

MULTI-INSTANCE SECURE PUBLIC-KEY ENCRYPTION

Hans Heum



NTNU

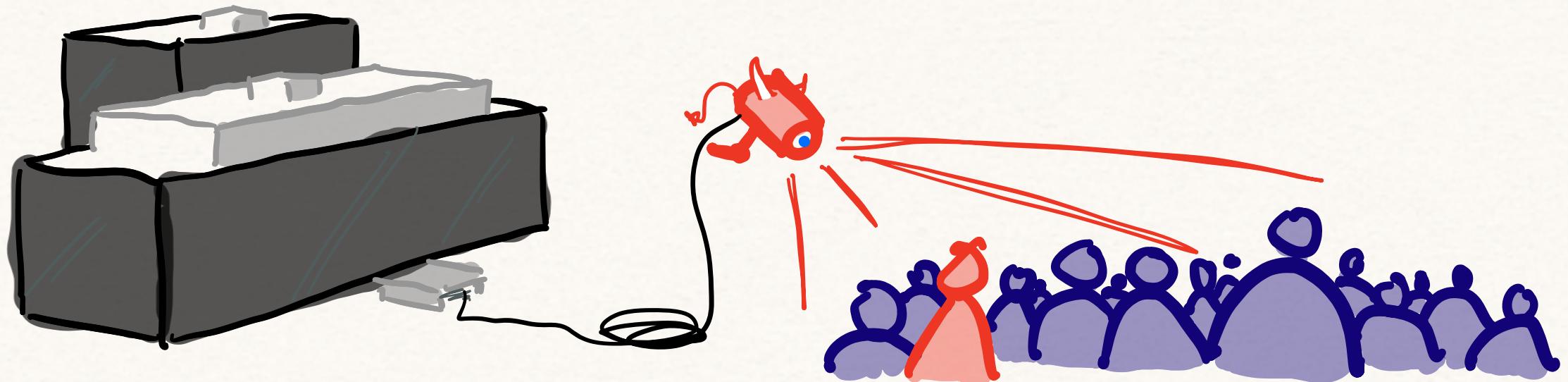
WITH CARLO BRUNETTA
AND MARTIJN STAM



Simula
UiB

THE MULTI-INSTANCE SETTING

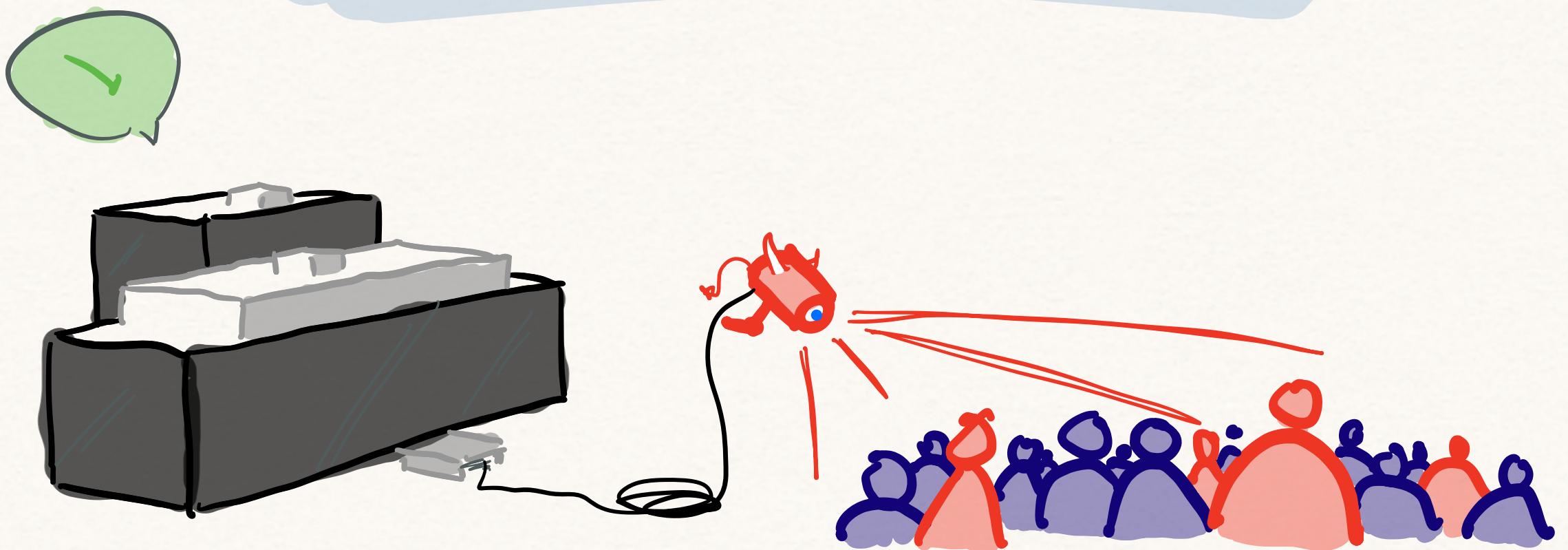
BELLARE, RISTENPART, TESSARO (CRYPTO'12)



THE MULTI-INSTANCE SETTING

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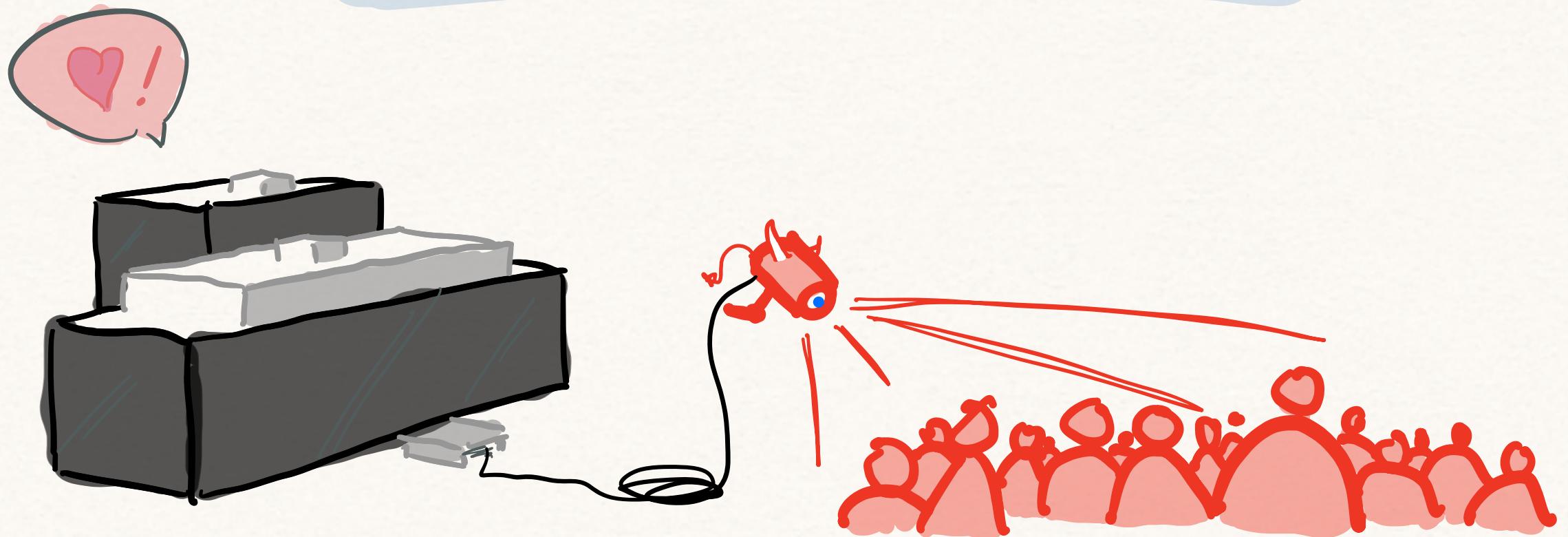
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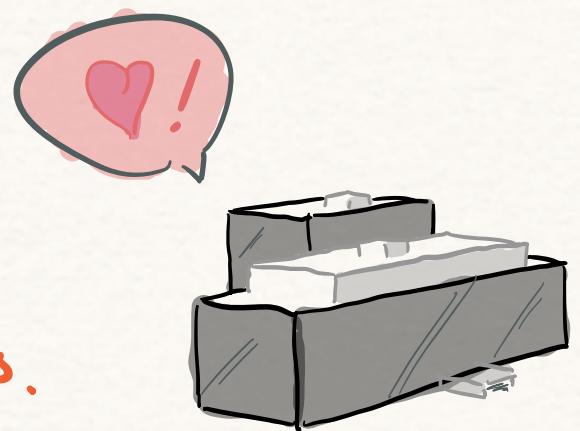


AUERBACH, GIACON, KILZ (EC'20):

2/11

EXIST KEM SCHEMES SUCH THAT:

PRE-COMPUTATION EQUIVALENT
TO BRUTE-FORCING 1 USER \Rightarrow SUFFICIENT TO
BREAK ALL USERS.

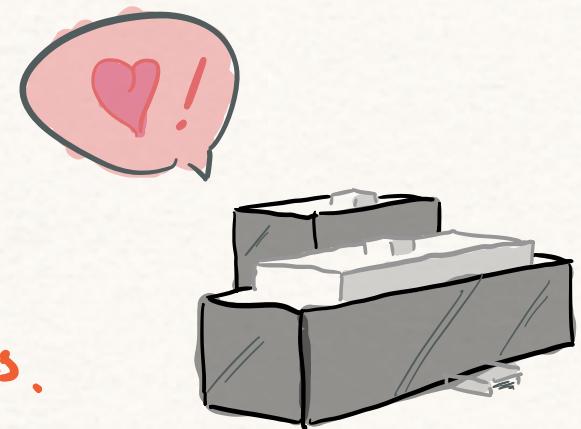


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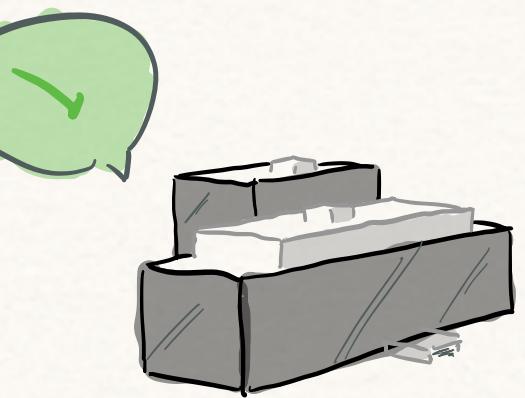
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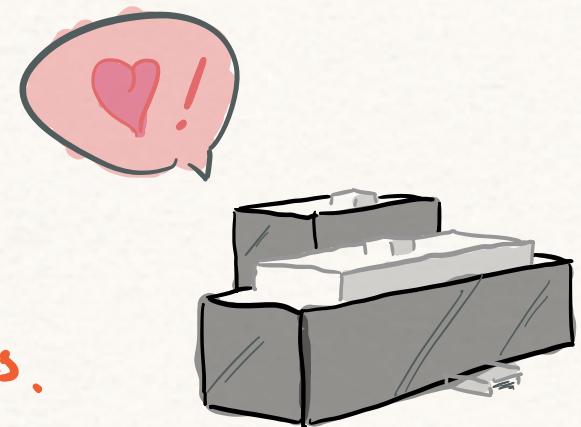
MANY KEM SCHEMES:

PRE-COMPUTATION EQUIVALENT
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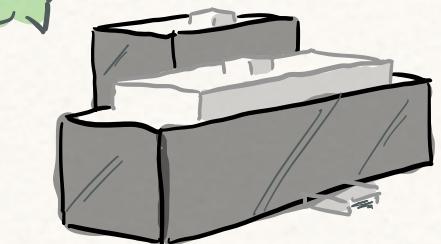
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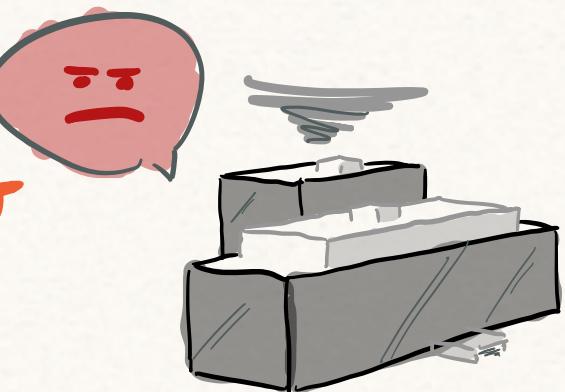
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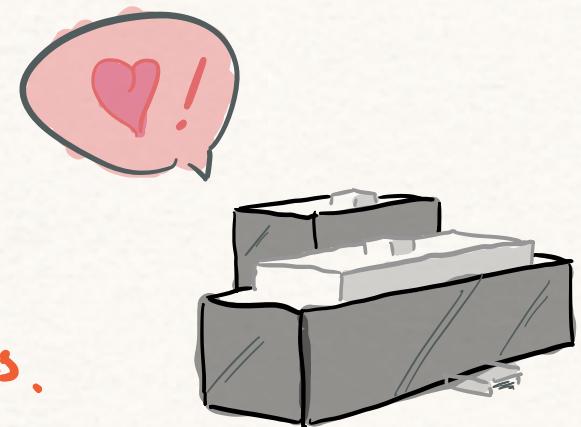
WANT PKE SCHEME S.T.H.:

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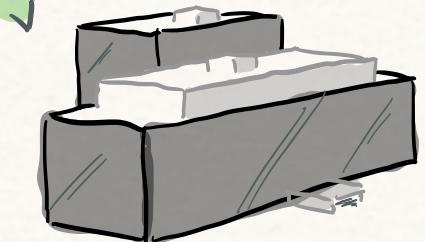
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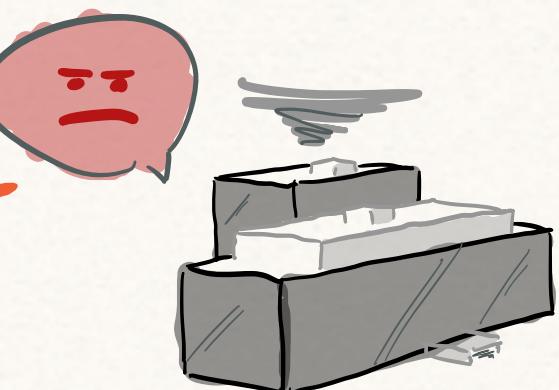
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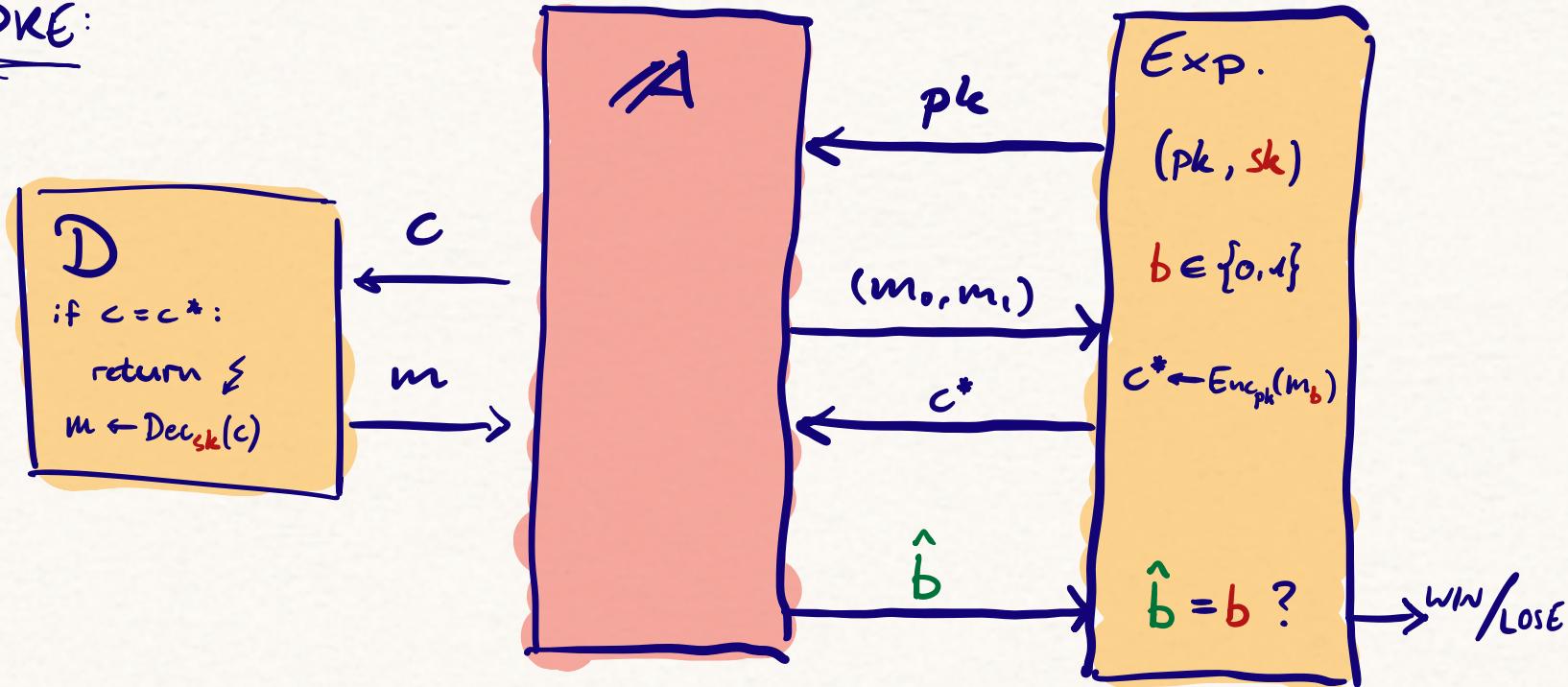
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THE SINGLE-INSTANCE IND-CCA EXPERIMENTS:

3/11

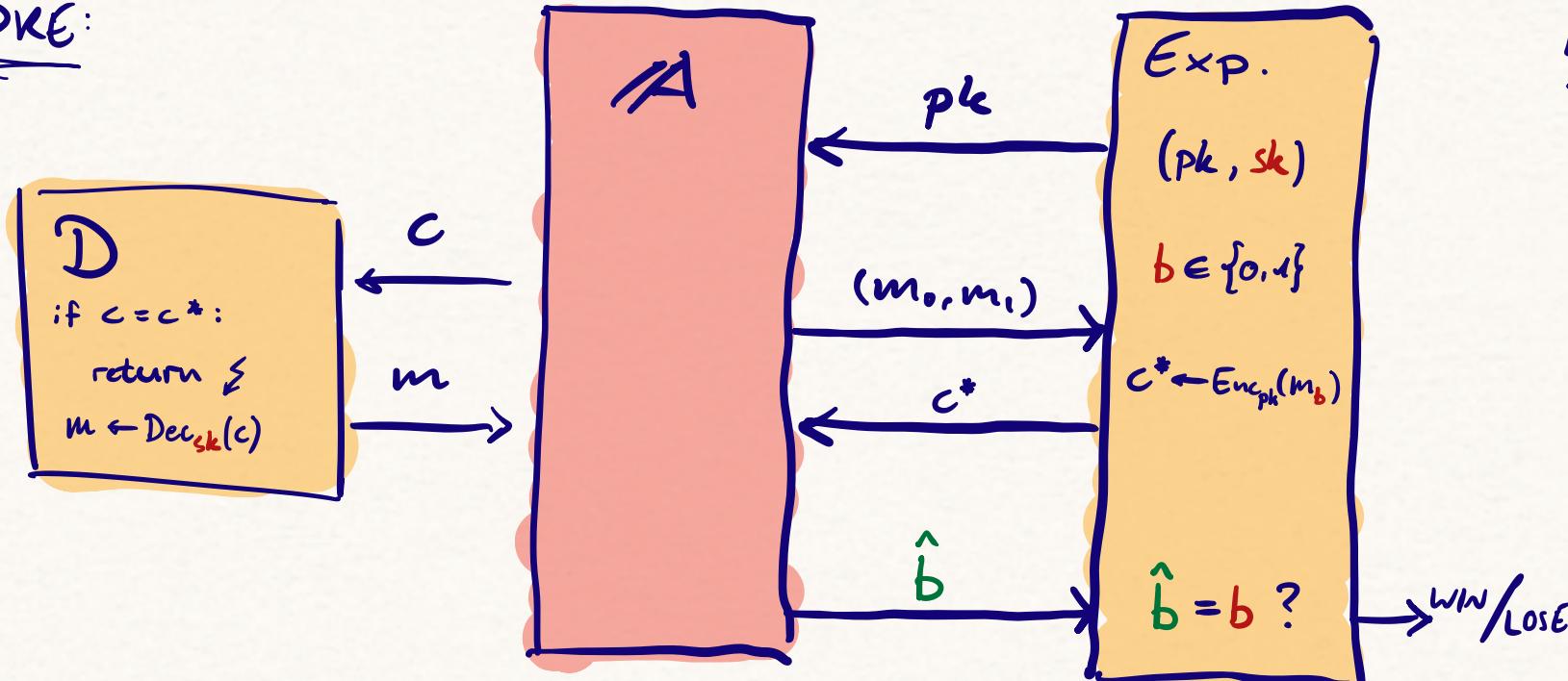
PKE:



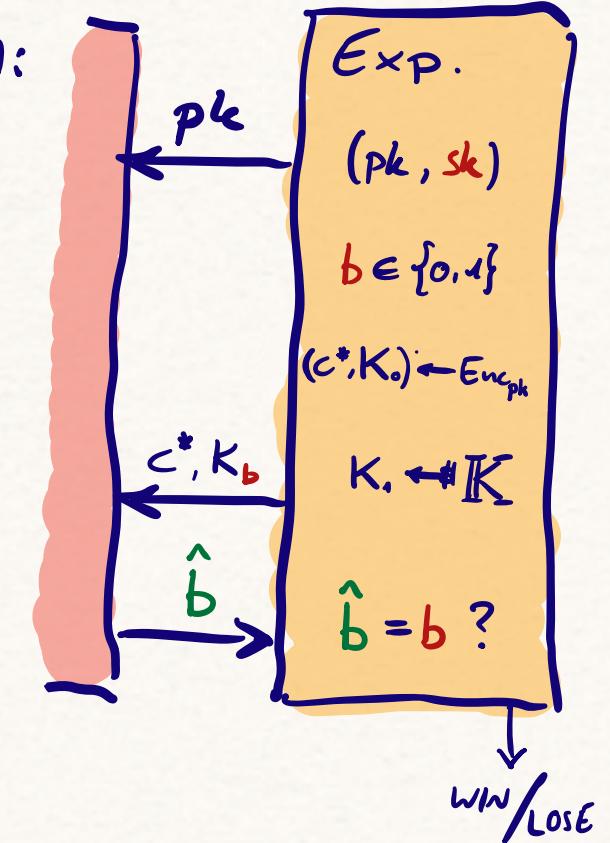
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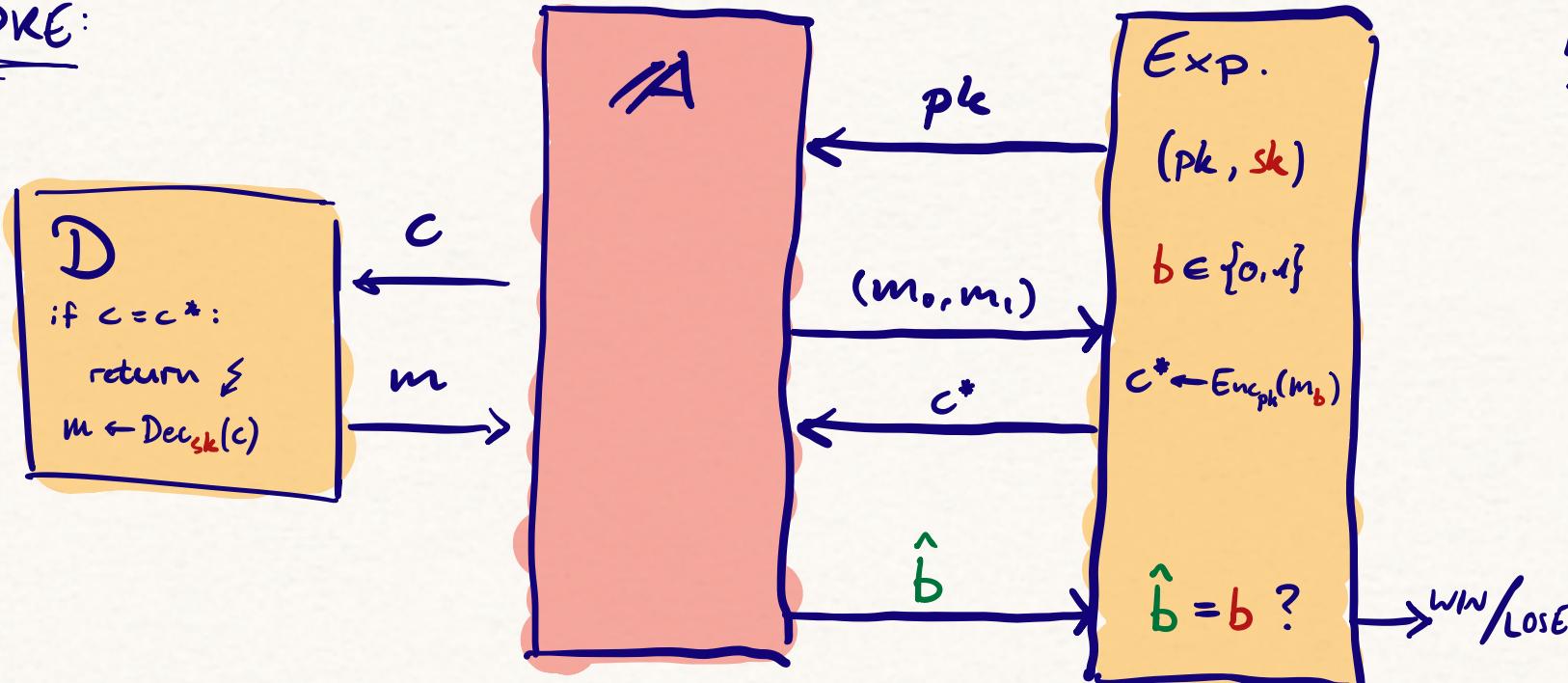
KEM:



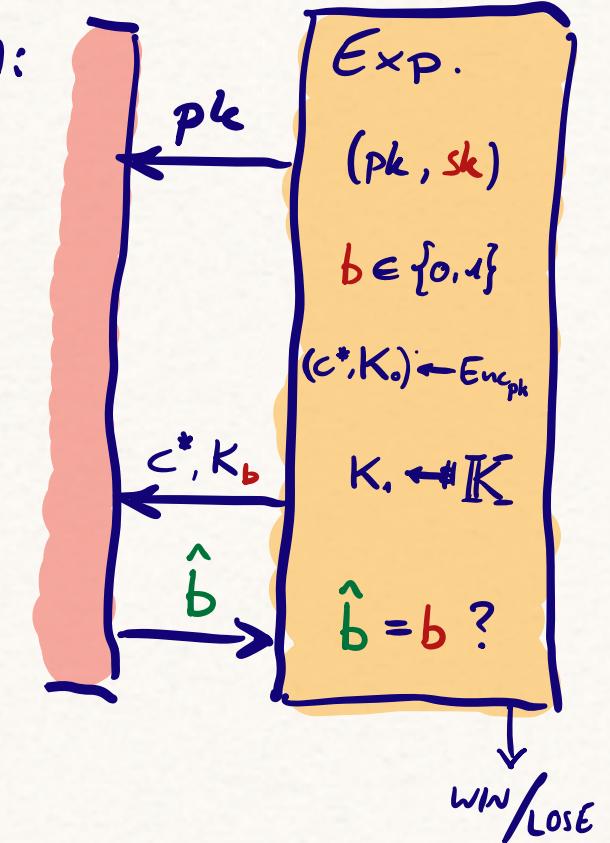
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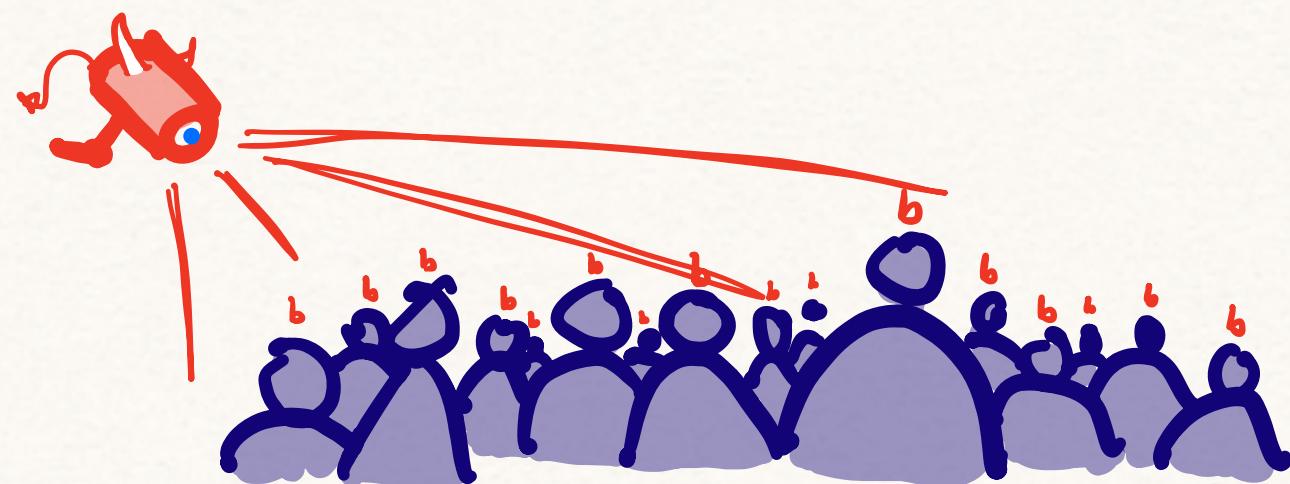
PKE:



KEM:

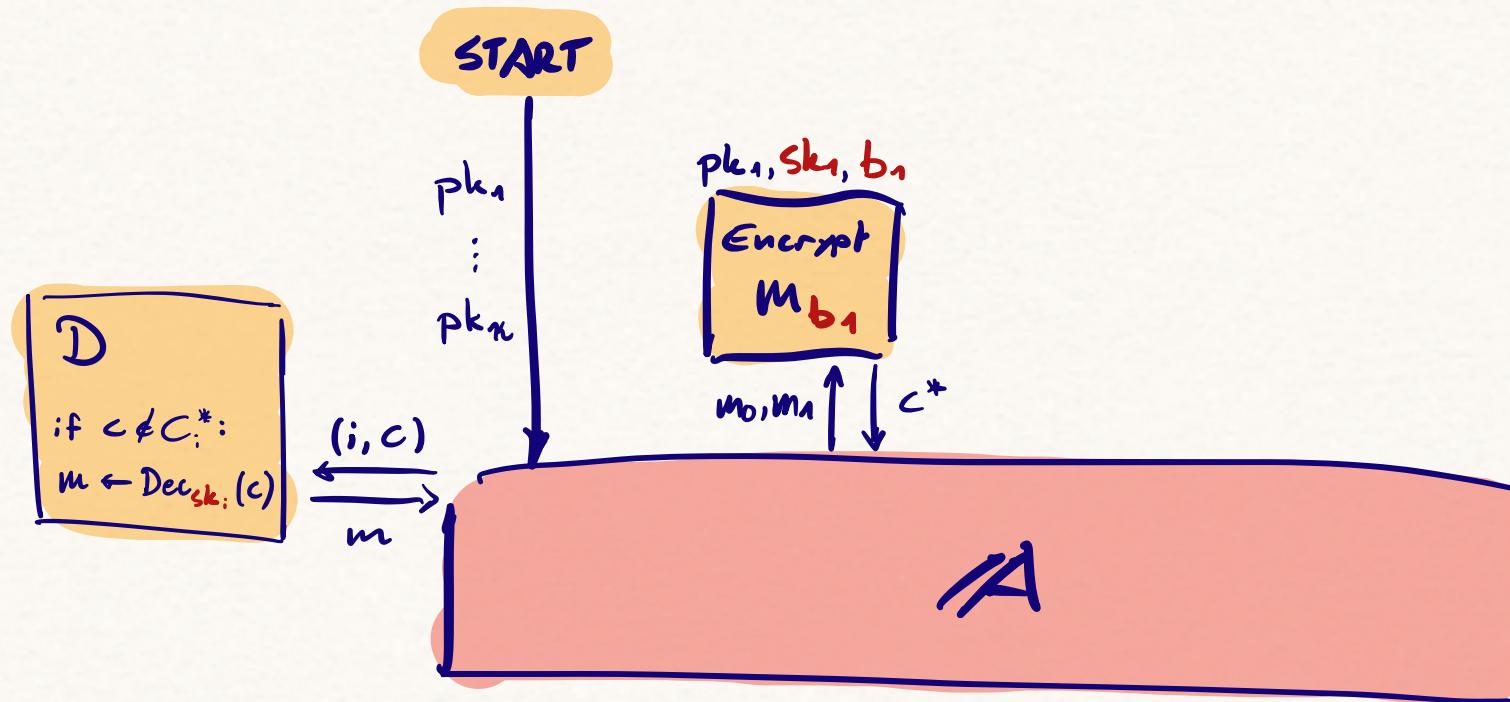


MULTI-USER SECURITY :



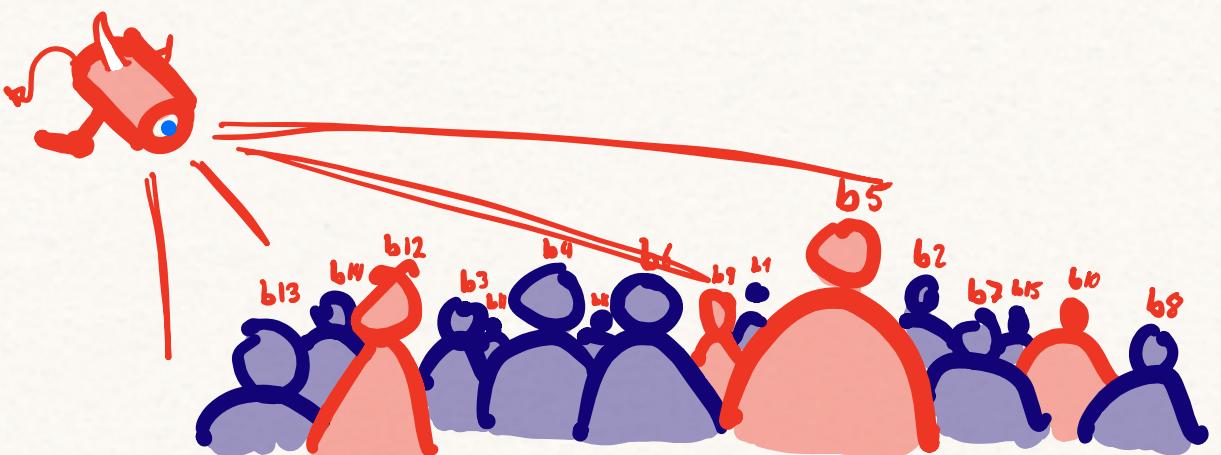
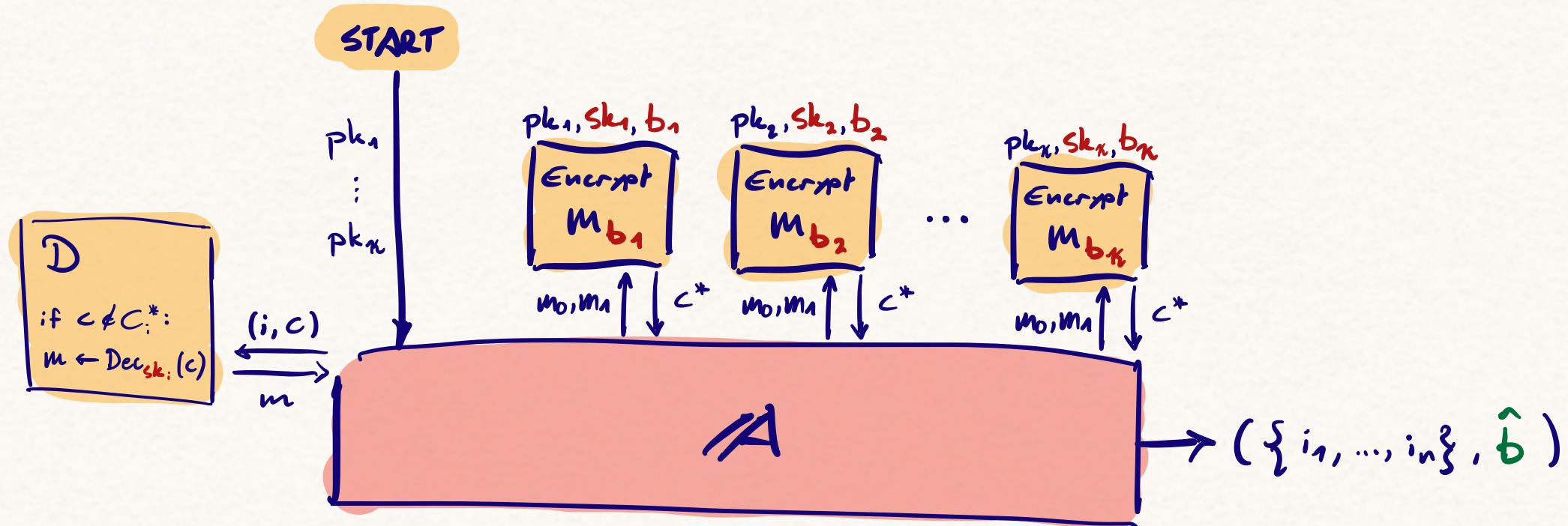
(n-out-of-k) MI-IND-CCA FOR PKE

4/11



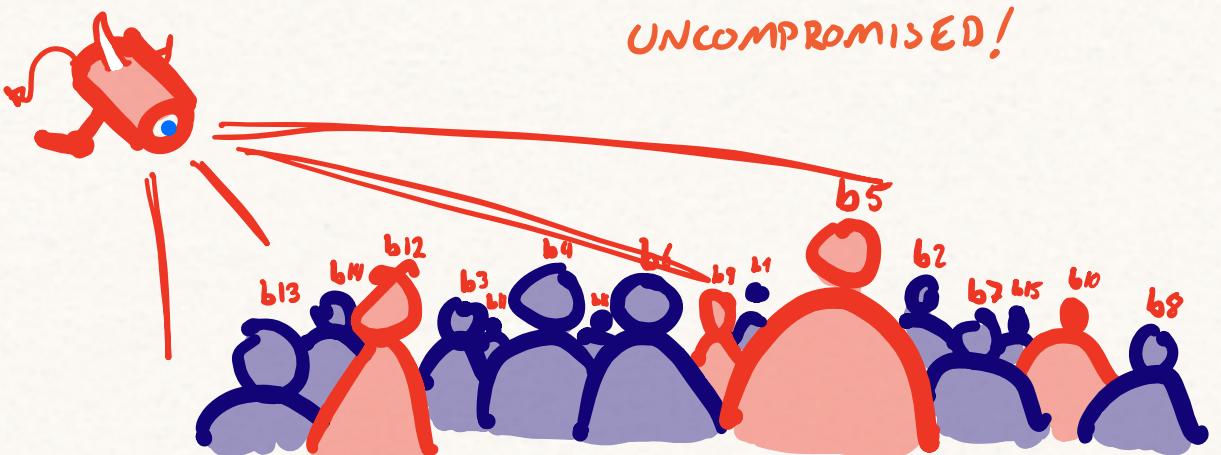
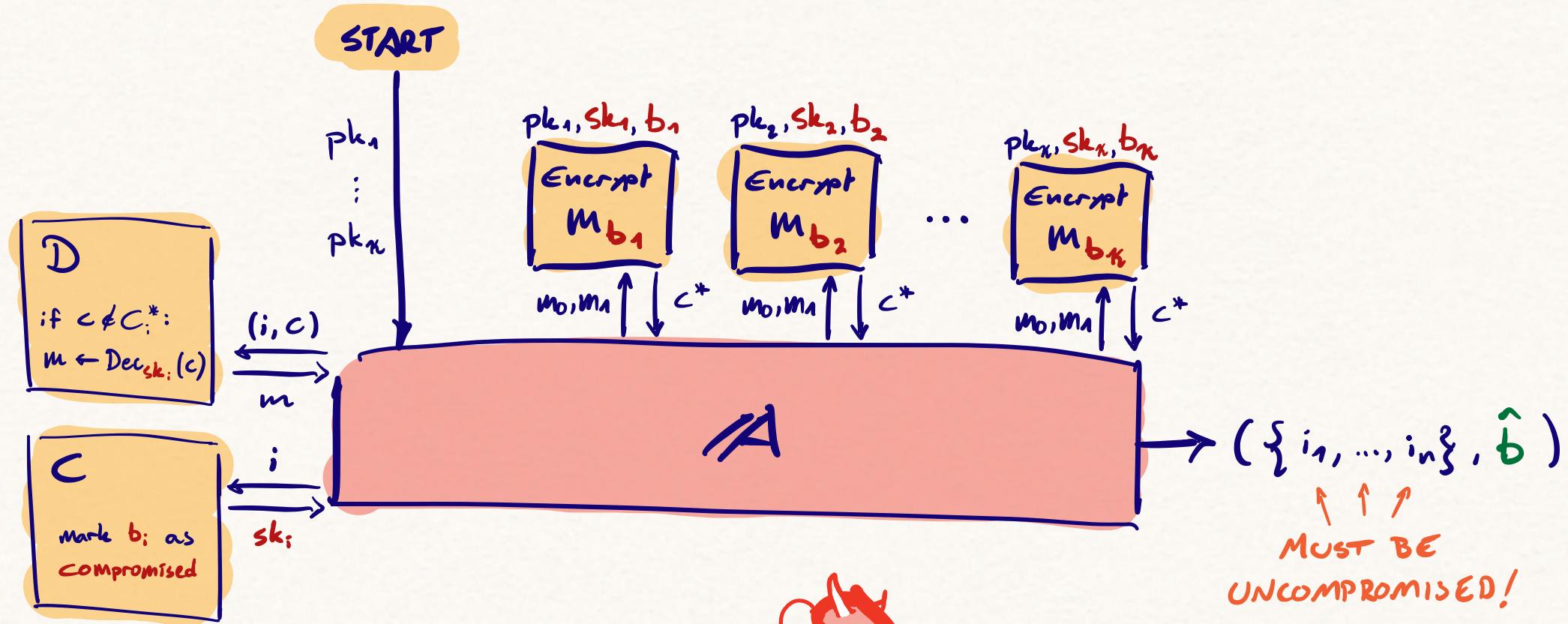
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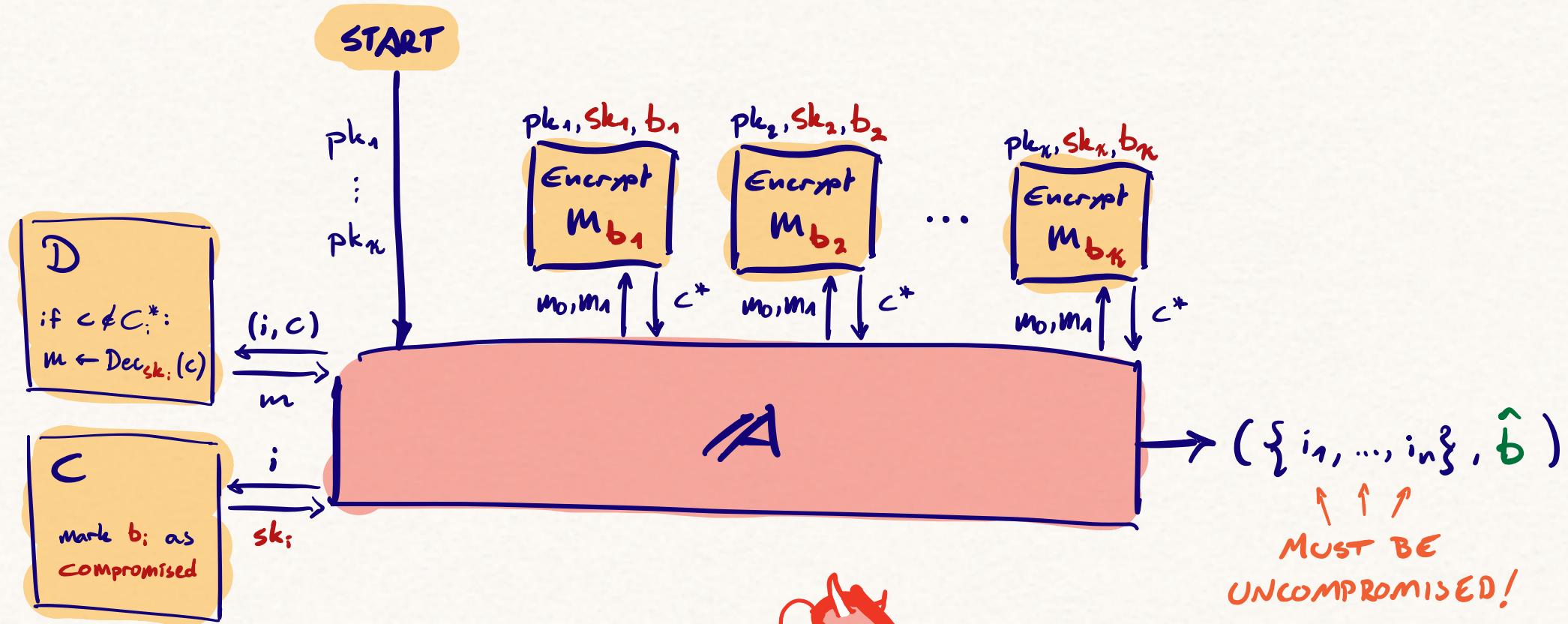
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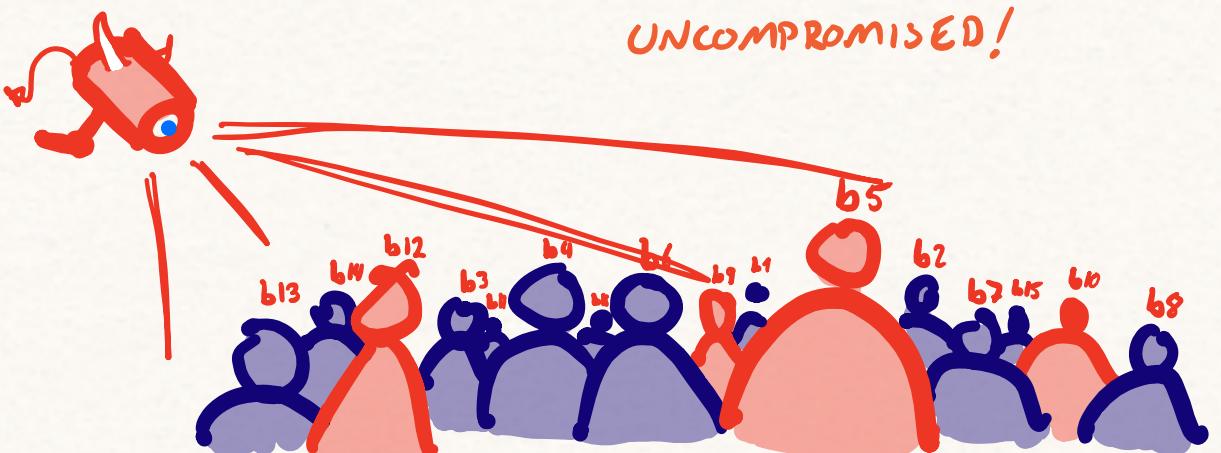


(n-out-of-k) MI-IND-CCA FOR PKE

4/11



WW IF: $\hat{b} = b_{i_1} \oplus b_{i_2} \oplus \dots \oplus b_{i_n}$



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HYBRID ENCRYPTION

CRAMER-SHOUP (2003) : $\text{KEM} + \text{DEM} \Rightarrow \text{PKE}$

IND-CCA OT-IND-CCA IND-CCA

↑
(almost) tightly!

e.g. AES

HYBRID ENCRYPTION

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IND-CCA OT-IND-CCA IND-CCA

e.g. AES
(almost) tightly!

AGK (EC'20) : KEM WITH GOOD MI-SECURITY

PRE-COMPUTATION EQUIVALENT
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PKE WITH GOOD
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PKE WITH GOOD
MI-SECURITY ?

PRE-COMPUTATION EQUIVALENT
TO BRUTE-FORCING n USERS \Rightarrow BREAKS AT MOST n USERS.

NOPE!

6/11

INITIAL ATTEMPTS

1.

$$\text{KEM} + \text{DEM} \Rightarrow \text{PKE} ?$$

MI - IND - CCA OT - INF. TH. - CCA MI - IND - CCA

6/11

INITIAL ATTEMPTS

1.

$$\text{KEM} + \text{DEM} \neq \text{PKE}$$

MI - IND - CCA OT - INF. TH. - CCA MI - IND - CCA

6/11

INITIAL ATTEMPTS

1.

$$\text{KEM} + \text{DEM} \neq \text{PKE}$$

MI-WD-CCA OT-INF.TH.-CCA

2.

$$\text{Tag KEM} + \text{OTP} \Rightarrow \text{PKE}$$

MI-WD-CCA OT-INF.TH.-CPA

MI-WD-CCA

?

6/11

INITIAL ATTEMPTS

1.

$$\text{KEM} + \text{DEM} \neq \text{PKE}$$

MI-WD-CCA OT-INF.TH.-CCA

PKE
MI-WD-CCA

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6/11

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MI-WD-CCA OT-INF.TH.-CPA

MI-WD-CCA X
MI-ROR-CCA ✓

6/11

INITIAL ATTEMPTS

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MI-WD-CCA OT-INF.TH.-CPA

MI-WD-CCA X
MI-ROR-CCA Y

SINGLE-INSTANCE : $\text{ROR-CCA}_{\text{PKE}} \xrightarrow{\cdot^2} \text{IND-CCA}_{\text{PKE}}$

MULTI-INSTANCE :

INITIAL ATTEMPTS

1.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{KEM} & + & \text{DEM} \\ \text{MI-WD-CCA} & & \text{OT-INF.TH.-CCA} \end{array} \quad \cancel{\Rightarrow} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{PKE} \\ \text{MI-WD-CCA} \end{array}$$

2.

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Tag KEM} & + & \text{OTP} \\ \text{MI-WD-CCA} & & \text{OT-INF.TH.-CPA} \end{array} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \begin{array}{c} \text{PKE} \\ \text{MI-WD-CCA } X \\ \hookrightarrow \text{MI-ROR-CCA } Y \end{array}$$

SINGLE-INSTANCE : $\text{ROR-CCA}_{\text{PKE}} \xrightarrow{\cdot 2} \text{IND-CCA}_{\text{PKE}}$

$$\cdot \binom{n}{n} \cdot 2^n$$

MULTI-INSTANCE : $\text{ROR-CCA}_{\text{PKE}} \xrightarrow{\cdot n} \text{IND-CCA}_{\text{PKE}}$

6/11

INITIAL ATTEMPTS

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MI-WD-CCA OT-INF.TH.-CPA

MI-WD-CCA X
MI-ROR-CCA ✓

SINGLE-INSTANCE :

$$\text{ROR-CCA}_{\text{PKE}} \xrightarrow{\cdot 2} \text{IND-CCA}_{\text{PKE}}$$

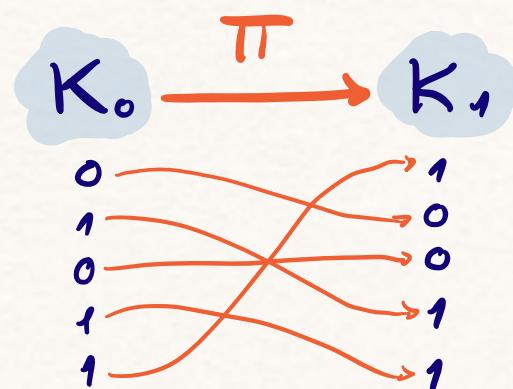
MULTI-INSTANCE :

$$\text{ROR-CCA}_{\text{PKE}} \xrightarrow{\cdot \binom{n}{2} \cdot 2^n} \text{IND-CCA}_{\text{PKE}}$$

NEED A MORE
DIRECT ROUTE ...

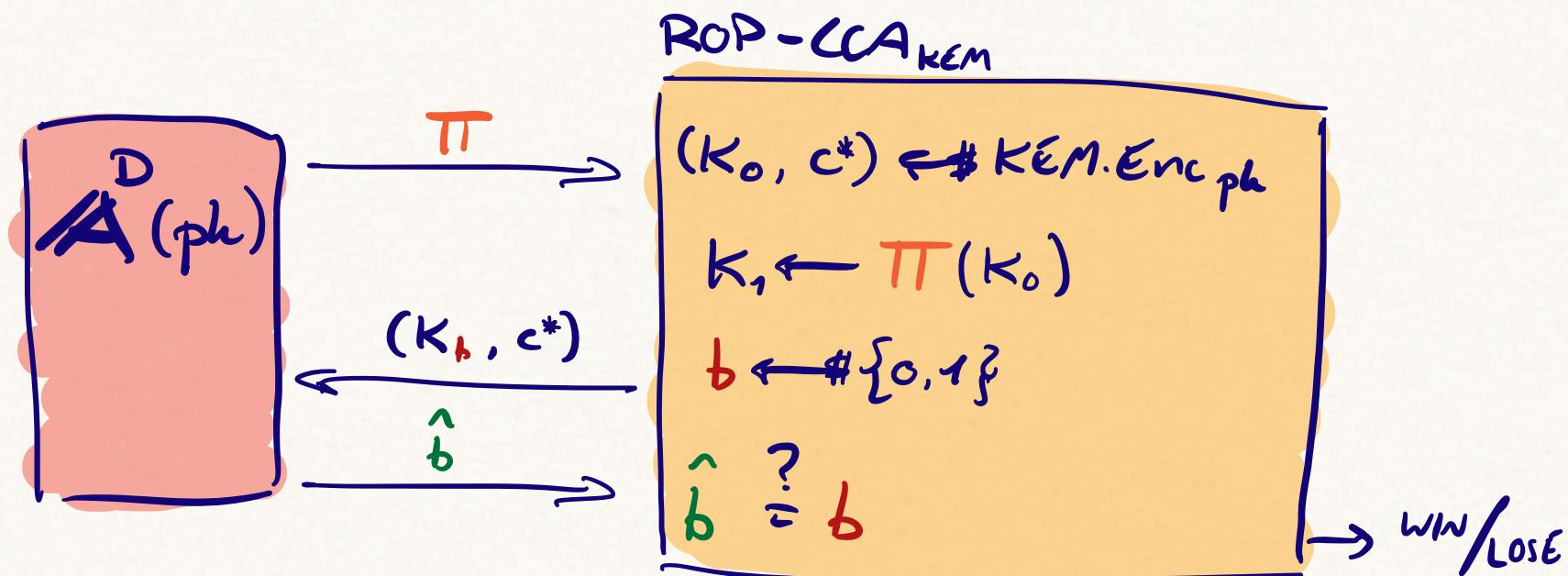
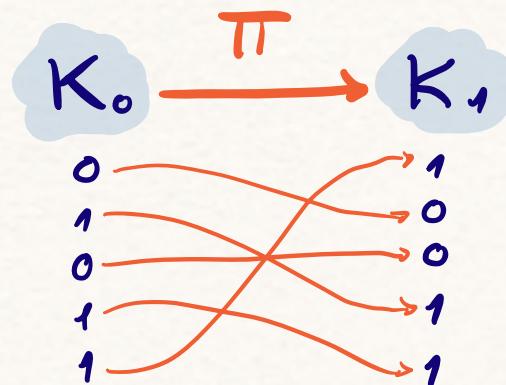
NEW KEM NOTION: REAL-OR-PERMUTED

7/11



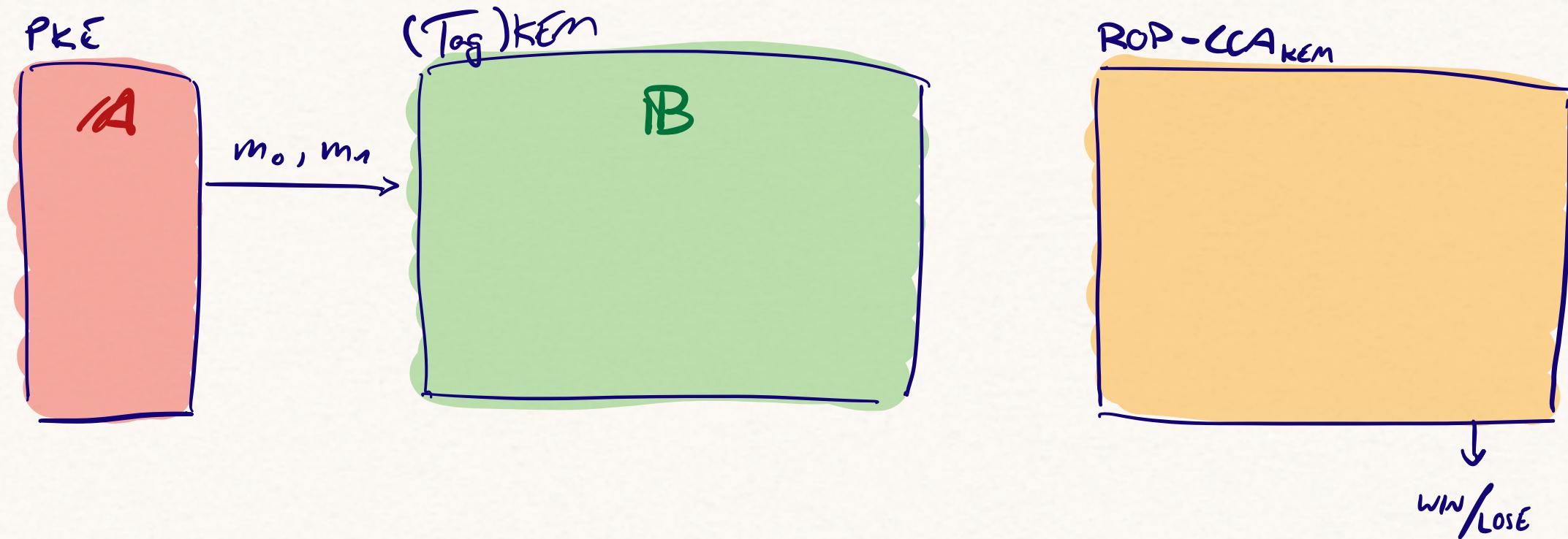
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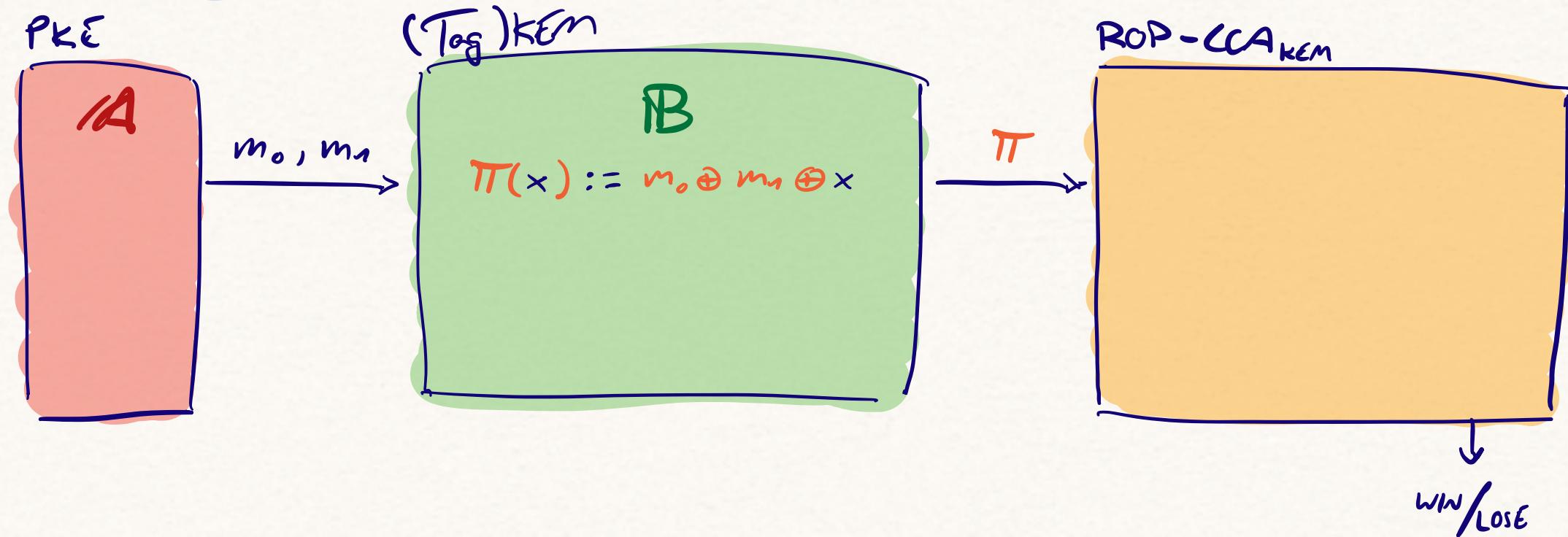


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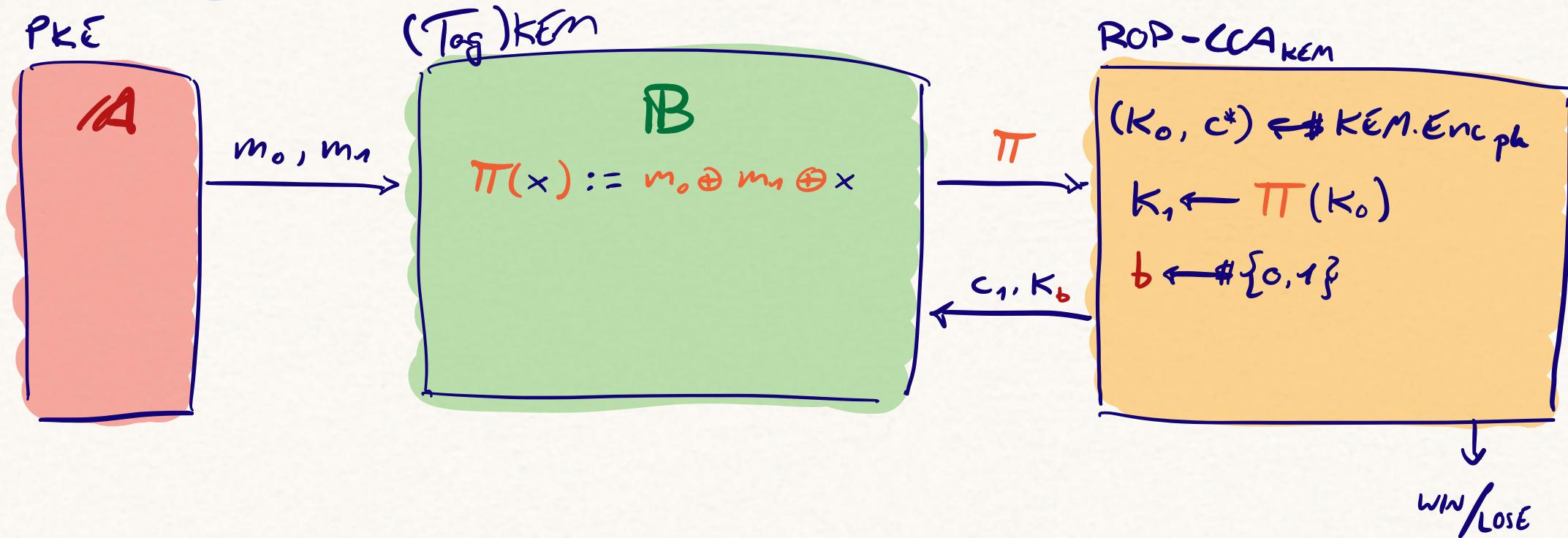
Simulating LEFT-OR-RIGHT IND-CCA



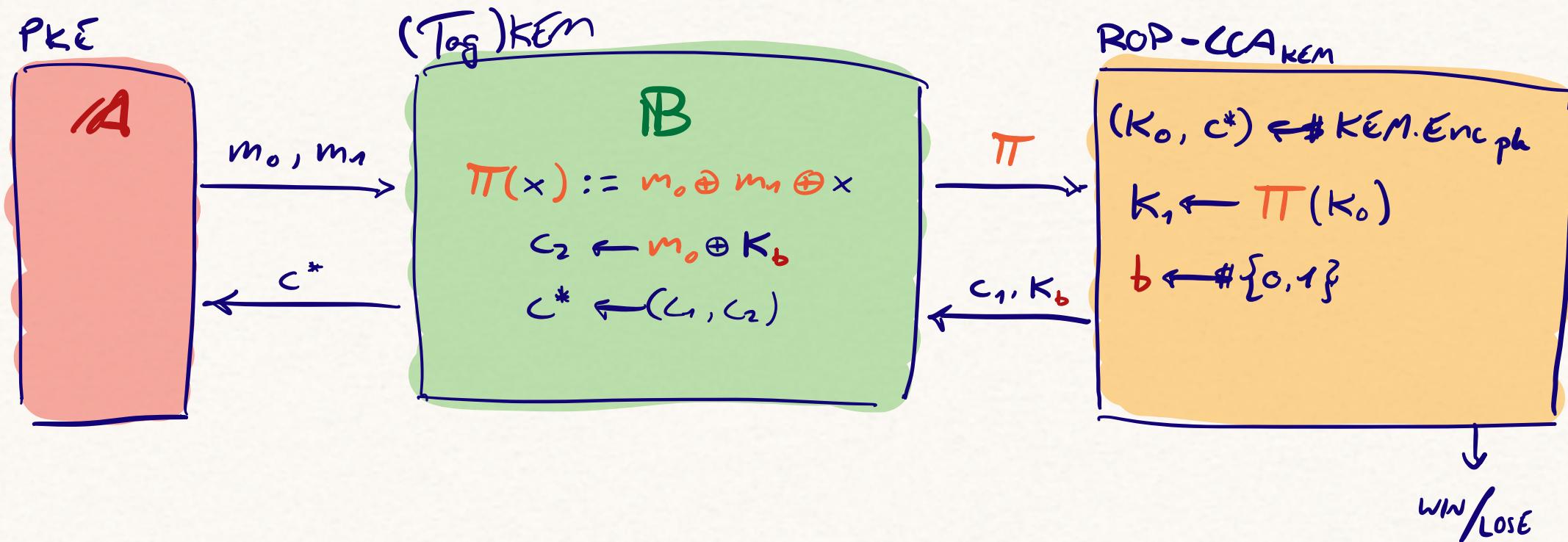
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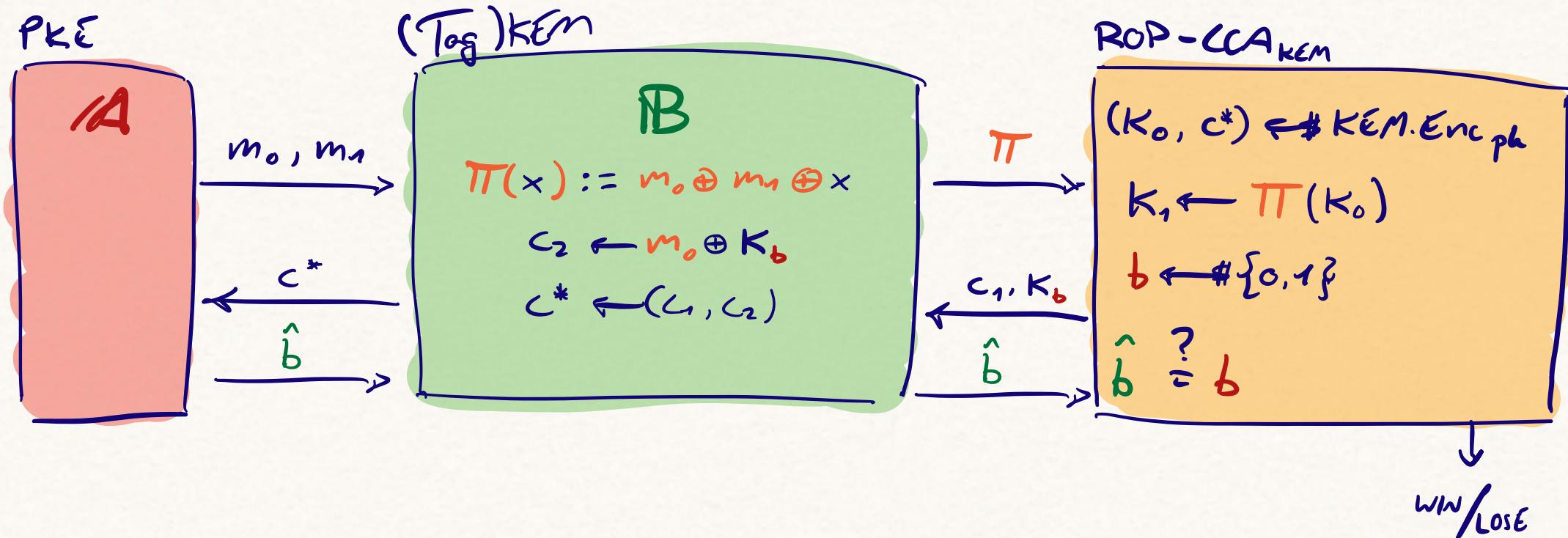
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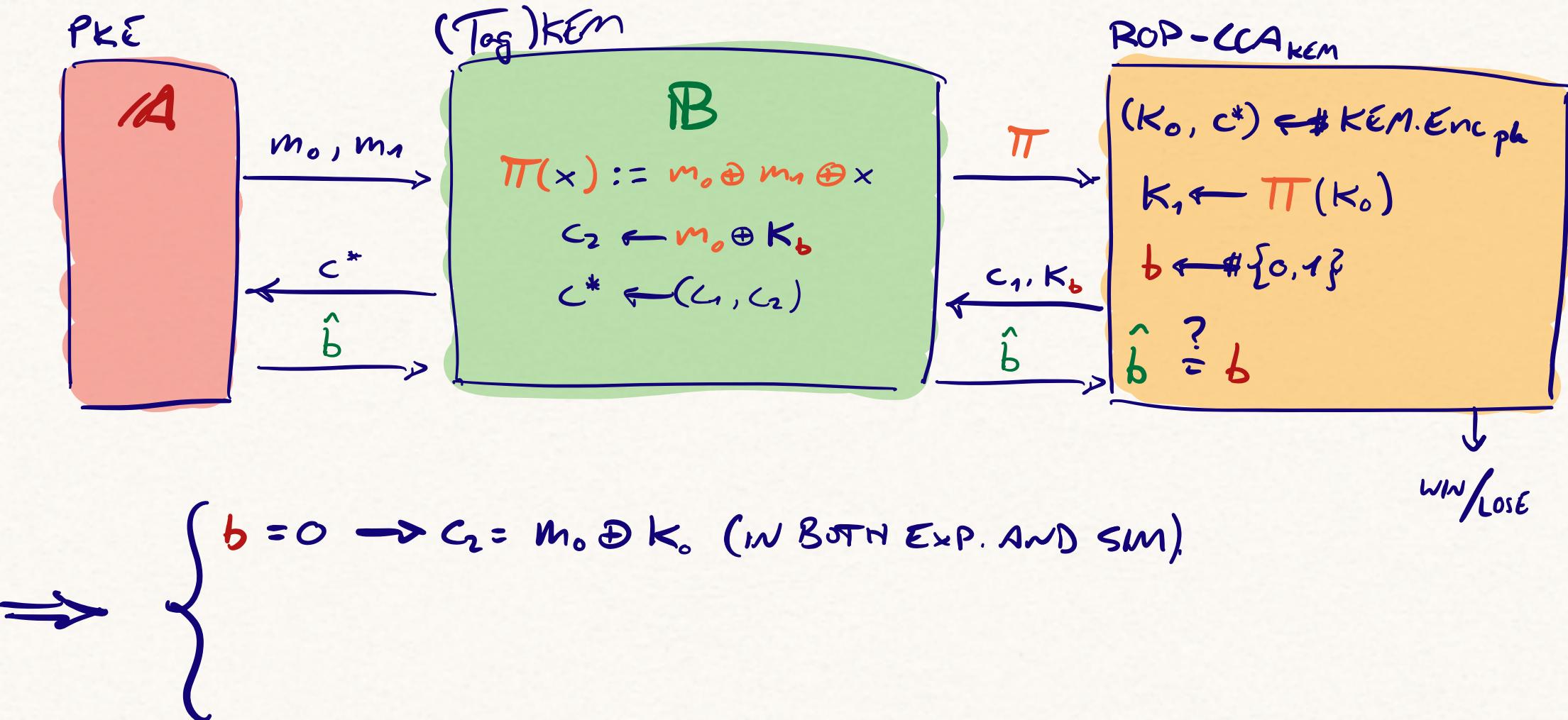
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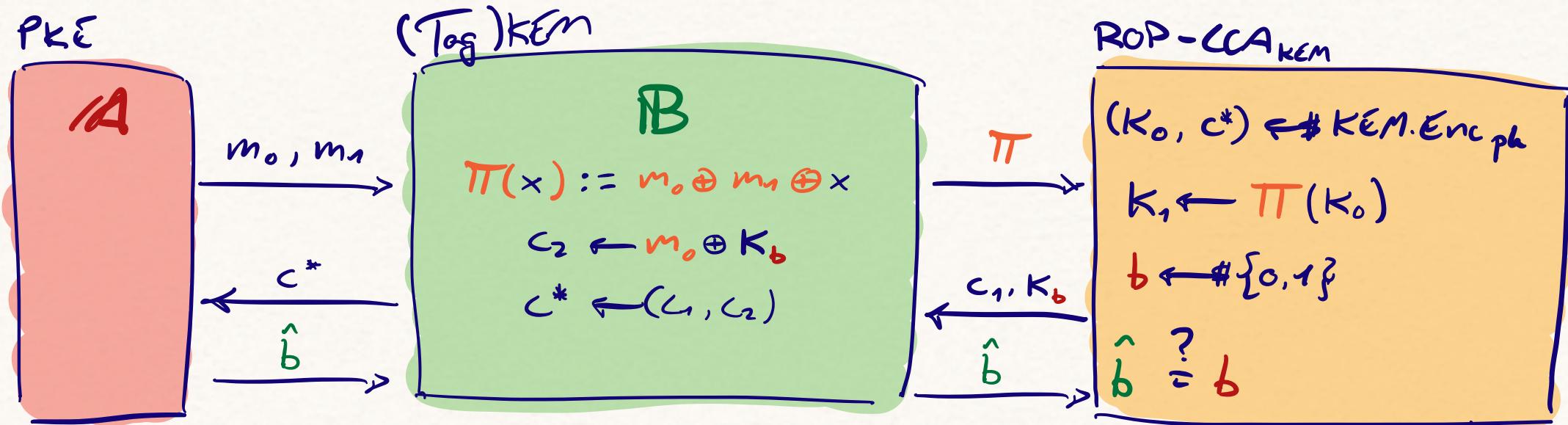
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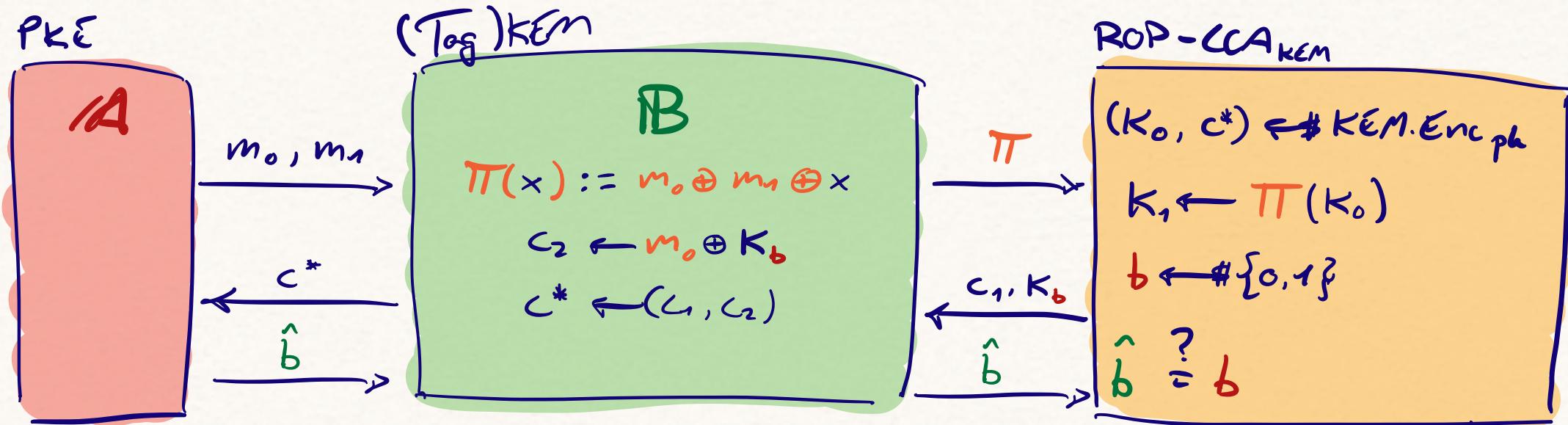
SIMULATING LEFT-OR-RIGHT IND-CCA



$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} b = 0 \rightarrow c_2 = m_0 \oplus K_o \text{ (in BOTH EXP. AND SIM).} \\ b = 1 \begin{cases} \text{IND-CCA: } c_2 = m_1 \oplus K_o \\ \text{Sim: } c_2 = m_0 \oplus K_o \end{cases} \end{cases}$

WIN/LOSE

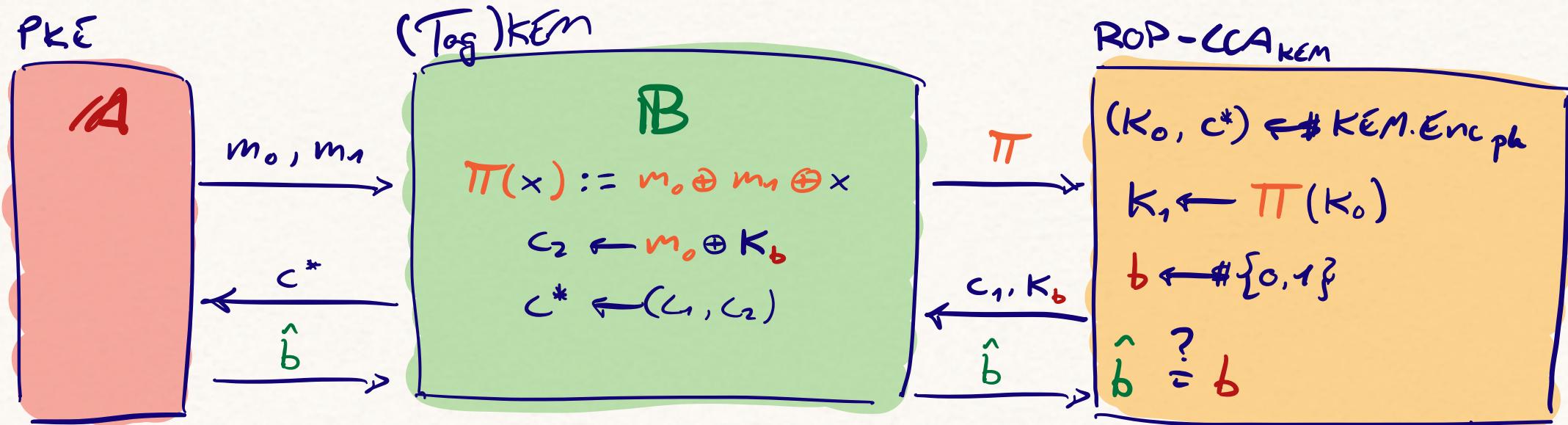
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WIN / LOSE

SIMULATING LEFT-OR-RIGHT IND-CCA



$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} b = 0 \rightarrow c_2 = m_0 \oplus K_o \text{ (in both Exp. and Sim).} \\ b = 1 \begin{cases} \text{IND-CCA: } c_2 = m_1 \oplus K_o \\ \text{Sim: } c_2 = m_0 \oplus K_b = m_0 \oplus \Pi(K_o) = \cancel{m_0 \oplus m_0 \oplus m_1 \oplus K_o} = m_1 \oplus K_o \end{cases} \end{cases}$

WIN/LOSE

3RD ATTEMPT

9/11

3.

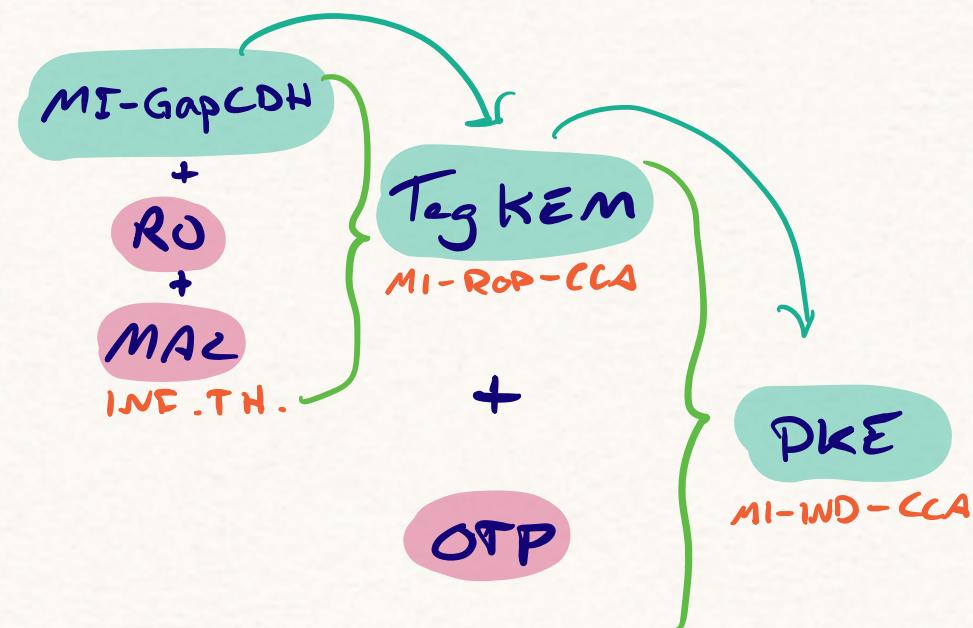
Tag KEM + OTP \Rightarrow PKE
MI - ROP - CCA OT - INF. TH. - CPA MI - IND - CCA



3RD ATTEMPT

9/11

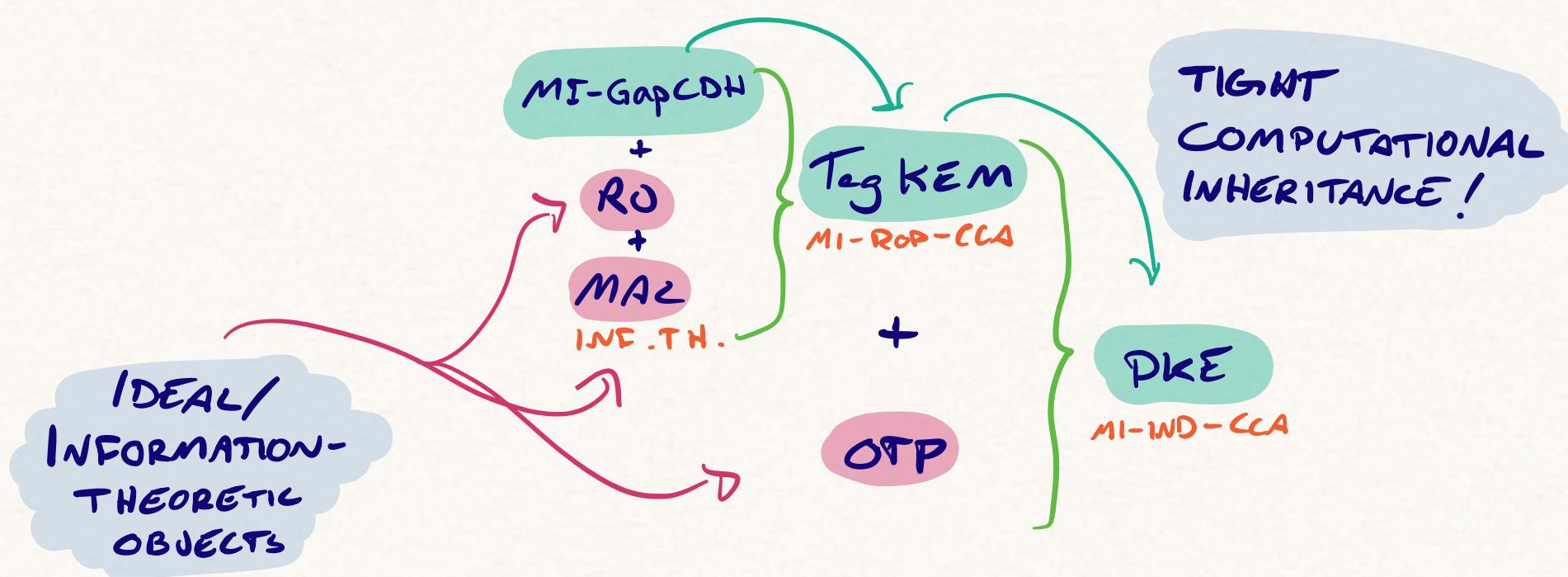
3. Tag KEM + OTP \Rightarrow PKE
MI-ROP-CCA OT-INF.TH.-CPA MI-IND-CCA



3RD ATTEMPT

9/11

3. TagKEM + OTP \Rightarrow PKE
MI-ROP-CCA OT-INF.TH.-CPA MI-WD-CCA



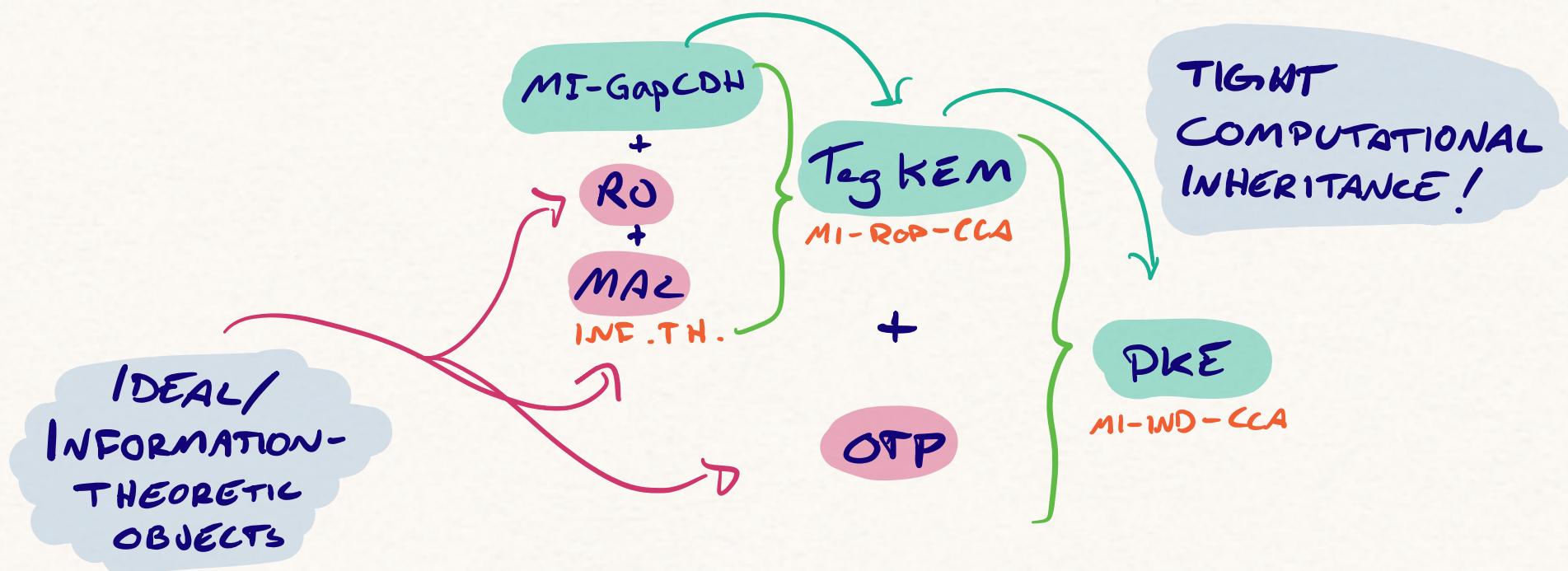
3RD ATTEMPT

9/11

3.

$$\text{Tag KEM} + \text{OTP} \Rightarrow \text{PKE}$$

MI - IND - CCA



MAIN RESULT:

$$\text{Adv}_{\text{PKE}}^{\text{MI-IND-CCA}}(\mathcal{A}) \leq \text{Adv}^{\text{MI-Gap-CDH}}_{\text{PKE}}(\mathcal{B}) + (\text{COLLISION TERM}) + (\text{MAC FORGERY})$$

10/11

CONCLUSION

- ✓ TIGHT MI-INHERITANCE FROM KEM TO PKE

CONCLUSION

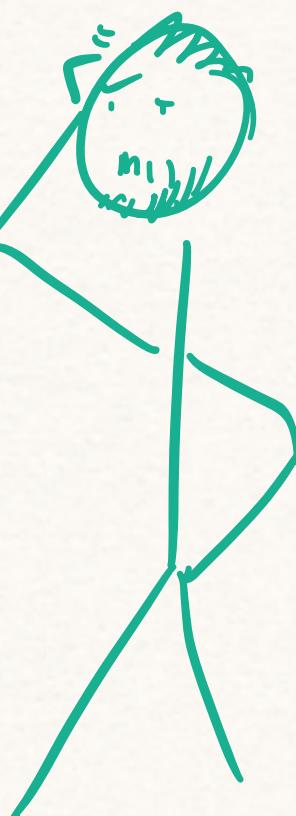
- ✓ TIGHT MI-INHERITANCE FROM KEM TO PKE
- ✓ COROLLARY: PKE WITH OPTIMAL MULTI-INSTANCE RESISTANCE

CONCLUSION

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- ✓ COROLLARY: PKE WITH OPTIMAL MULTI-INSTANCE RESISTANCE

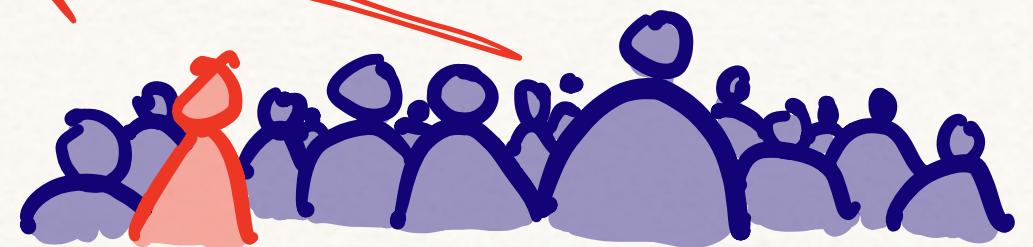
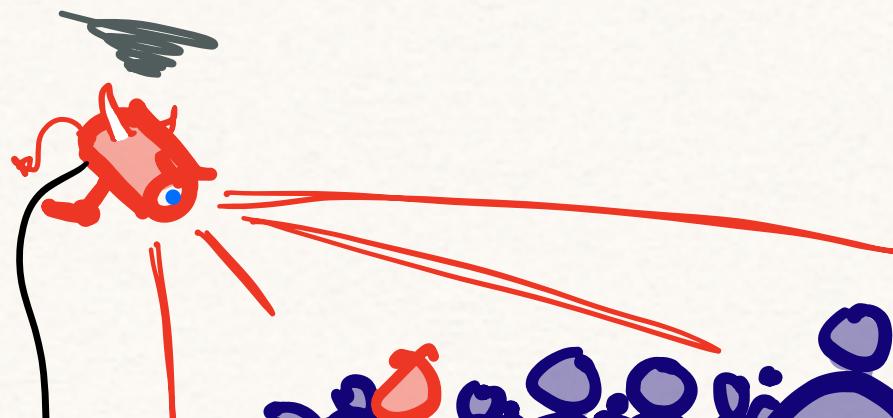
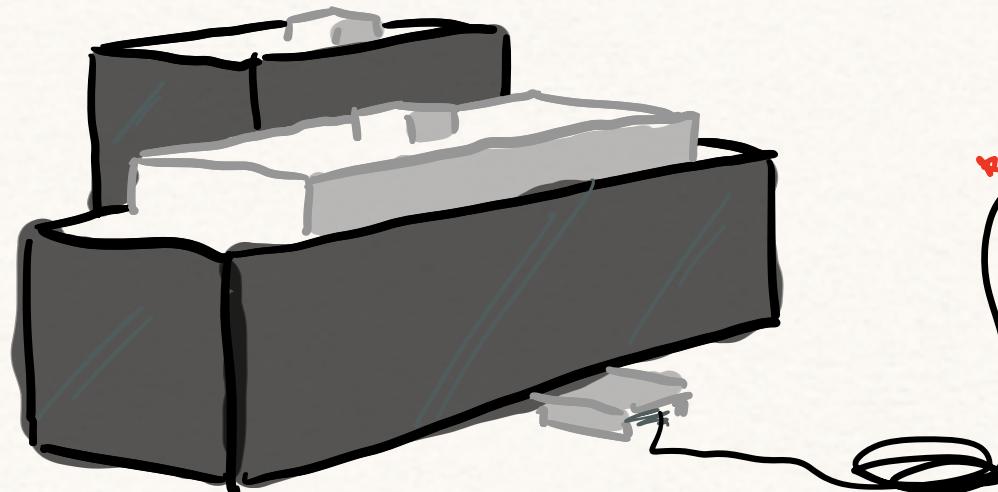
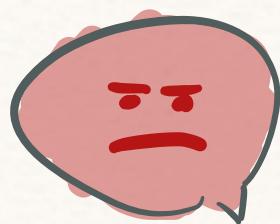
ALSO IN PAPER:

- ✓ NOVEL NOTION OF IMPERFECT CORRECTNESS
- ✓ NOVEL CCA-NOTION FOR IMPERFECT CORRECTNESS
- ✓ NOVEL NOTION OF MI KEY RECOVERY
- ✓ RELATIONS BETWEEN ALL RELEVANT NOTIONS
- ✓ EXTENDABLE-OUTPUT KEM / Tag KEM: " $x_{\text{EM}} / \text{Tag } x_{\text{EM}}$ "
- ✓ $(\text{Tag})\text{KEM} + \text{XOF} = (\text{Tag})x_{\text{EM}}$
- ✓ MORE CONSTRUCTIONS (CPA ONLY AND/OR MI-ROR ONLY)
- ✓ NOVEL NOTION OF MI-GapCDH WITH CORRUPTIONS



11/11

Thank you!



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