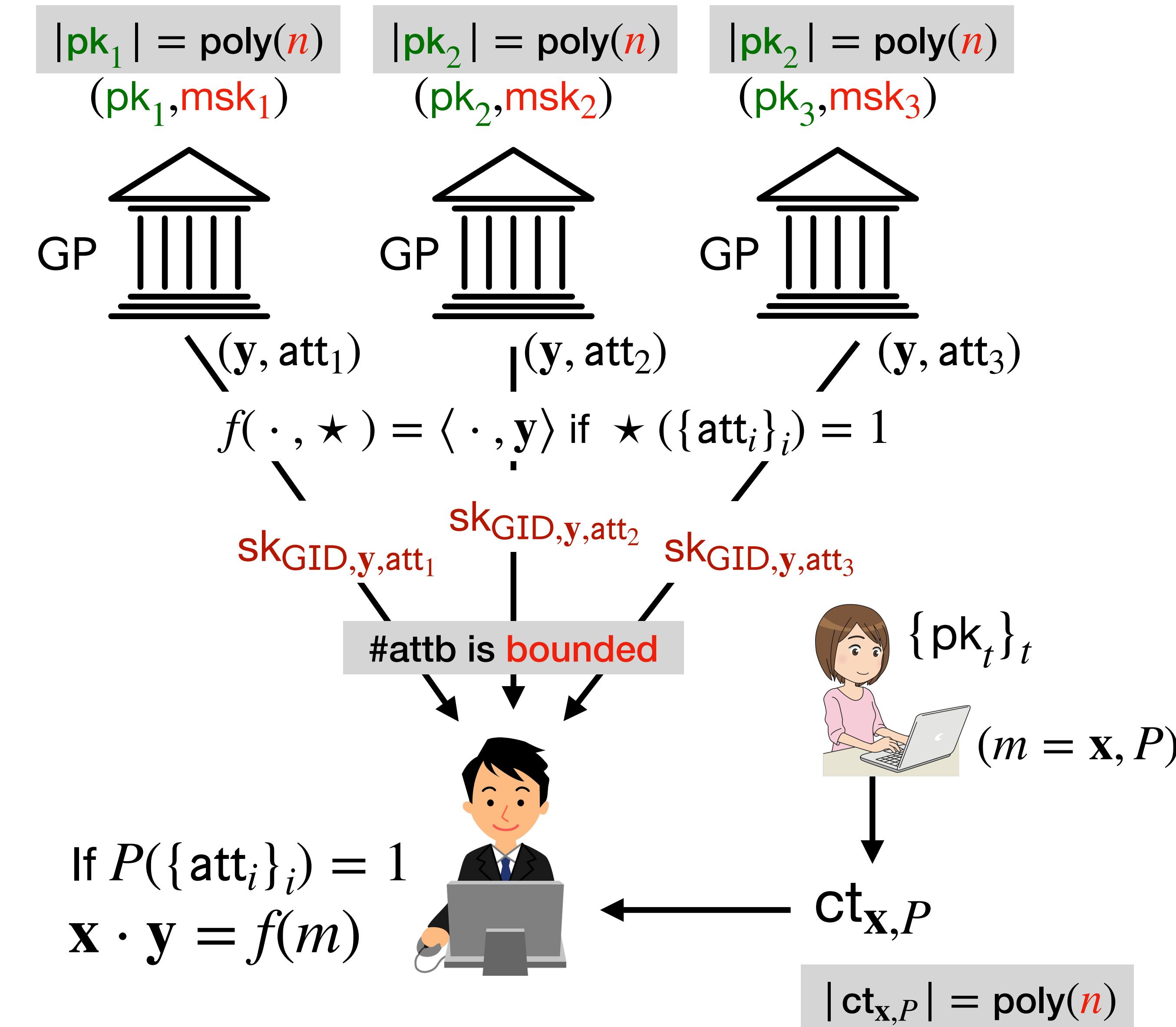
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$\text{Dec}(\text{GP}, \text{GID}, \text{ct}_{\text{x}, P}, \{\text{sk}_{\text{GID}, \text{y}, \text{att}}\}_i)$

- Built in **composite** order groups
- More than **2 hours** for encryption
- About **5 days** for decryption



We construct MA-ABIPFE where...

- unbounded length message/key vectors can be processed,
 $\text{LSetup}(\text{GP}, t) \rightarrow (\text{pk}_t, \text{msk}_t)$ $|\text{pk}_t| = \text{poly}(\lambda)$ $|\text{ct}_{\mathbf{x}, P}| = \text{poly}(|\mathbf{x}|)$
- authorities are allowed to control arbitrary number of attributes
- attributes need not be enumerated at setup, i.e., large universe
- constructed in a prime-order pairing groups
- proven secure under target-group-based assumptions

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- constructed in a prime-order pairing groups
- proven secure under target-group-based assumptions
- static security under DBDH-type assumption

Roadmap

[AGT21]	Our SMA-ABUIPFE	Our LMA-ABUIPFE
small-universe MA-ABIPFE	small-universe MA-ABUIPFE	large-universe MA-ABUIPFE
bounded-length vectors	unbounded-length vectors	unbounded-length vectors
composite-order group-based	prime-order group-based	prime-order group-based
source-group-based assump. e.g., subgroup decision assump.	target-group-based assump. e.g., DBDH	target-group-based assump. e.g., L -DBDH
selective security	static security	static security

Constructing SMA-ABUIPFE

An initial attempt combining techniques of [DKW21] and [DP19]

$$\text{GP} = (e, \mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_T, g_1, g_2) \quad s = \max \# \text{AND gates in } P = (\mathbf{M} \in \mathbb{Z}^{\ell \times s}, \rho) \quad m = \mathbf{x} \in \mathbb{Z}^{|I_{\mathbf{x}}|} \quad f = \mathbf{y} \in \mathbb{Z}^{|I_{\mathbf{y}}|}$$

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$$\text{pk}_t = ([a_t]_1, [u_{t,2}]_1, \dots, [u_{t,s}]_1)$$

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|

$$\mathbf{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t} = \prod_k \mathsf{H}_1(t \parallel k)^{a_t y_k} \cdot \prod_{j=2}^s \prod_k \mathsf{H}(\text{GID} \parallel \mathbf{y} \parallel j \parallel k)^{u_{t,j} \cdot y_k} \in \mathbb{G}_2$$

$$\{\mathbf{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t}\}_t$$

vectorise using hash-and-exponentiation



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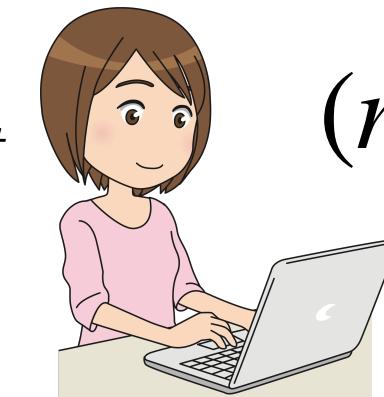
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$$\mathbf{msk}_t = (a_t, u_{t,2}, \dots, u_{t,s})$$

$$\{\mathbf{pk}_t\}_t \quad (m = \mathbf{x}, P = (\mathsf{M}, \rho))$$



- $r_1, \dots, r_\ell \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p$
- $\mathbf{V} = (\mathbf{z}, \mathbf{v}_2, \dots, \mathbf{v}_s) \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p^{s \times |\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{x}}|}$
- $\mathbf{X} = (\mathbf{x}_2, \dots, \mathbf{x}_s) \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p^{(s-1) \times |\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{x}}|}$

$$\mathbf{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t} = \prod_k \mathsf{H}_1(t \parallel k)^{a_t y_k} \cdot \prod_{j=2}^s \prod_k \mathsf{H}(\text{GID} \parallel \mathbf{y} \parallel j \parallel k)^{u_{t,j} \cdot y_k} \in \mathbb{G}_2$$

$$\{\mathbf{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t}\}_t$$



Constructing SMA-ABUIPFE

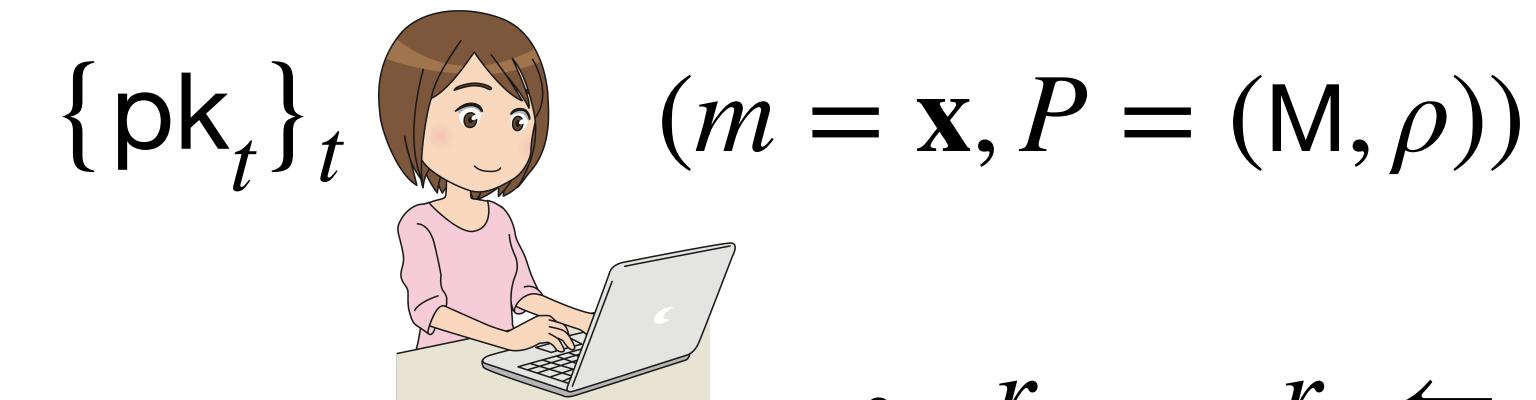
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- $r_1, \dots, r_\ell \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p$
- $\mathbf{V} = (\mathbf{z}, \mathbf{v}_2, \dots, \mathbf{v}_s) \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p^{s \times |\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{x}}|}$
- $\mathbf{X} = (\mathbf{x}_2, \dots, \mathbf{x}_s) \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p^{(s-1) \times |\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{x}}|}$

- $C_0 = [\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{z}]_T,$
- $C_{1,i} = [\mathbf{M}_i \cdot \mathbf{V} + \mathbf{b}_i]_T, \quad C_{2,i} = [r_i]$
- $C_{3,i,j} = [M_{i,j} \mathbf{x}_j + r_i \mathbf{d}_{i,j}]_T$

$\text{ct}_{\mathbf{x}, P}$

vectorise using hash-and-pairing

$$[b_{i,k}]_T = e(r_i [a_{\rho(i)}]_1, \mathsf{H}_1(t \parallel k))$$

$$[d_{i,j,k}]_T = e(r_i [u_{\rho(i),j}]_1, \mathsf{H}(\text{GID} \parallel \mathbf{y} \parallel j \parallel k))$$

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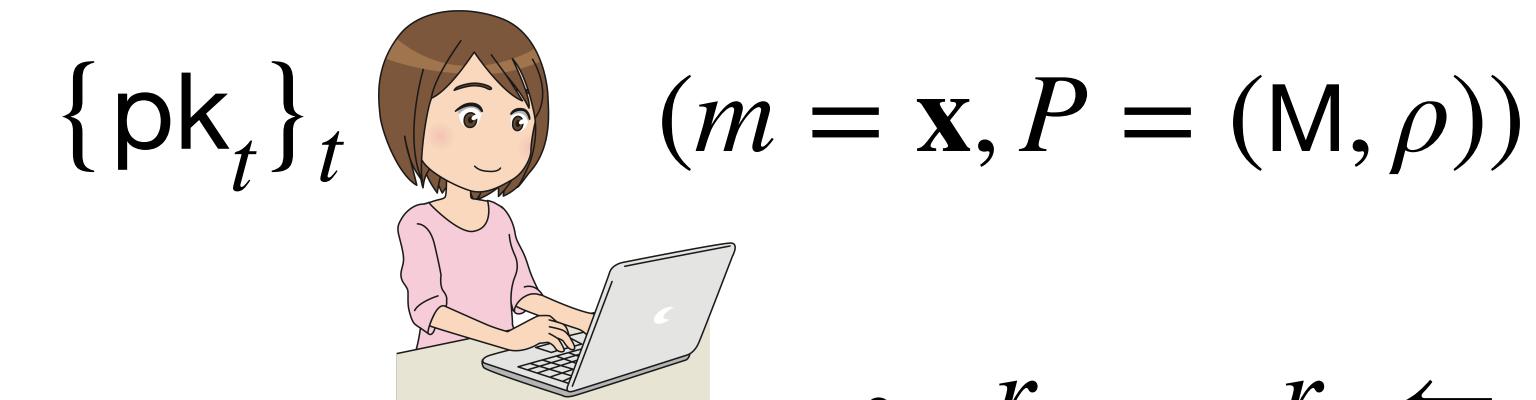
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$$\text{GP} = (e, \mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_T, g_1, g_2) \quad s = \max \# \text{AND gates in } P = (\mathbf{M} \in \mathbb{Z}^{\ell \times s}, \rho) \quad m = \mathbf{x} \in \mathbb{Z}^{|I_x|} \quad f = \mathbf{y} \in \mathbb{Z}^{|I_y|}$$



$$\mathbf{pk}_t = ([a_t]_1, [u_{t,2}]_1, \dots, [u_{t,s}]_1)$$

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$$\{\mathbf{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t}\}_t$$



$$\{w_i\}_{i \in I} \text{ s.t. } \sum_{i \in I} w_i \mathbf{M}_i = (1, 0, \dots, 0)$$

- $r_1, \dots, r_\ell \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p$
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$\text{ct}_{\mathbf{x}, P}$

$$\mathbf{y} \cdot \mathbf{z} = \prod_{i \in I} \left[\frac{C_{1,i} \cdot \mathbf{y} \prod_{j=2}^s \prod_k e(C_{3,i,j,k} \cdot y_k, \mathsf{H}(\text{GID} \parallel \mathbf{y} \parallel j \parallel k))}{e(C_{2,i}, \mathbf{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t})} \right]^{w_i}$$

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Constructing SMA-ABUIPFE

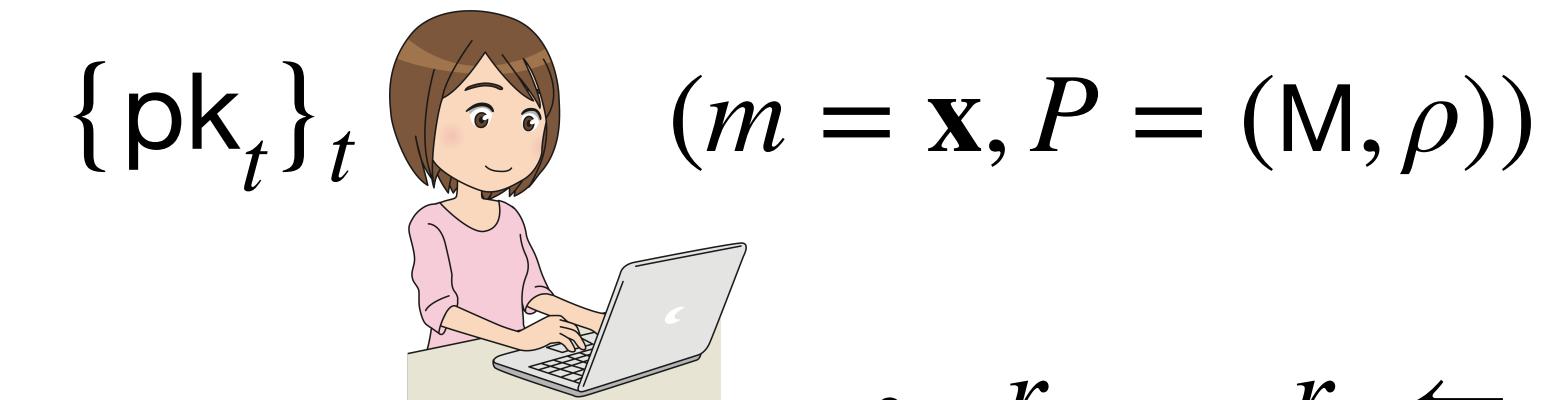
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Constructing SMA-ABUIPFE

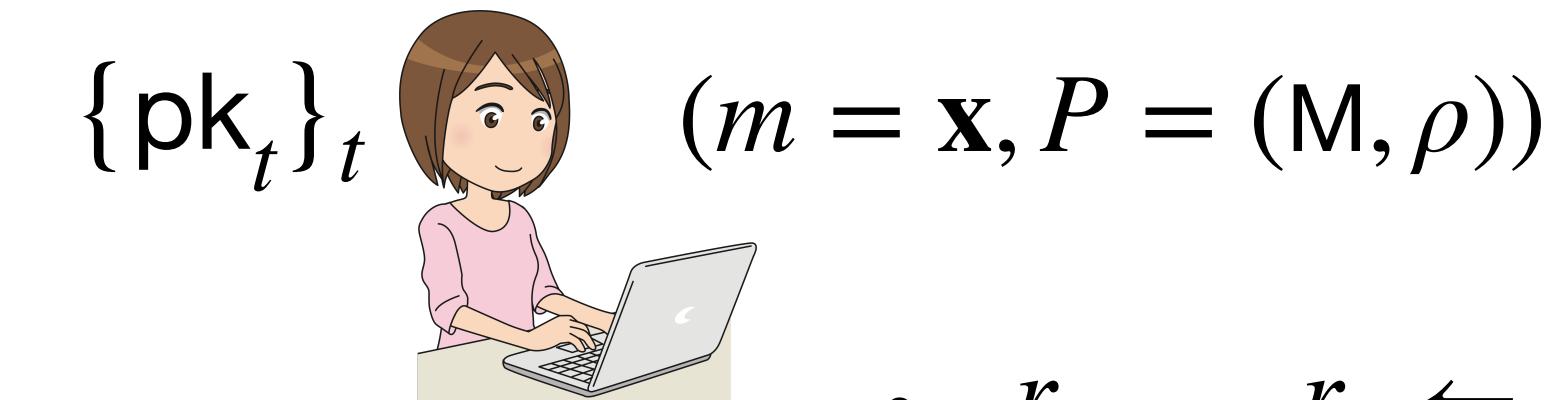
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Constructing SMA-ABUIPFE

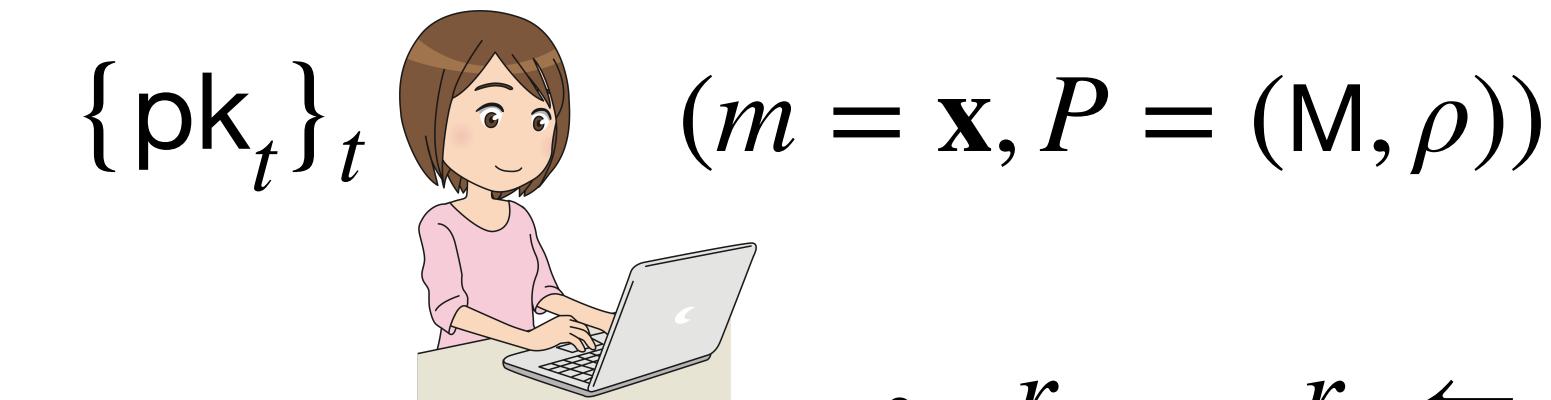
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Constructing SMA-ABUIPFE

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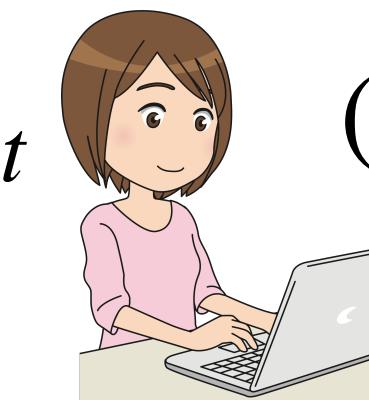


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Constructing SMA-ABUIPFE

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Constructing SMA-ABUIPFE

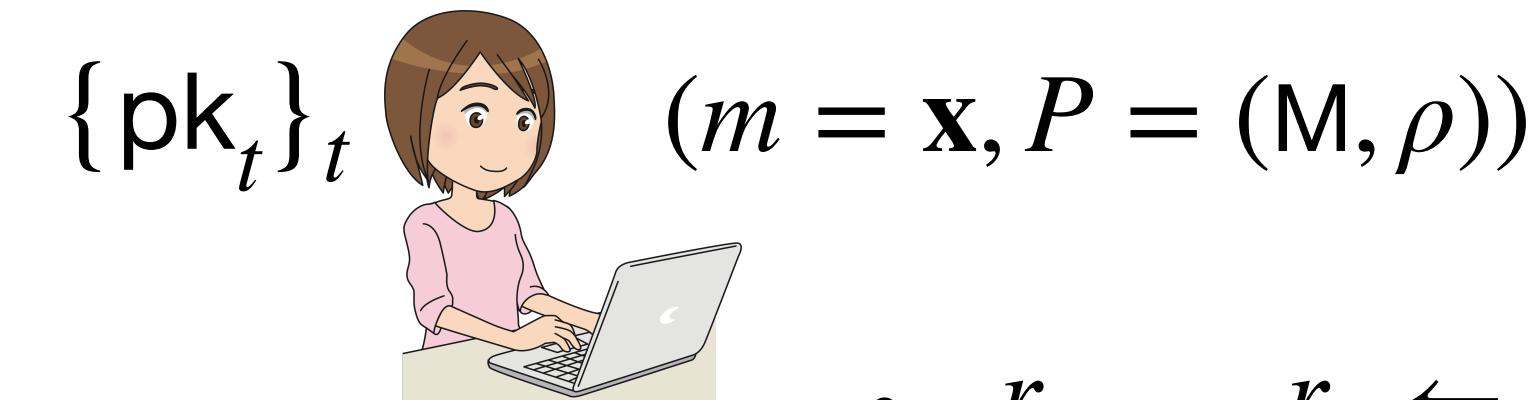
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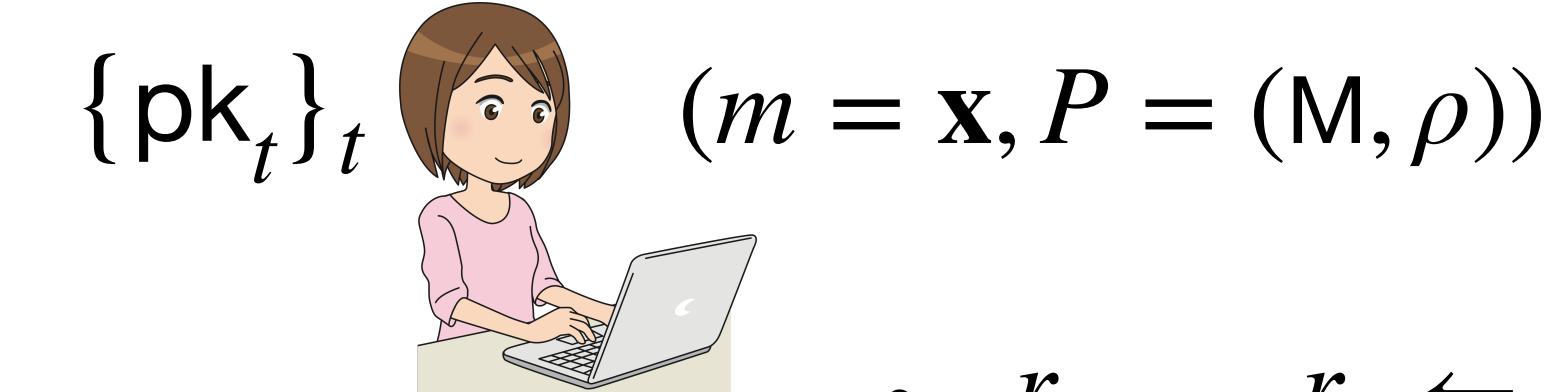
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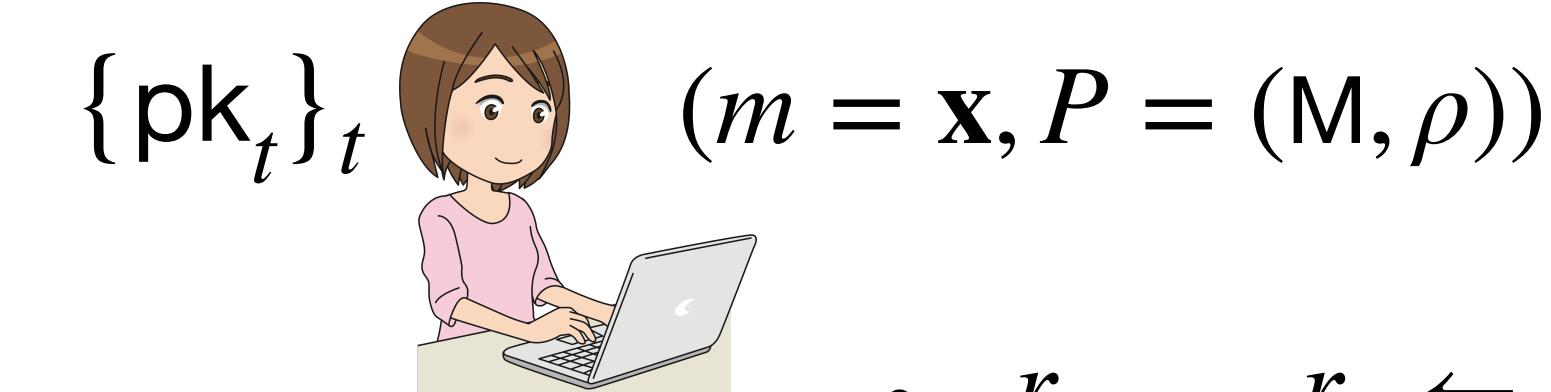
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- $\mathbf{X} = (\mathbf{x}_2, \dots, \mathbf{x}_s) \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p^{(s-1) \times |\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{x}}|}$

- $C_0 = [\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{z}]_T$
- $C_{1,i} = [\mathbf{M}_i \cdot \mathbf{V} + \mathbf{b}_i]_T, \quad C_{2,i} = [r_i]_T$
- $C_{3,i,j} = [M_{i,j} \mathbf{x}_j + r_i \mathbf{u}_{\rho(i),j}]_T$

$$= [M_{i,j} \cdot \mathbf{x}_j + \mathbf{d}_{i,j}]_T$$

$$[d_{i,j,k}]_T = e(r_i [u_{\rho(i),j}]_1, \mathsf{H}(\text{GID} \parallel \mathbf{y} \parallel j \parallel k))$$

Constructing SMA-ABUIPFE

Our idea: SMA-ABUIPFE using “*hash-decomposition*” mechanism

$$\text{GP} = (e, \mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_T, g_1, g_2) \quad s = \max \# \text{AND gates in } P = (\mathbf{M} \in \mathbb{Z}^{\ell \times s}, \rho) \quad m = \mathbf{x} \in \mathbb{Z}^{|\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{x}}|} \quad f = \mathbf{y} \in \mathbb{Z}^{|\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{y}}|}$$



$$\mathbf{pk}_t = ([a_t]_1, [u_{t,2}]_1, \dots, [u_{t,s}]_1)$$

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$$\mathbf{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t} = \prod_k \mathsf{H}_1(t \parallel k)^{a_t y_k} \cdot \prod_{j=2}^s \prod_k ([u_{t,j,k}^{(2)}]_2 \cdot [u_{t,j,k}^{(3)}]_2)^{y_k} \in \mathbb{G}_2$$

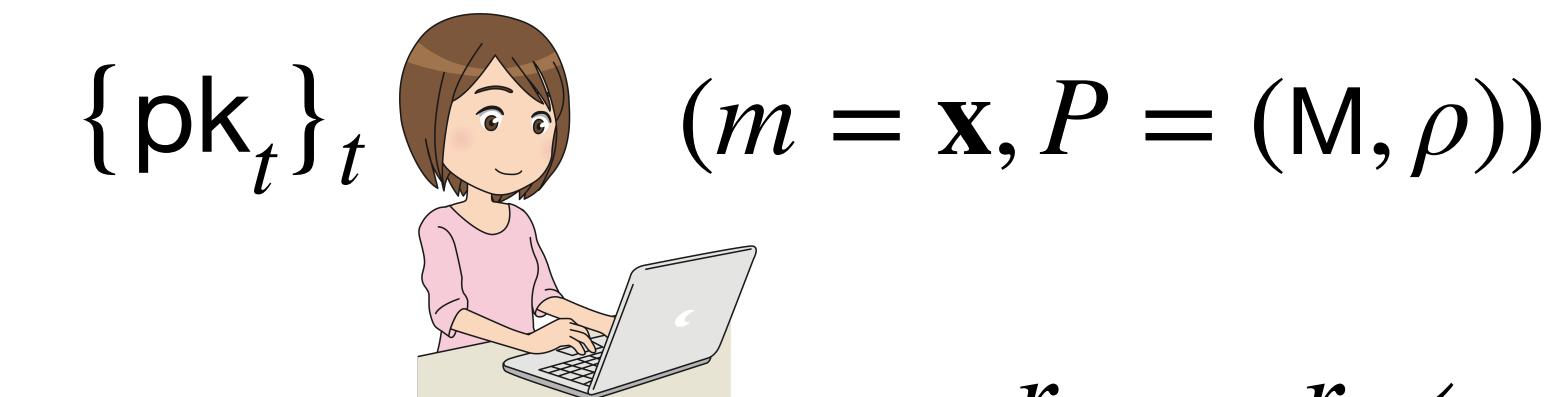
$$\{\mathbf{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t}\}_t$$



$$\{w_i\}_{i \in I} \text{ s.t. } \sum w_i \mathbf{M}_i = (1, 0, \dots, 0)$$

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cannot simply replace H by H_2

Constructing SMA-ABUIPFE

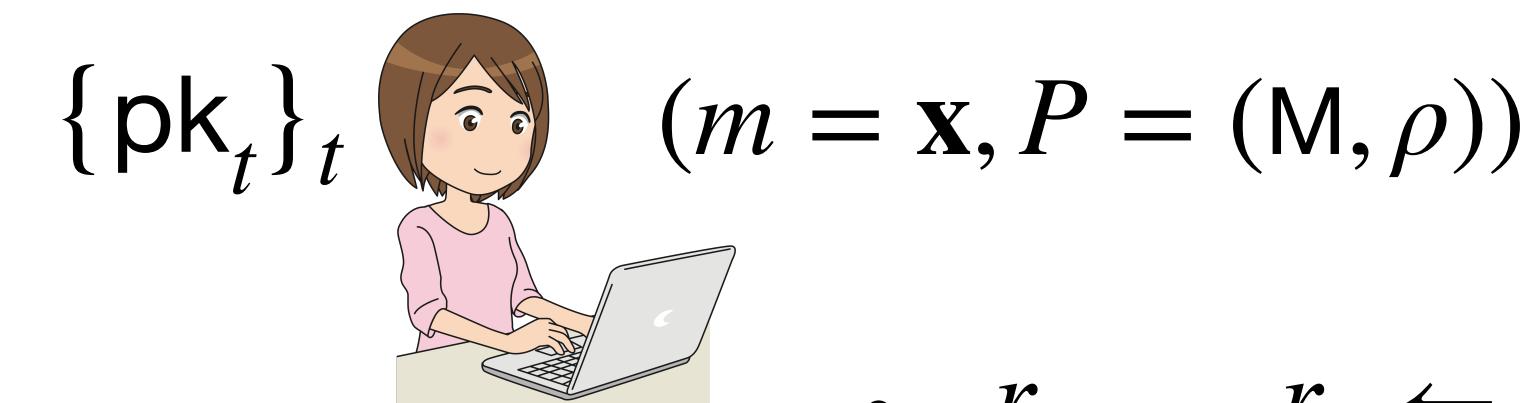
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$$\{\mathbf{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t}\}_t$$

$$\{w_i\}_{i \in I} \text{ s.t. } \sum_{i \in I} w_i \mathbf{M}_i = (1, 0, \dots, 0)$$



$$\mathbf{y} \cdot \mathbf{z} = \prod_{i \in I} \left[\frac{C_{1,i} \cdot \mathbf{y} \prod_{j=2}^s \prod_k e(C_{3,i,j,k} \cdot y_k, \mathsf{H}(\text{GID} \parallel \mathbf{y} \parallel j \parallel k))}{e(C_{2,i}, \mathbf{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t})} \right]^{w_i}$$

- $r_1, \dots, r_\ell \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p$
- $\mathbf{V} = (\mathbf{z}, \mathbf{v}_2, \dots, \mathbf{v}_s) \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p^{s \times |\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{x}}|}$
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cannot simply replace H by H_2

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$$\{\text{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t}\}_t$$

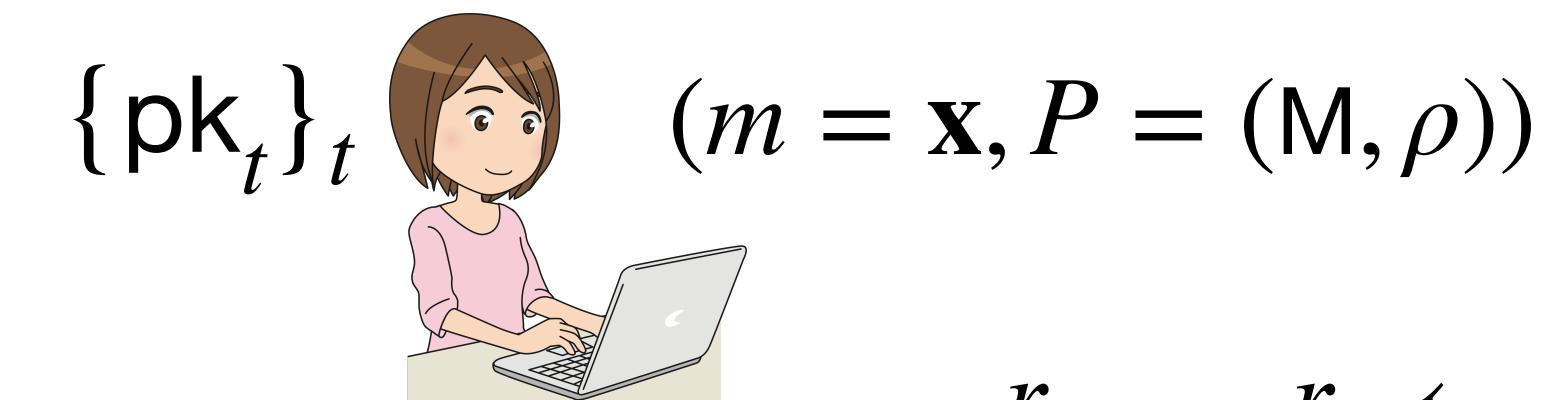


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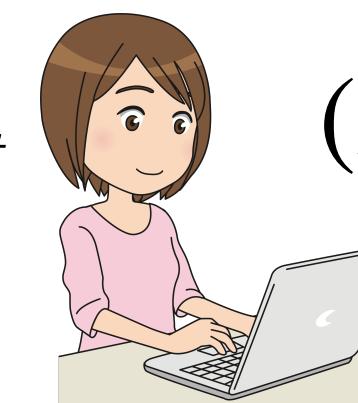
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$$C_{3,i,j,k} = e([M_{i,j}x_{j,k}]_1, \mathsf{H}_2(j \parallel k)) \cdot [r_i \ u_{\rho(i),j,k}^{(2)}]_T$$

 $\{\text{pk}_t\}_t \quad (m = \mathbf{x}, P = (\mathbf{M}, \rho))$

- $r_1, \dots, r_\ell \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p$
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Constructing SMA-ABUIPFE

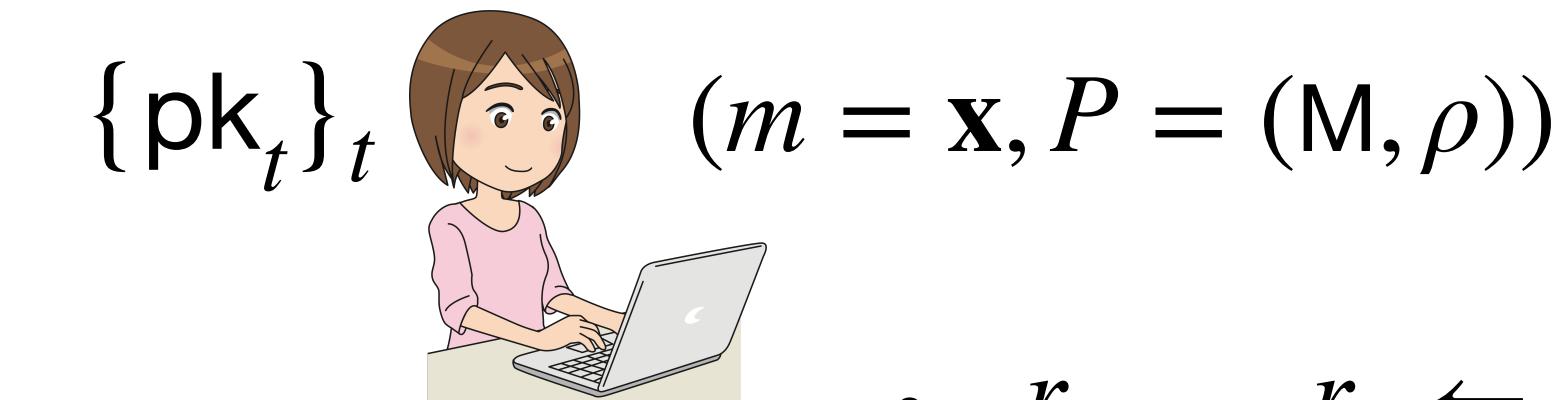
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$$\begin{aligned} C_{3,i,j,k} \\ = e([M_{i,j}x_{j,k}]_1, \mathsf{H}_2(j \parallel k)) \cdot [r_i \ u_{\rho(i),j,k}^{(2)}]_T \end{aligned}$$

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$\text{Cl}_{\mathbf{x}, P}$

$$[b_{i,k}]_T = e(r_i[a_{\rho(i)}]_1, \mathsf{H}_1(t \parallel k))$$

Constructing SMA-ABUIPFE

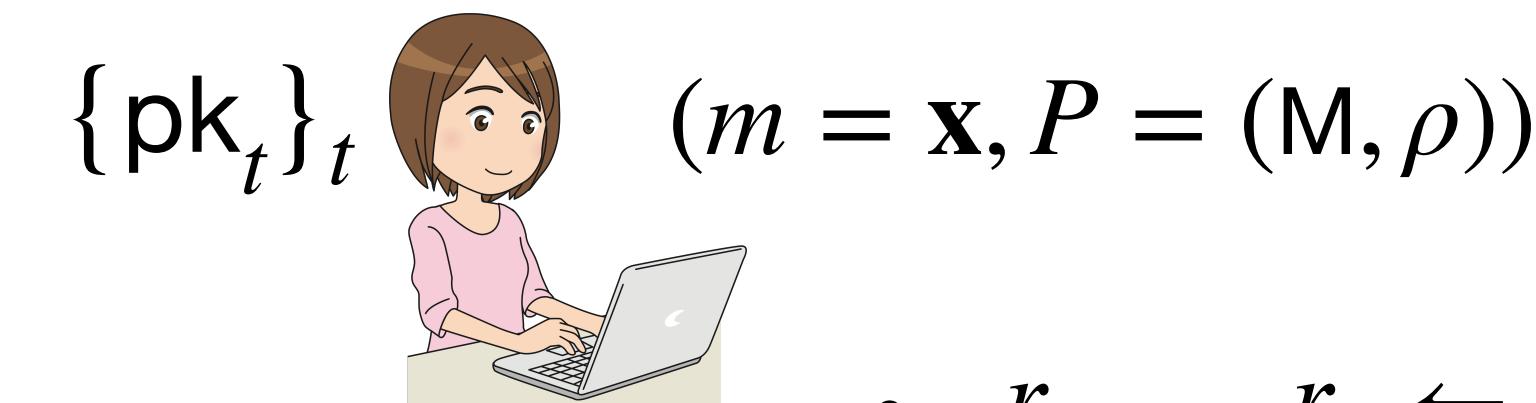
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How to handle $[u_{\rho(i),j,k}^{(3)}]_T$?

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$\mathbf{Cl}_{\mathbf{x}, P}$

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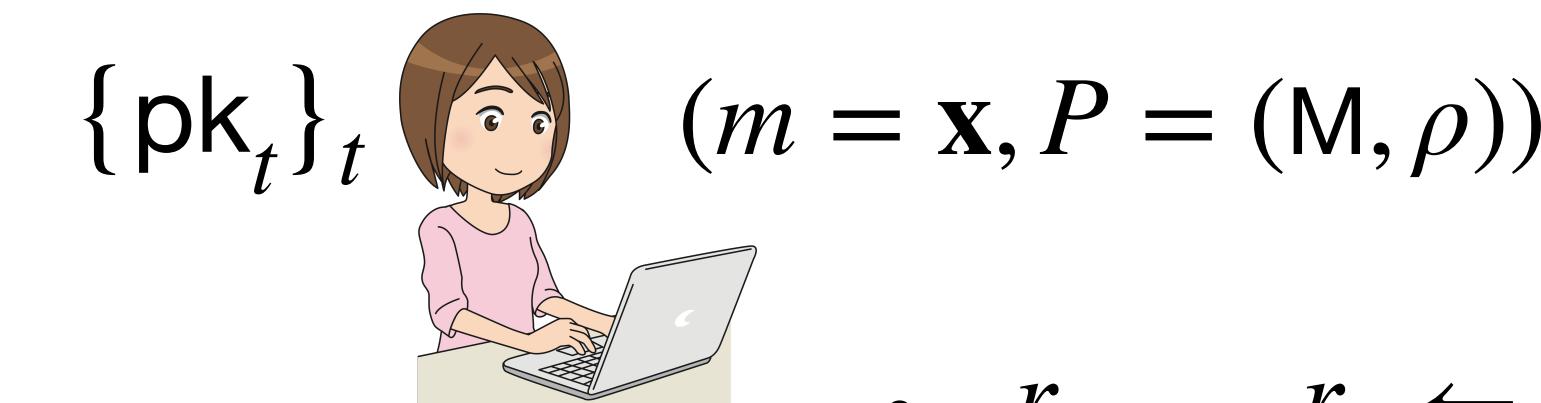
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- $\mathbf{f} = (f_2, \dots, f_s) \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p^{s-1}$
- $C_{4,i,j} = [M_{i,j} f_j + r_i u_{\rho(i),j}]_1$



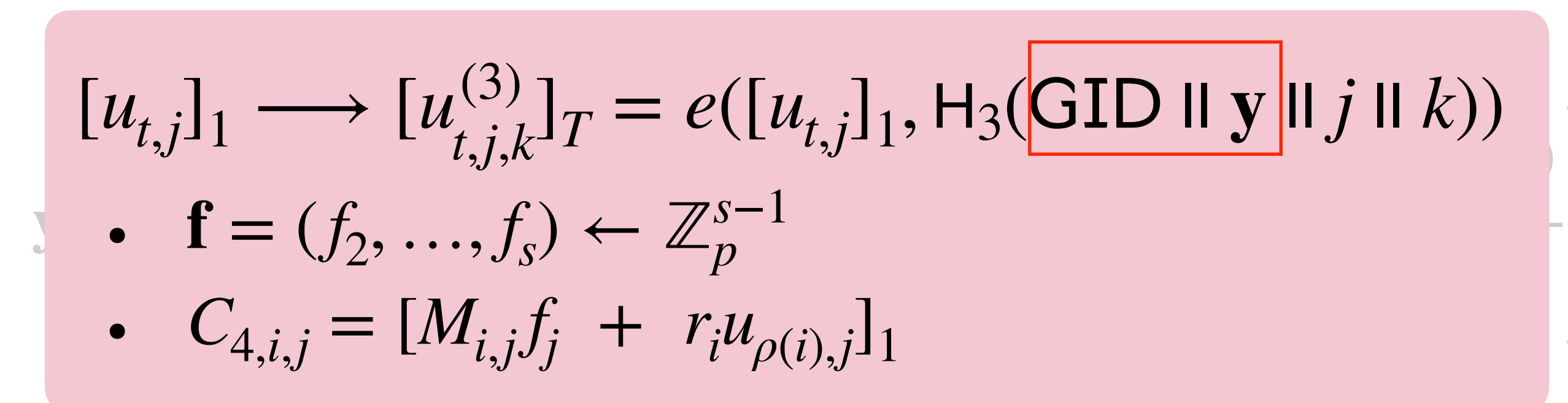
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$\text{Cl}_{\mathbf{X}, P}$

$$[b_{i,k}]_T = e(r_i [a_{\rho(i)}]_1, \mathsf{H}_1(t \parallel k))$$

$\}^{w_i}$



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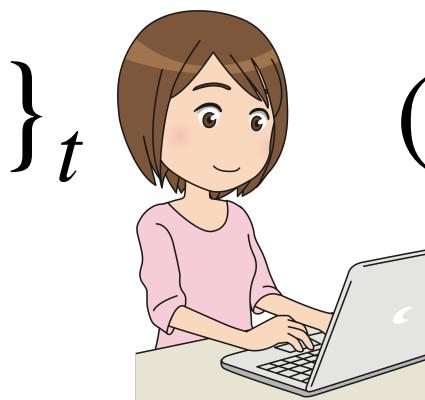
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$$\mathbf{y} \cdot \mathbf{z} = \prod_{i \in I} \left[\frac{C_{1,i} \cdot \mathbf{y} \cdot \prod_{j=2}^s \prod_k e(C_{3,i,j,k} \cdot y_k, \mathsf{H}(\text{GID} \parallel \mathbf{y} \parallel j \parallel k))}{e(C_{2,i}, \mathbf{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t})} \right]^{w_i}$$



$$\{\mathbf{pk}_t\}_t \quad (m = \mathbf{x}, P = (\mathbf{M}, \rho))$$

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Constructing SMA-ABUIPFE

Our idea: SMA-ABUIPFE using “*hash-decomposition*” mechanism

$$\text{GP} = (e, \mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_T, g_1, g_2) \quad s = \max \# \text{AND gates in } P = (\mathbf{M} \in \mathbb{Z}^{\ell \times s}, \rho) \quad m = \mathbf{x} \in \mathbb{Z}^{|\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{x}}|} \quad f = \mathbf{y} \in \mathbb{Z}^{|\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{y}}|}$$



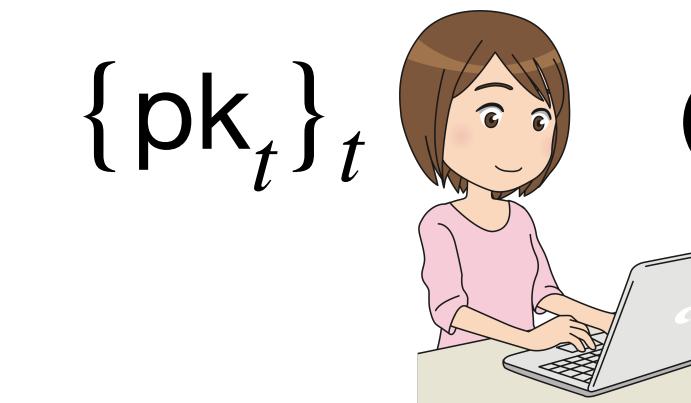
$$\mathbf{pk}_t = ([a_t]_1, [u_{t,2}]_1, \dots, [u_{t,s}]_1)$$

$$\mathbf{msk}_t = (a_t, u_{t,2}, \dots, u_{t,s})$$

$$\mathbf{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t} = \prod_k \mathsf{H}_1(t \parallel k)^{a_t y_k} \cdot \prod_{j=2}^s \prod_k ([u_{t,j,k}^{(2)}]_2 \cdot [u_{t,j,k}^{(3)}]_2)^{y_k} \in \mathbb{G}_2$$



$$\mathbf{y} \cdot \mathbf{z} = \prod_{i \in I} \left[\frac{C_{1,i} \cdot \mathbf{y} \prod_{j=2}^s \prod_k e(C_{3,i,j,k} \cdot y_k, \mathsf{H}(\text{GID} \parallel \mathbf{y} \parallel j \parallel k))}{e(C_{2,i}, \mathbf{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t})} \right]$$



$$\{\mathbf{pk}_t\}_t \quad (m = \mathbf{x}, P = (\mathbf{M}, \rho))$$

- $r_1, \dots, r_\ell \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p$
- $\mathbf{V} = (\mathbf{z}, \mathbf{v}_2, \dots, \mathbf{v}_s) \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p^{s \times |\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{x}}|}$
- $\mathbf{X} = (\mathbf{x}_2, \dots, \mathbf{x}_s) \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p^{(s-1) \times |\mathbf{I}_{\mathbf{x}}|}$
- $\mathbf{f} = (f_2, \dots, f_s) \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_p^{s-1}$

- $C_0 = [\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{z}]_T$
- $C_{1,i} = [\mathbf{M}_i \cdot \mathbf{V} + \mathbf{b}_i]_T, \quad C_{2,i} = [r_i]$
- $C_{3,i,j,k} = e([M_{i,j}x_{j,k}]_1, \mathsf{H}_2(j \parallel k)) \cdot [r_i u_{\rho(i),j,k}^{(2)}]_T$
- $C_{4,i,j} = [M_{i,j}f_j + r_i u_{\rho(i),j}]_1$

$\text{ct}_{\mathbf{x}, P}$

$$[b_{i,k}]_T = e(r_i[a_{\rho(i)}]_1, \mathsf{H}_1(t \parallel k))$$

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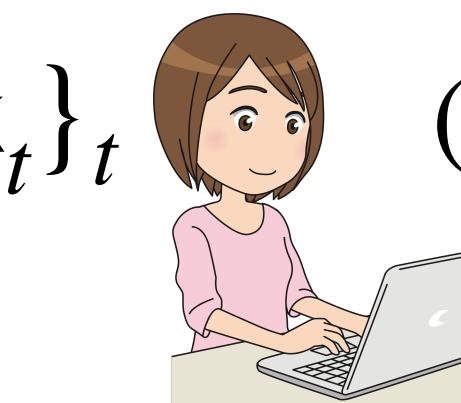
$$\text{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t} = \prod_k \mathsf{H}_1(t \parallel k)^{a_t y_k} \cdot \prod_{j=2}^s \prod_k ([u_{t,j,k}^{(2)}]_2 \cdot [u_{t,j,k}^{(3)}]_2)^{y_k} \in \mathbb{G}_2$$

$$\{\text{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t}\}_t$$



$$\{w_i\}_{i \in I} \text{ s.t. } \sum_{i \in I} w_i \mathbf{M}_i = (1, 0, \dots, 0)$$

$$\mathbf{y} \cdot \mathbf{z} = \prod_{i \in I} \left[\frac{C_{1,i} \cdot \mathbf{y} \prod_{j=2}^s \prod_k C_{3,i,j,k} \cdot y_k \cdot e(C_{4,i,j} \cdot y_k, \mathsf{H}_3(\text{GID} \parallel \mathbf{y} \parallel j \parallel k))}{e(C_{2,i}, \text{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t})} \right]^{w_i}$$



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$\text{ct}_{\mathbf{x}, P}$

$$\begin{aligned} [b_{i,k}]_T &= e(r_i [a_{\rho(i)}]_1, \mathsf{H}_1(t \parallel k)) \\ [u_{t,j,k}^{(2)}]_T &= e([u_{t,j}]_1, \mathsf{H}_2(j \parallel k)) \end{aligned}$$

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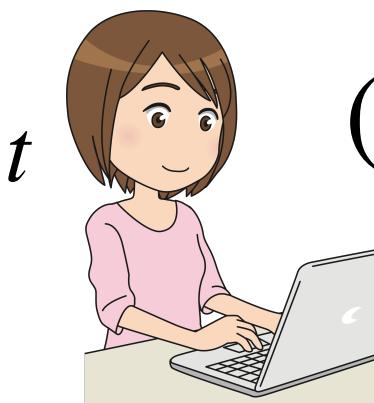
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$$[u_{t,j,k}^{(3)}]_2 = \mathsf{H}_3(\text{GID} \parallel \mathbf{y} \parallel j \parallel k)^{u_{t,j}}$$

$$\{\mathbf{sk}_{\text{GID}, \mathbf{y}, t}\}_t$$



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- $C_0 = [\mathbf{x} + \mathbf{z}]_T \quad |\mathbf{ct}_{\mathbf{x}, P}| = \text{poly}(|\mathbf{x}|, s)$
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Conclusion

- Define and Construct Large-universe Multi-Authority **ABUIPFE**
 - ◆ Constant size public-keys for each authority
 - ◆ Succinct secret-keys (only one group element)
 - ◆ Input-specific $|ct| = \text{poly}(|x|, s)$
 - ◆ Each authority controls arbitrary number of attributes
 - ◆ Built using a prime-order pairing groups
 - ◆ Static security based on DBDH-type targer-group-based assumption

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 - ◆ Static security based on DBDH-type target-group-based assumption
- Open problems in the area
 - ◆ Selective/adaptive security under target-group-based assumptions
 - ◆ Adaptive corruption from standard assumptions
 - ◆ MA-ABIPFE from PQ-assumptions

Thank You!