

# LATKE: A Framework for Constructing Identity-Binding PAKEs

**Jonathan Katz**

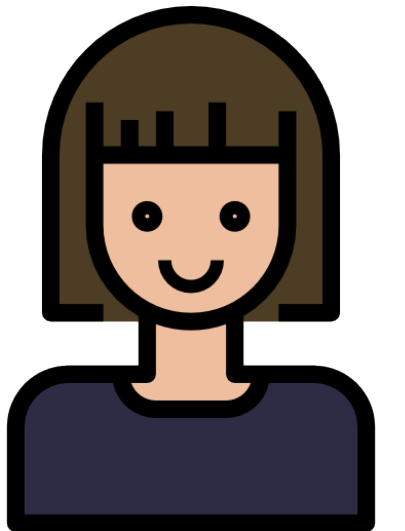
**University of Maryland, Google**

**Michael Rosenberg, PhD(!)**

**University of Maryland**

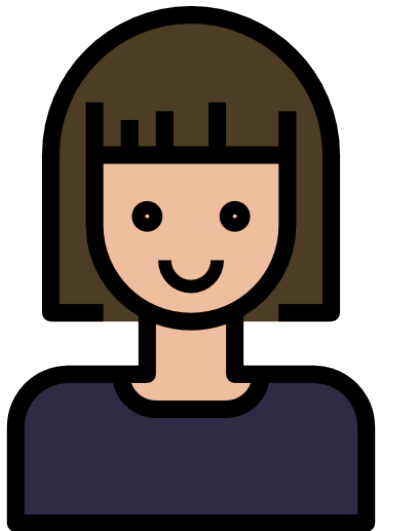
**ia.cr/2023/324**

# What is a PAKE



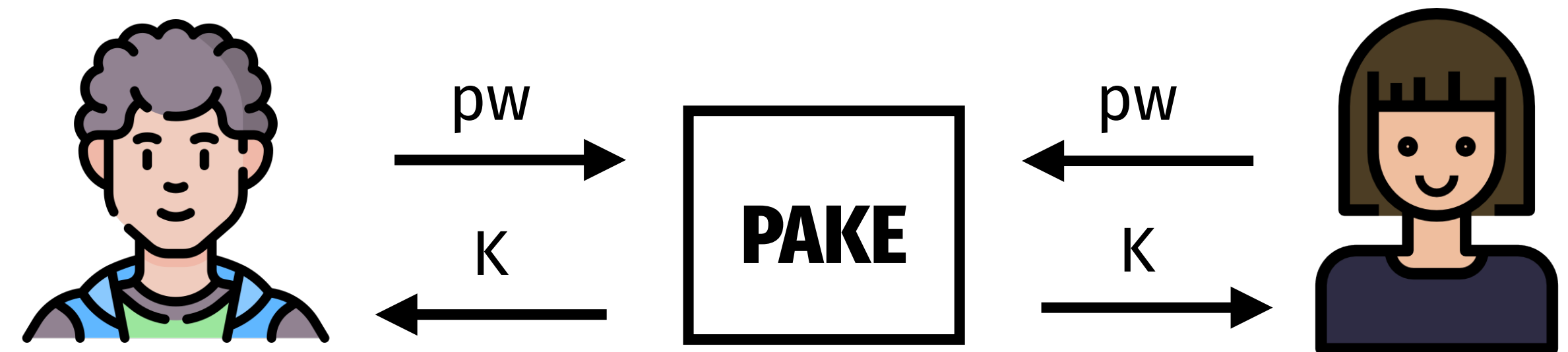
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Two parties use a password to establish a secure shared secret



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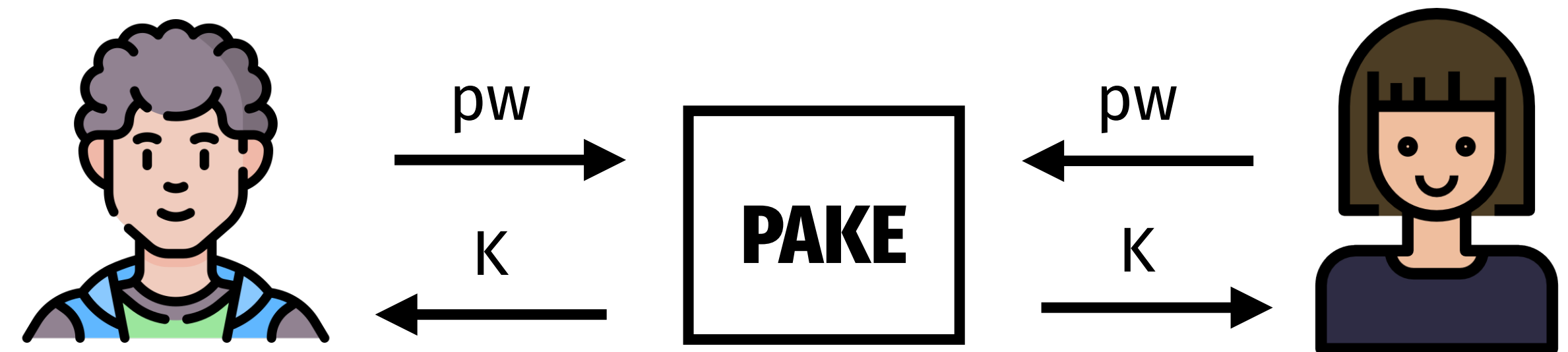
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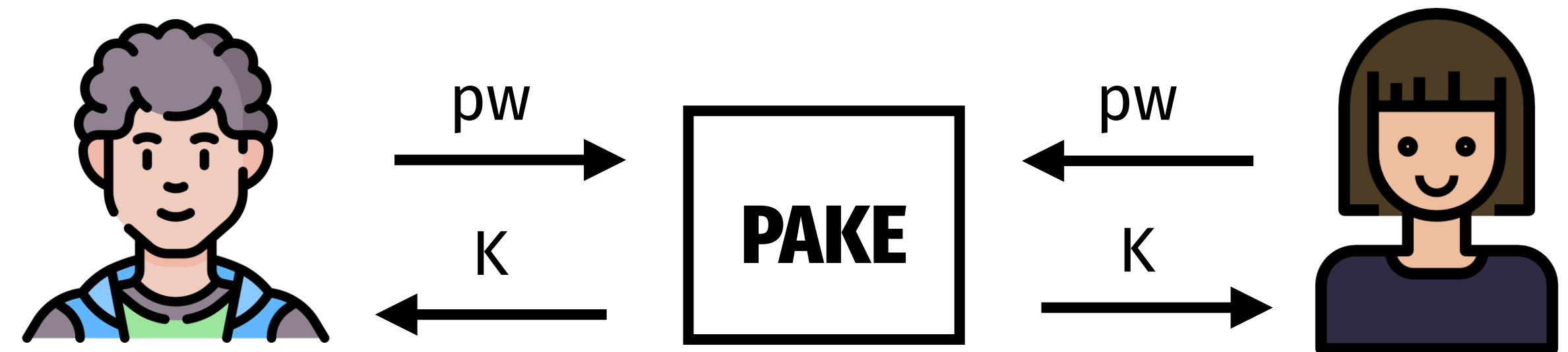


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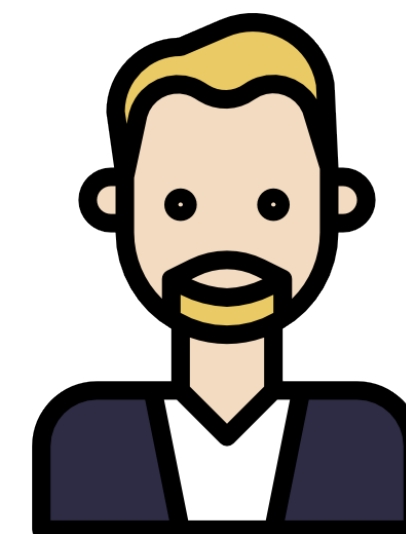
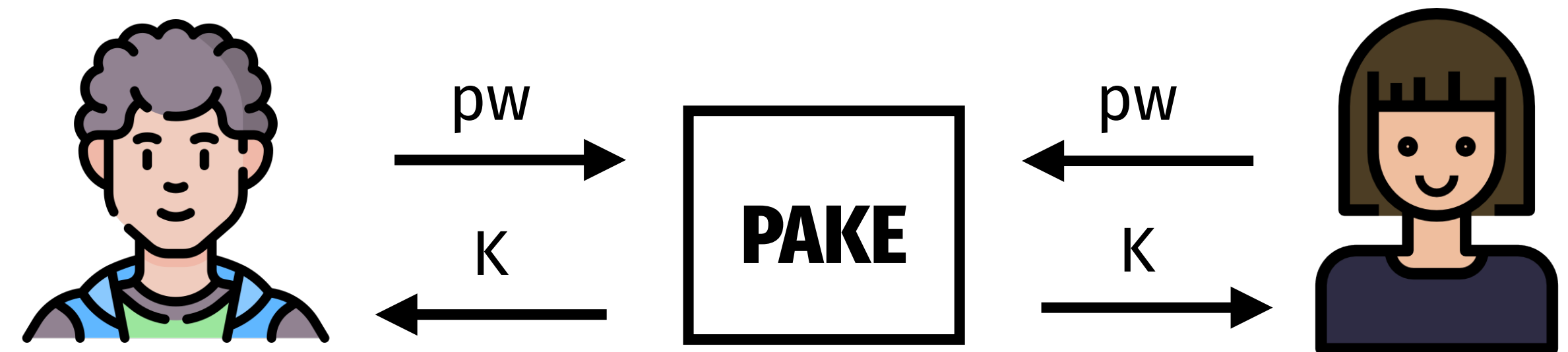


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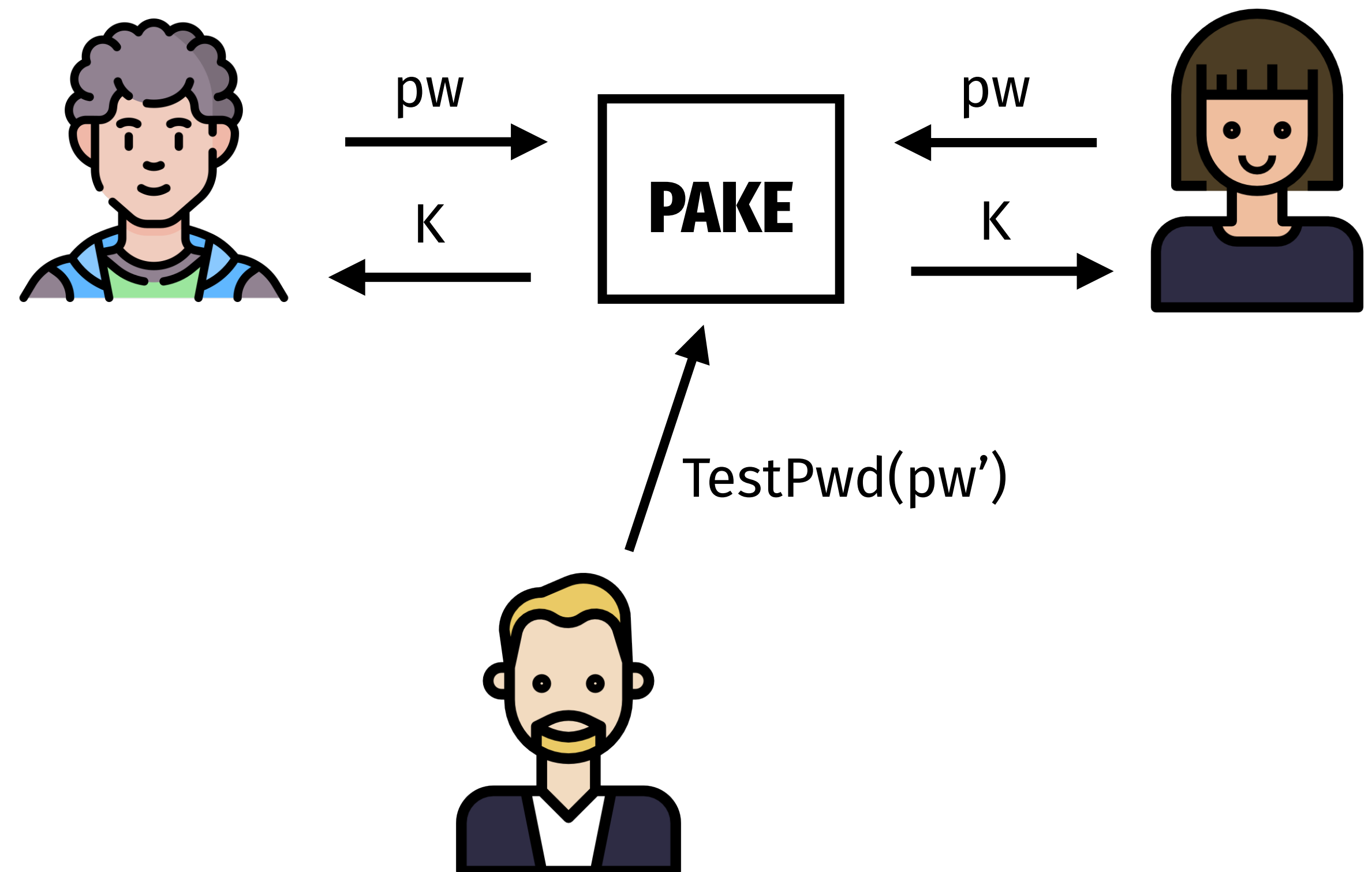


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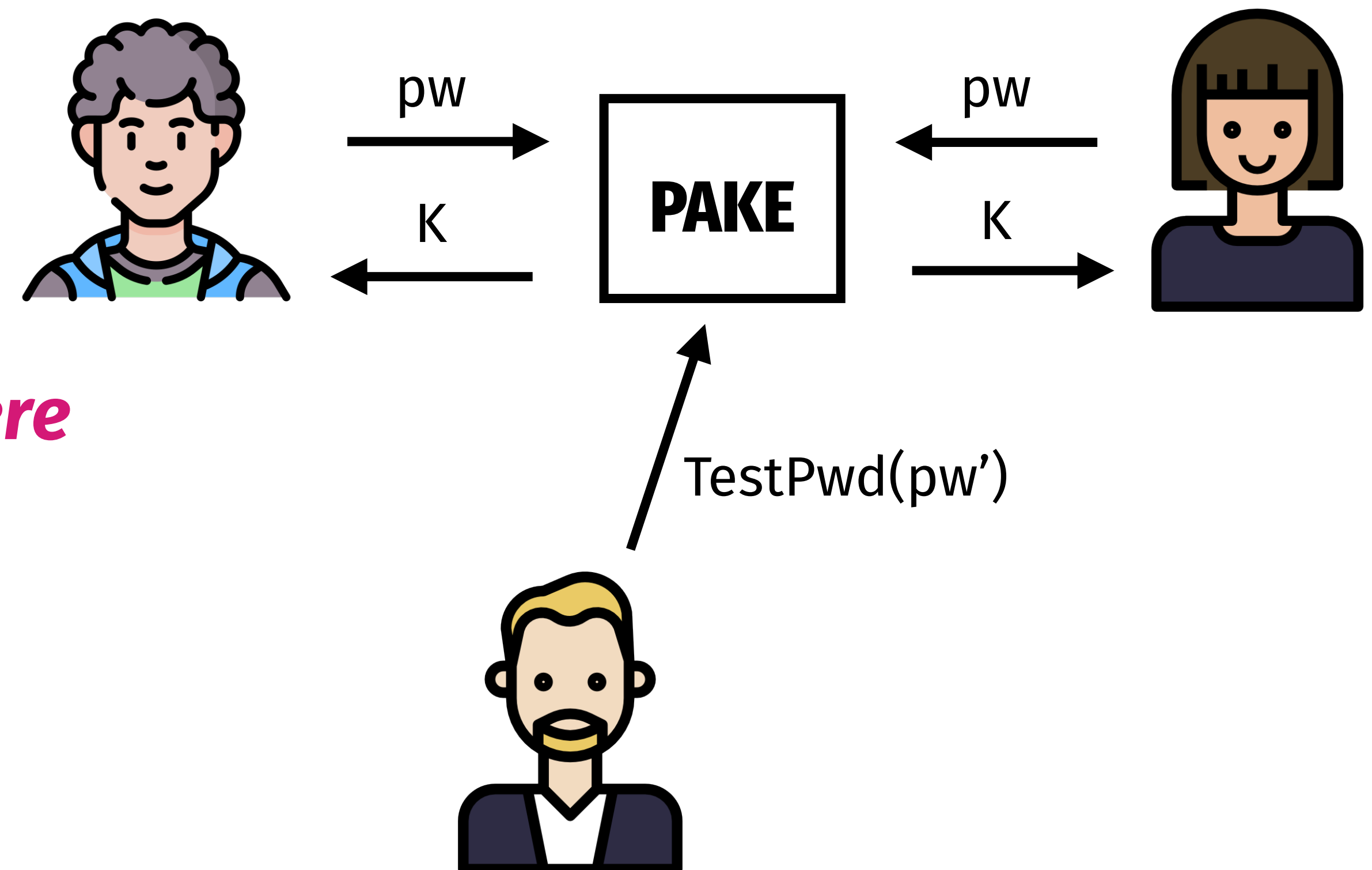


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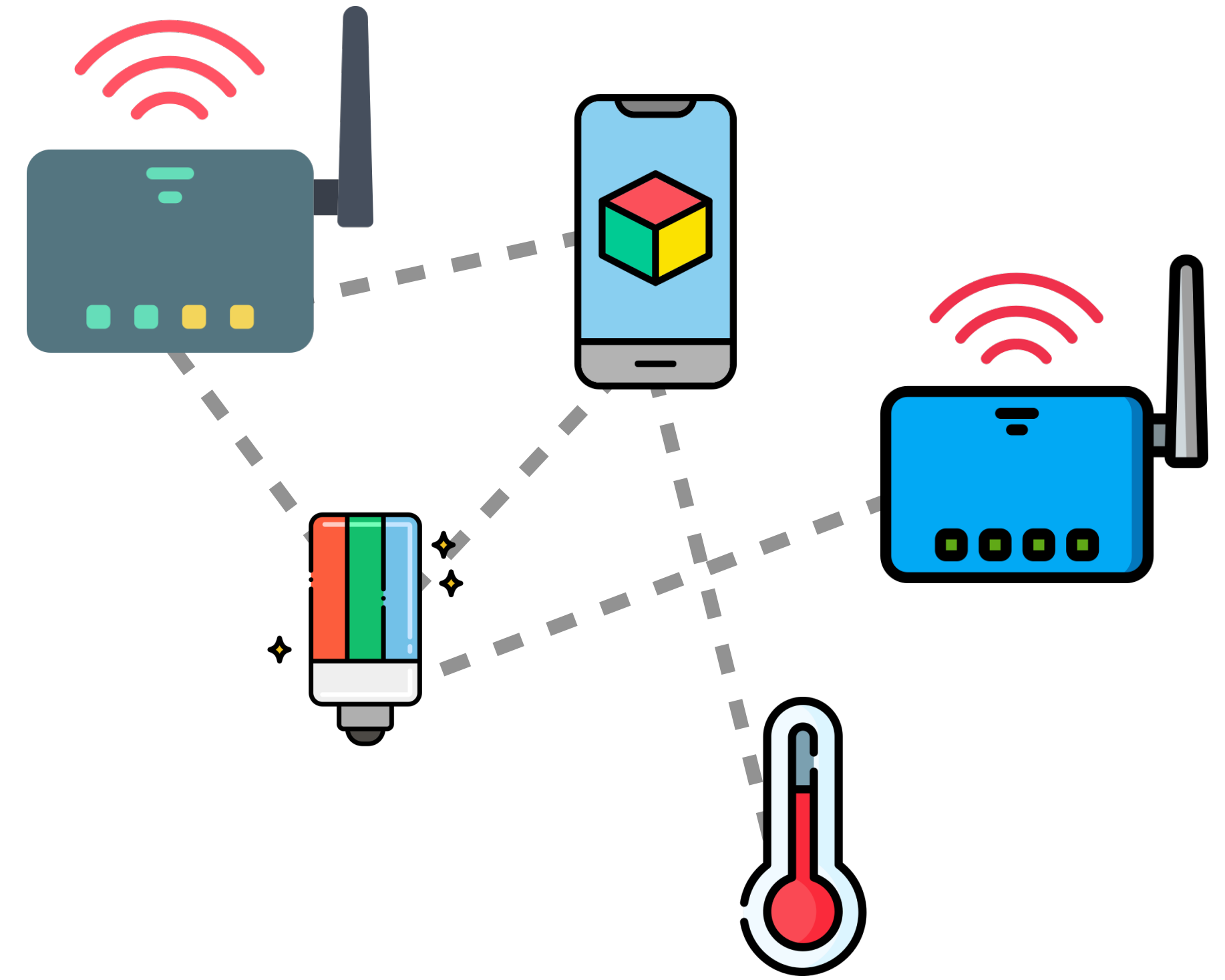
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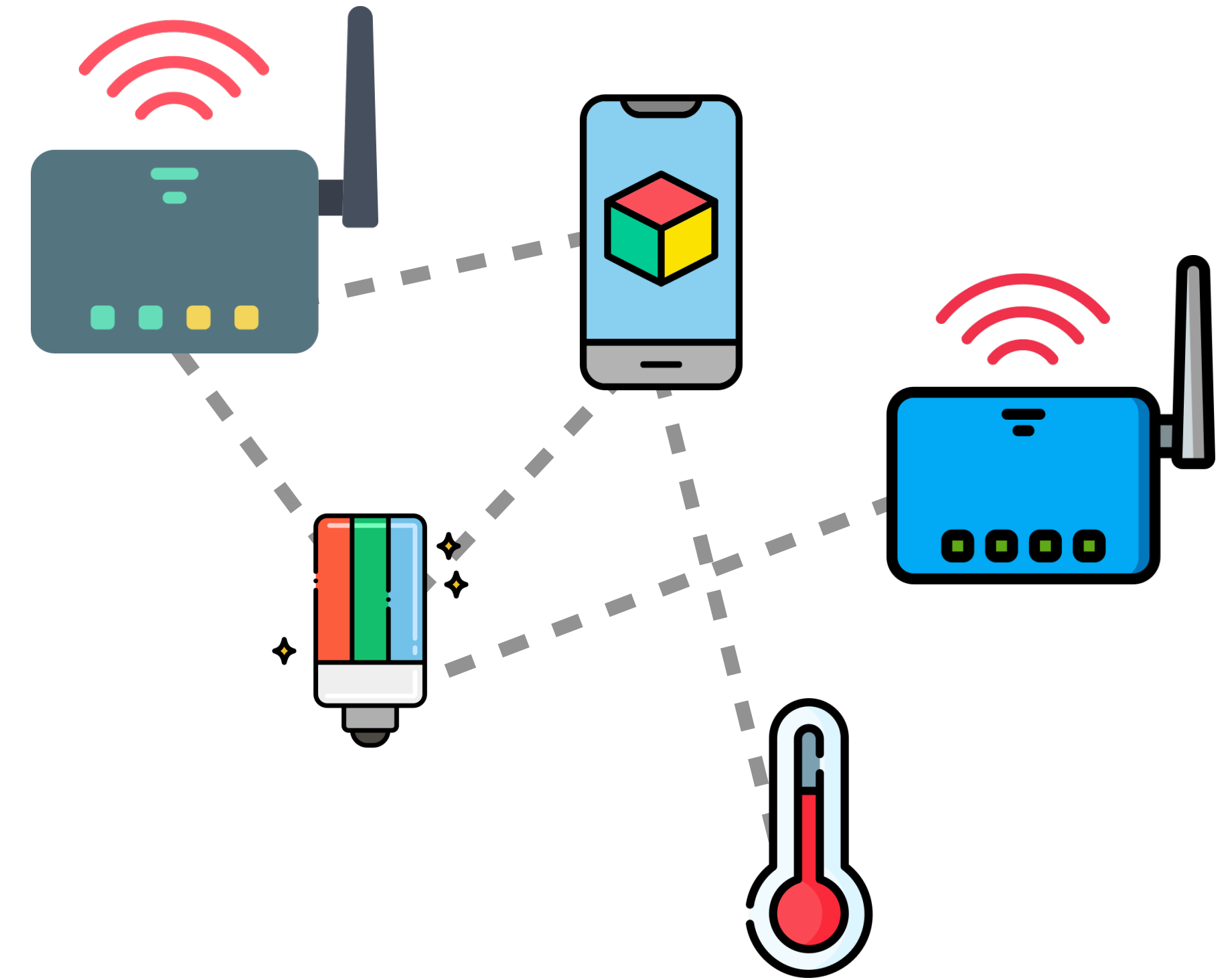
***Weird! Cryptographic statements where nothing is high entropy!***

# PAKEs in IoT



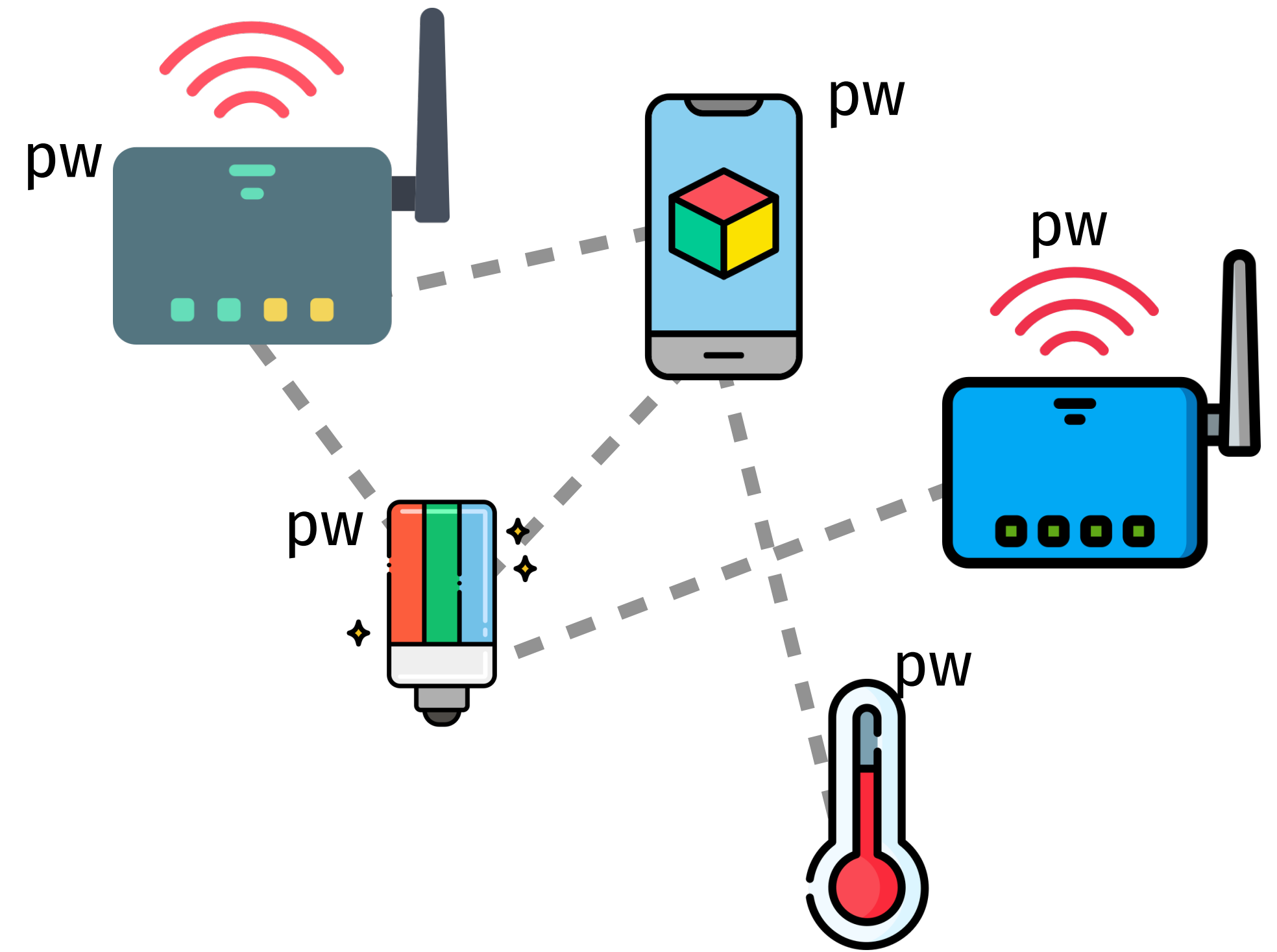
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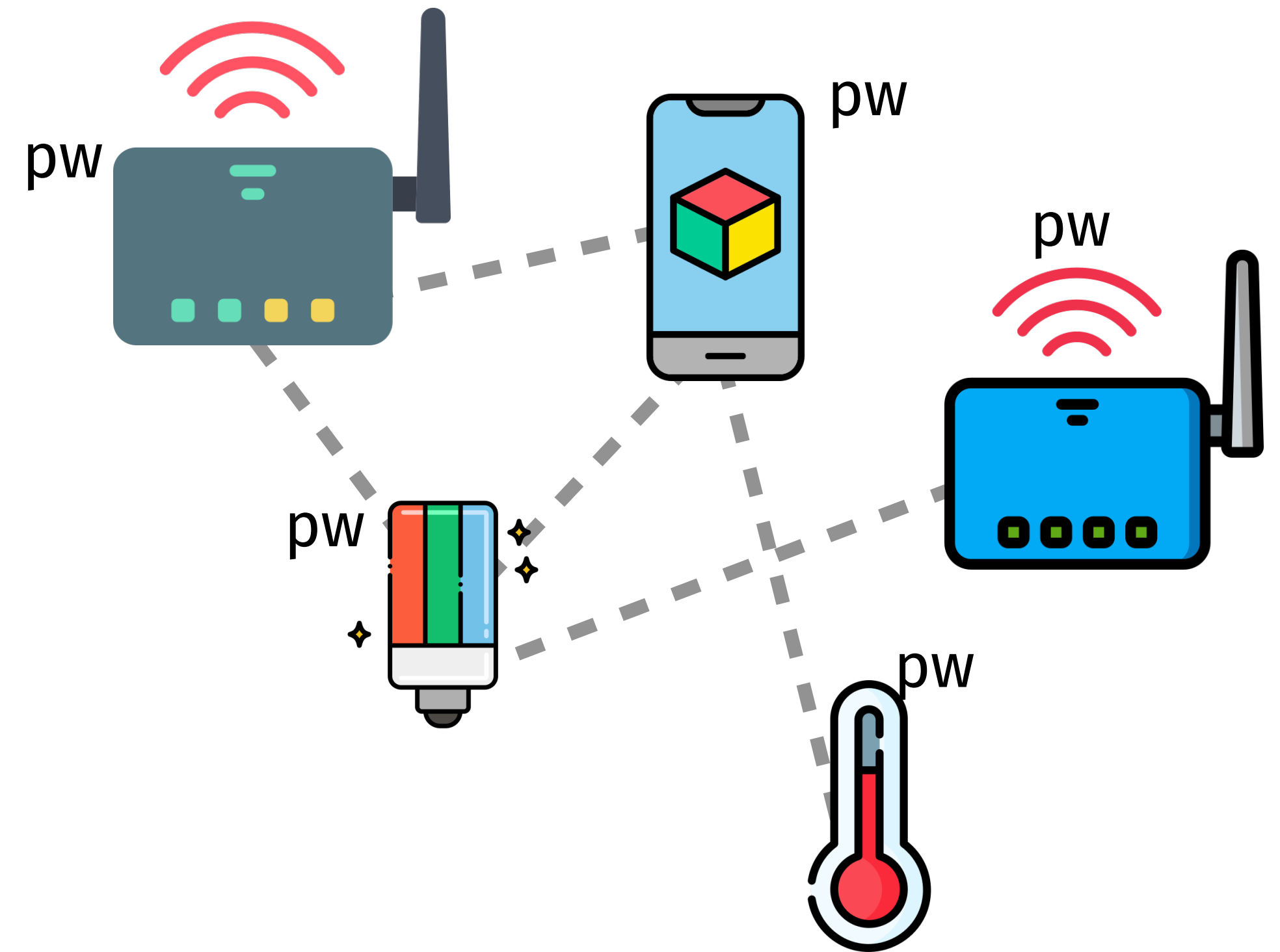
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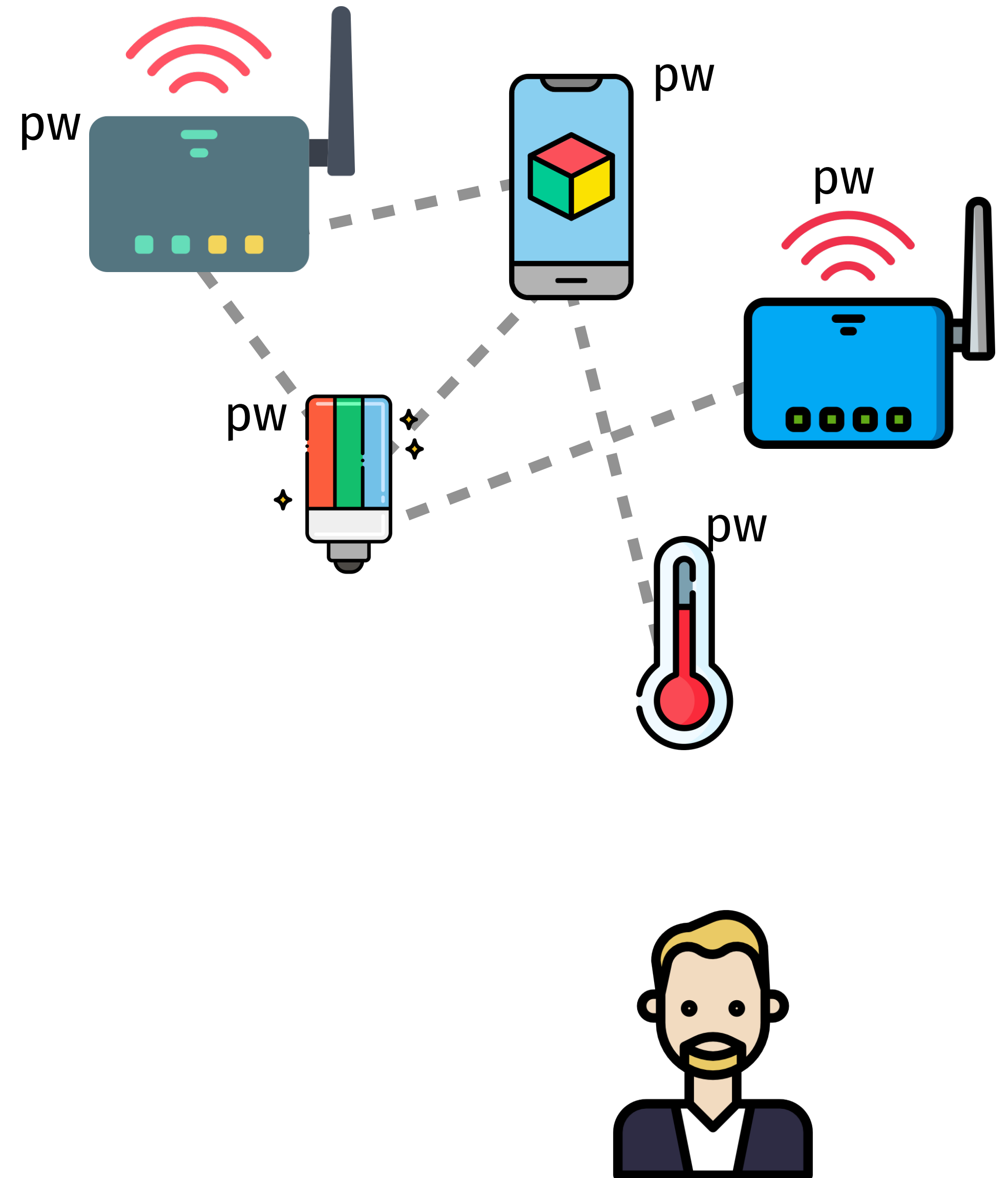
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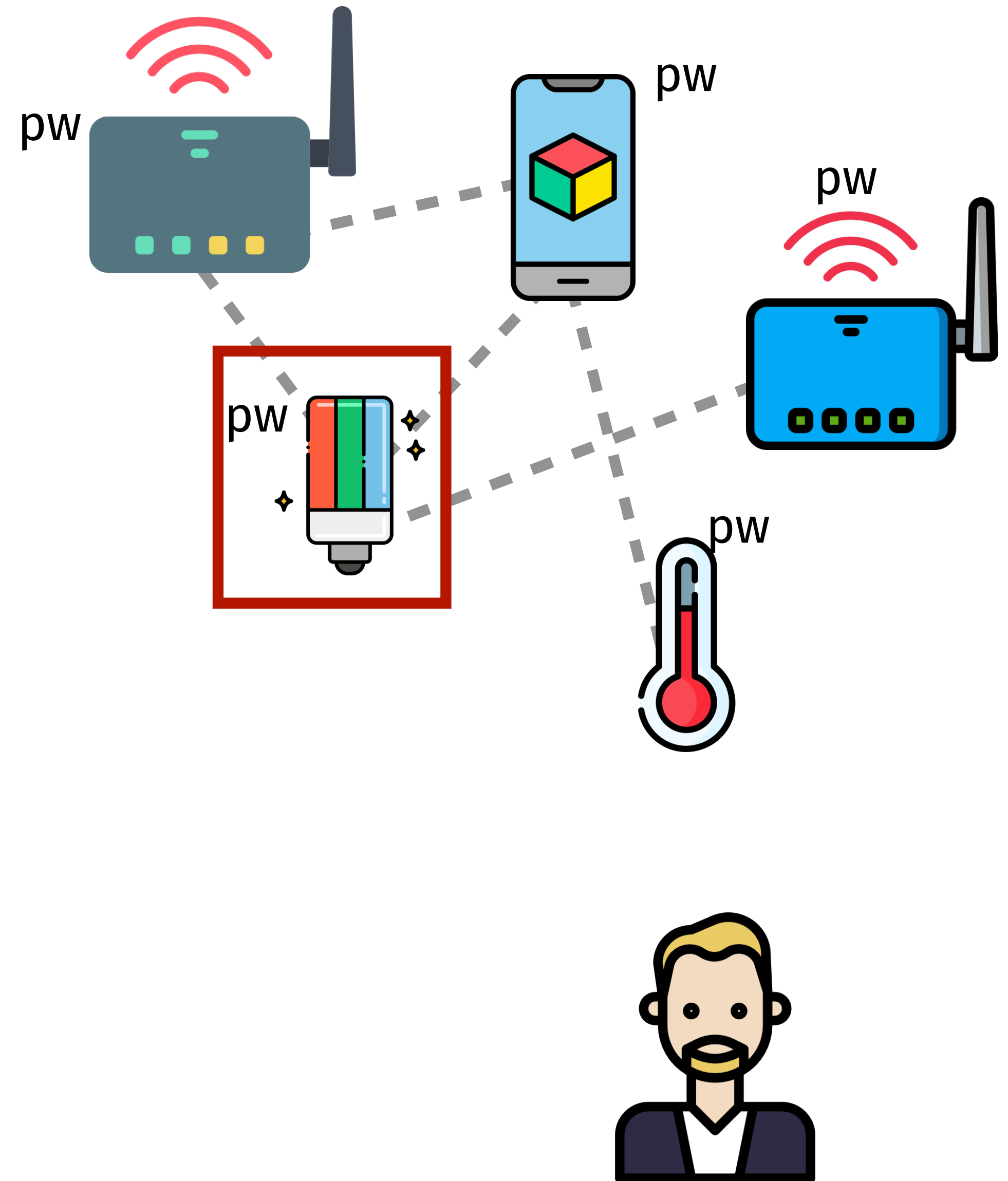
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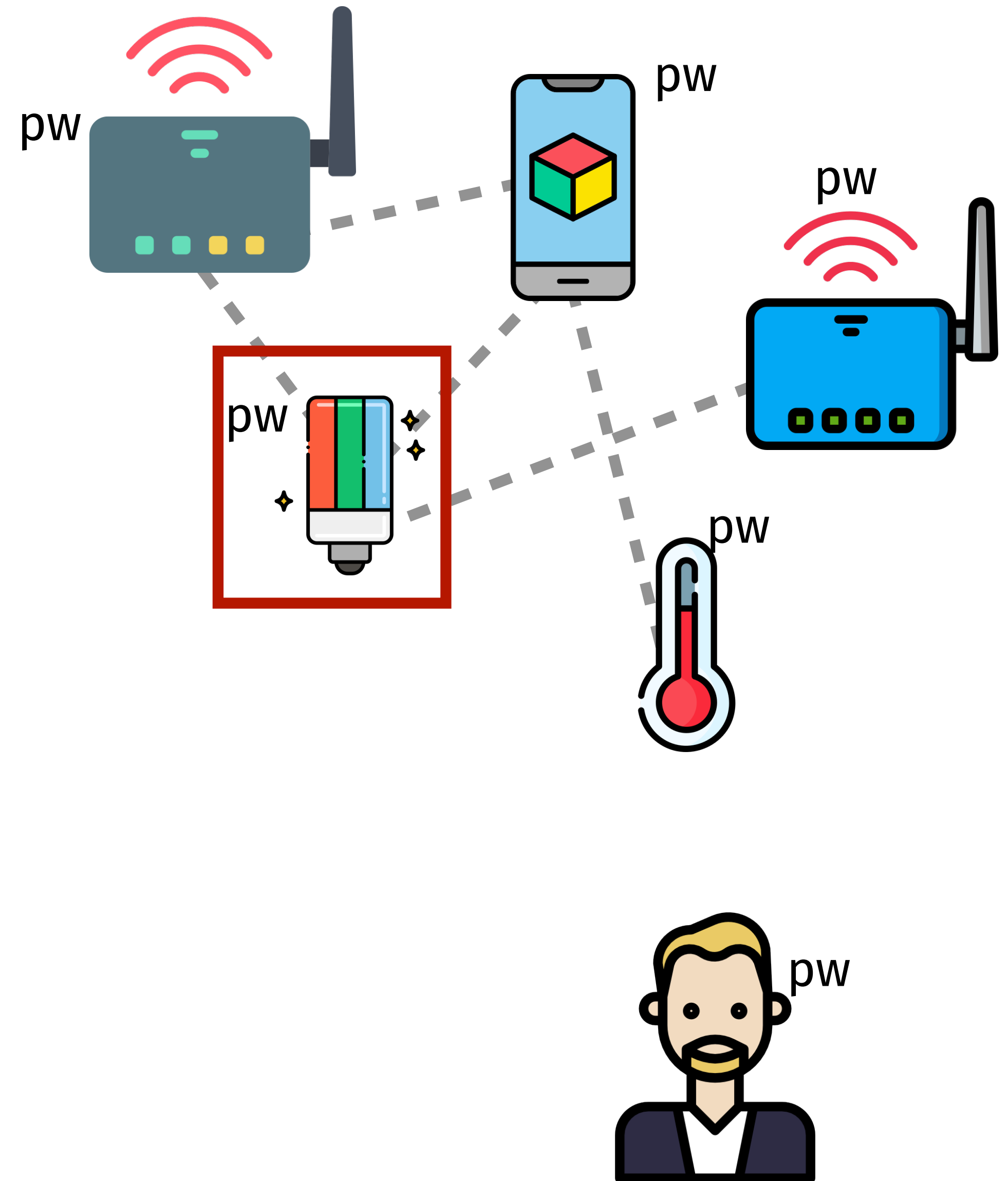
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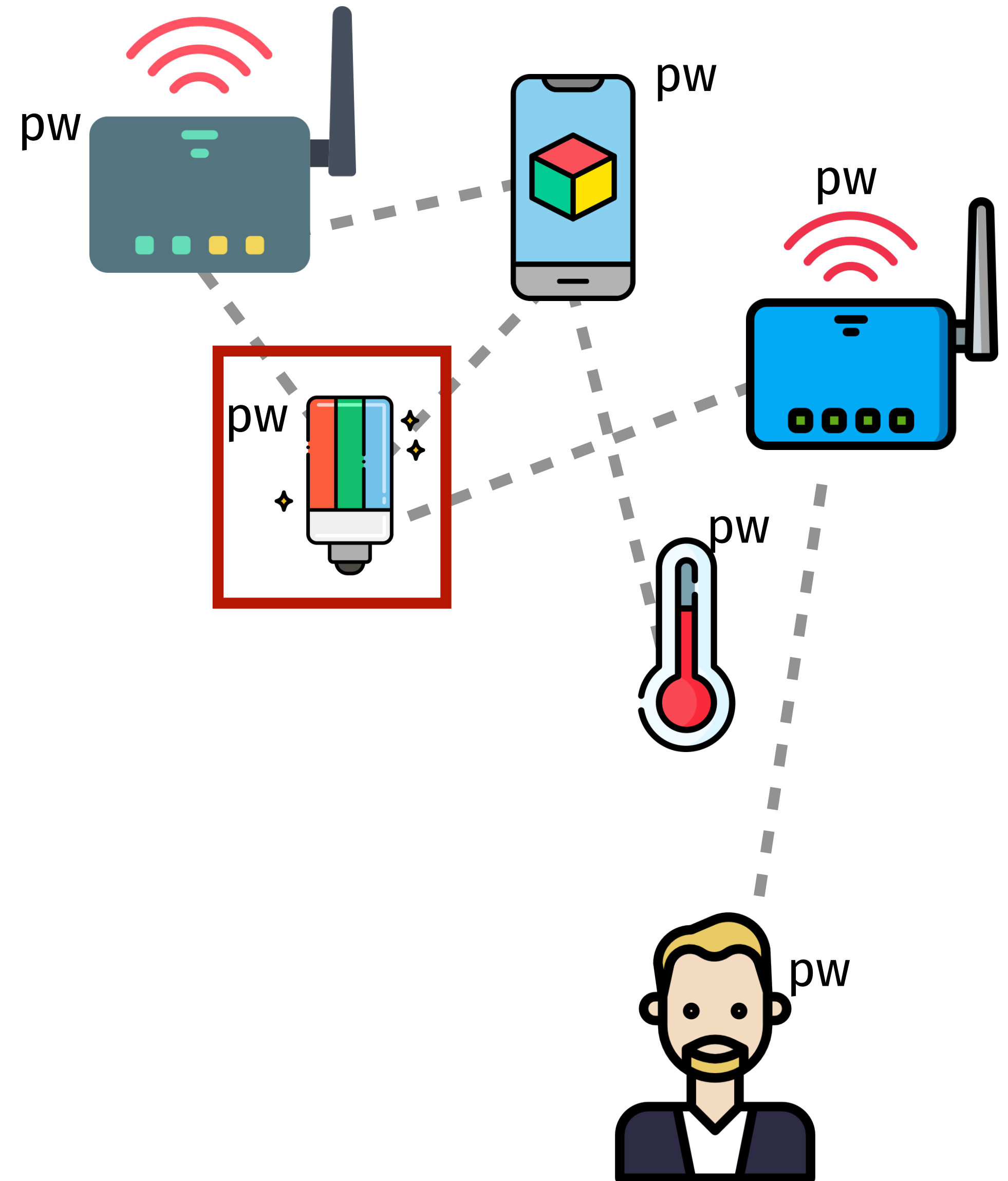




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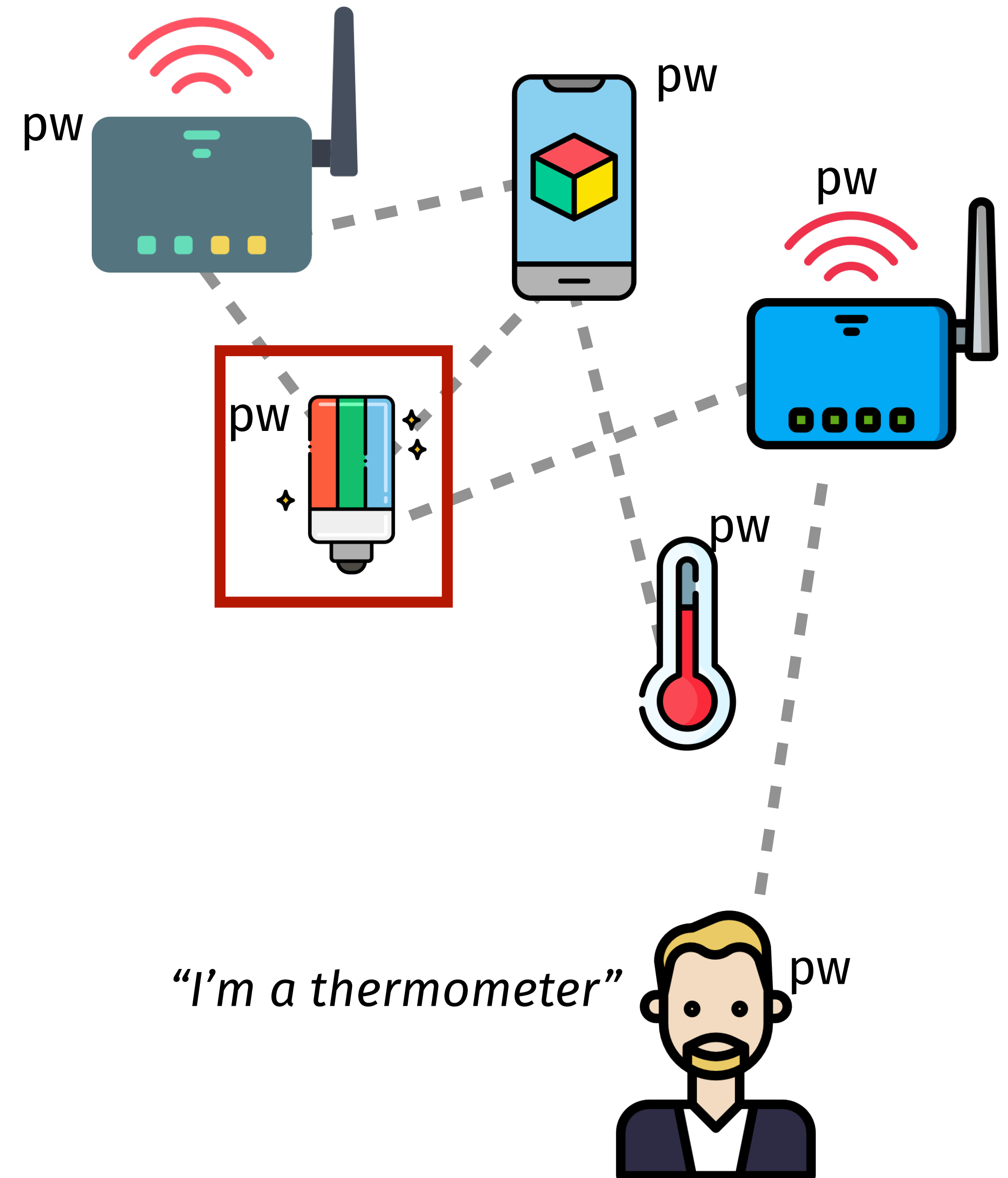
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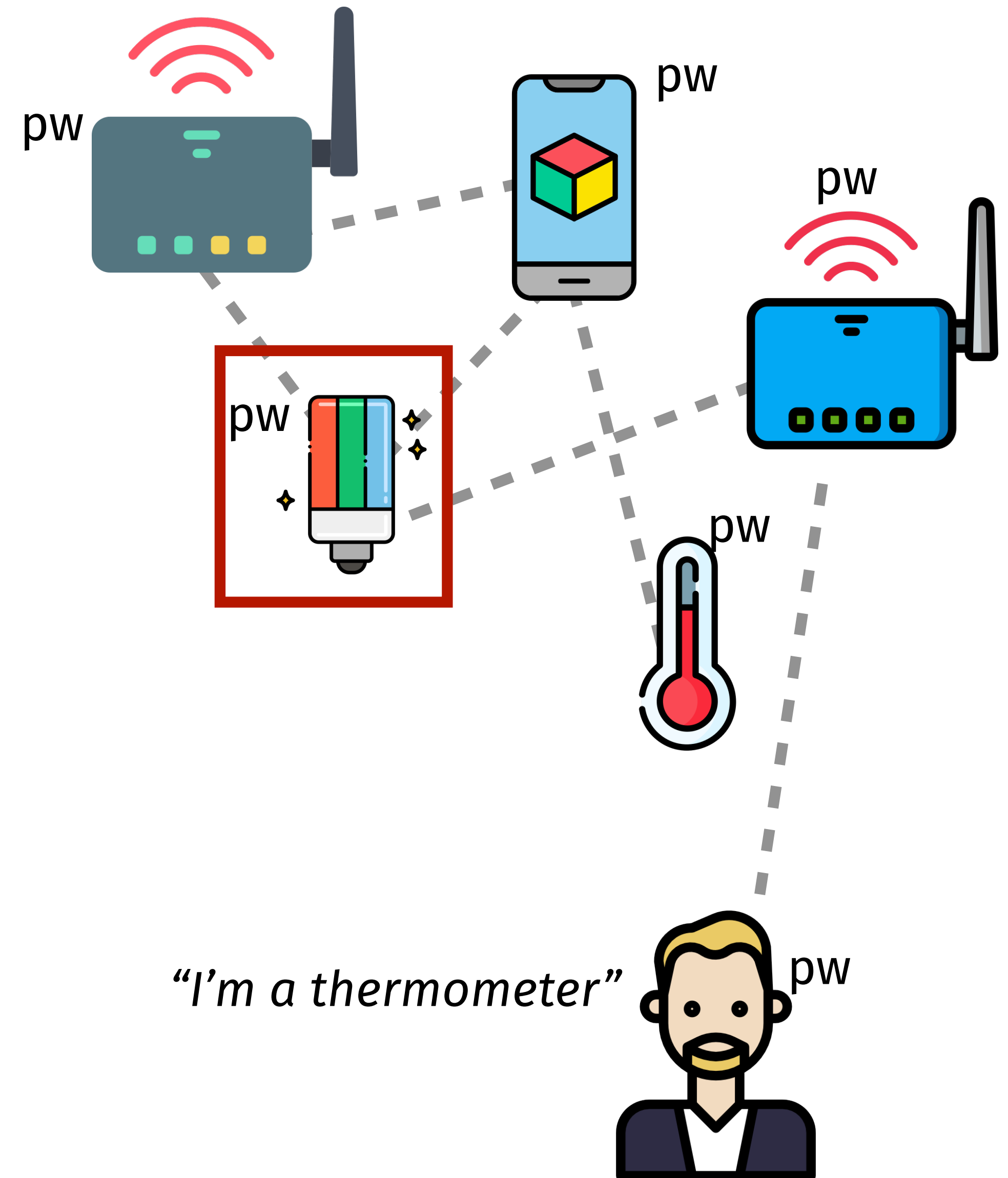


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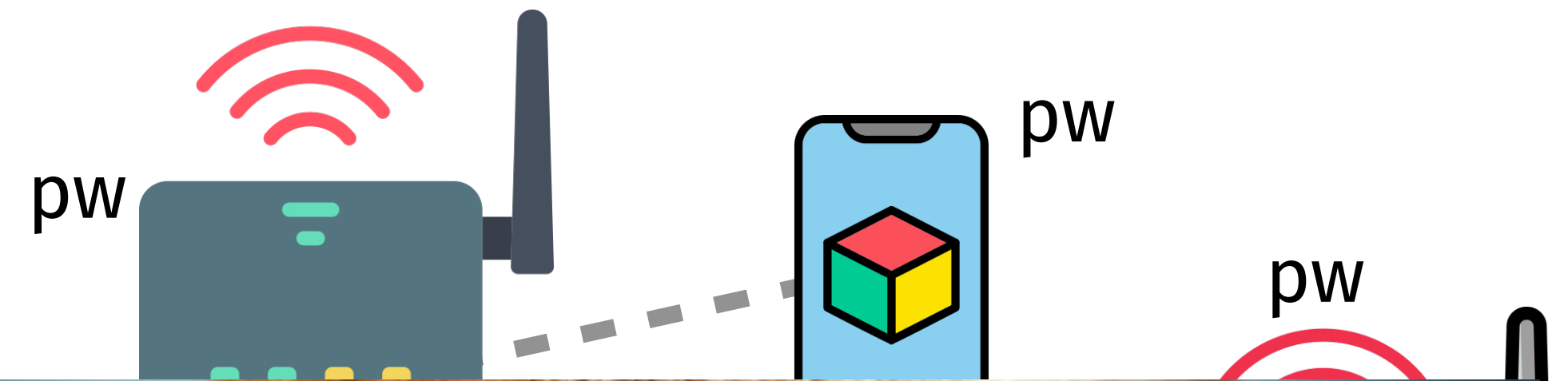


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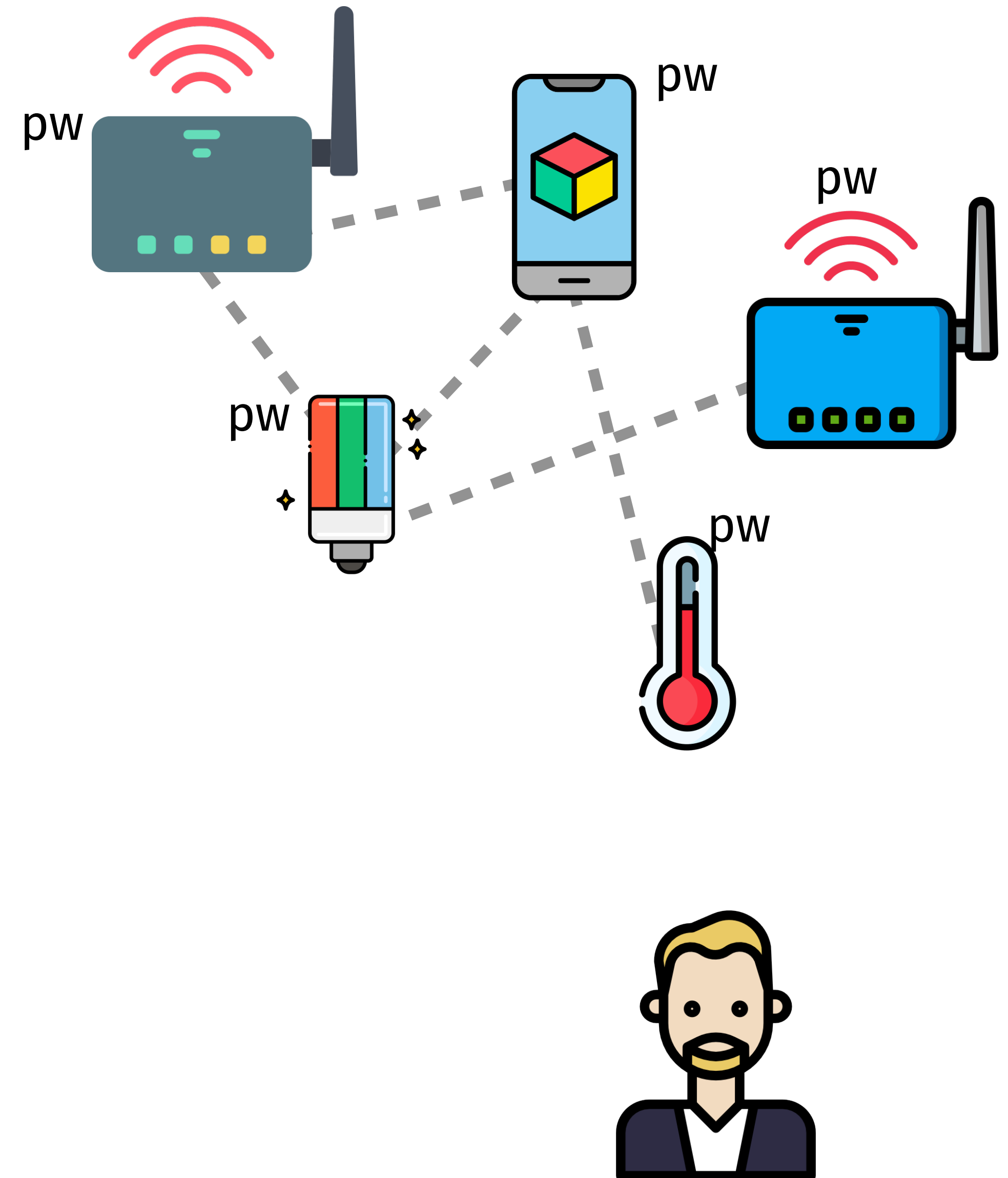


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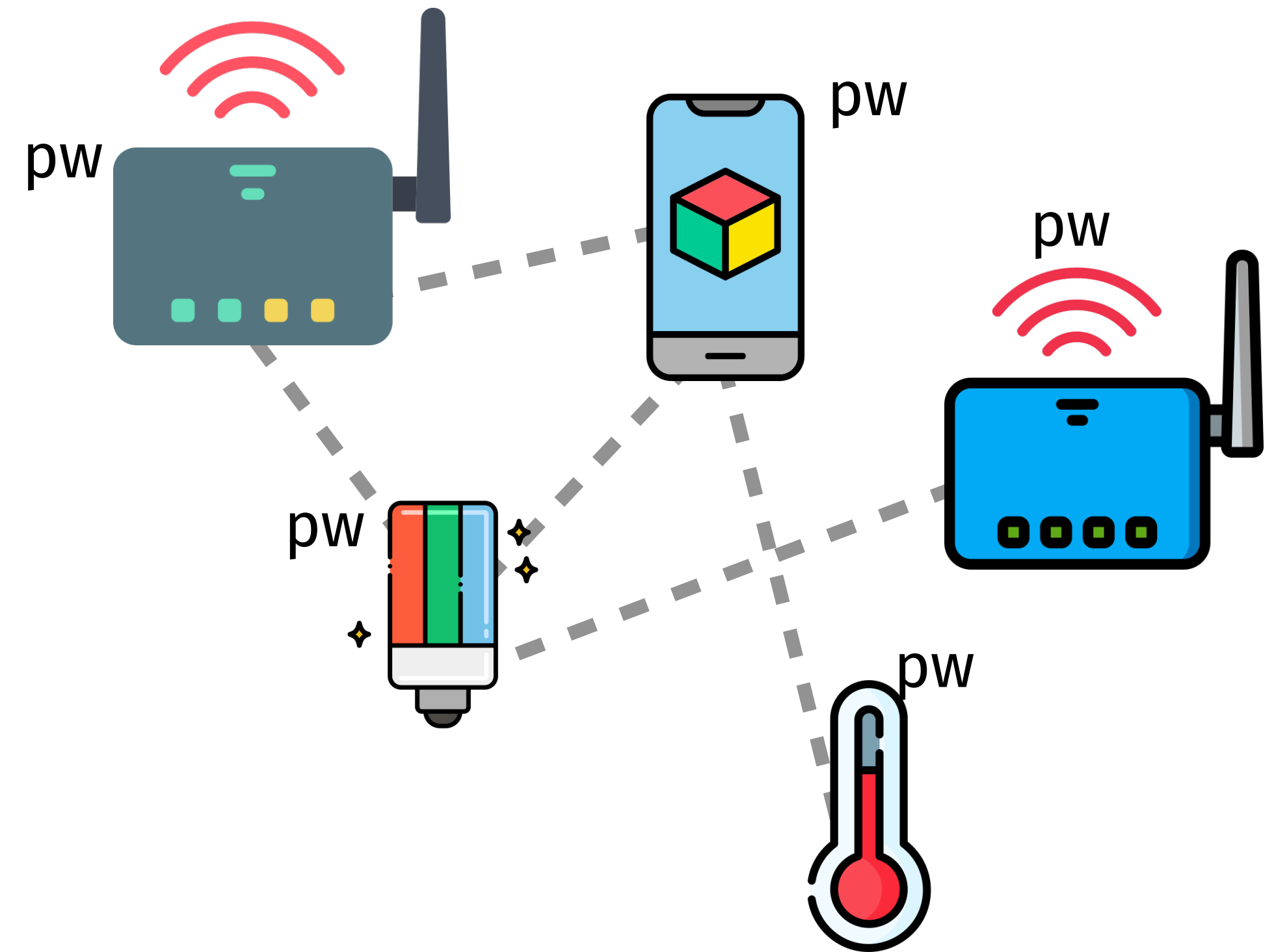


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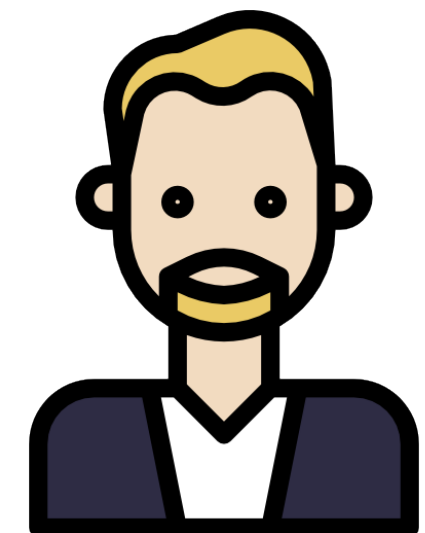
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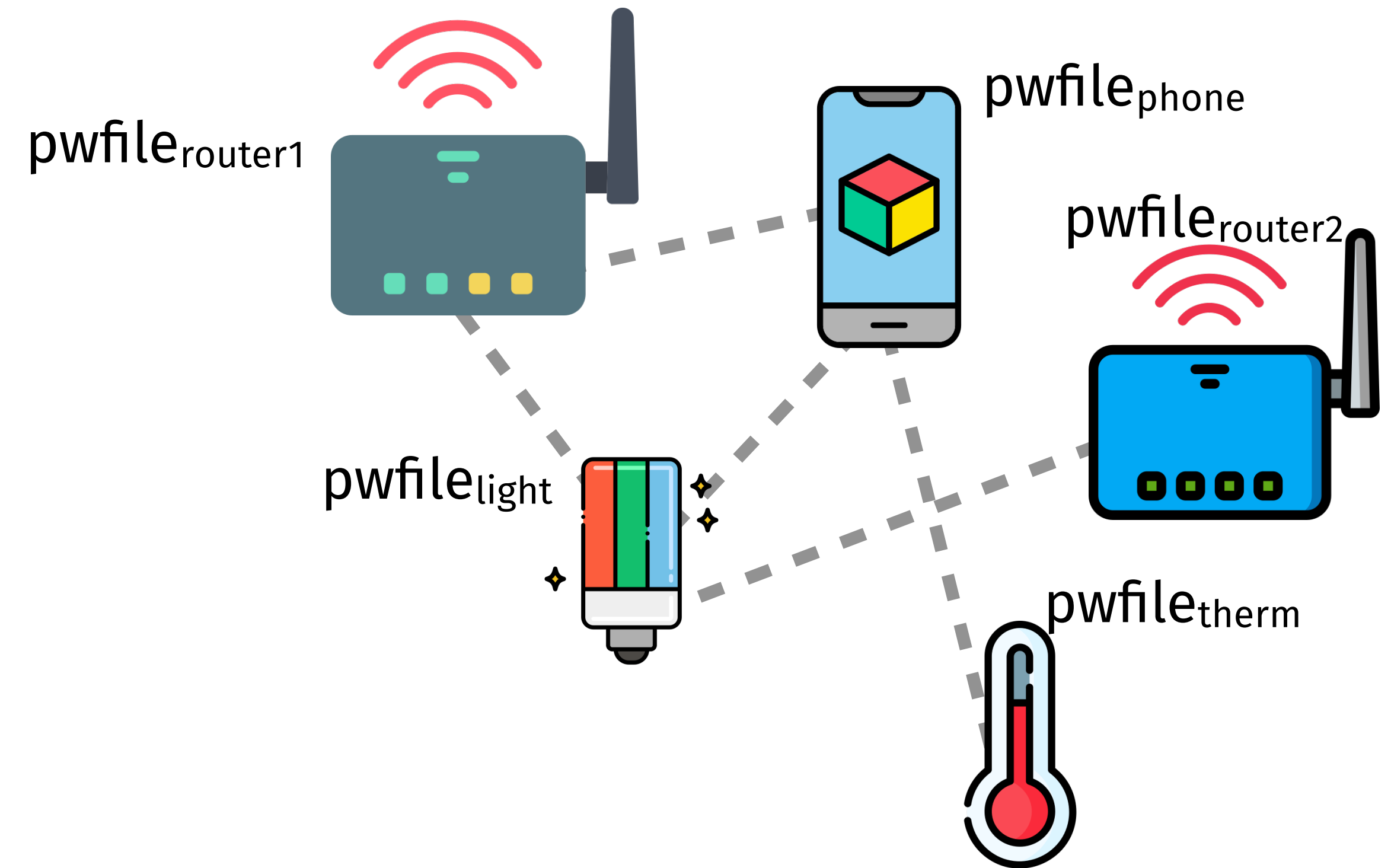


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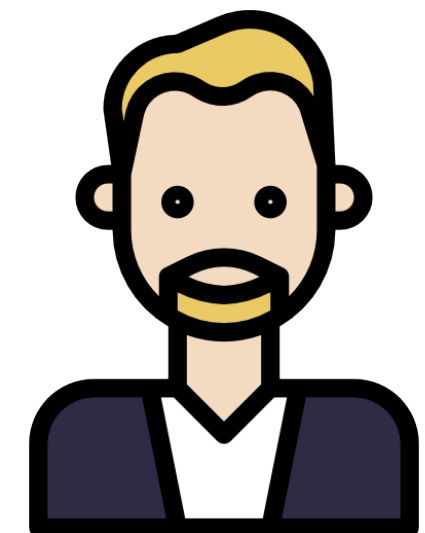
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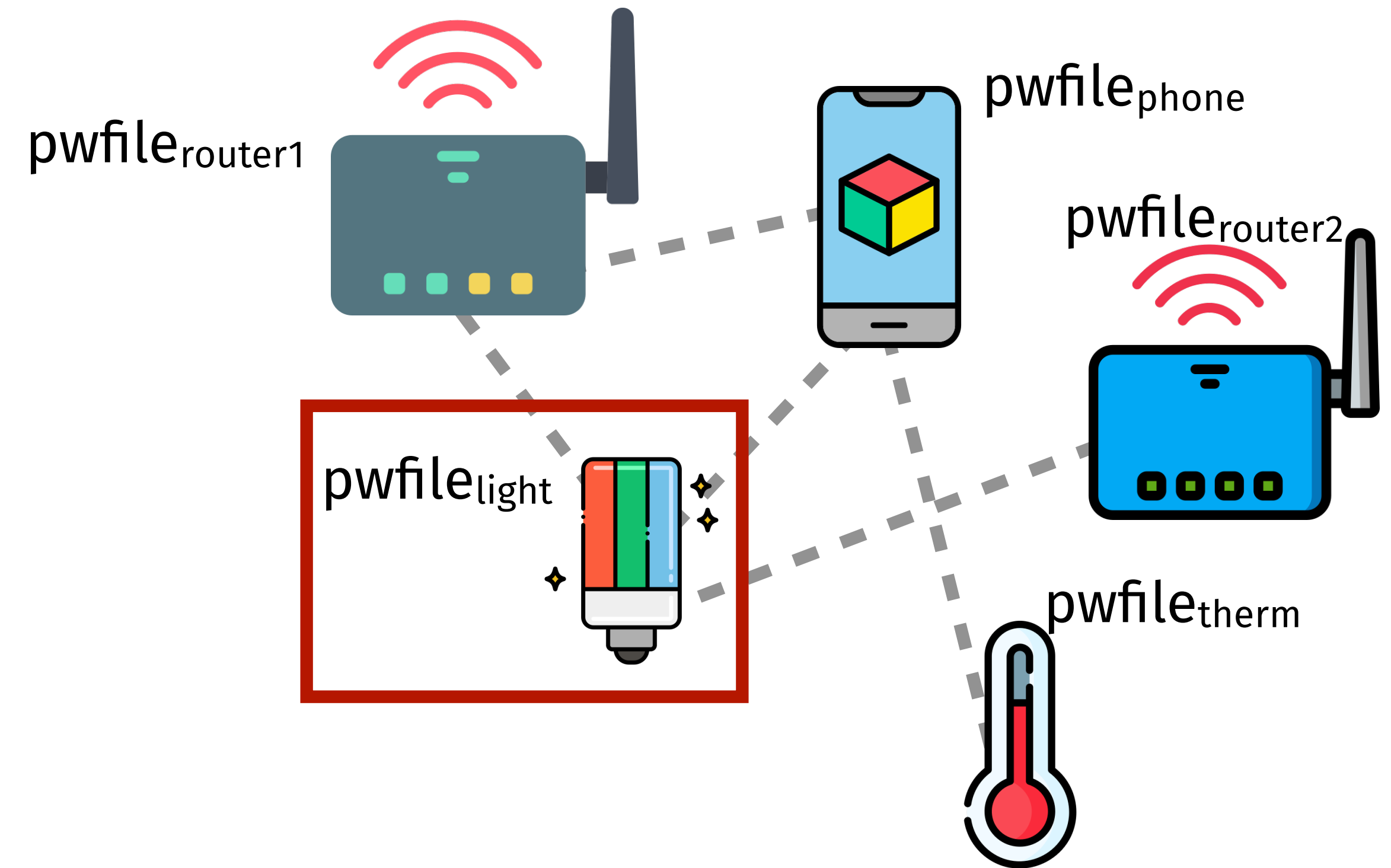


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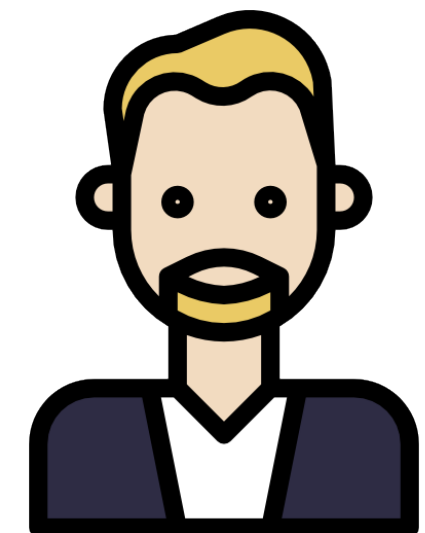
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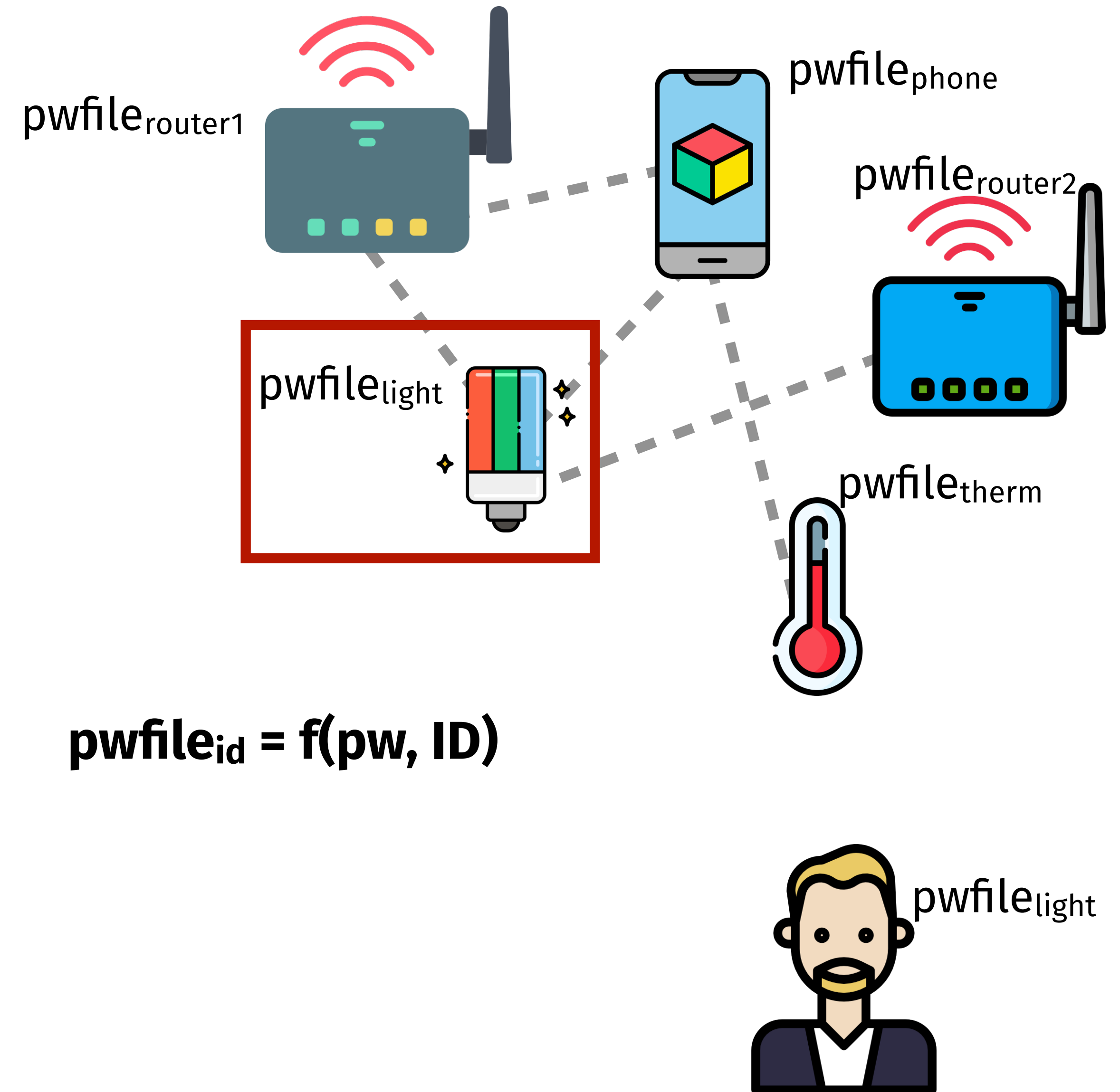


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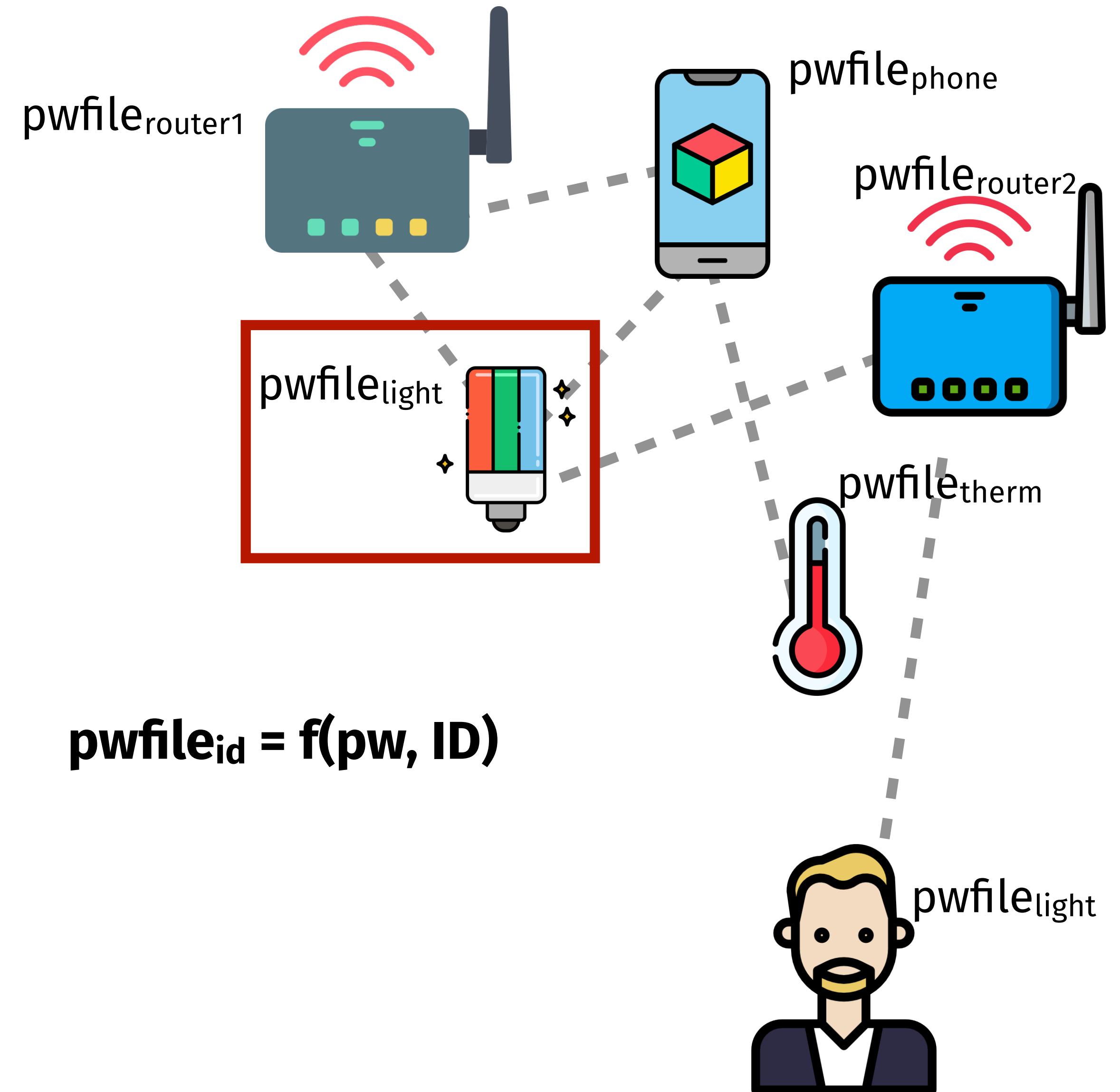


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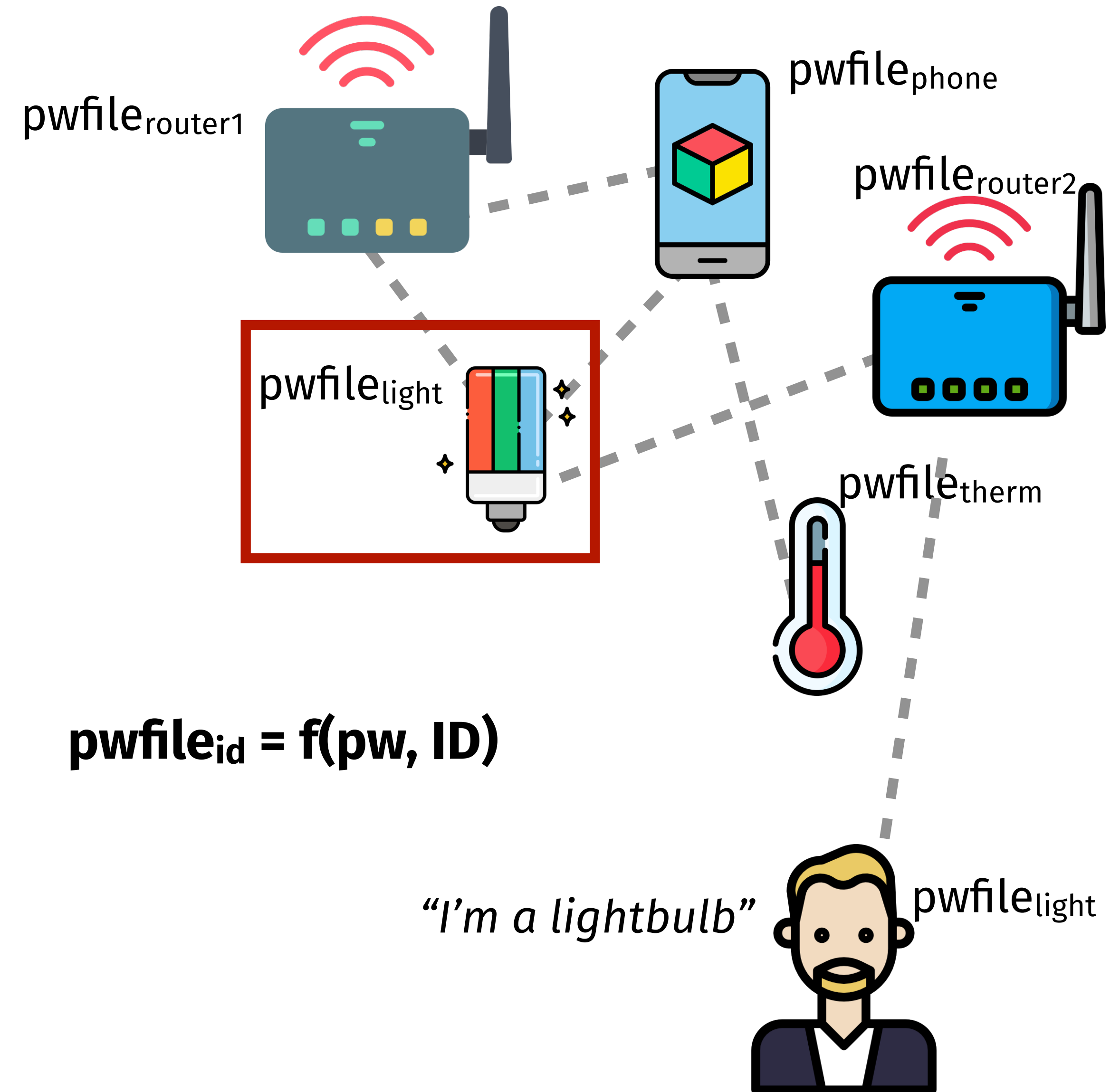


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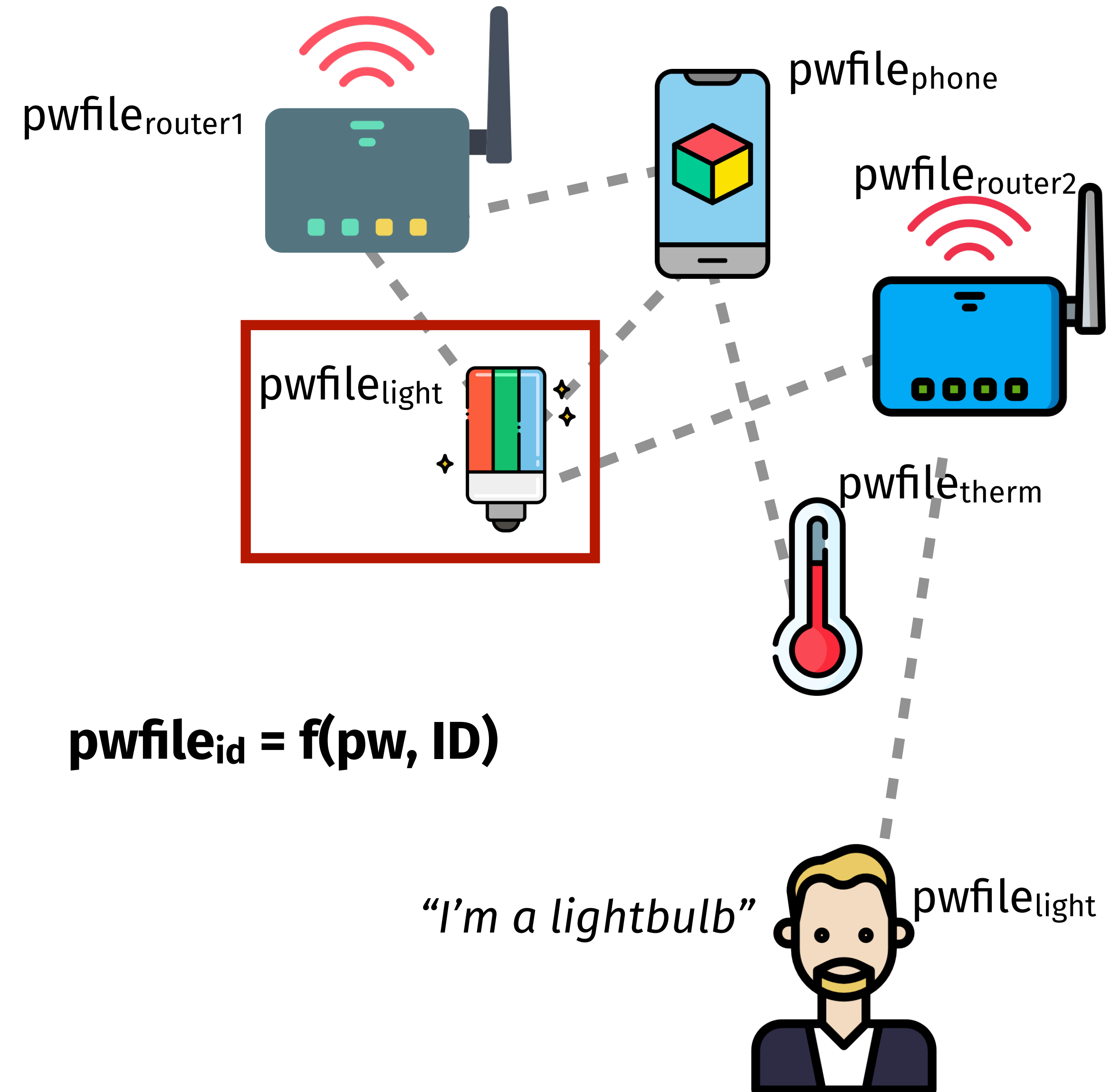
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This is called an **identity-binding PAKE**  
(iPAKE) [CNPR22]



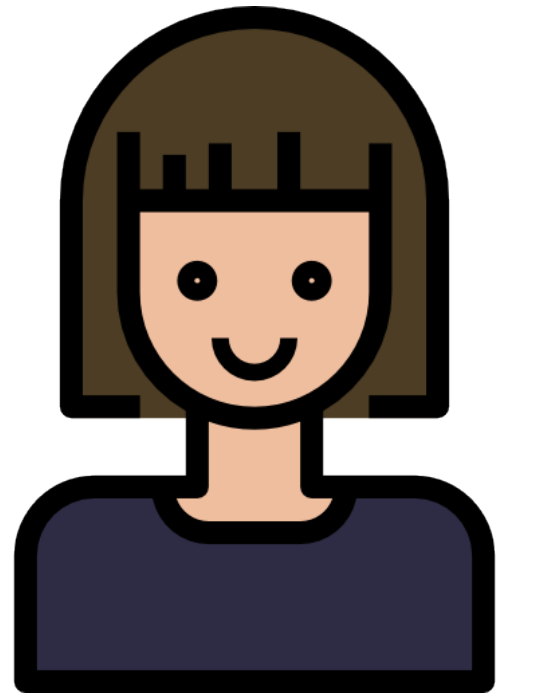
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[CNPR22] presents **CHIP** and CRISP

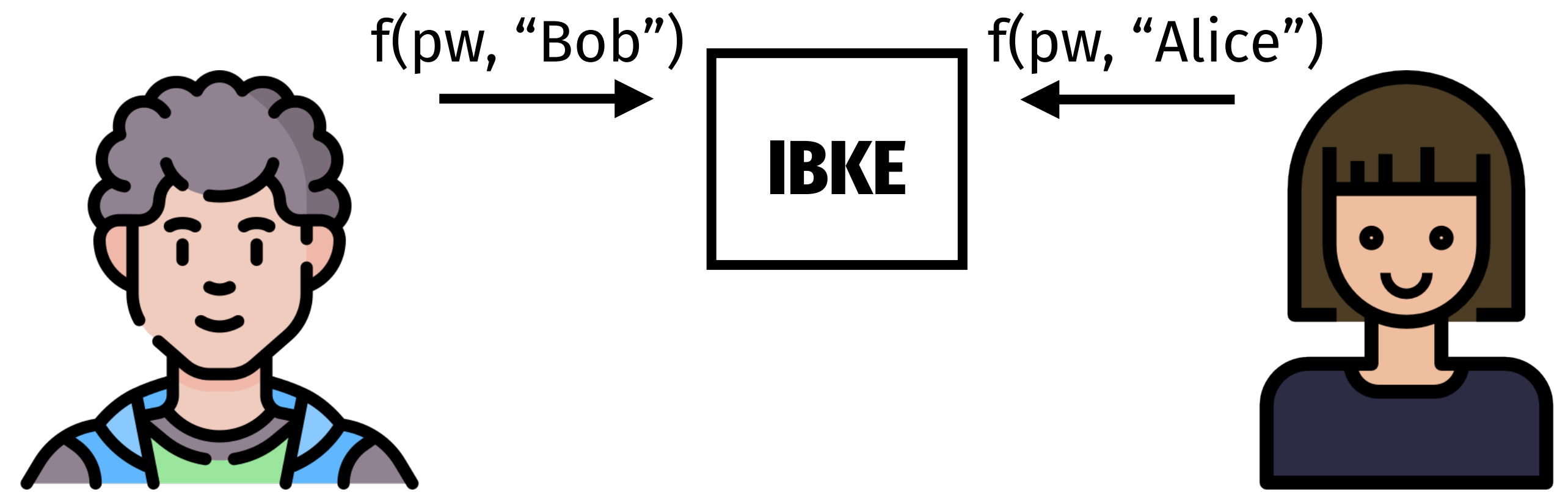
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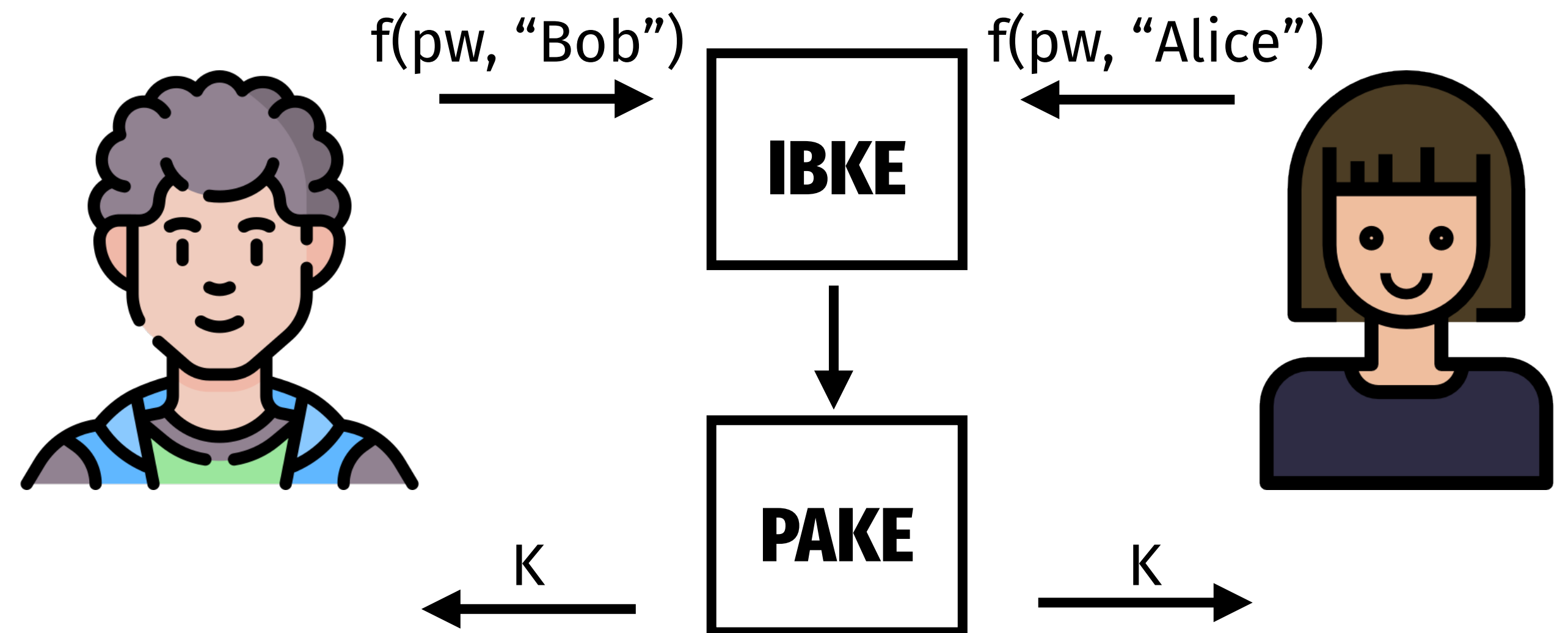
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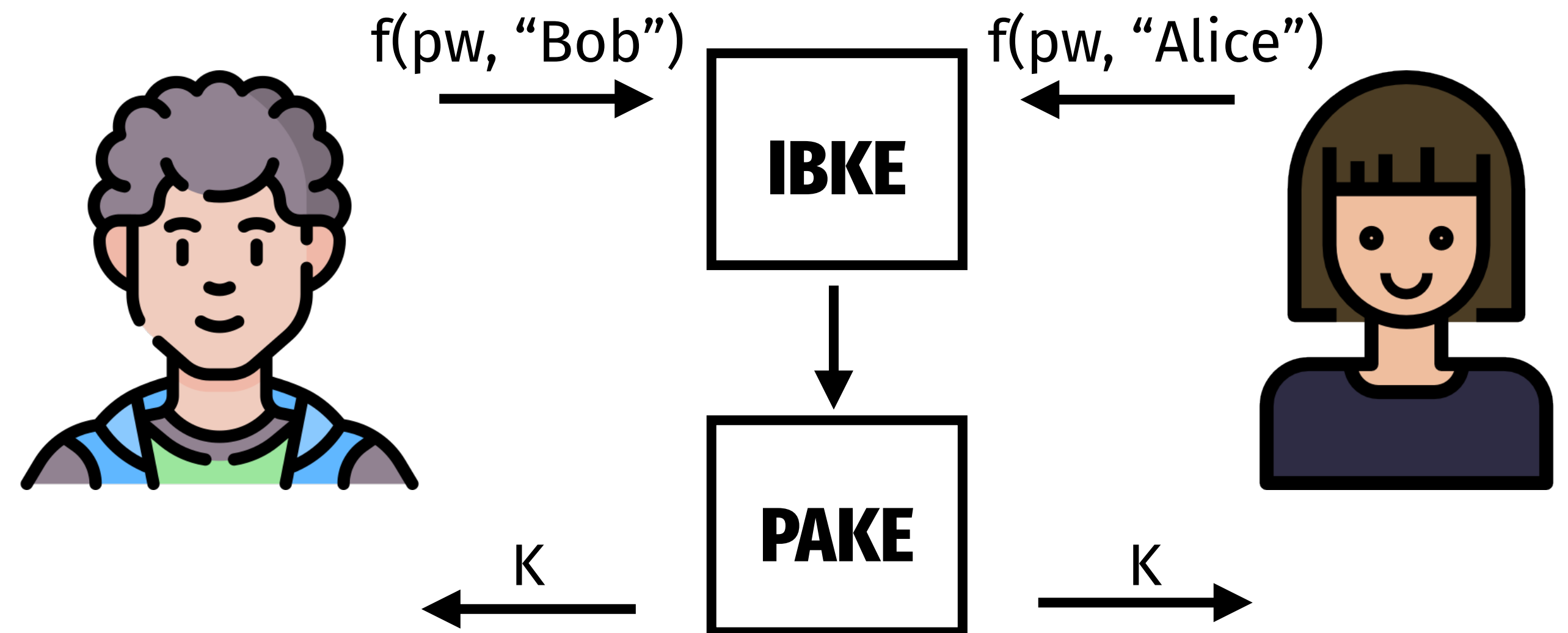
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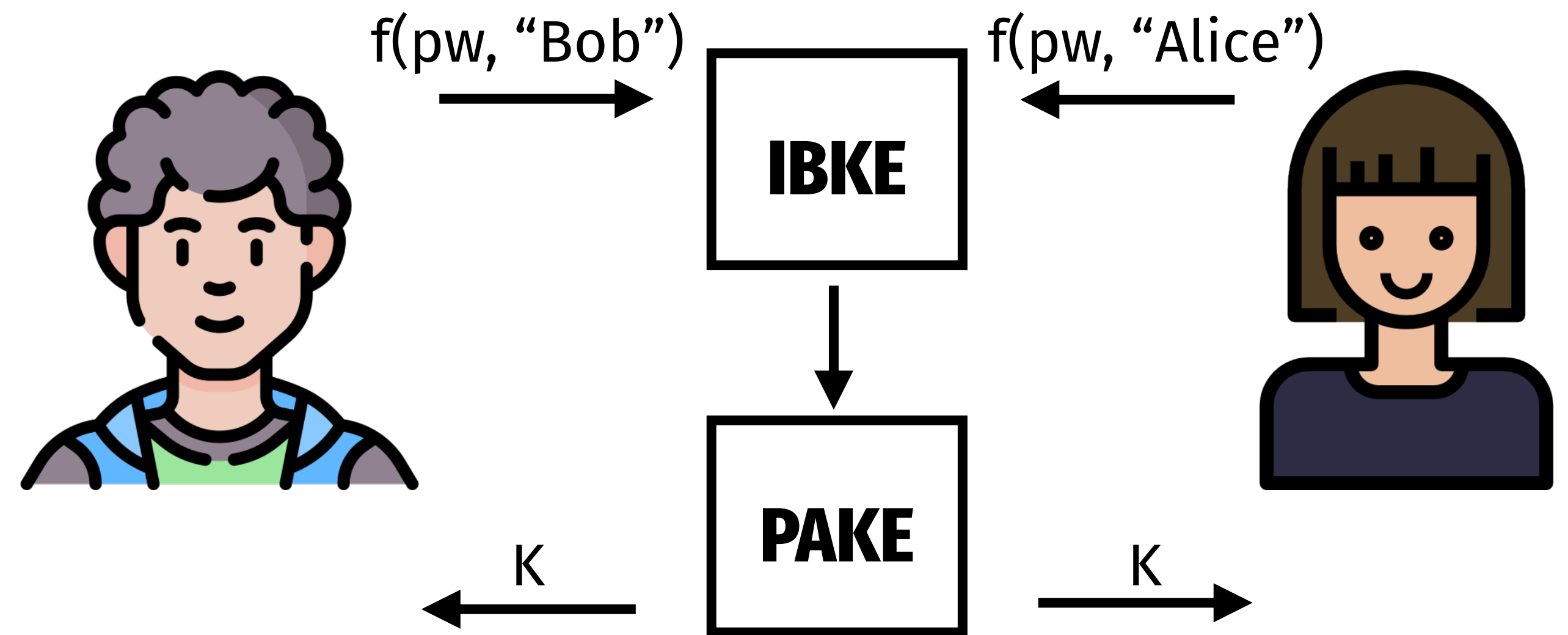


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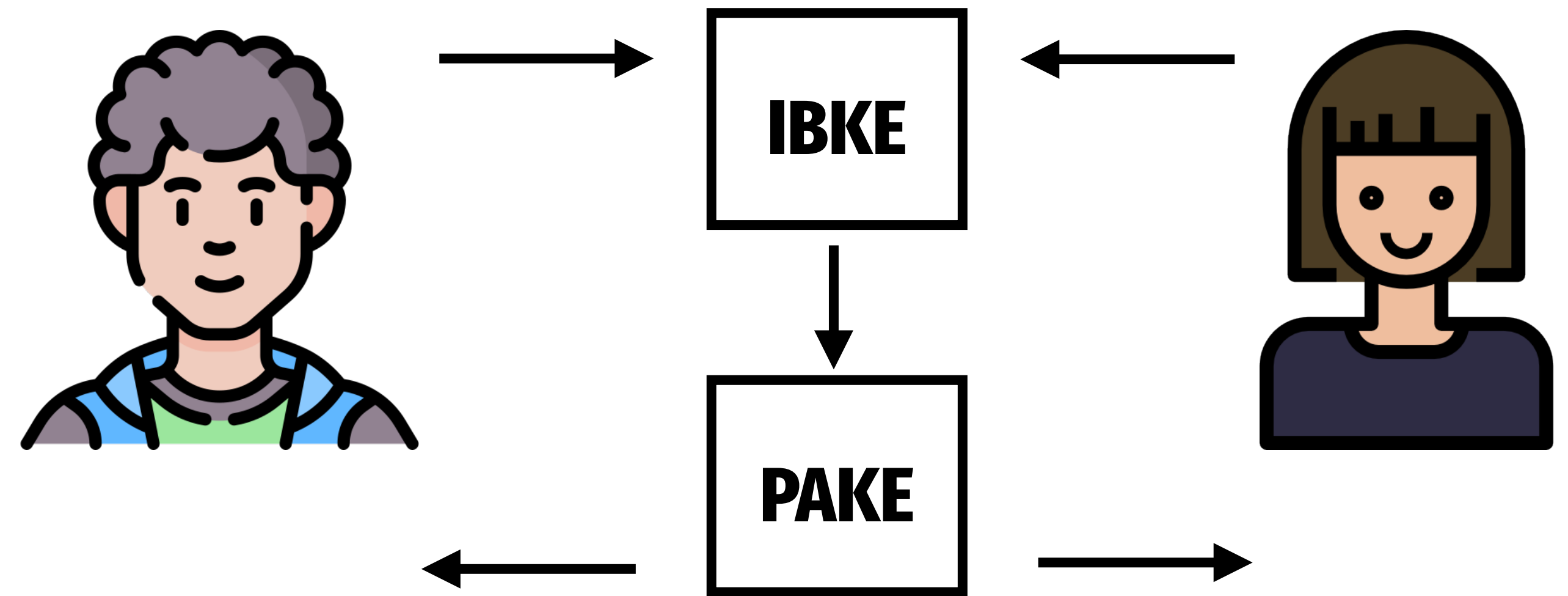
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**Cannot be made PQ!**

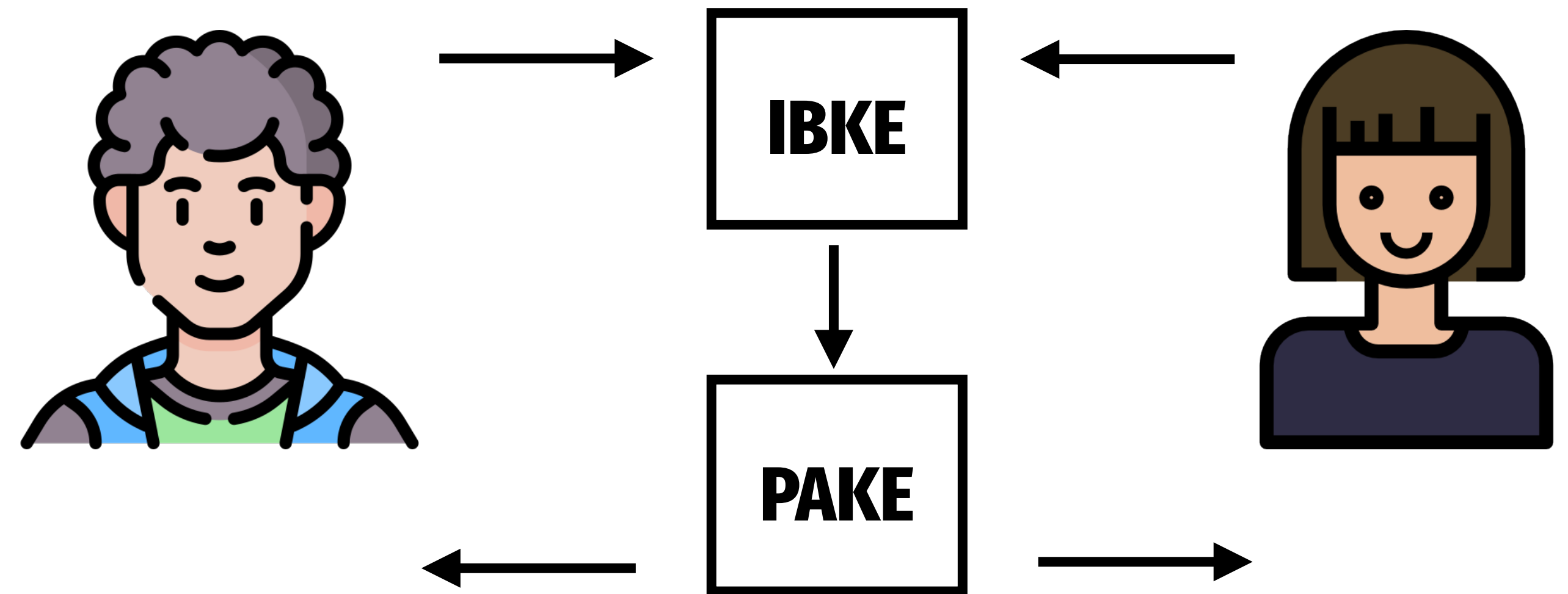


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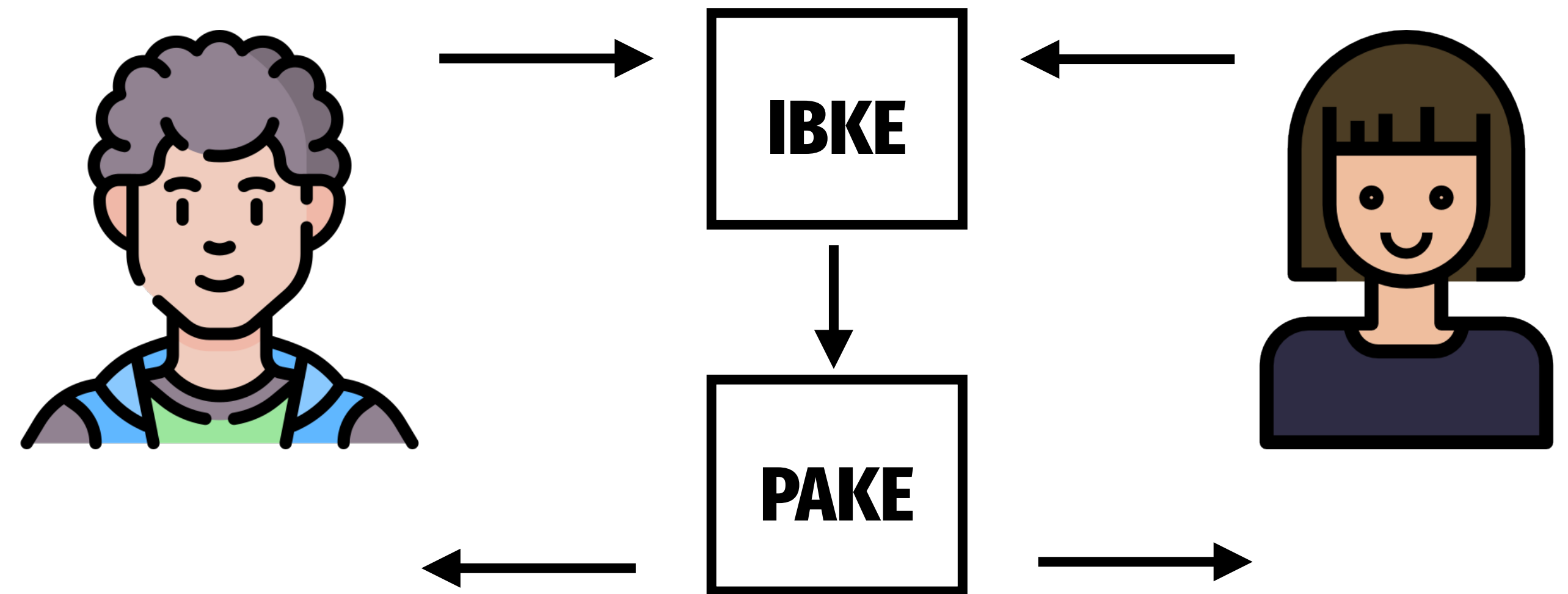
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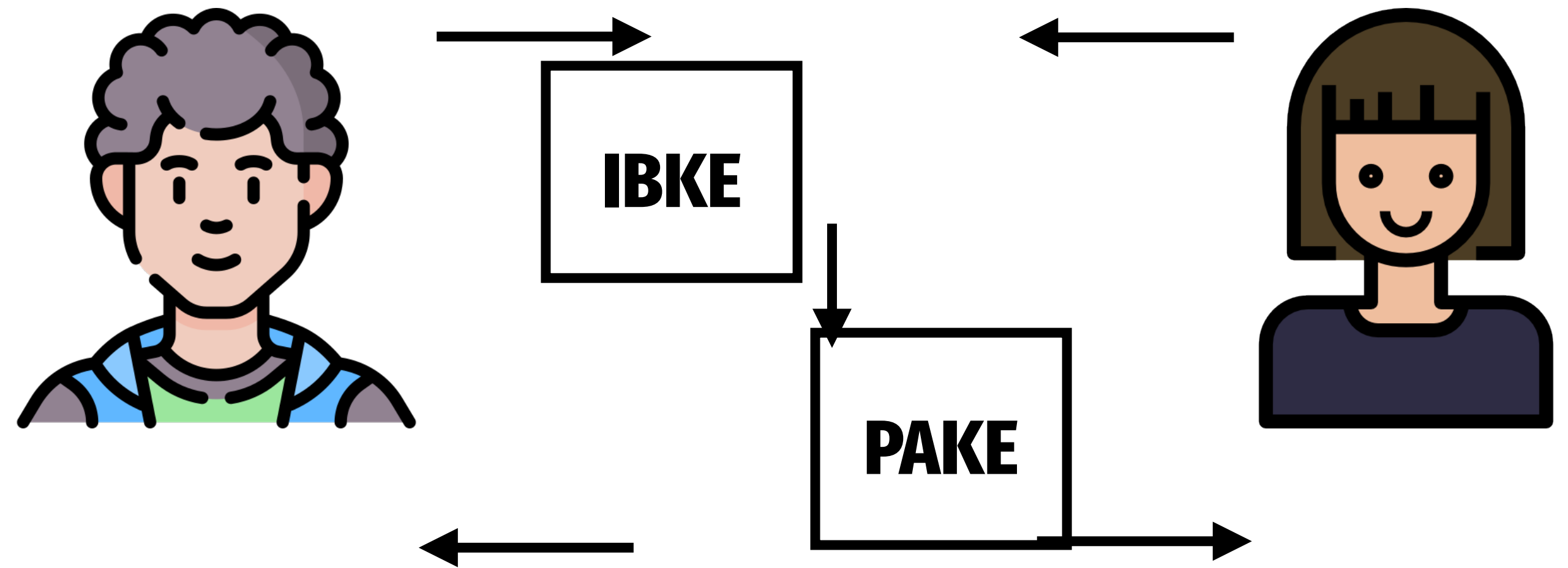
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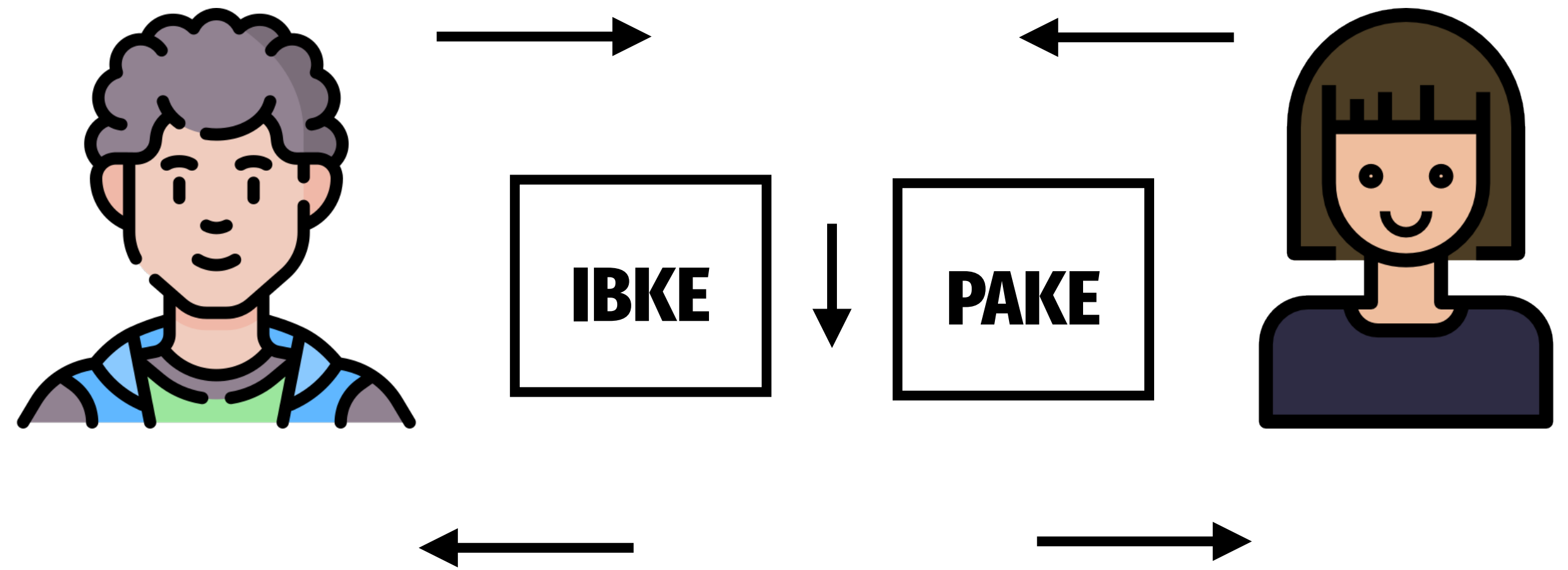
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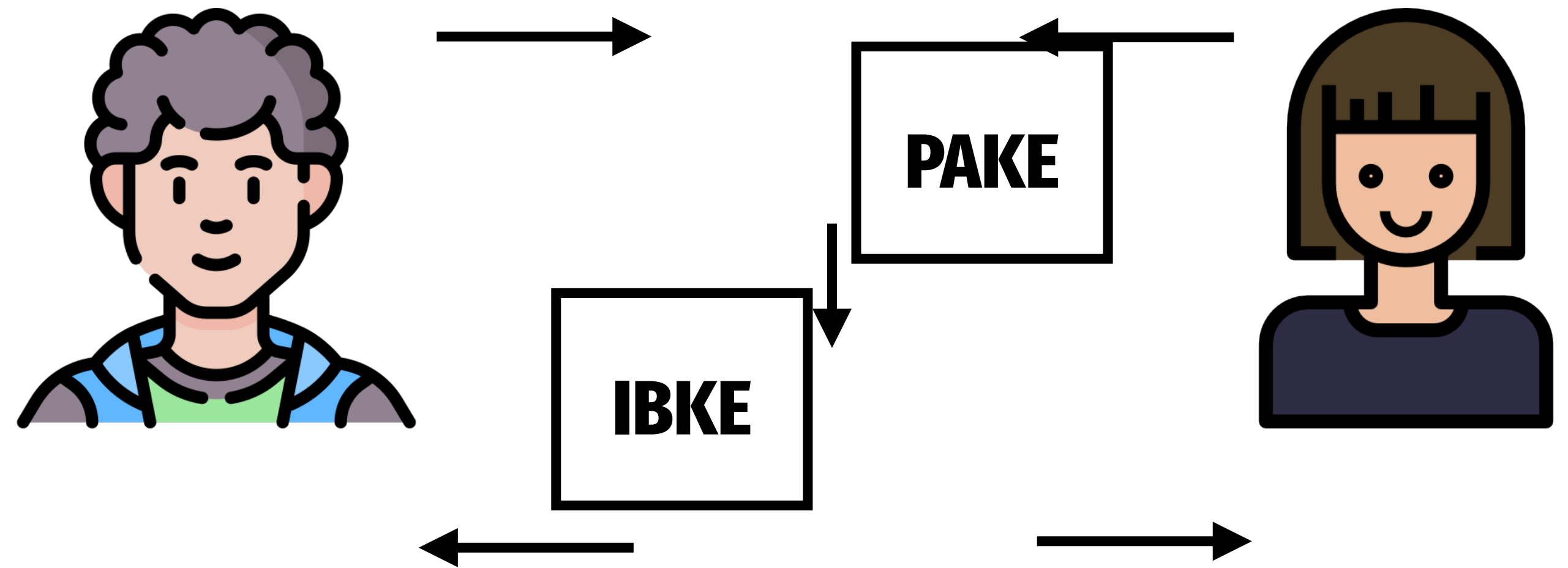




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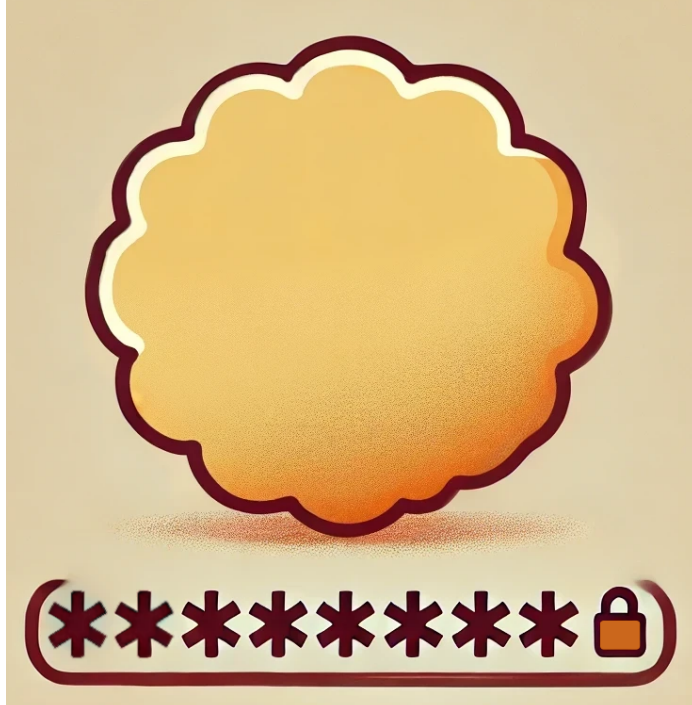
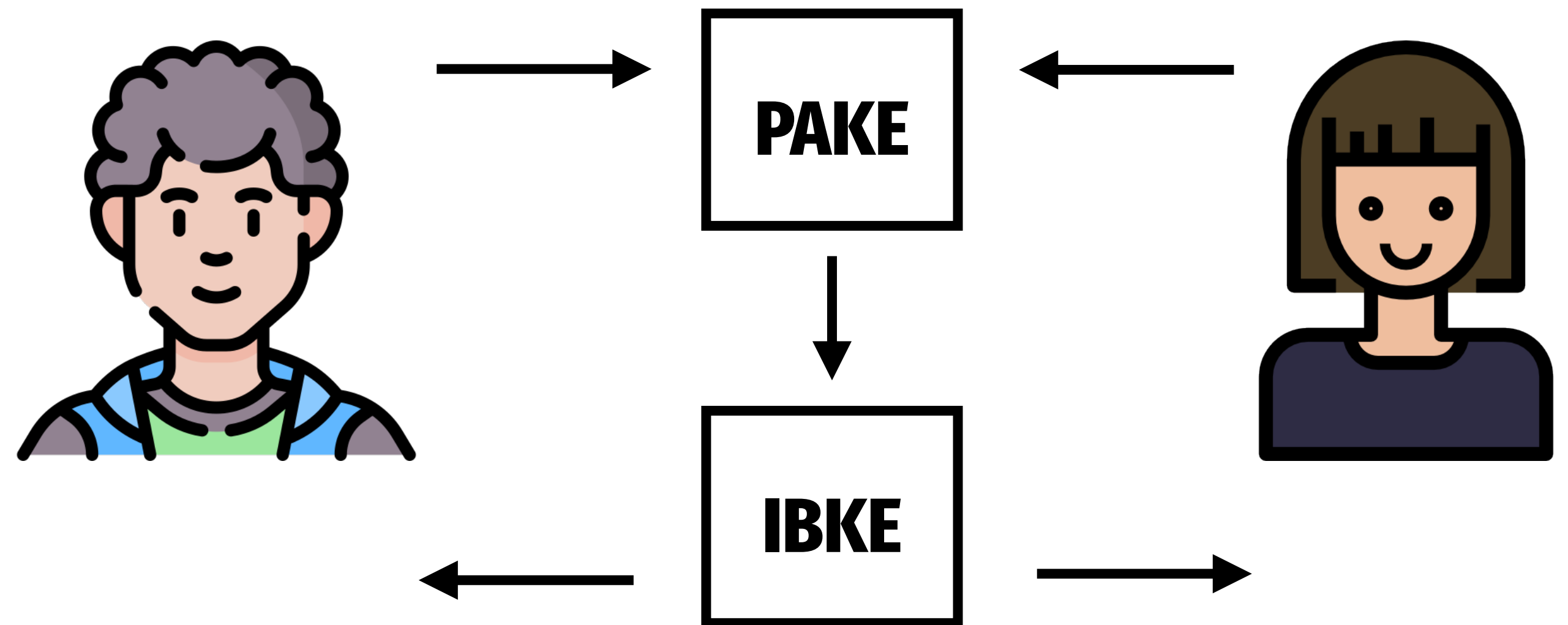
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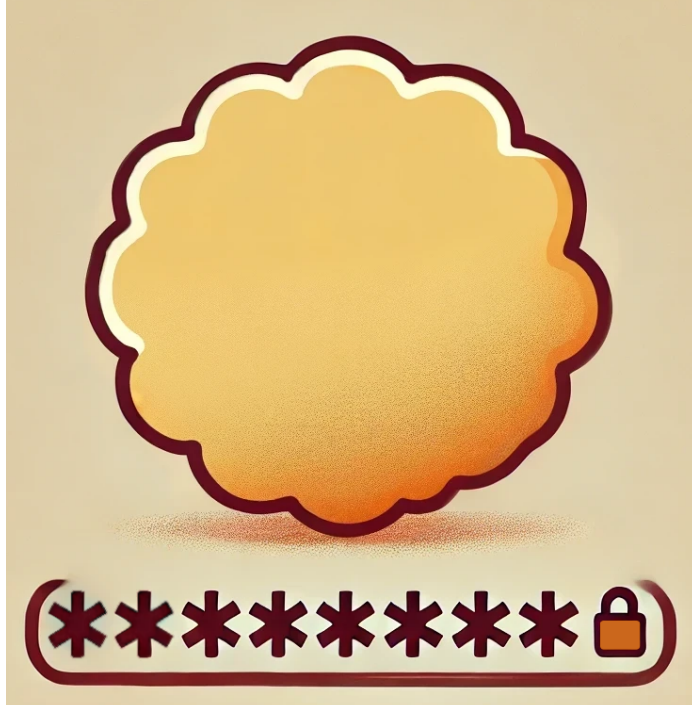
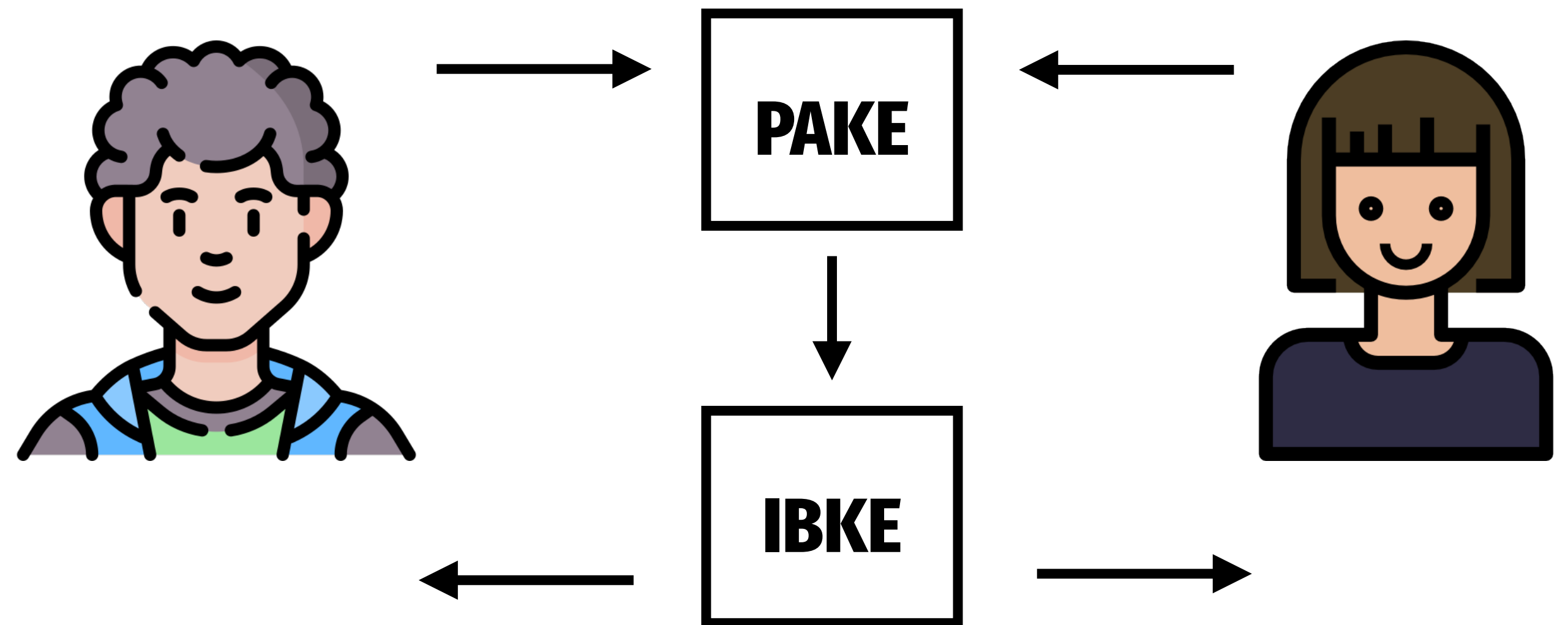


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**Generic** over IBKE and PAKE

Can be pre- or (plausibly) post-quantum



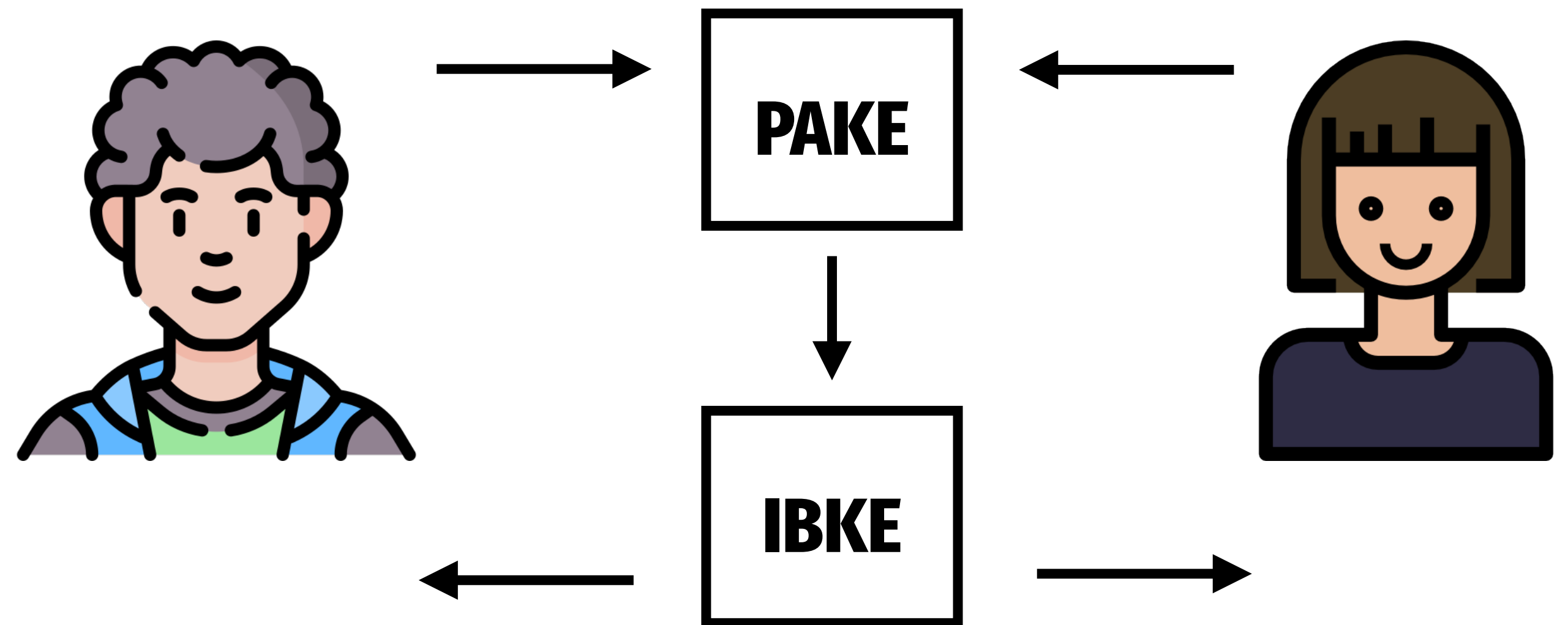
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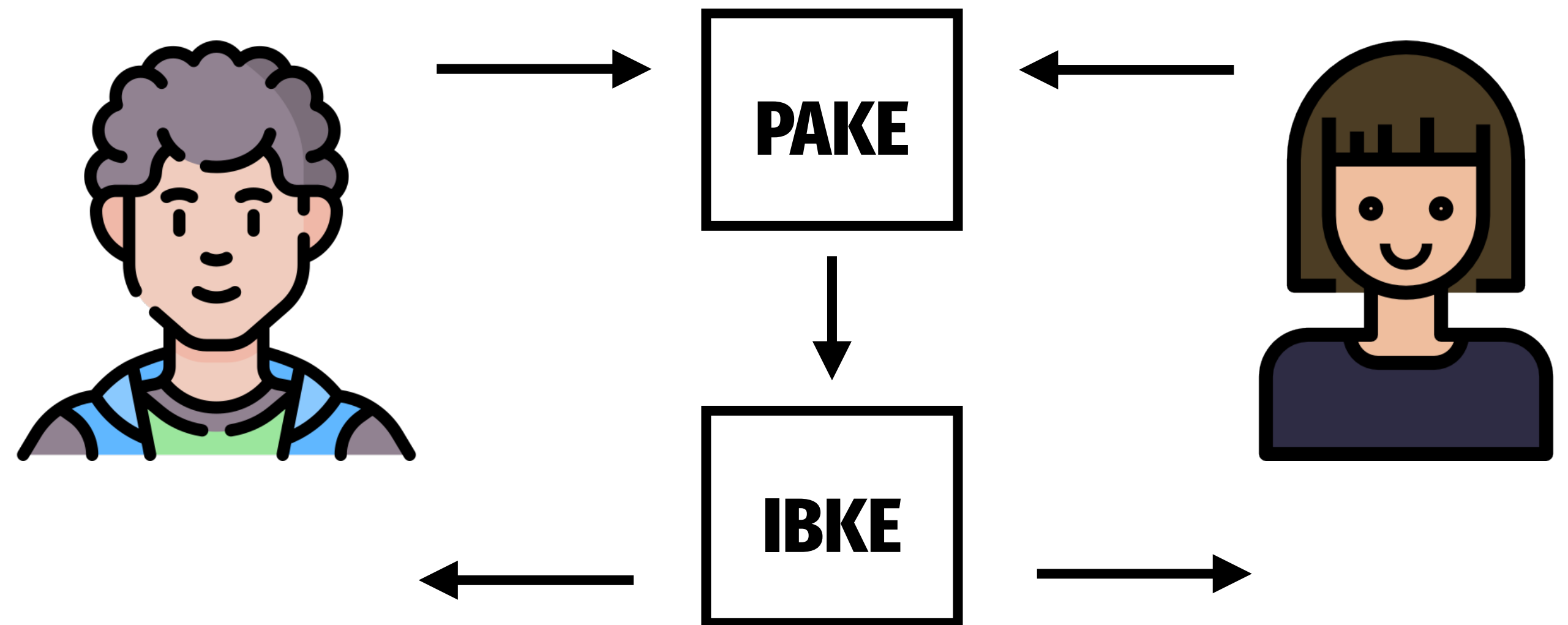
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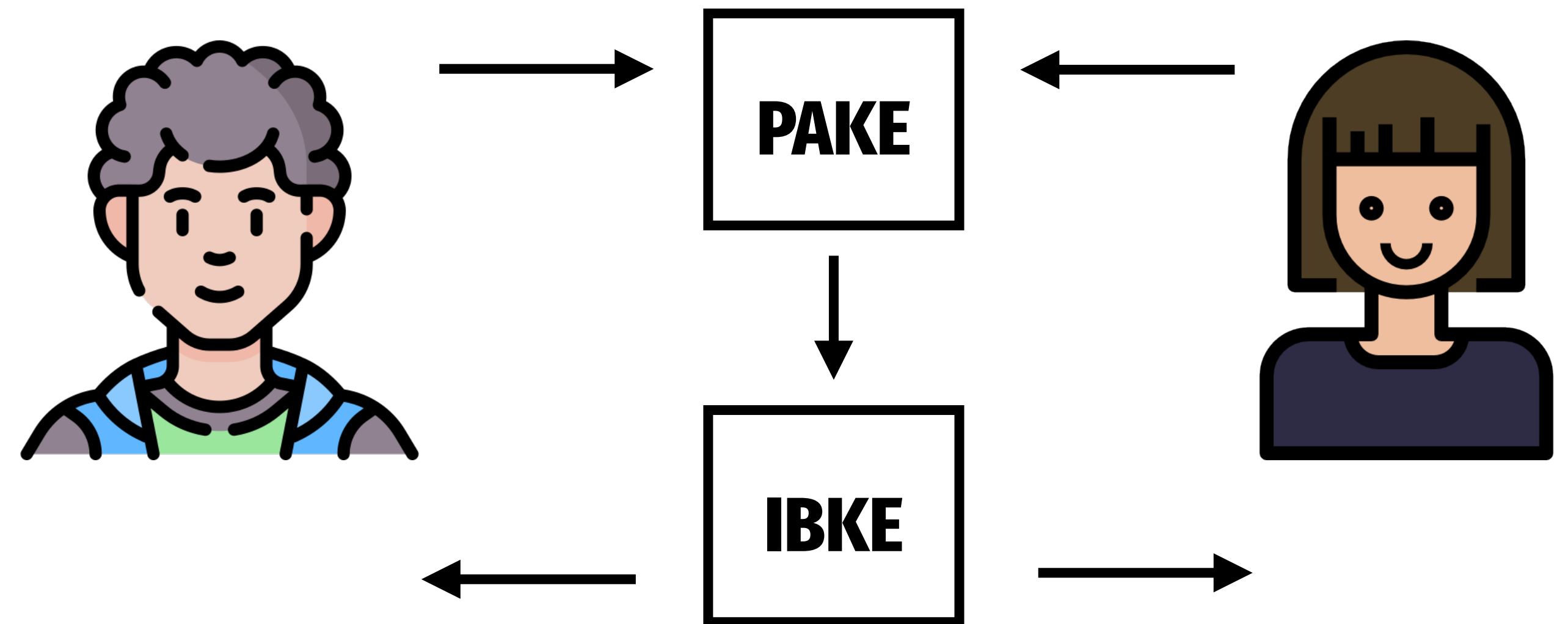
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Post-quantum LATKE is **only 3% slower** than pre-quantum CHIP (ignoring comms costs)



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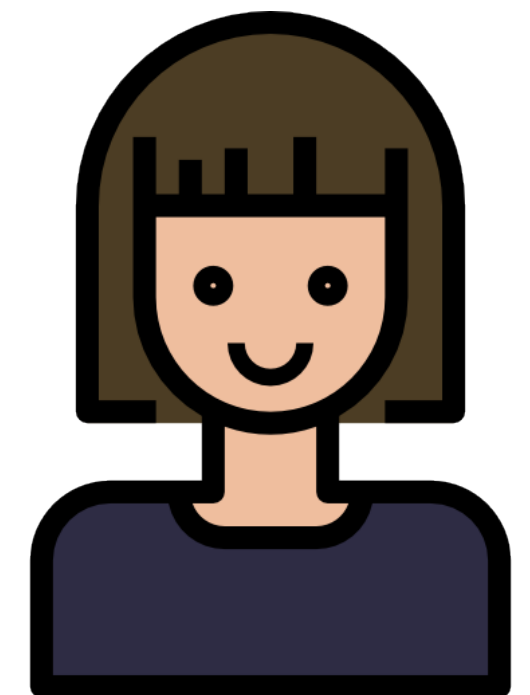
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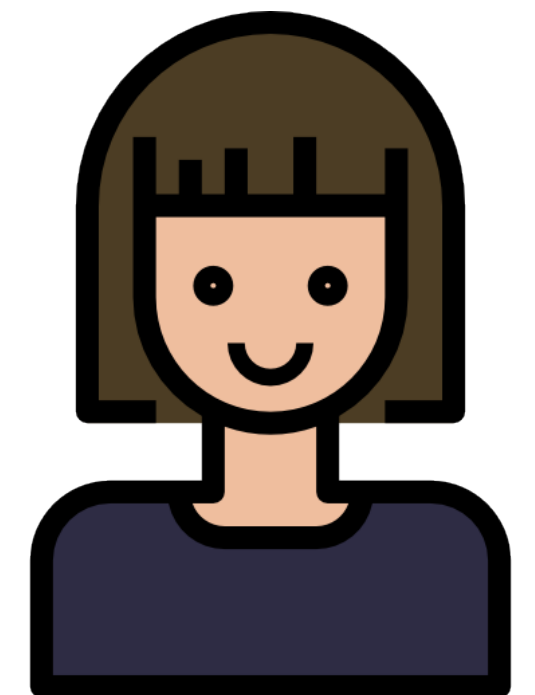


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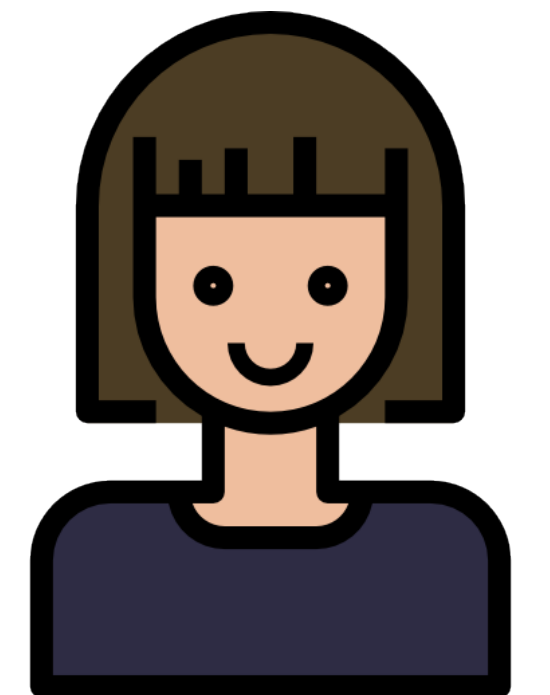
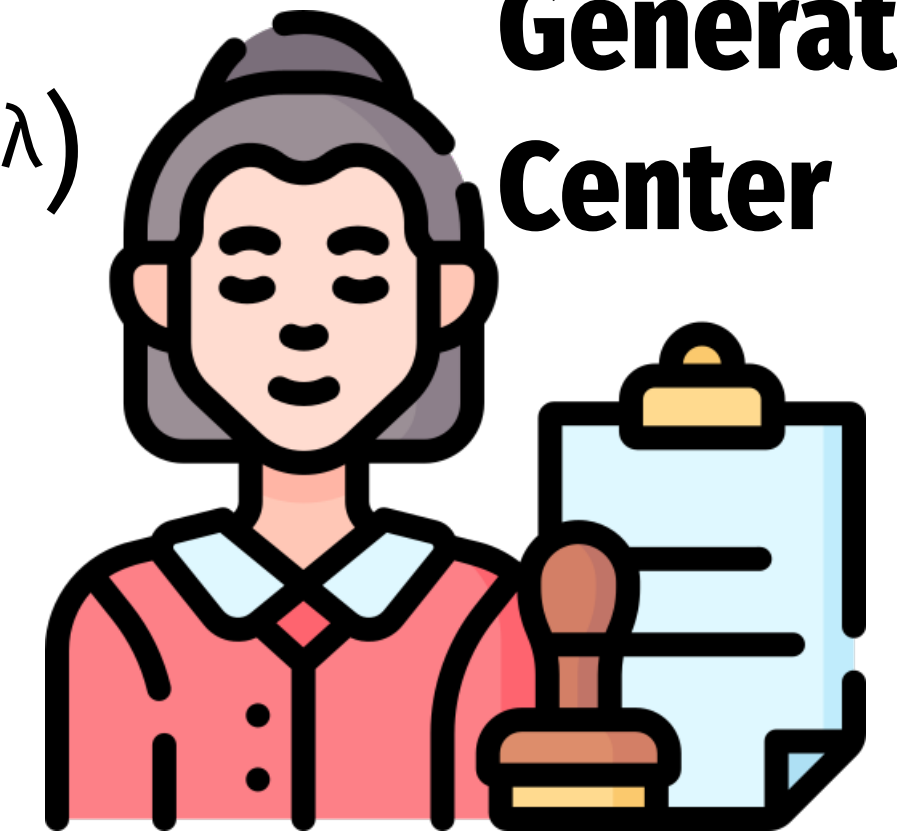


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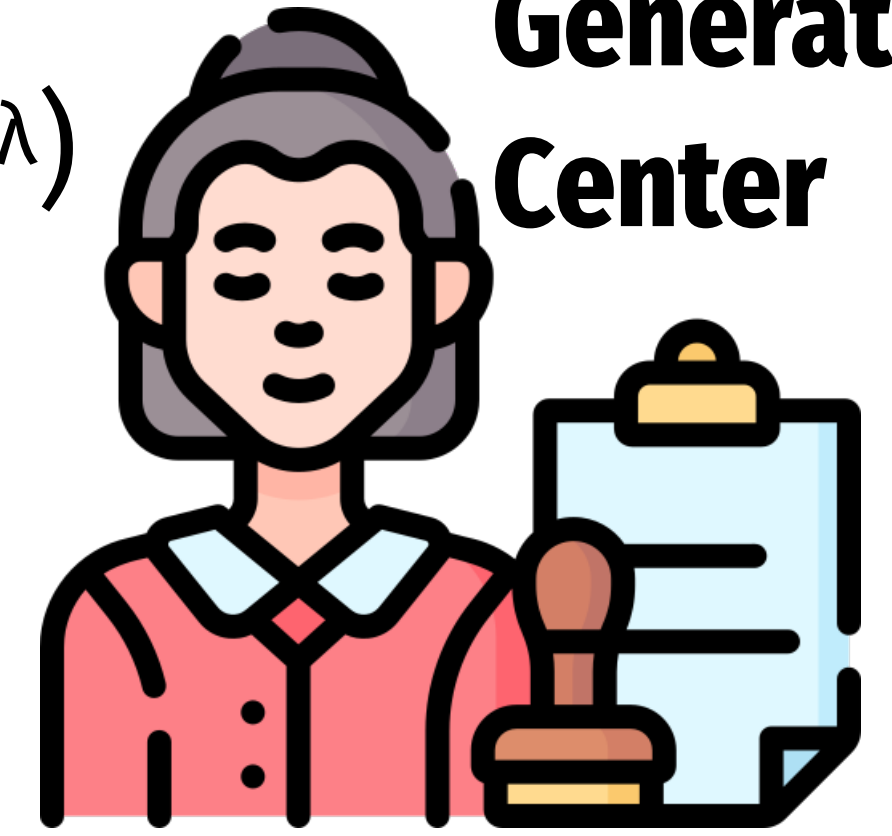
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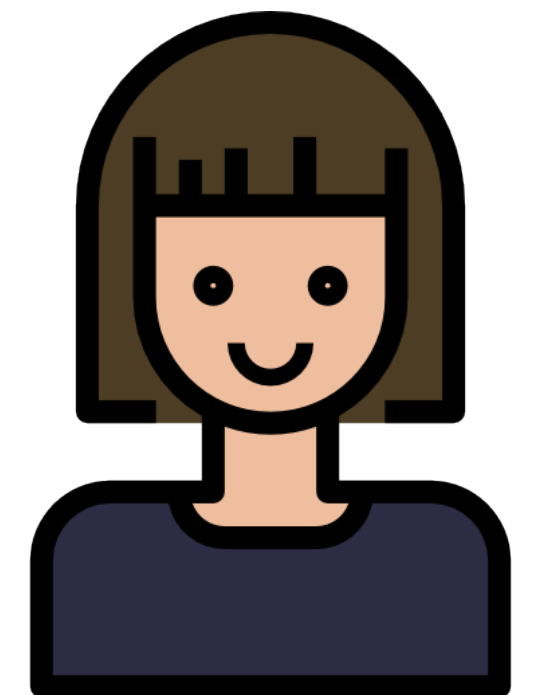
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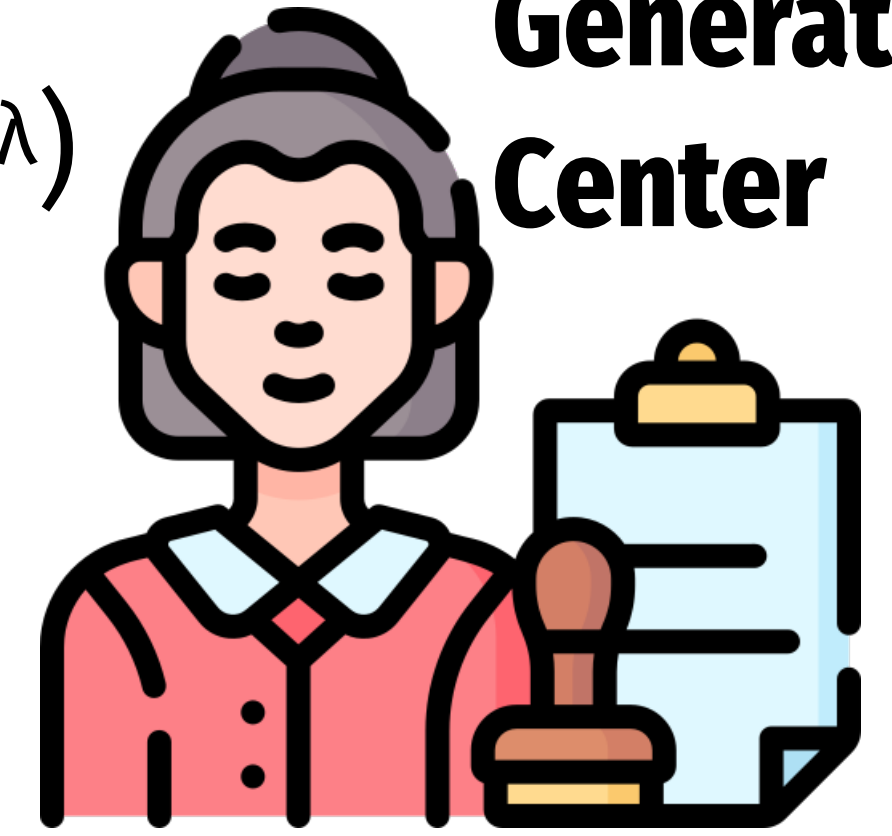
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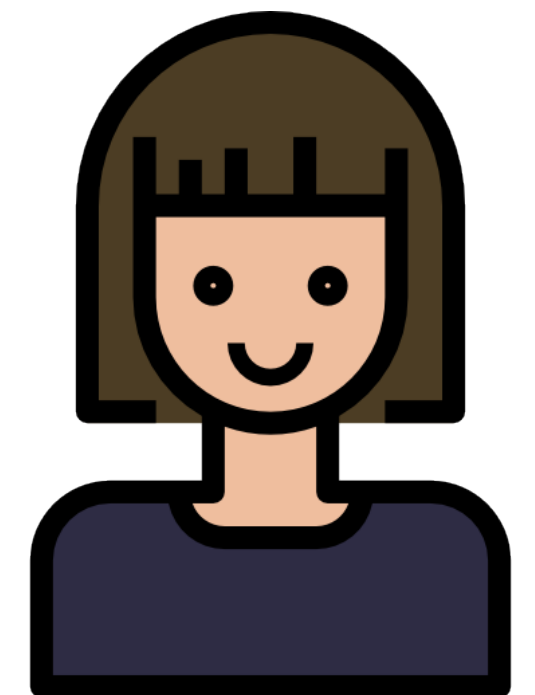
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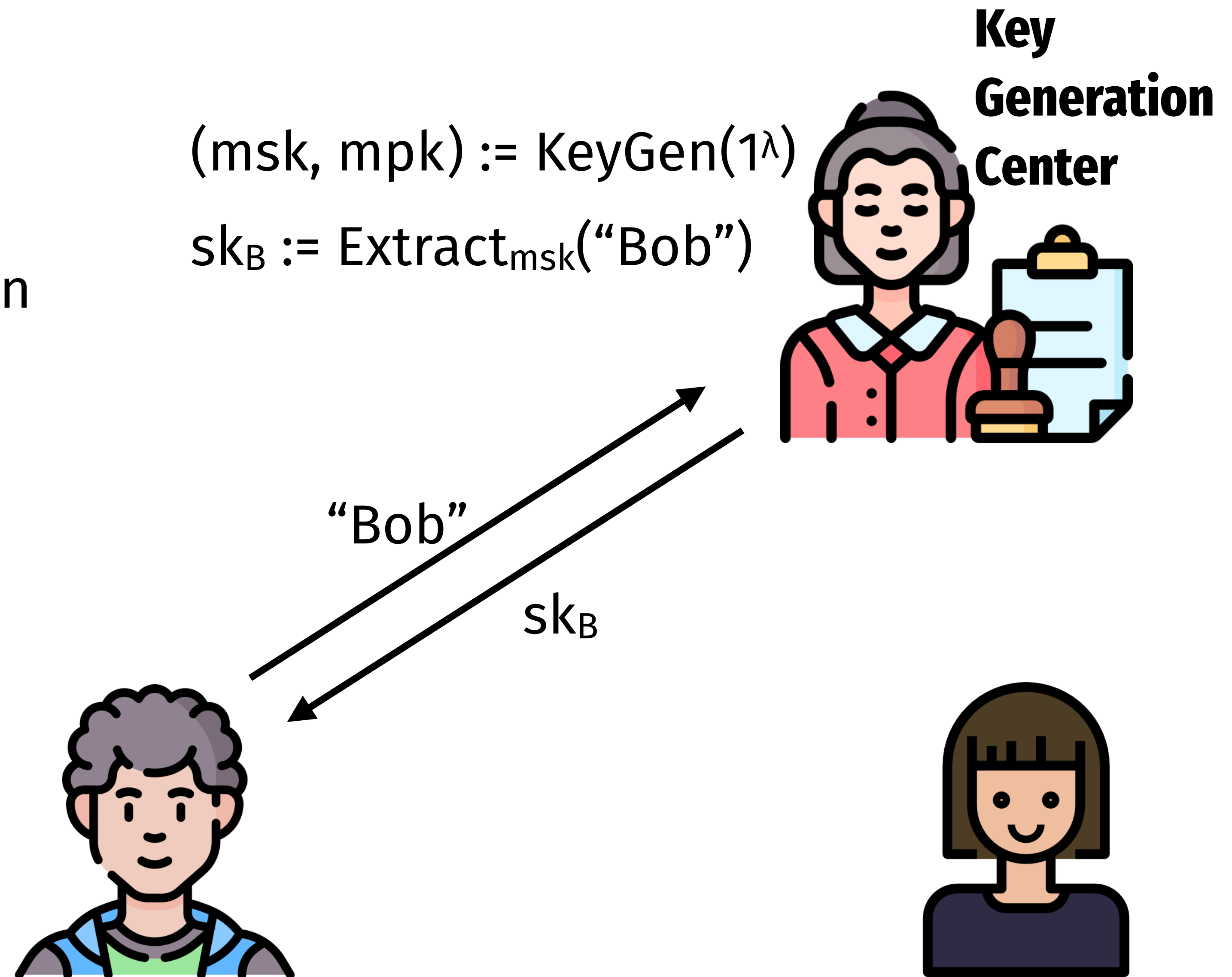
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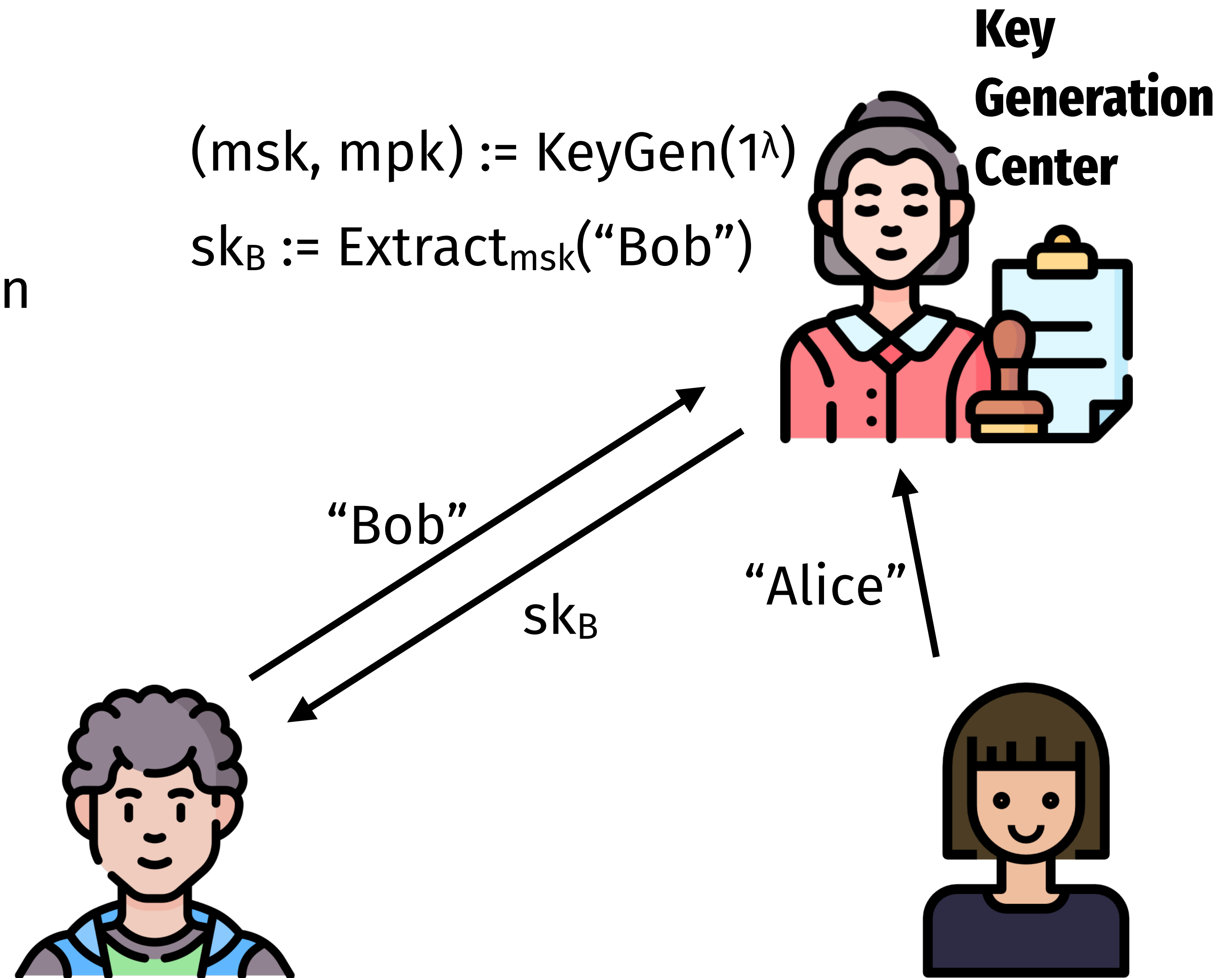
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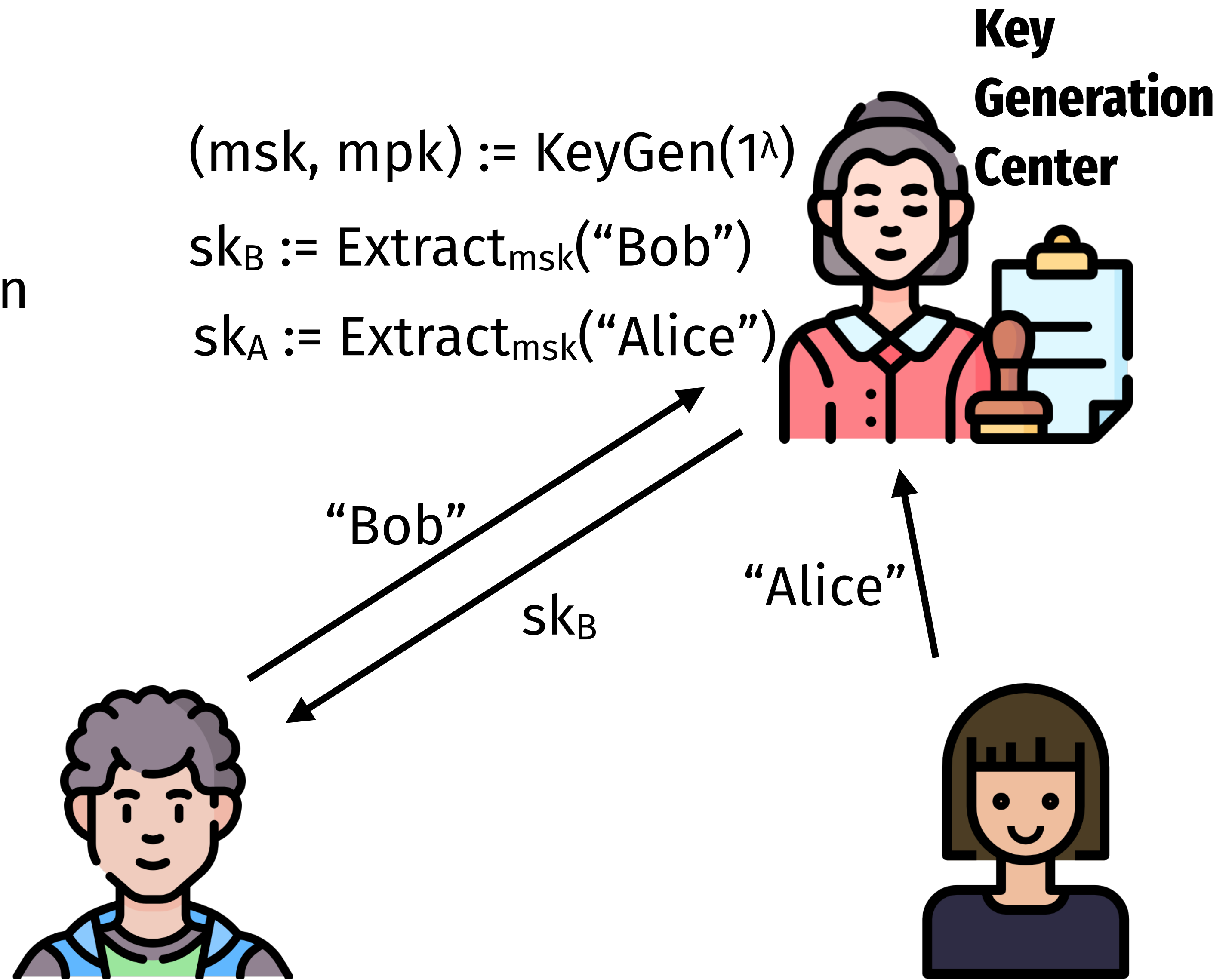




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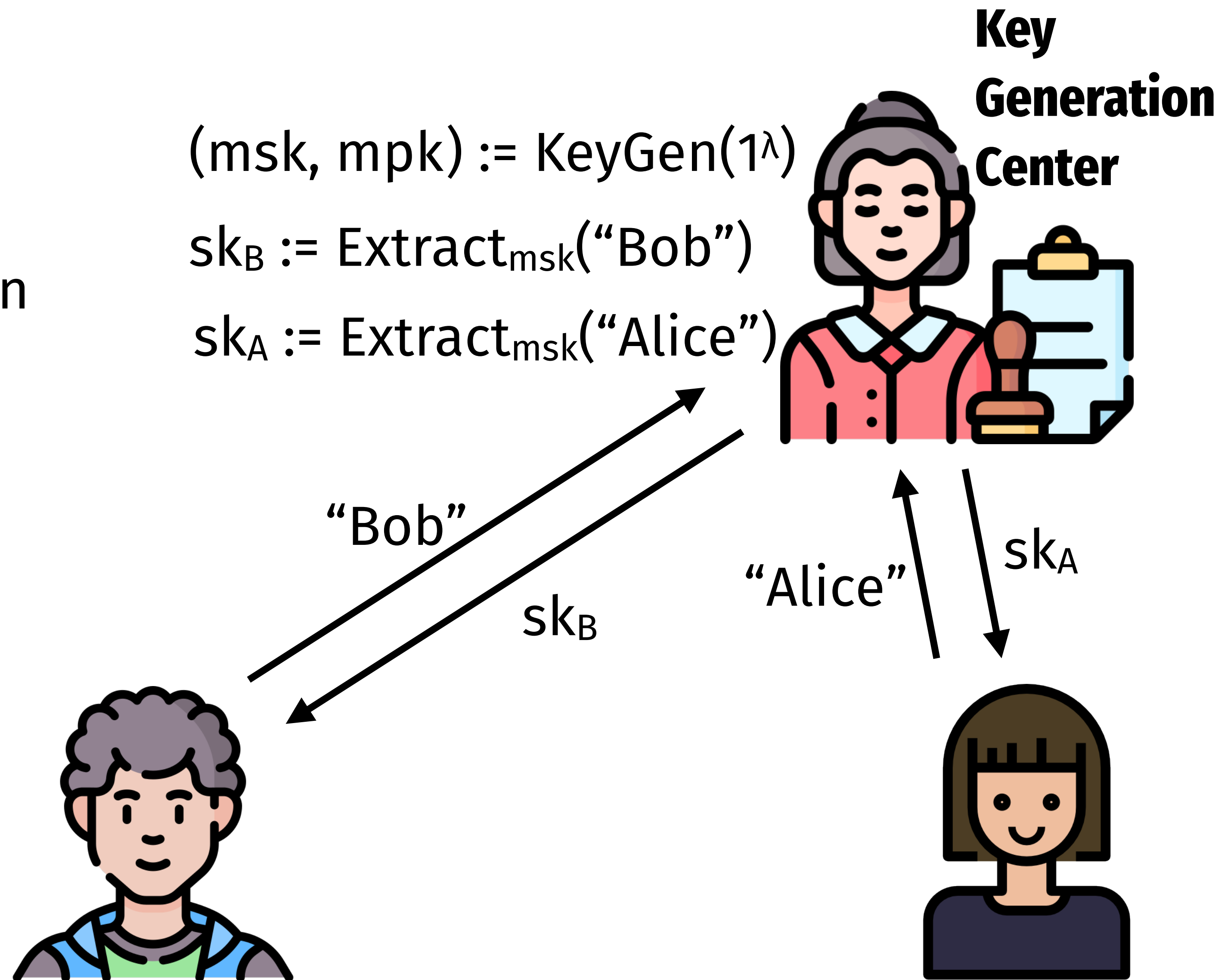
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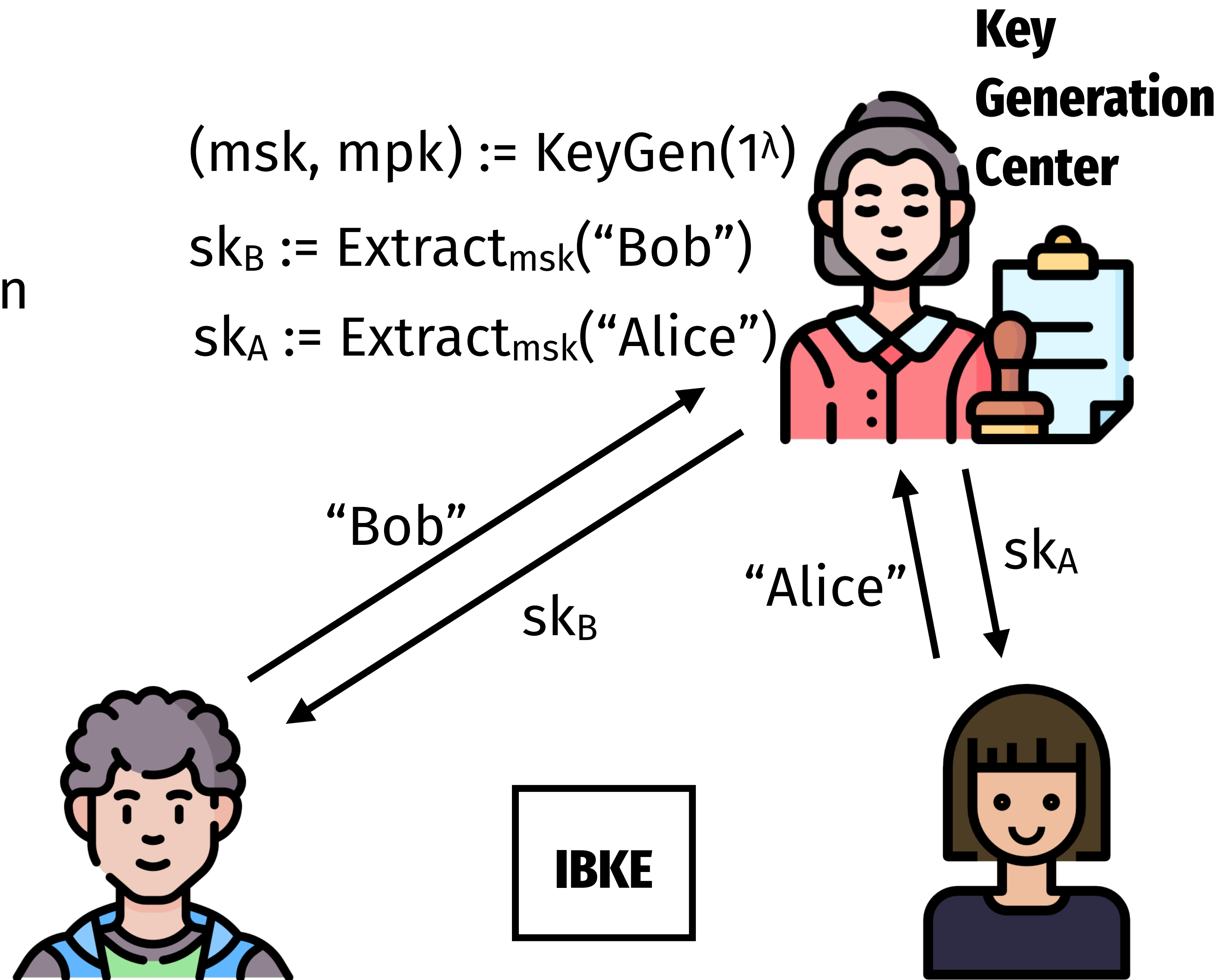
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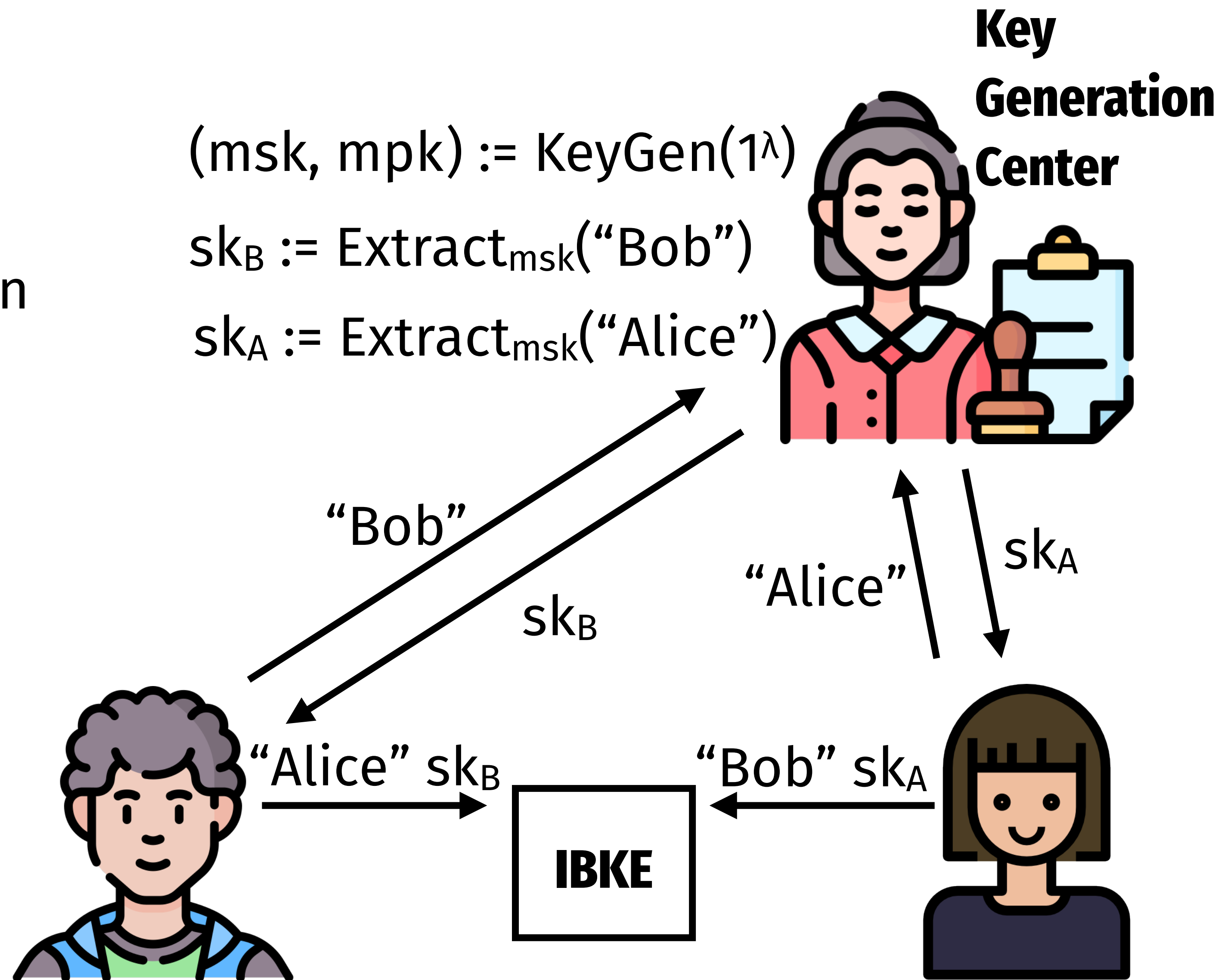
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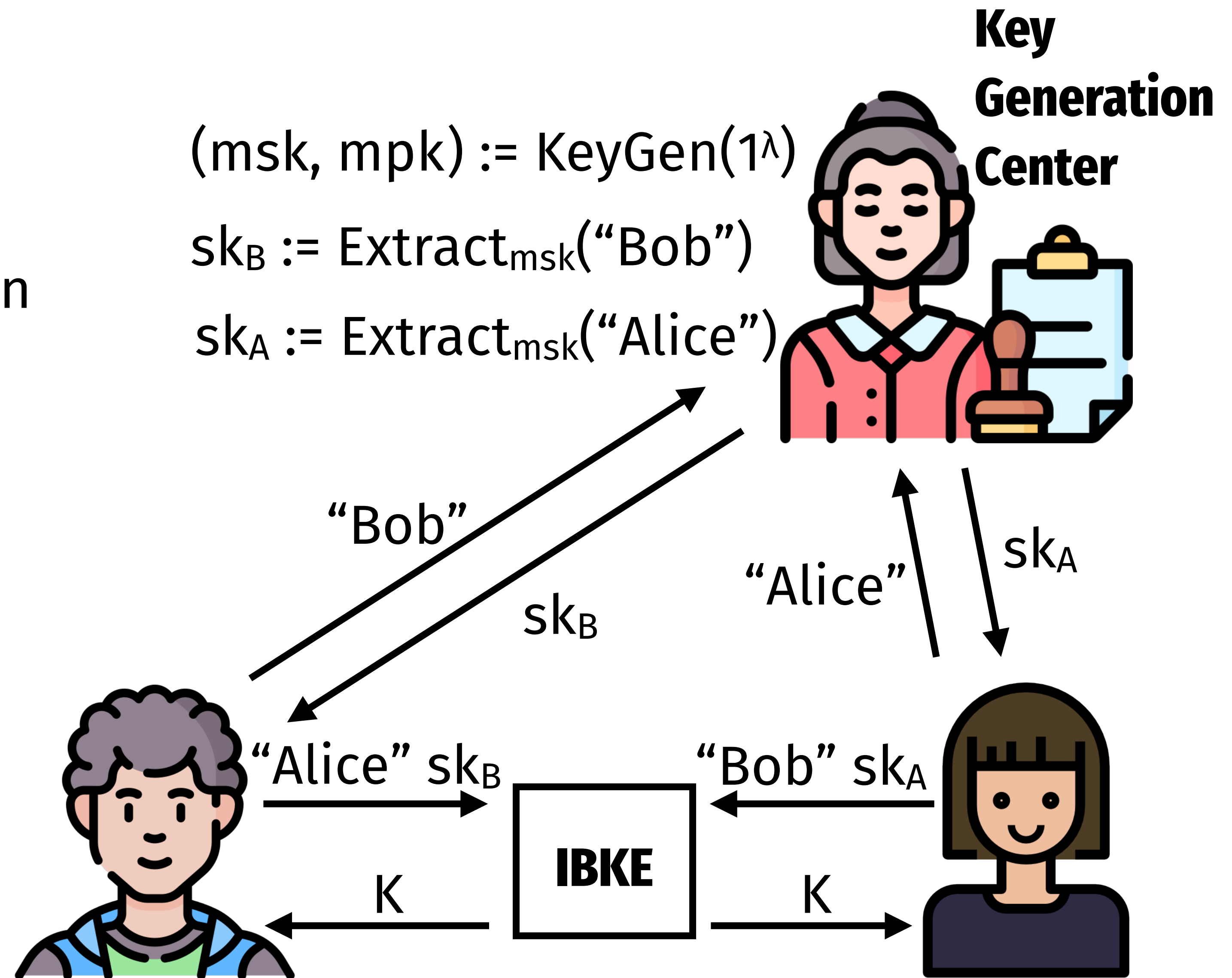
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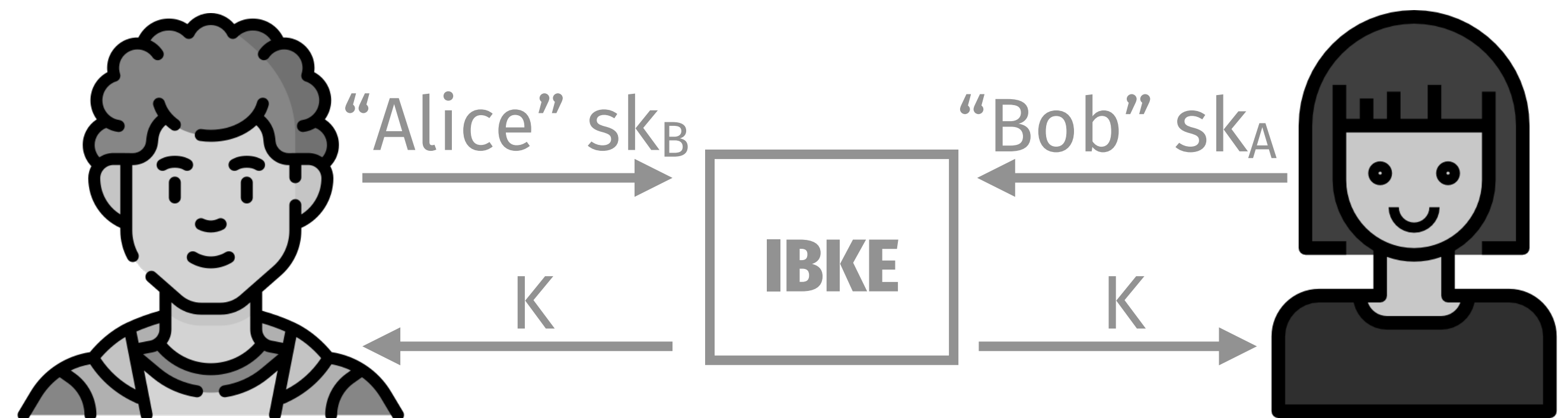


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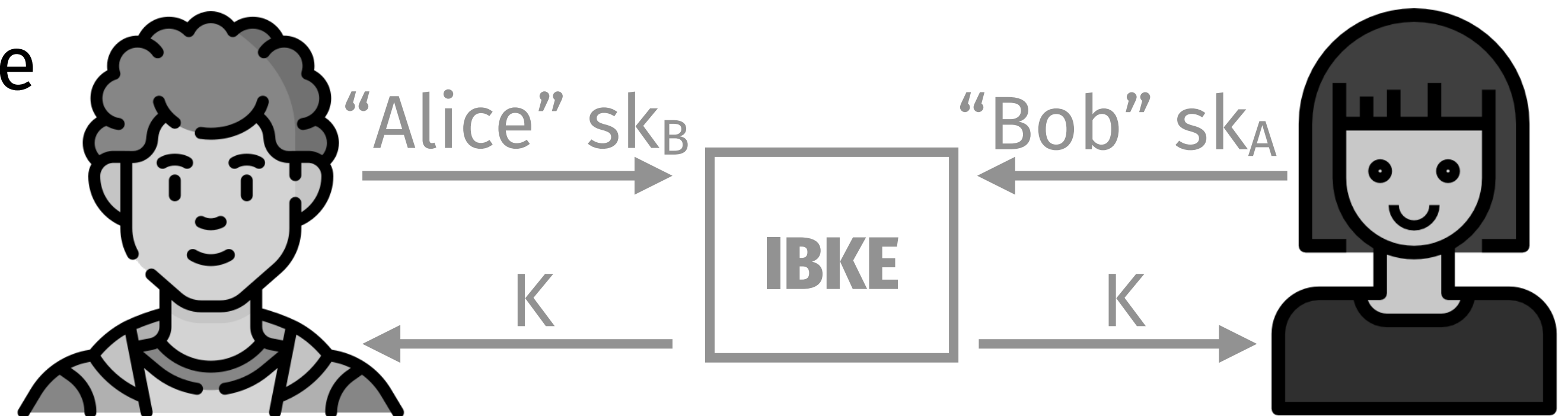
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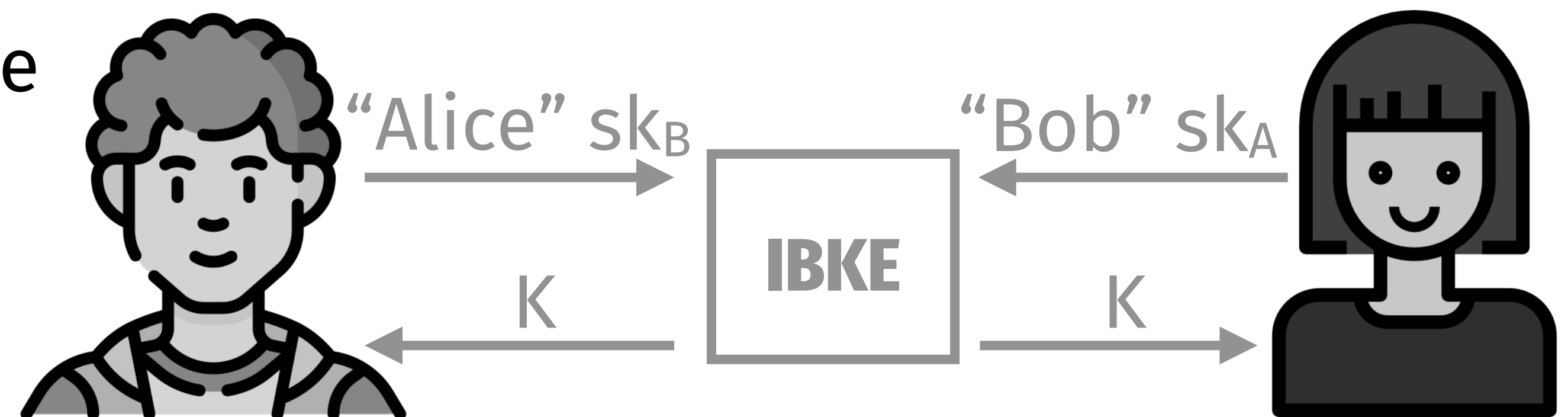
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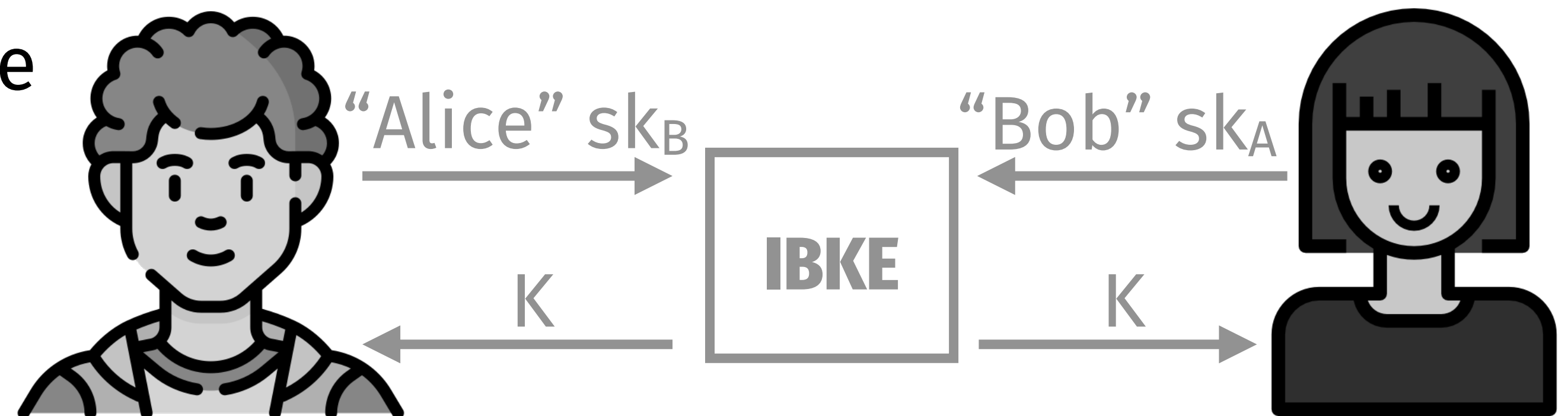
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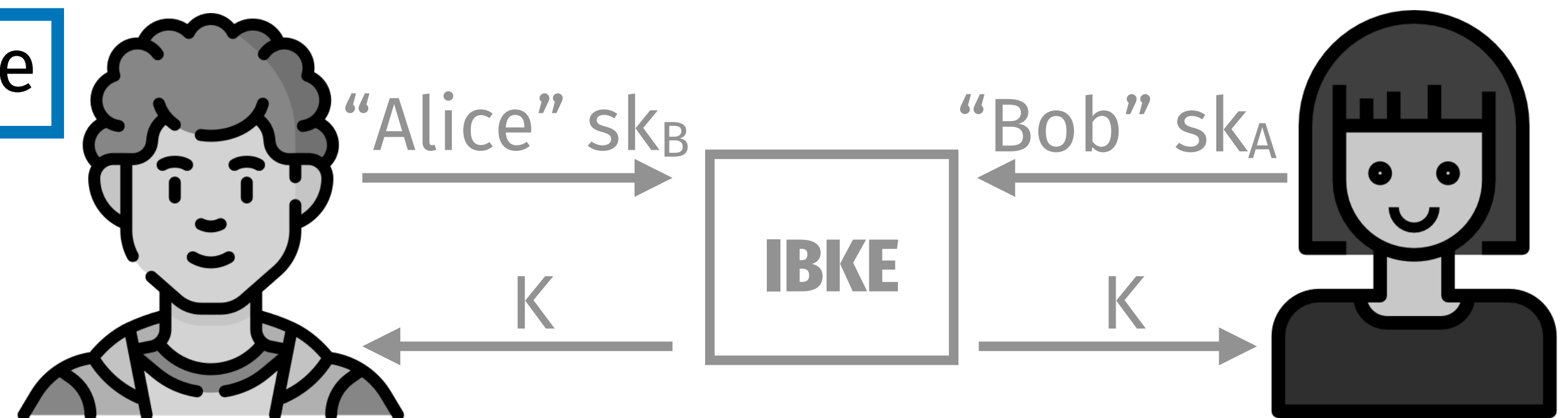
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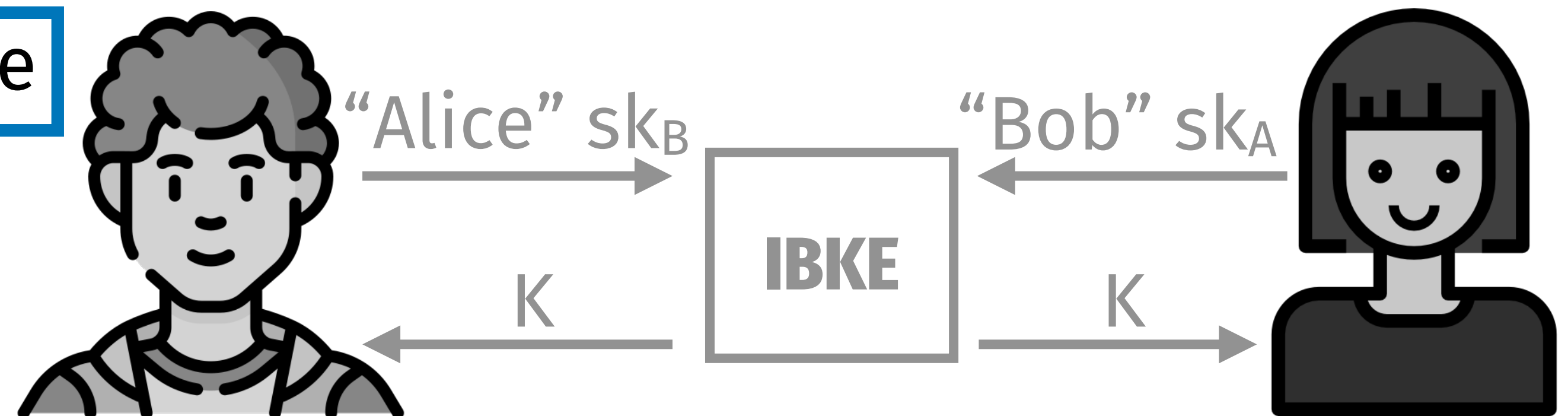
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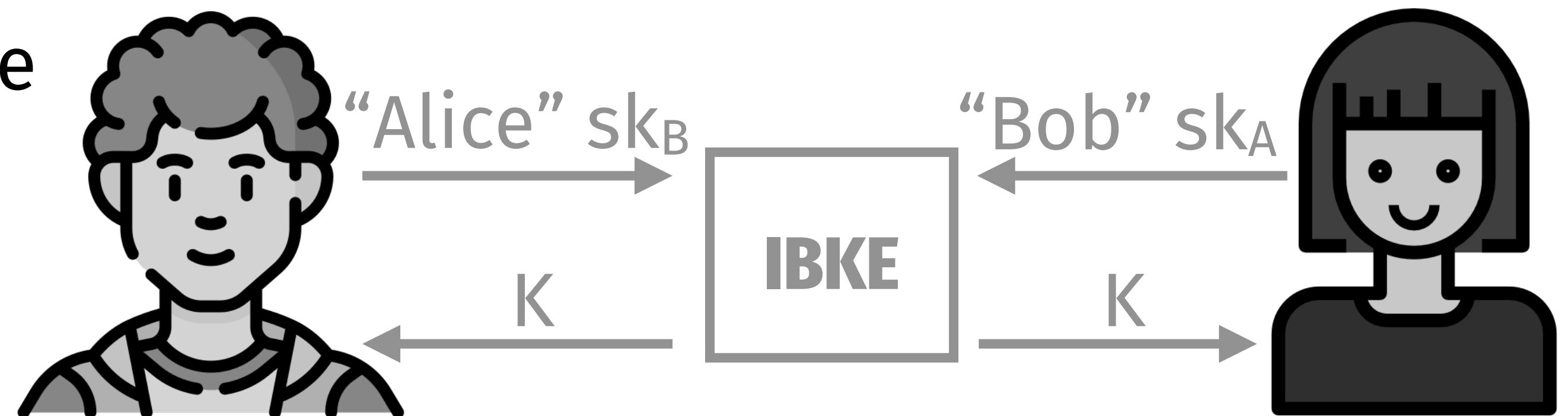
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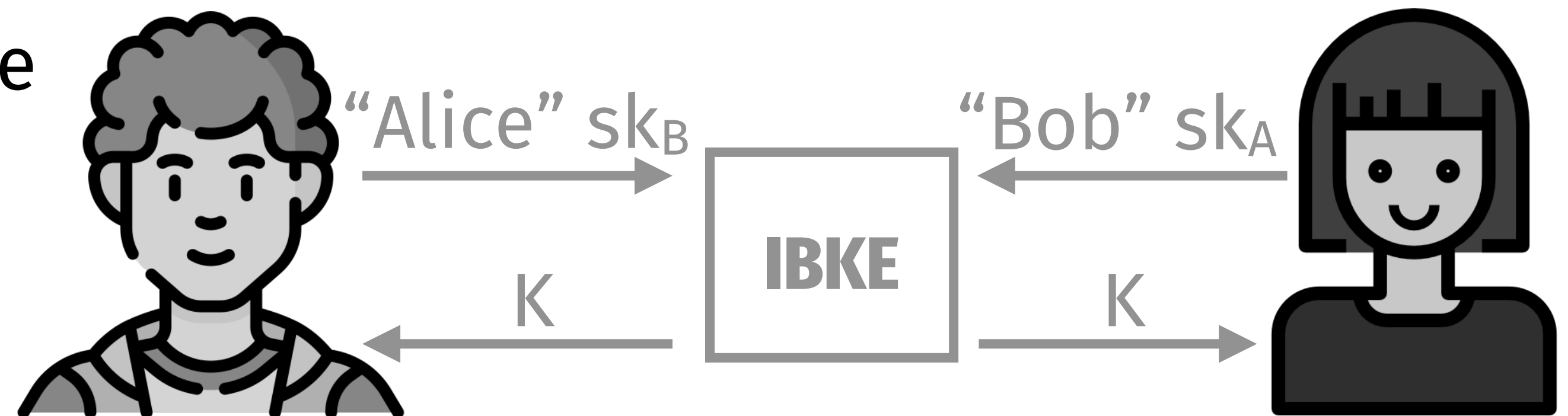
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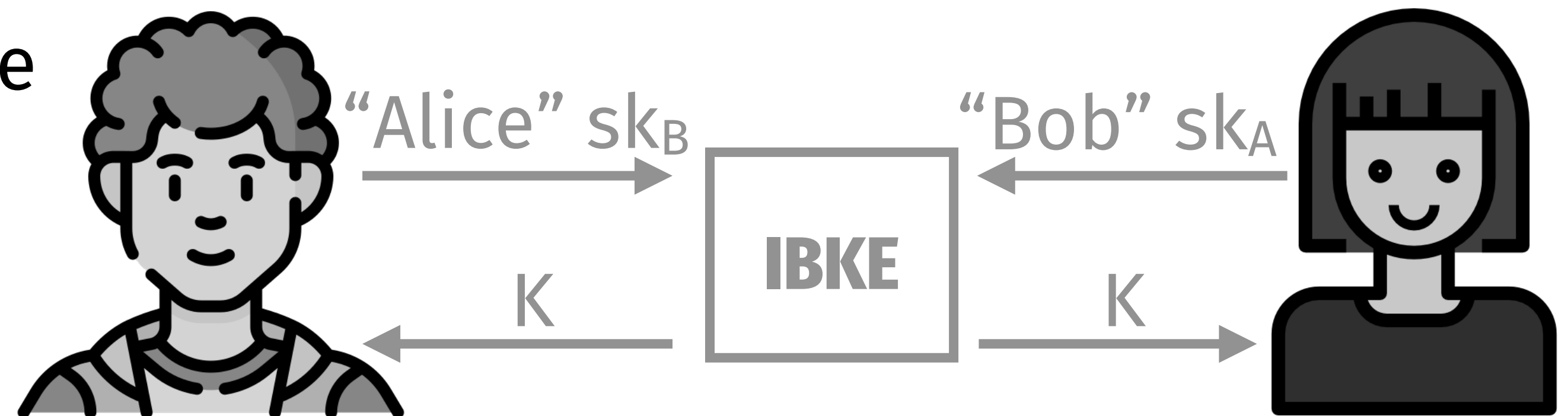
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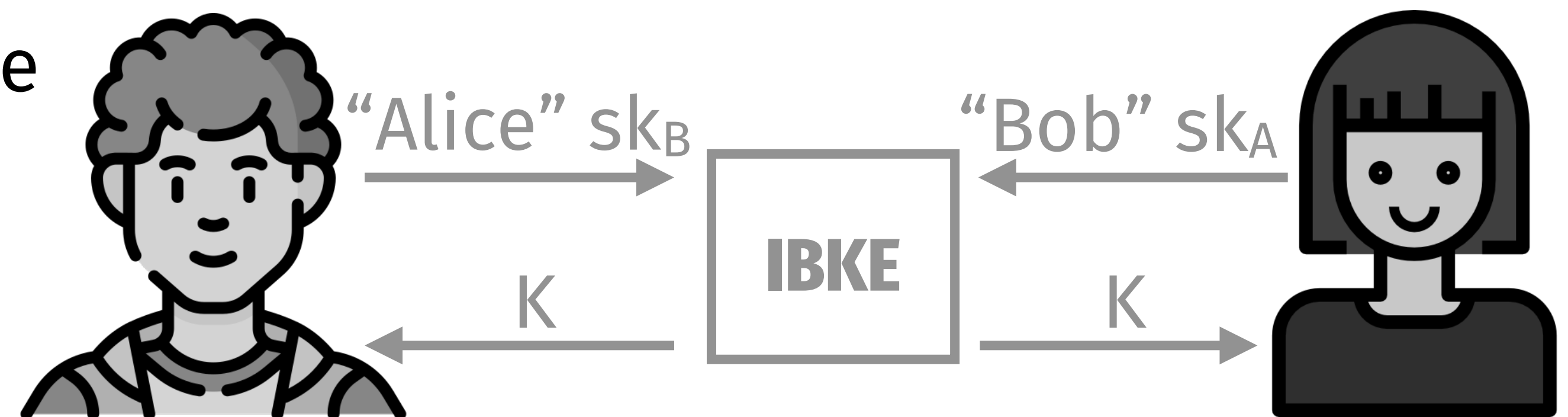
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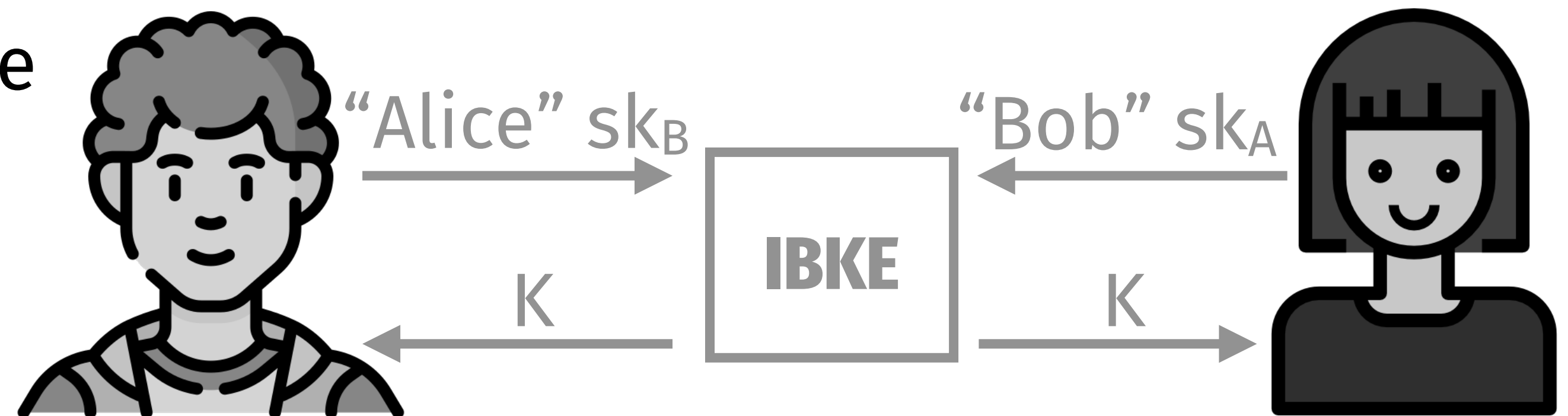
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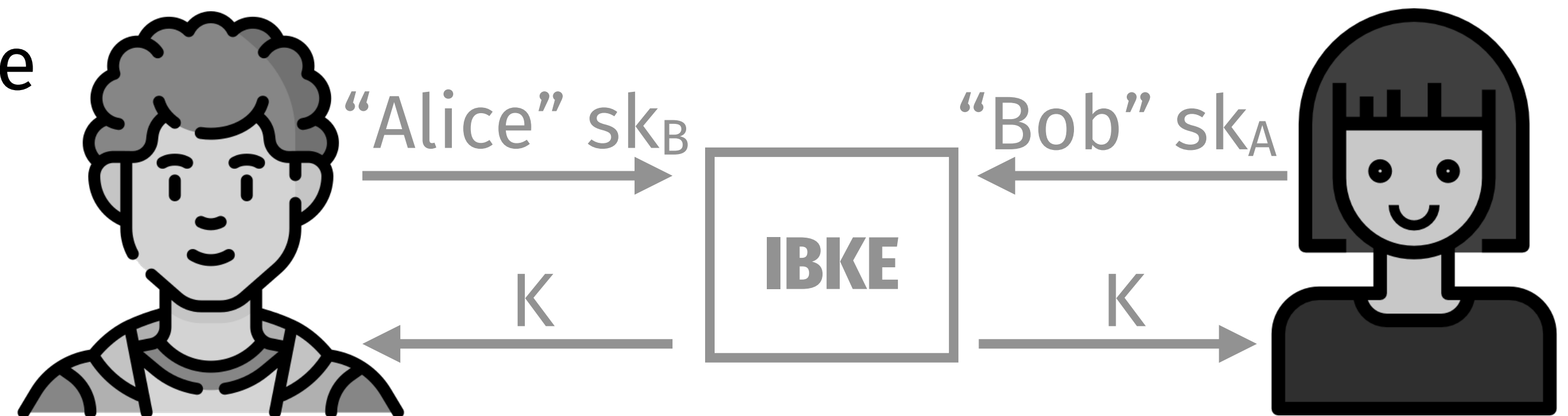
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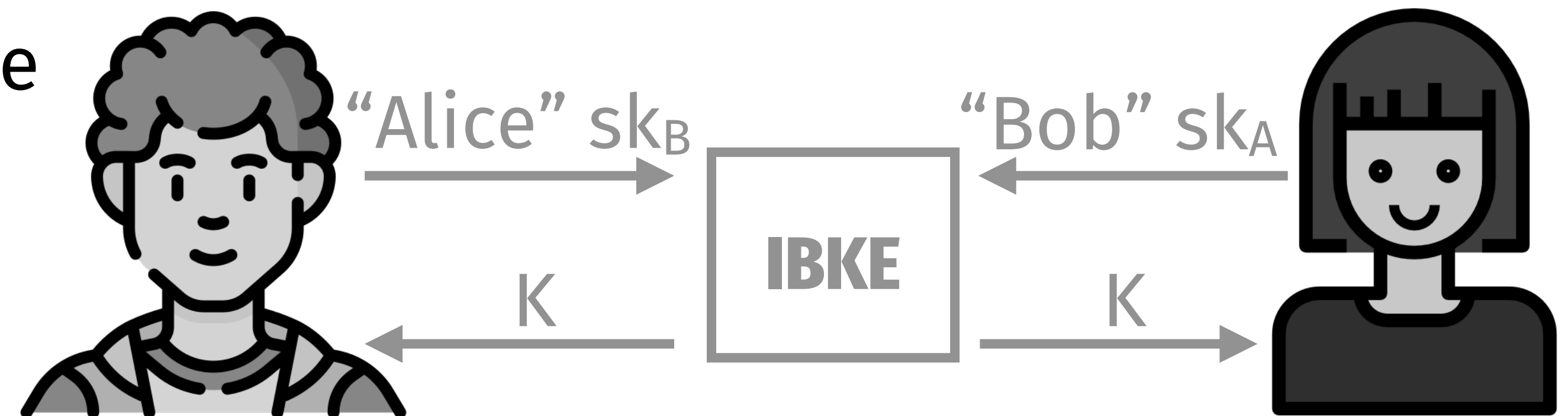
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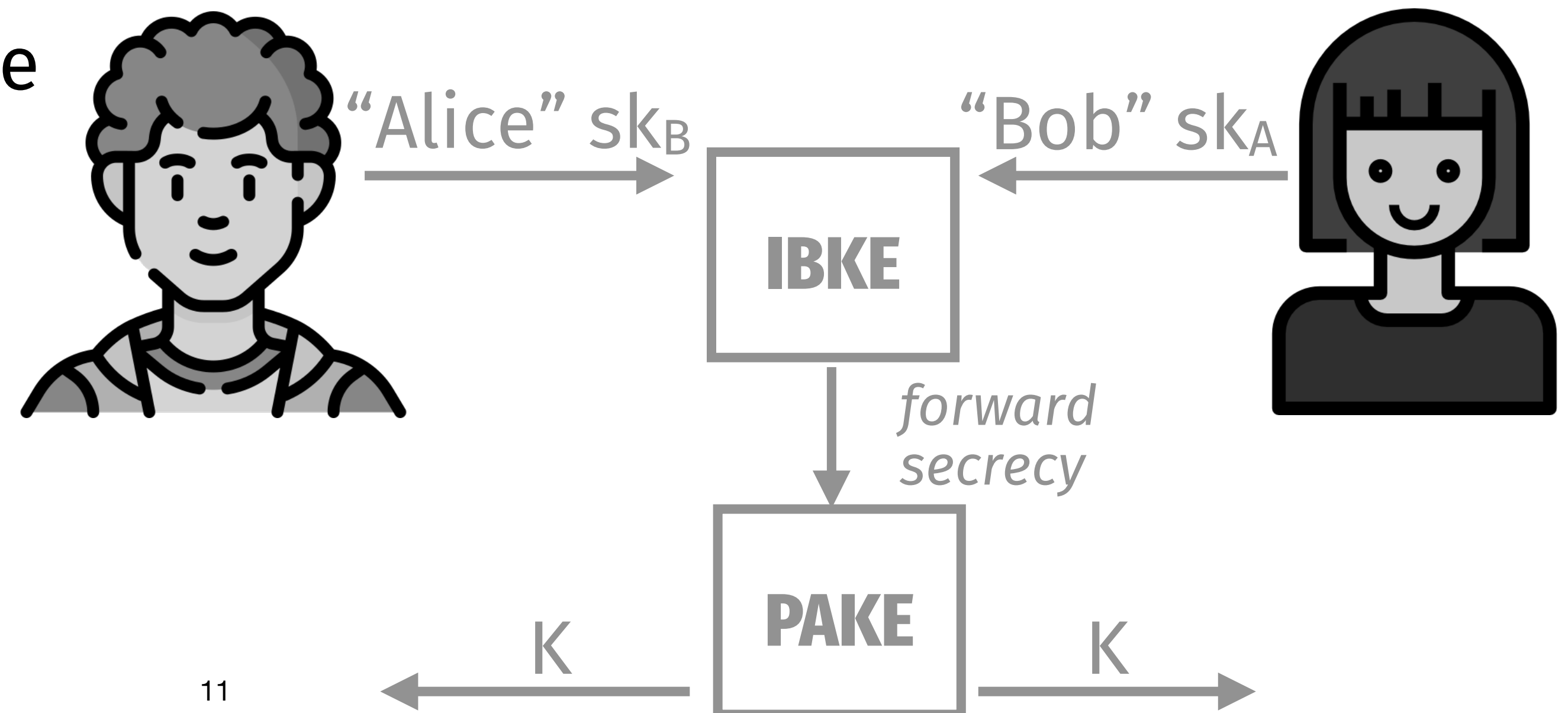
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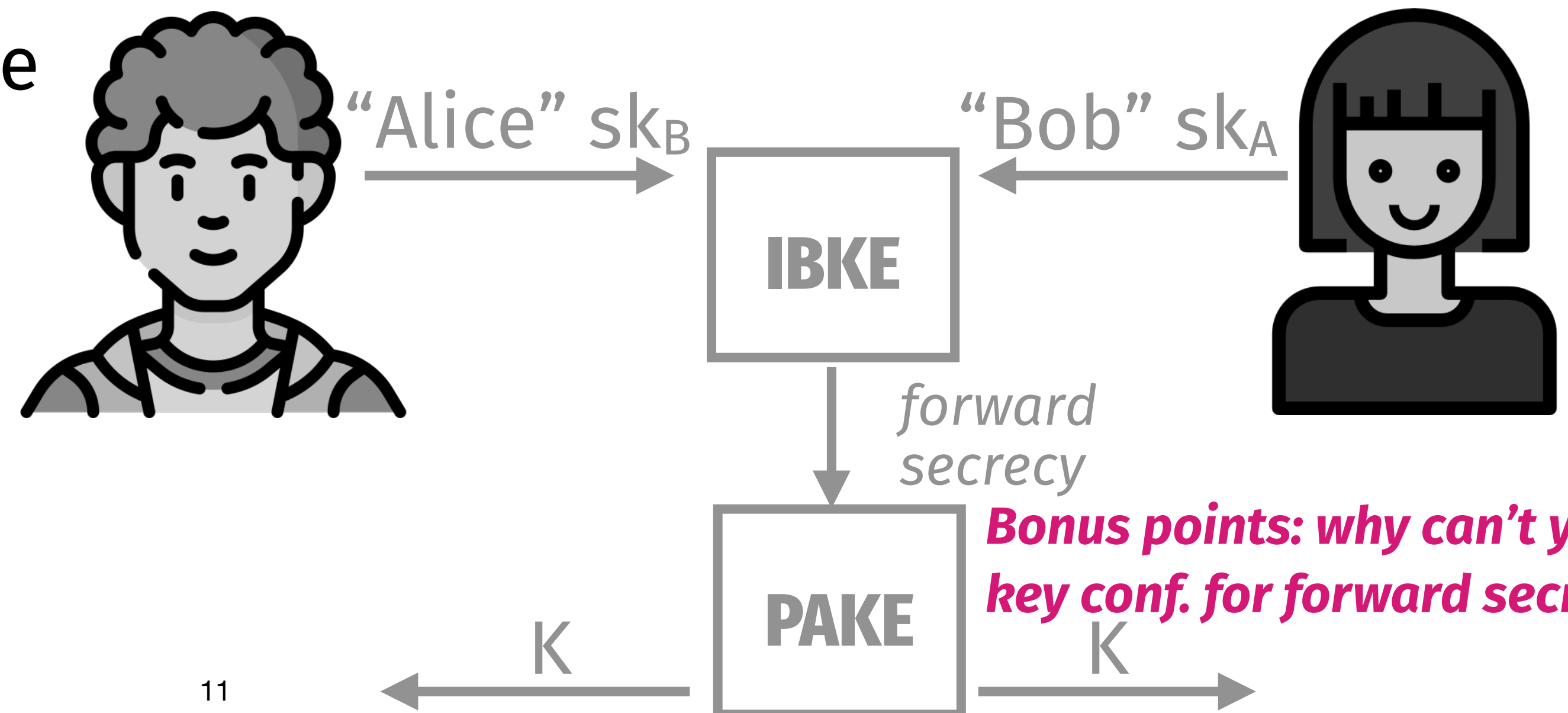
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**Bonus points: why can't you use key conf. for forward secrecy?**

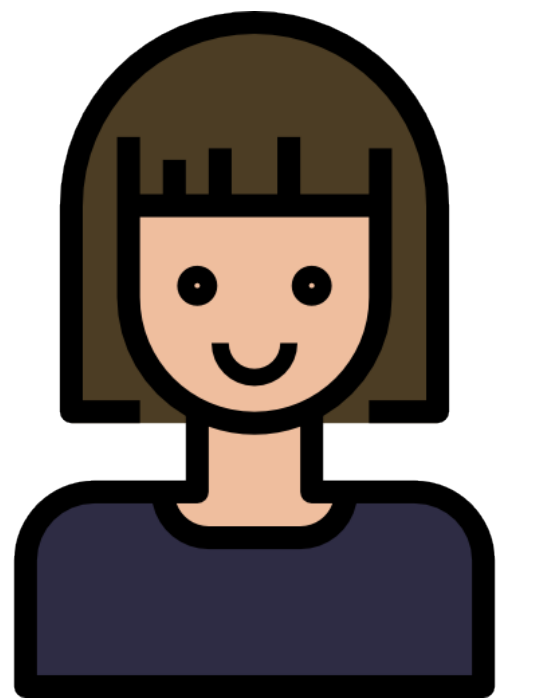
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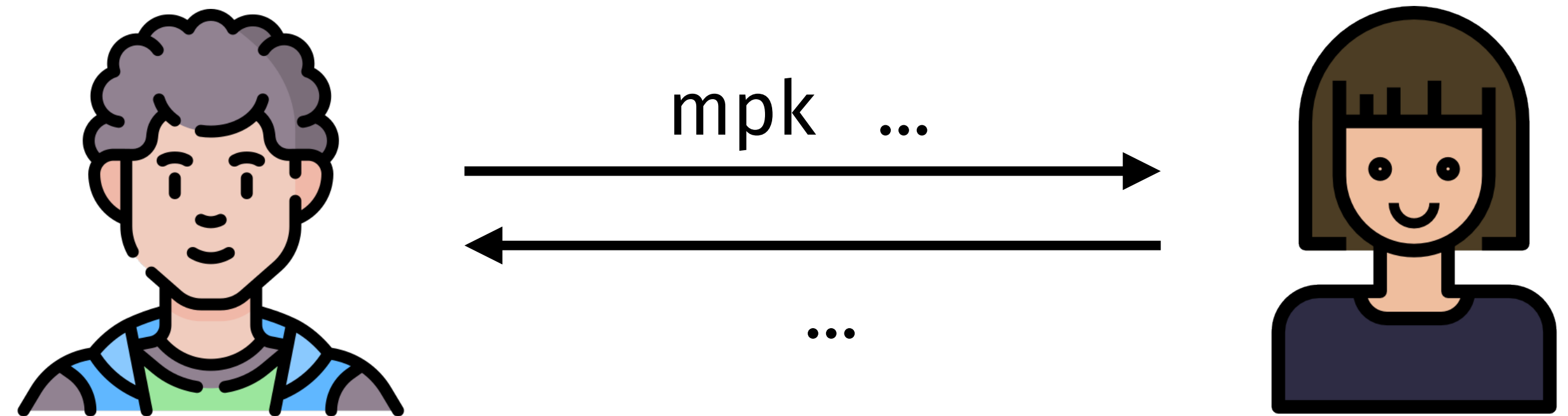
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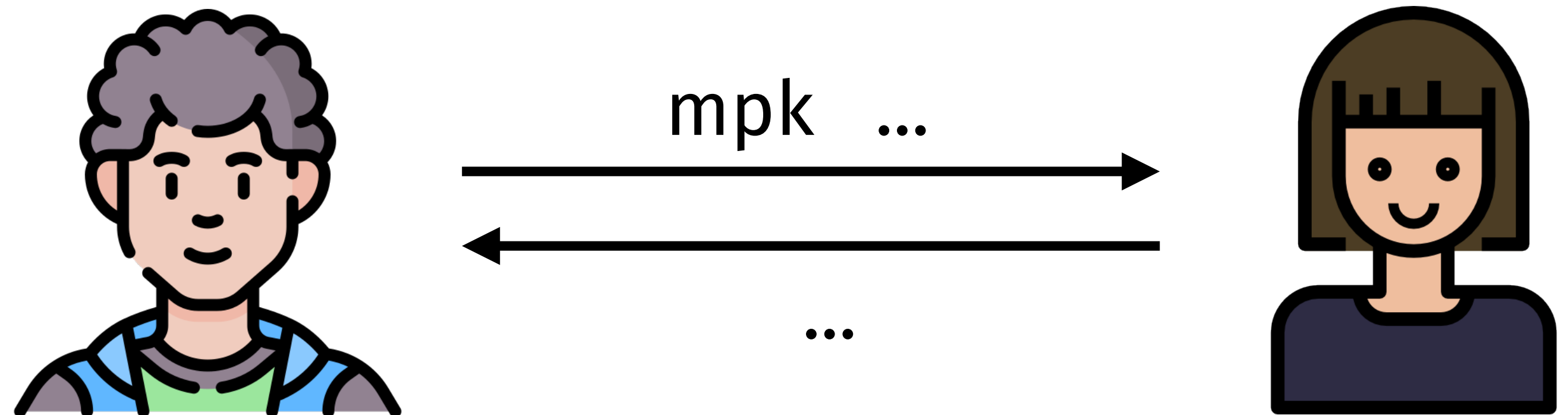




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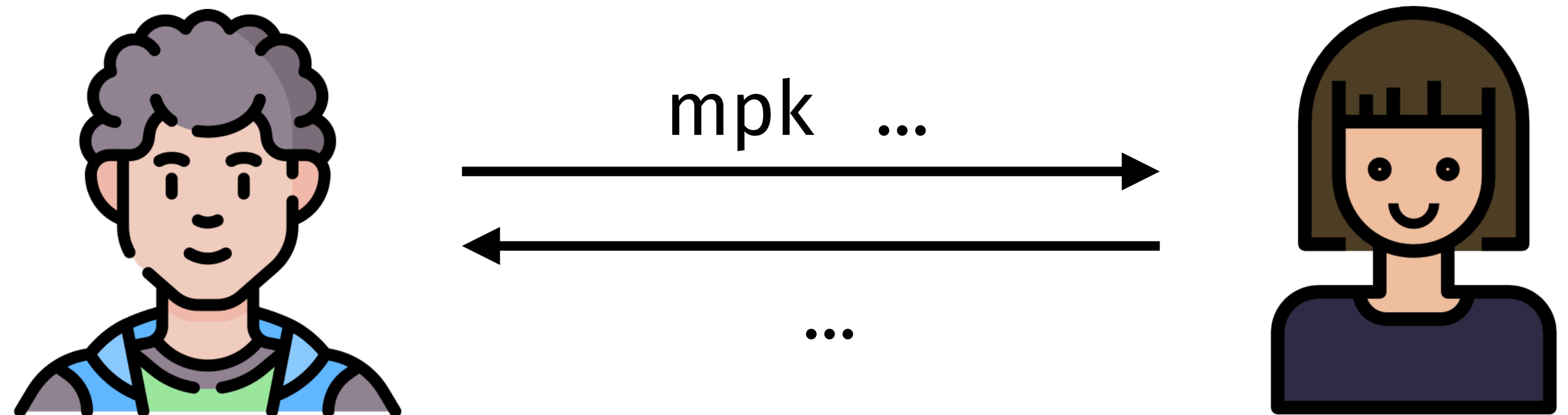
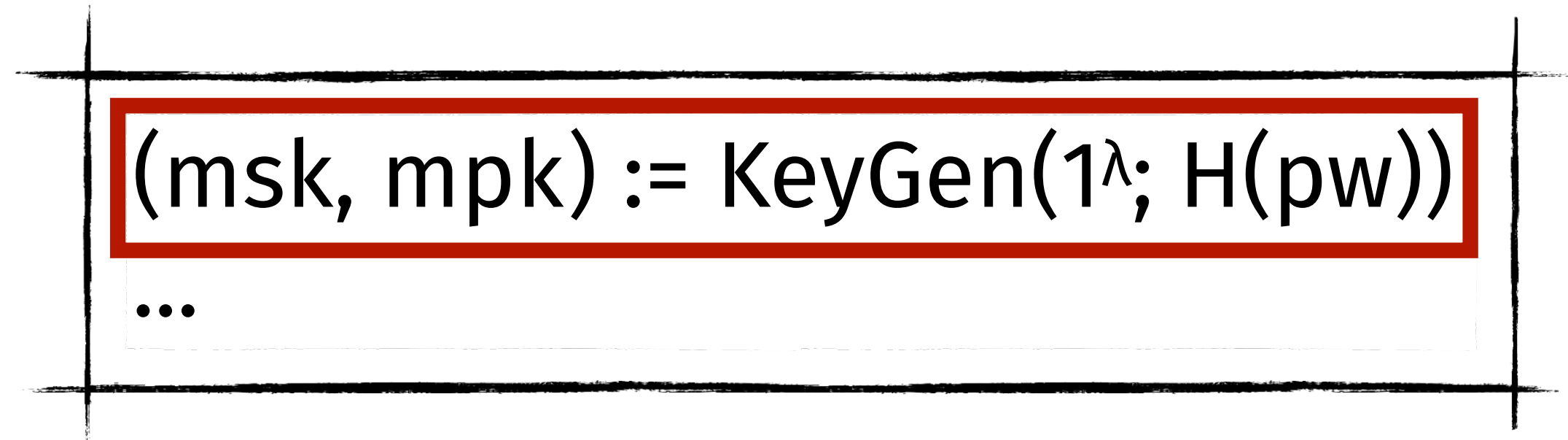
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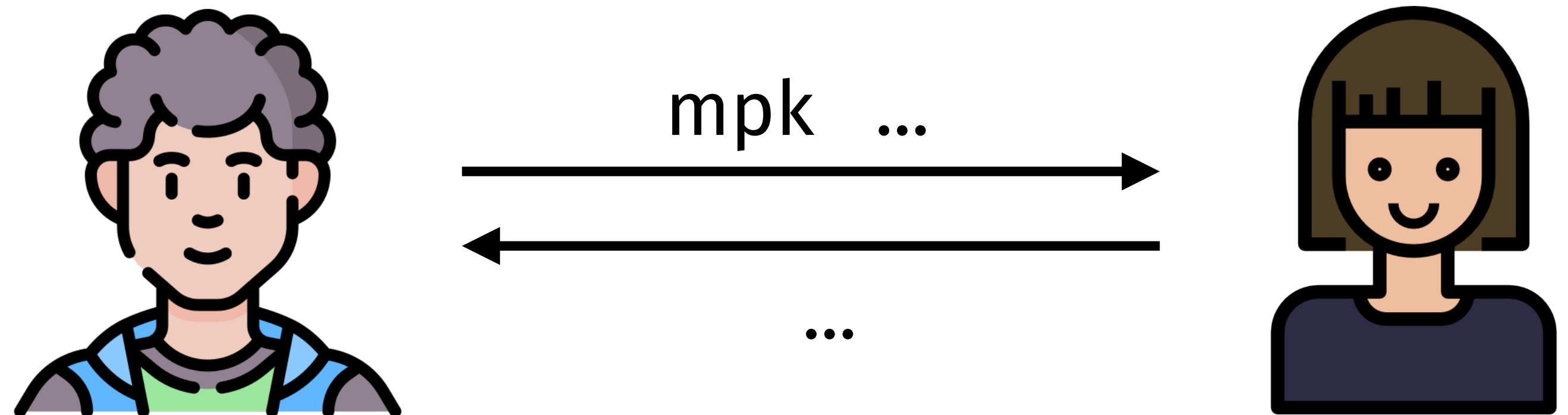
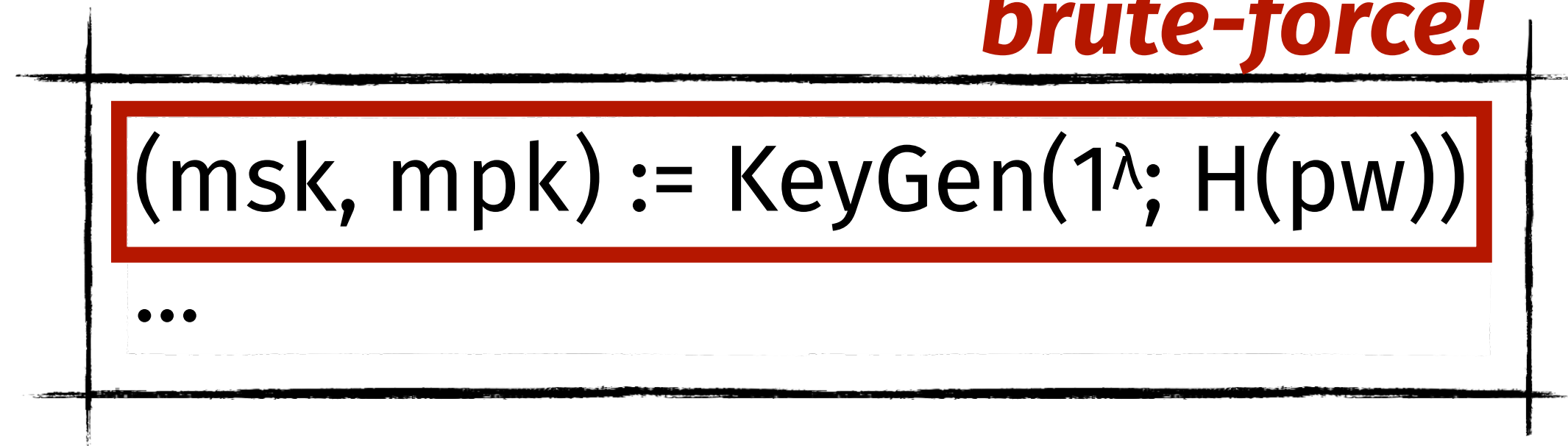


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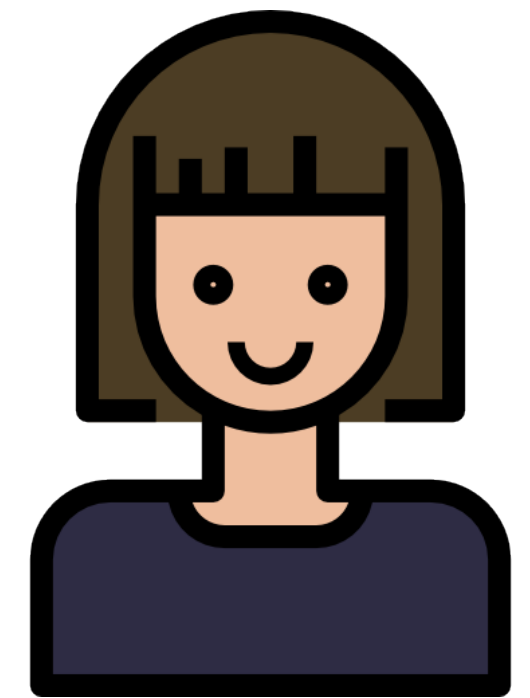
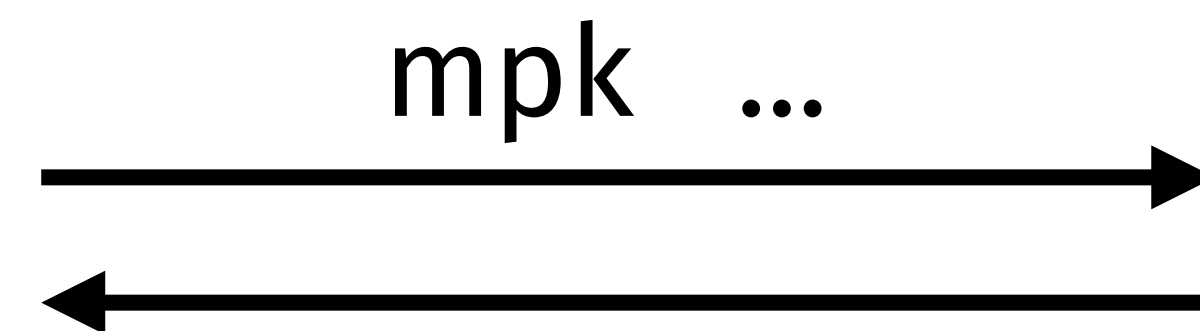
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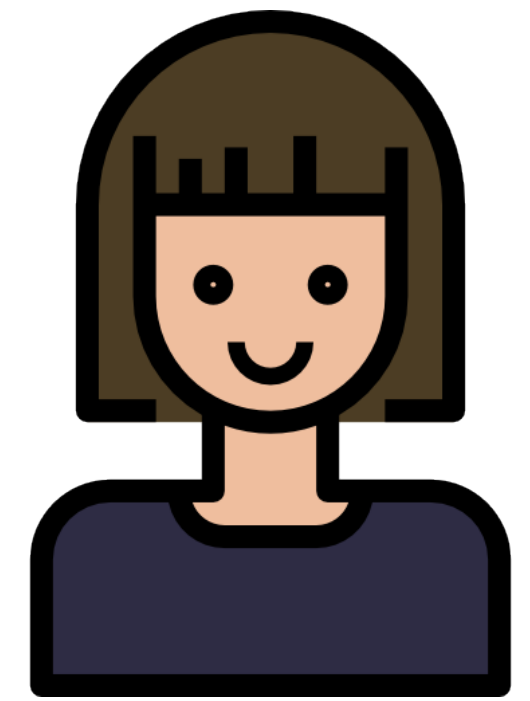
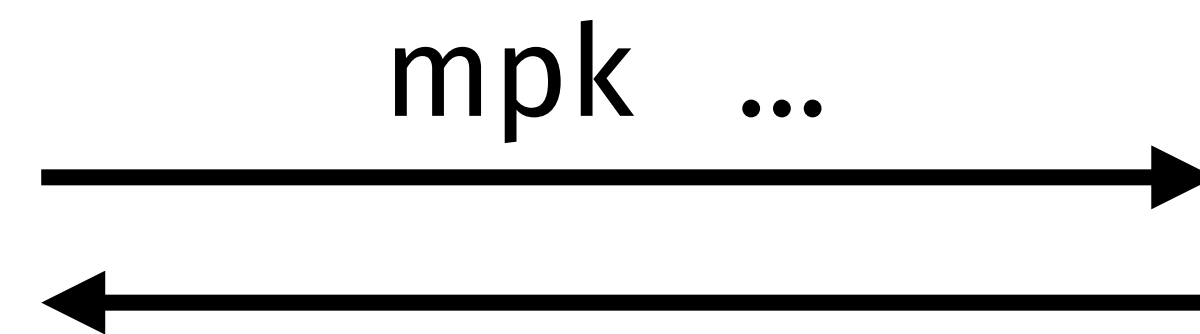
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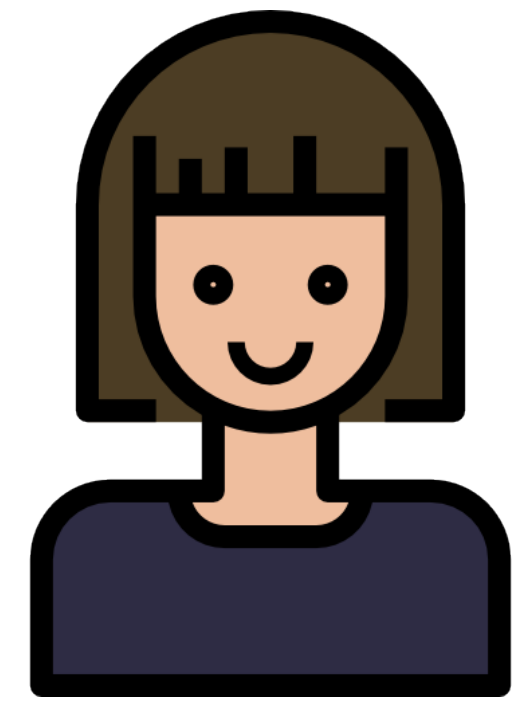
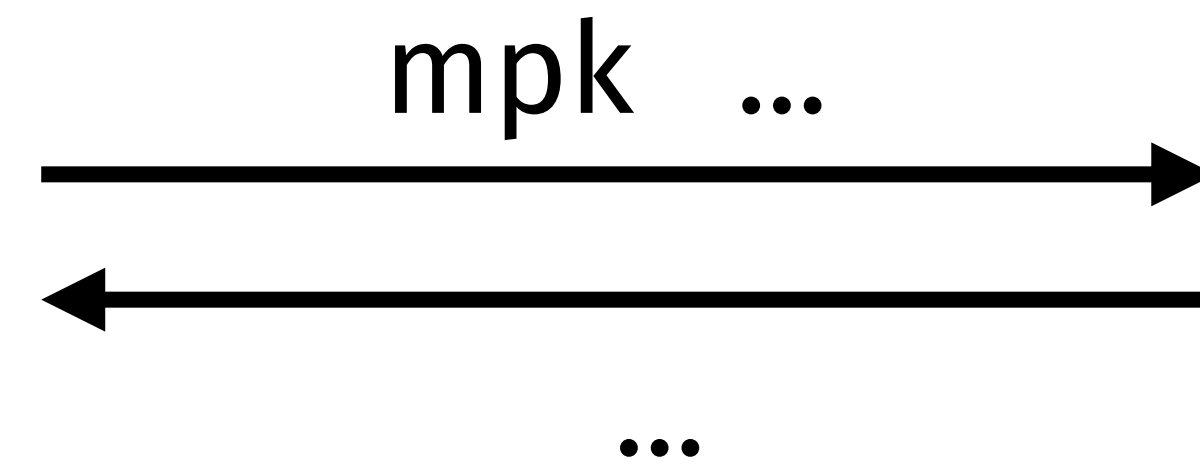
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⇒ No route to make CHIP (or CRISP) post-quantum

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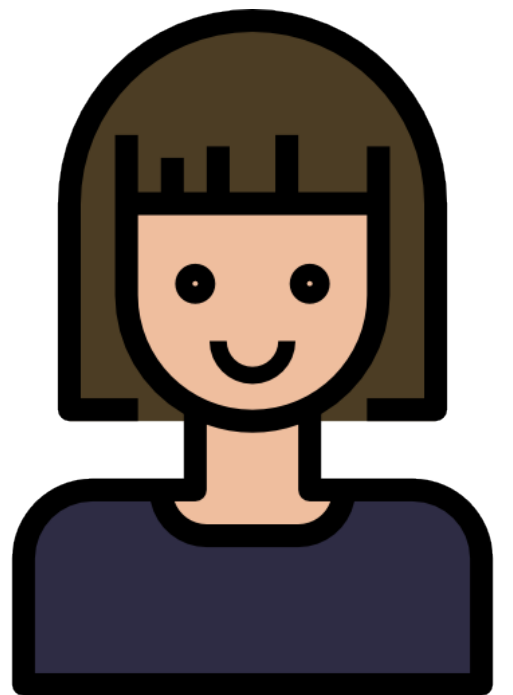
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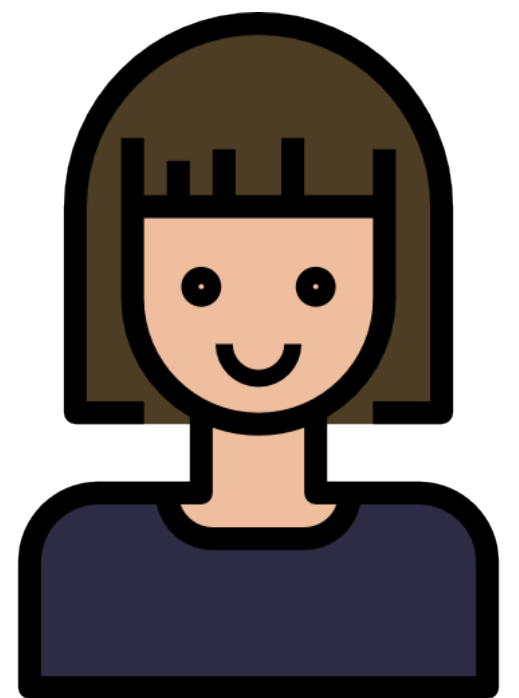
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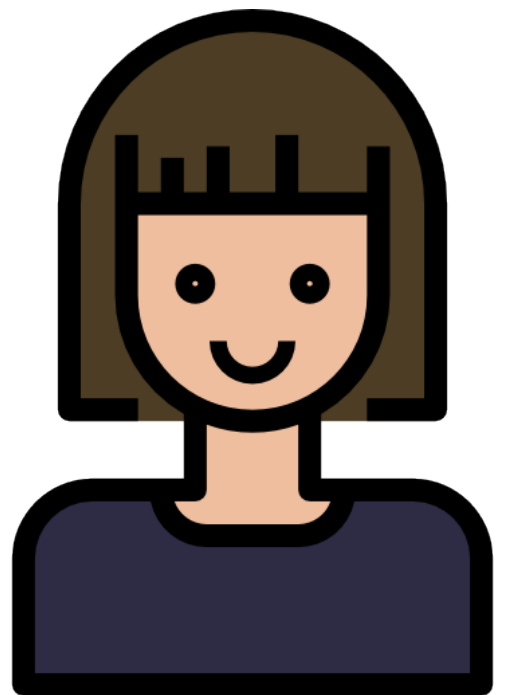
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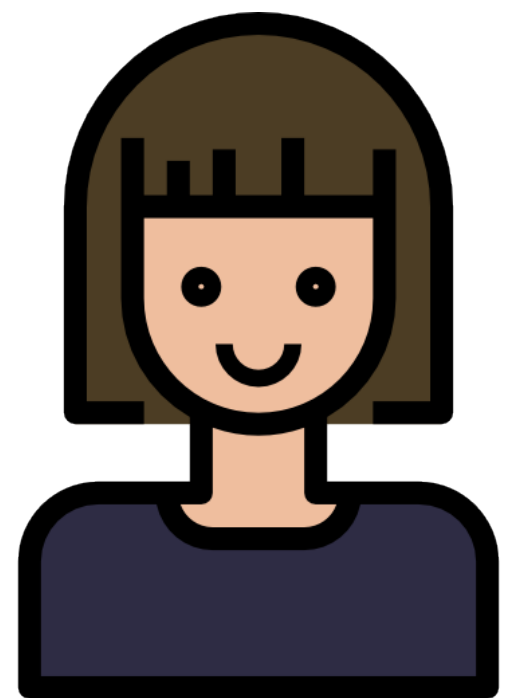
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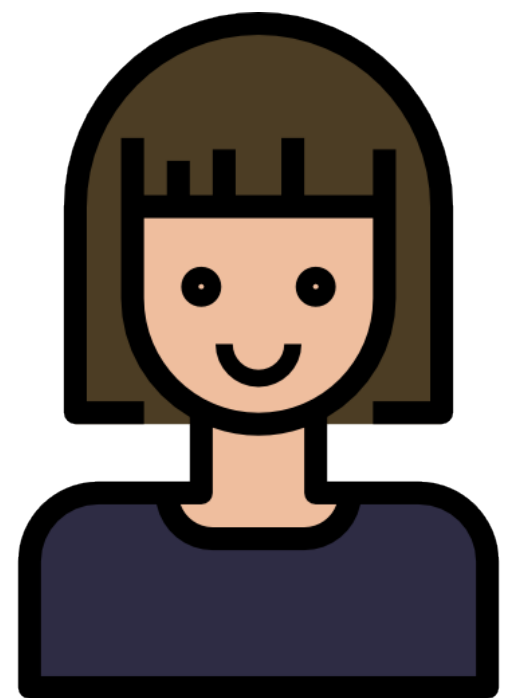
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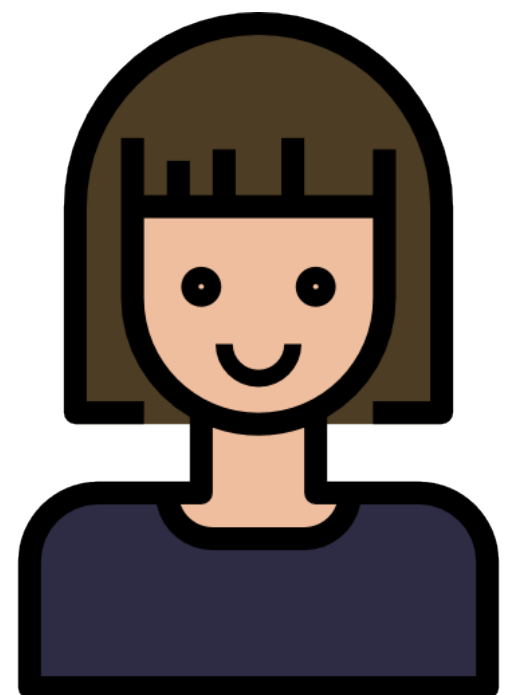
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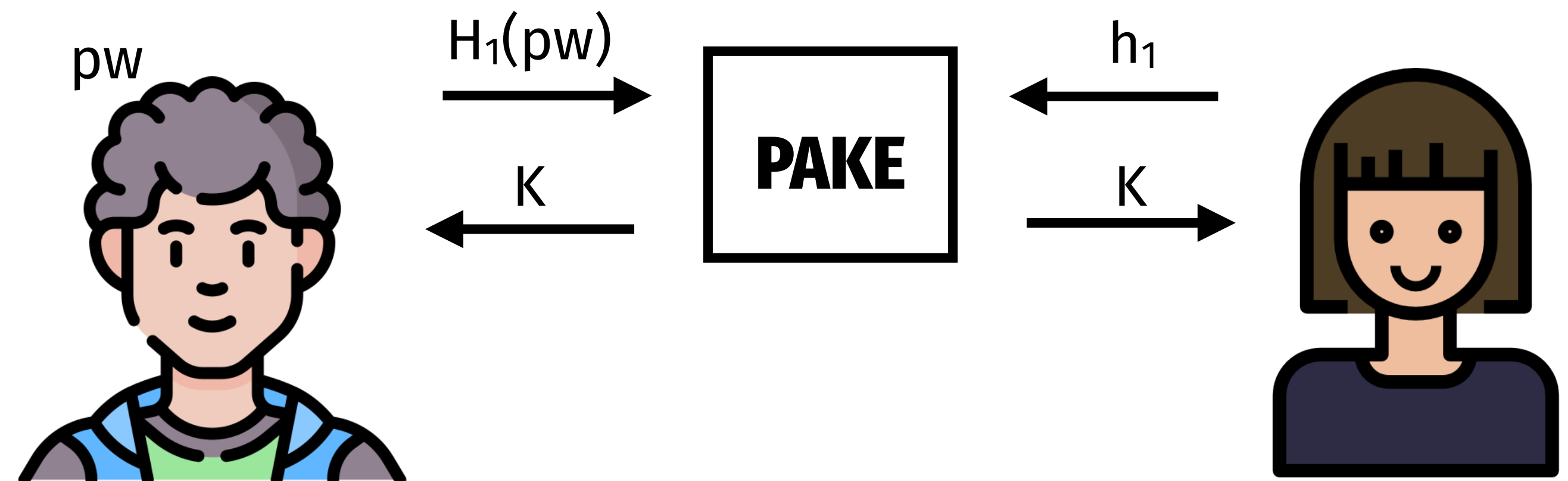
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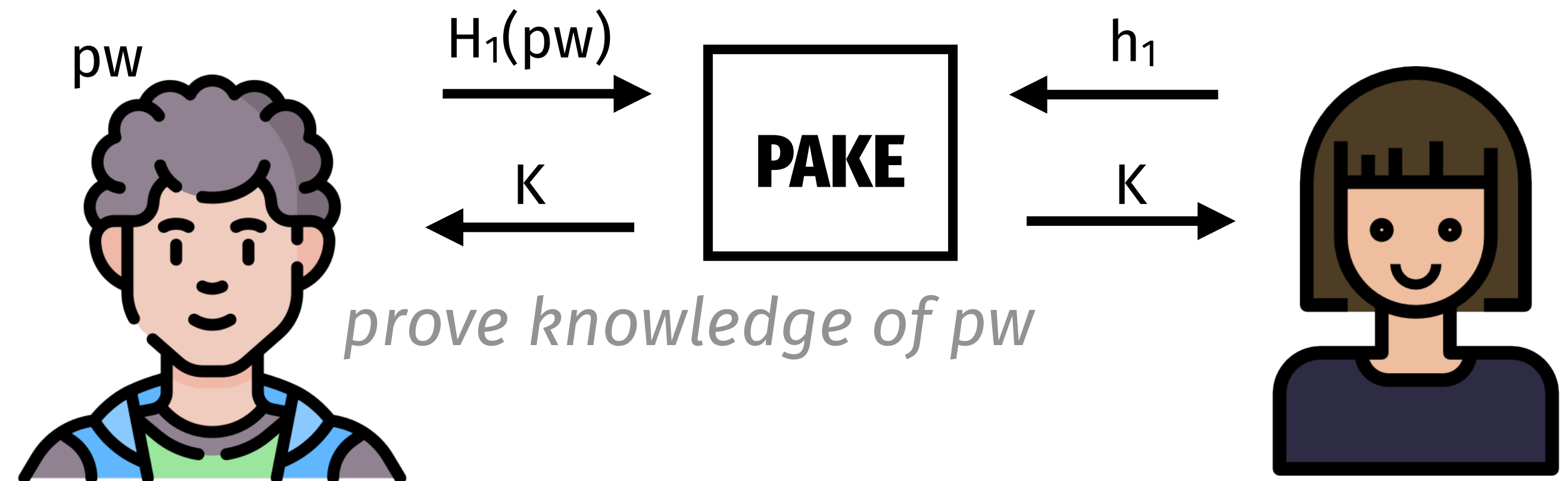
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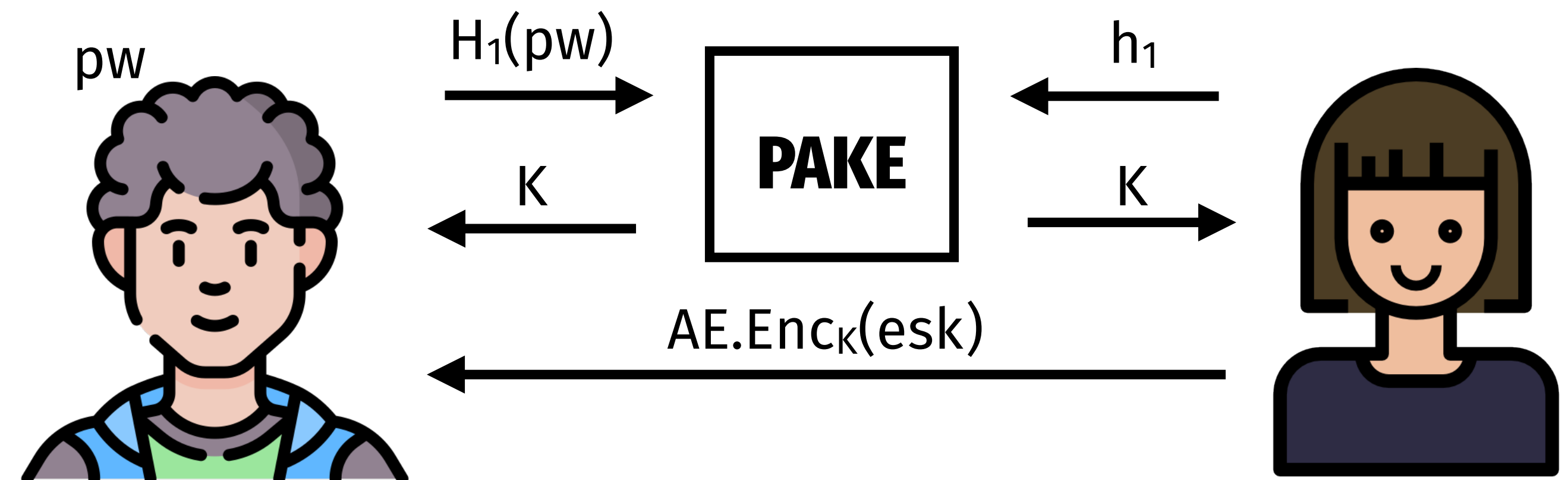
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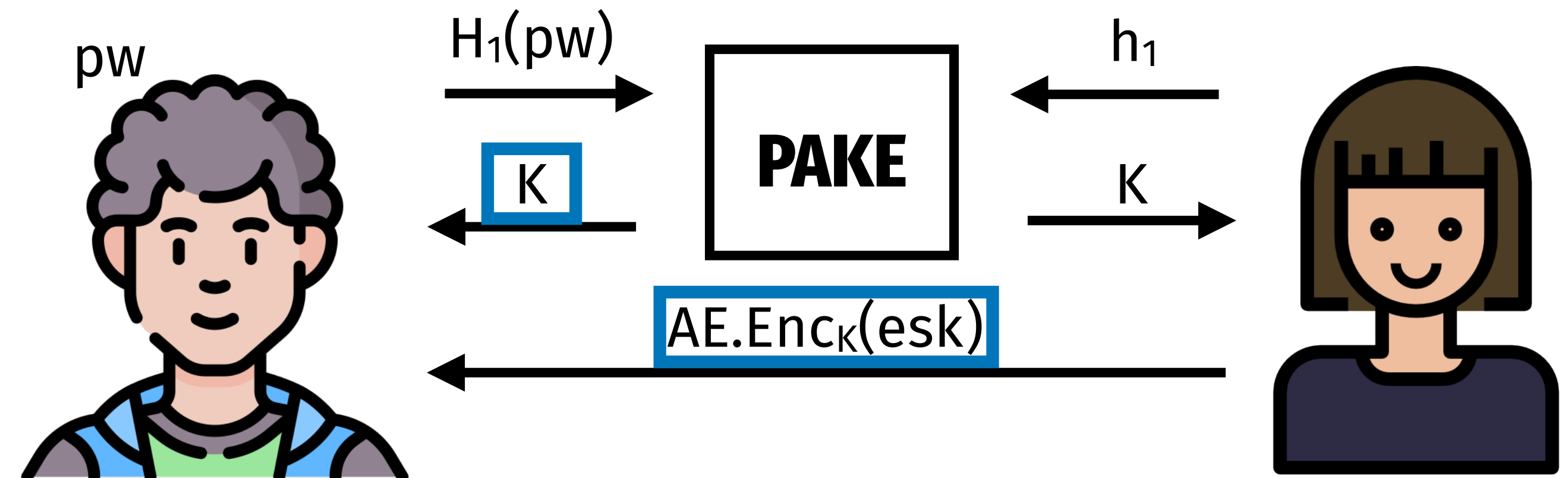
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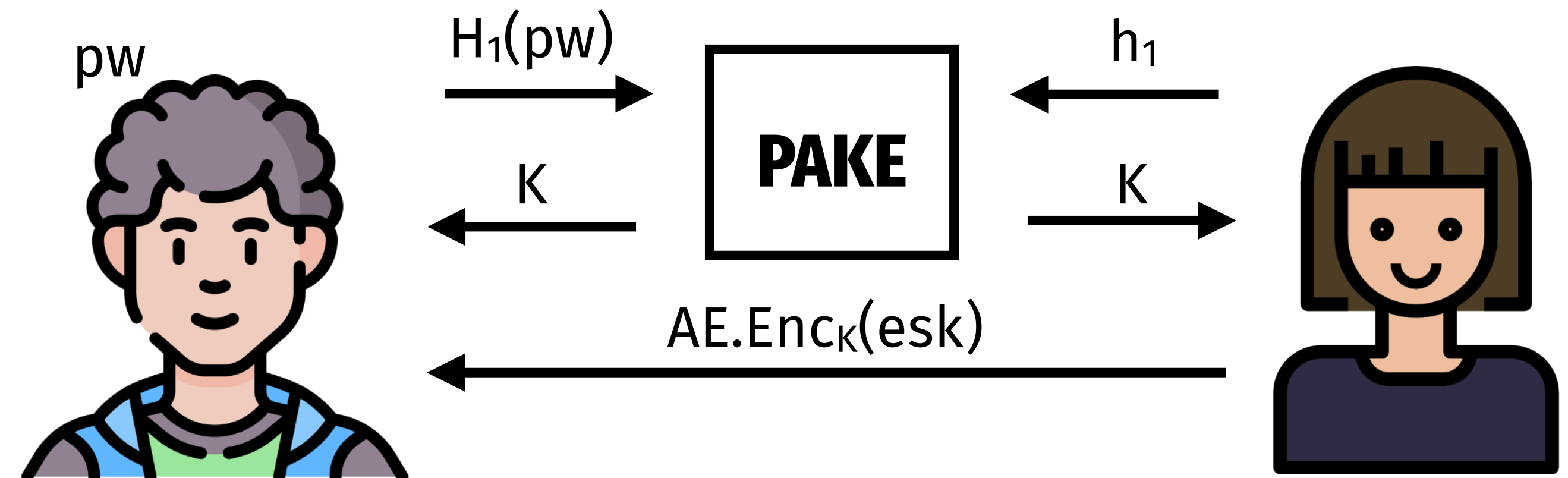
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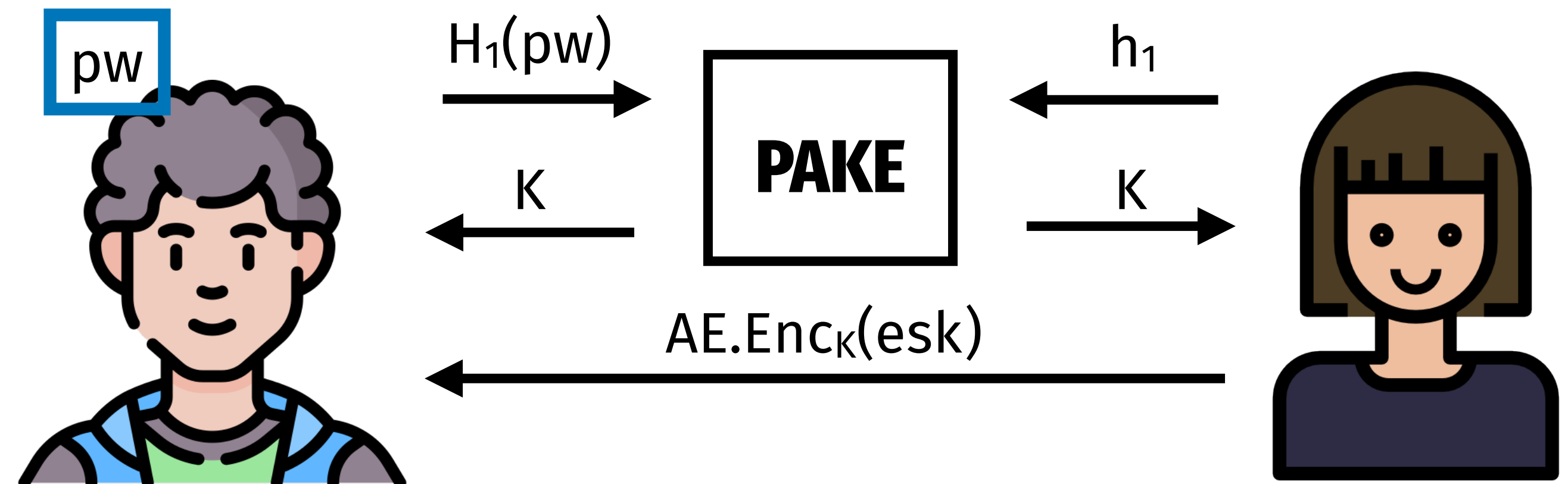
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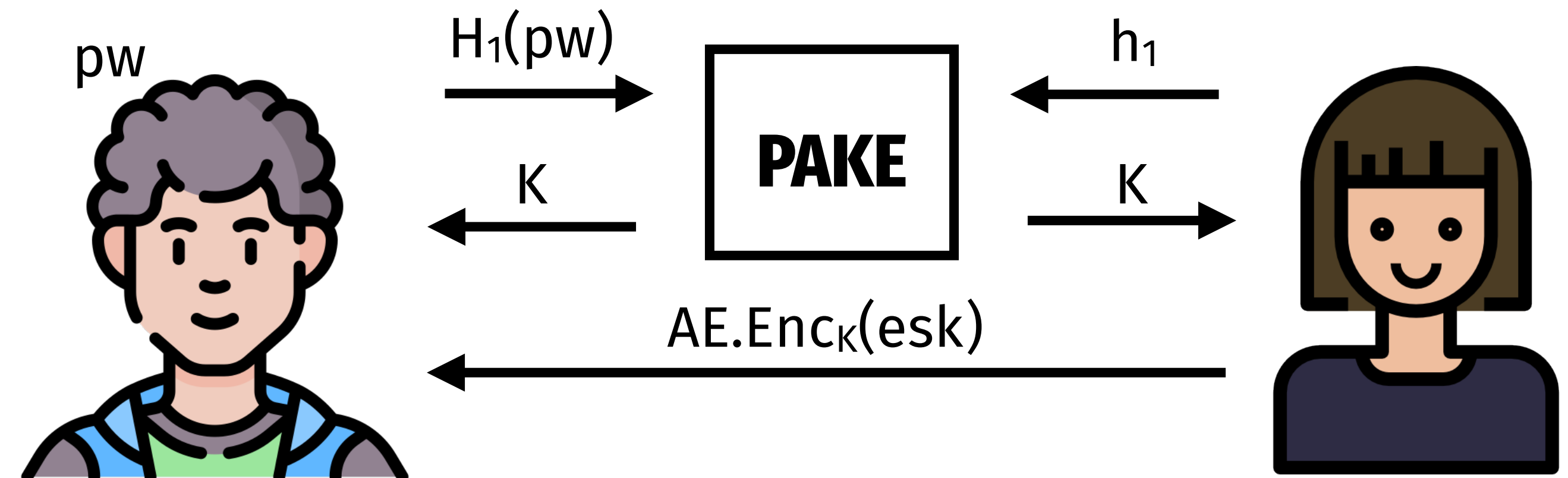
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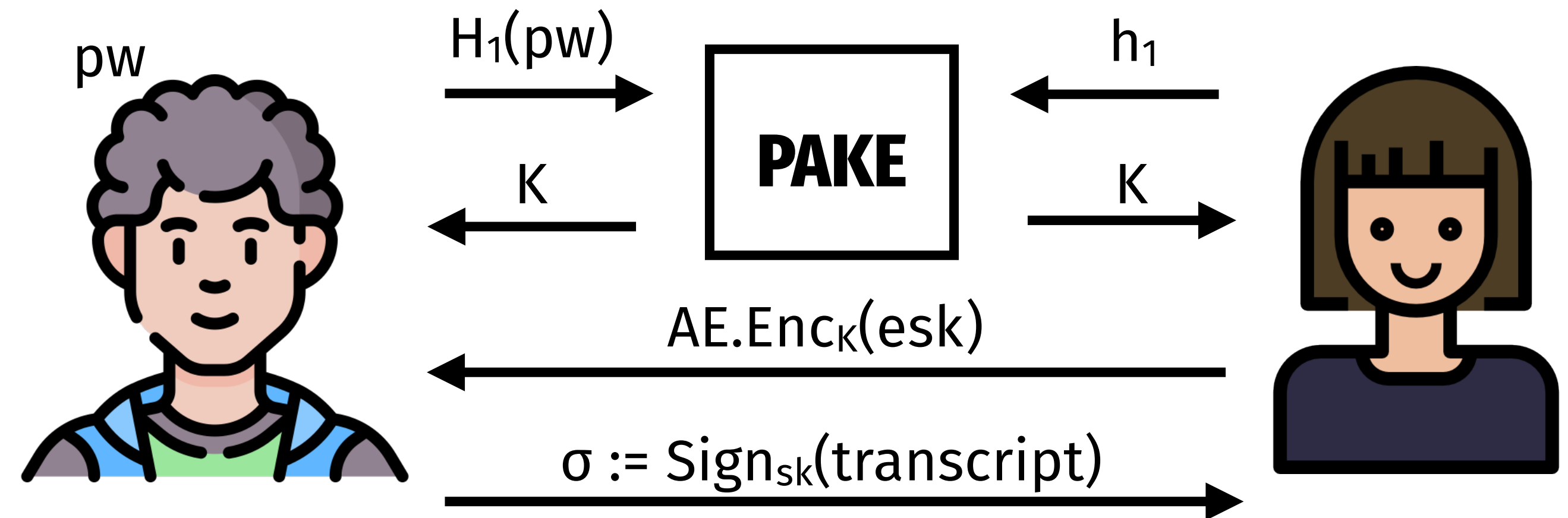
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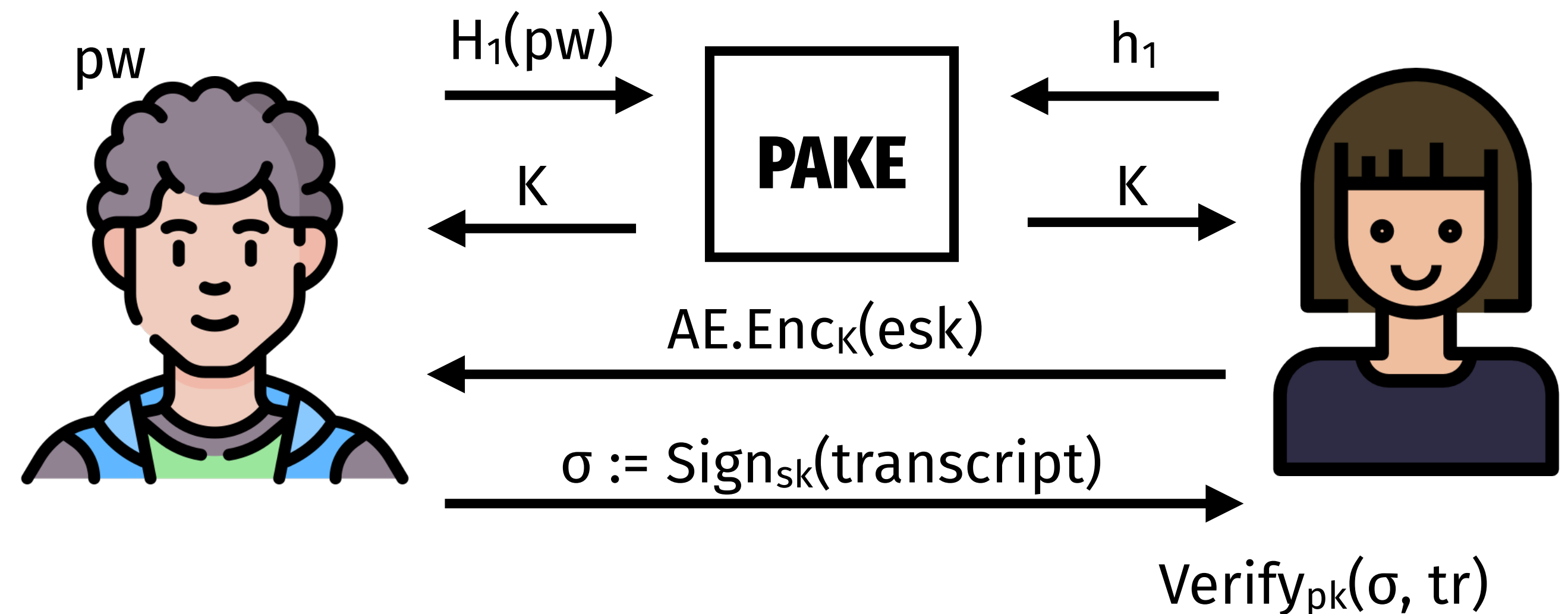
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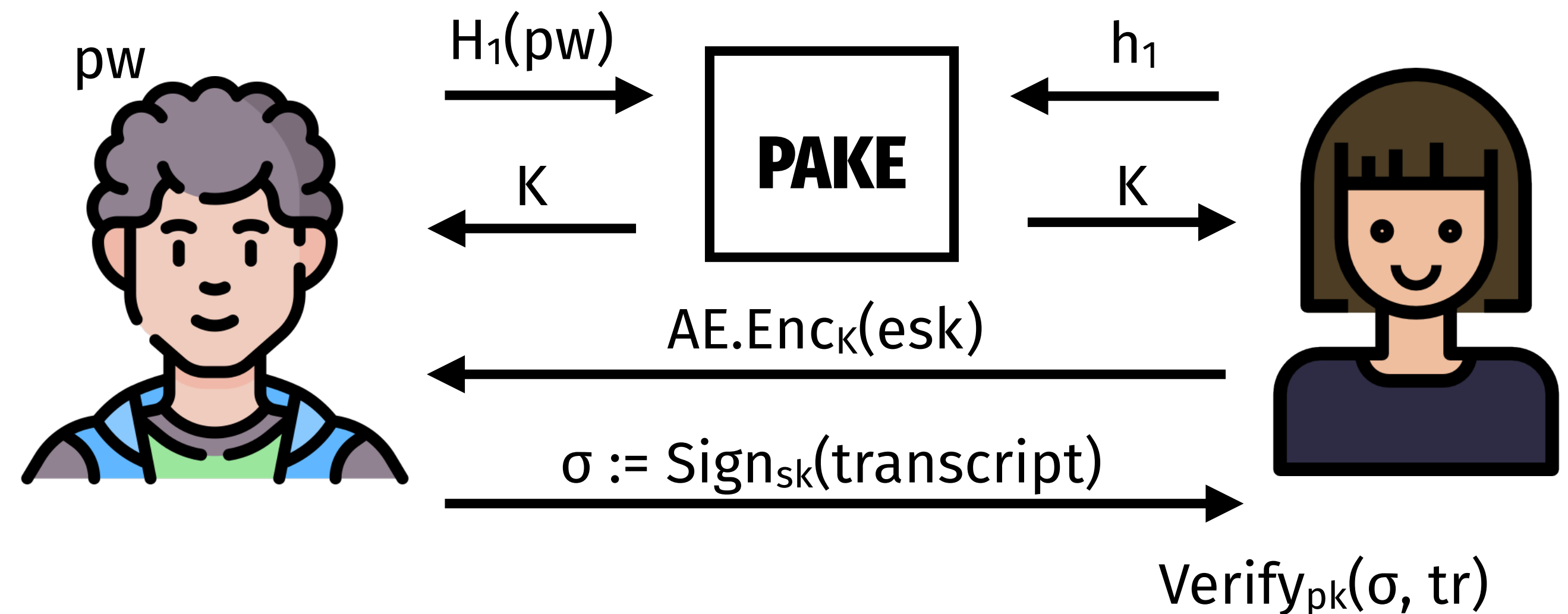
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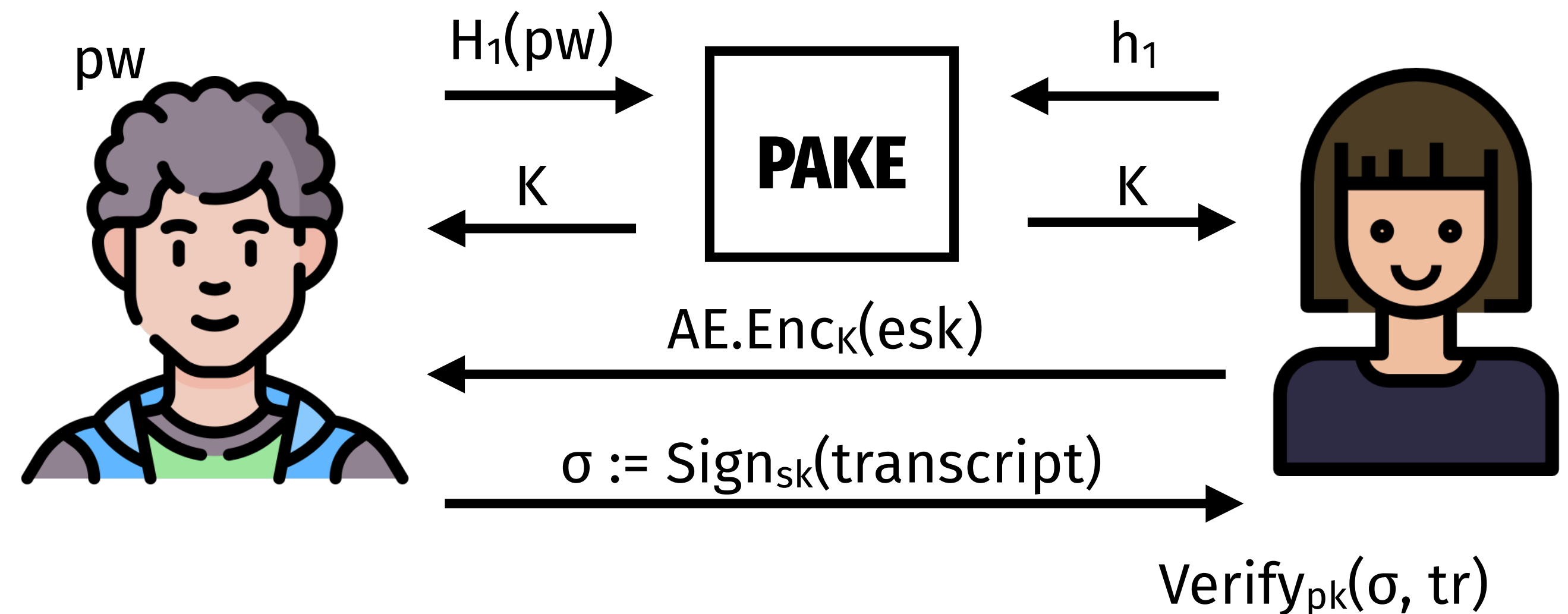
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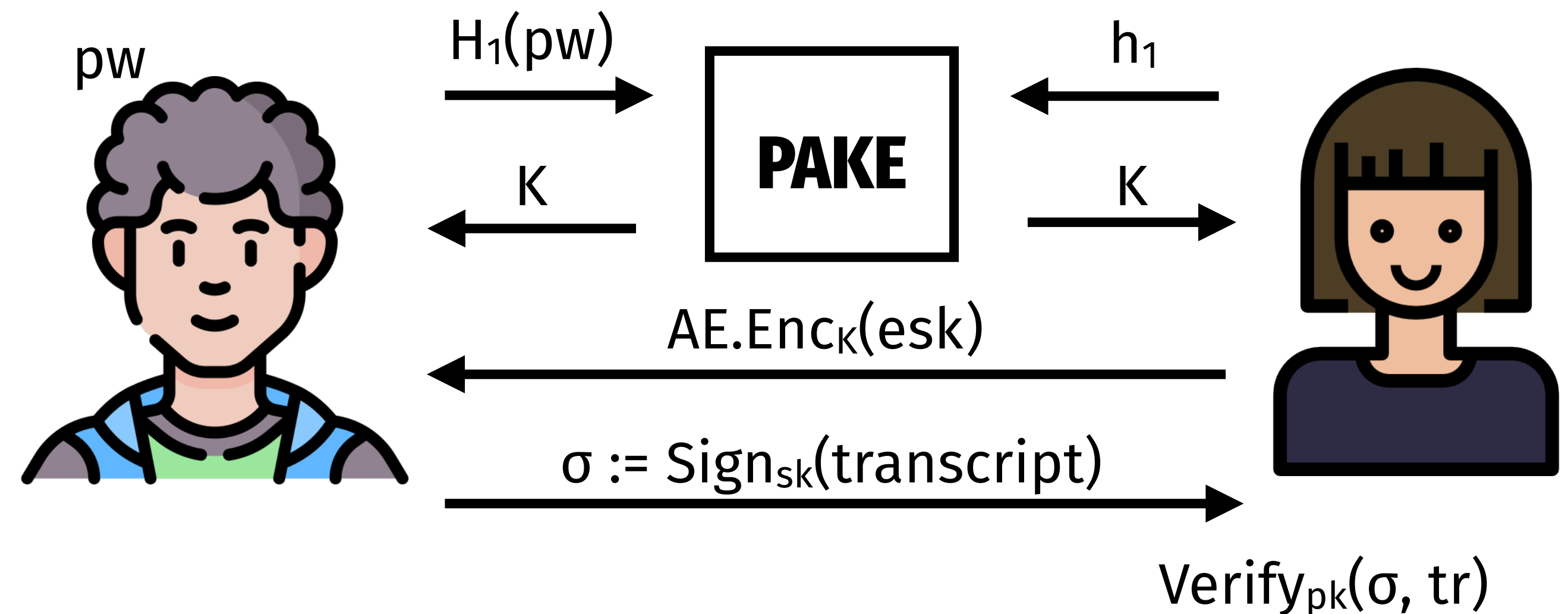
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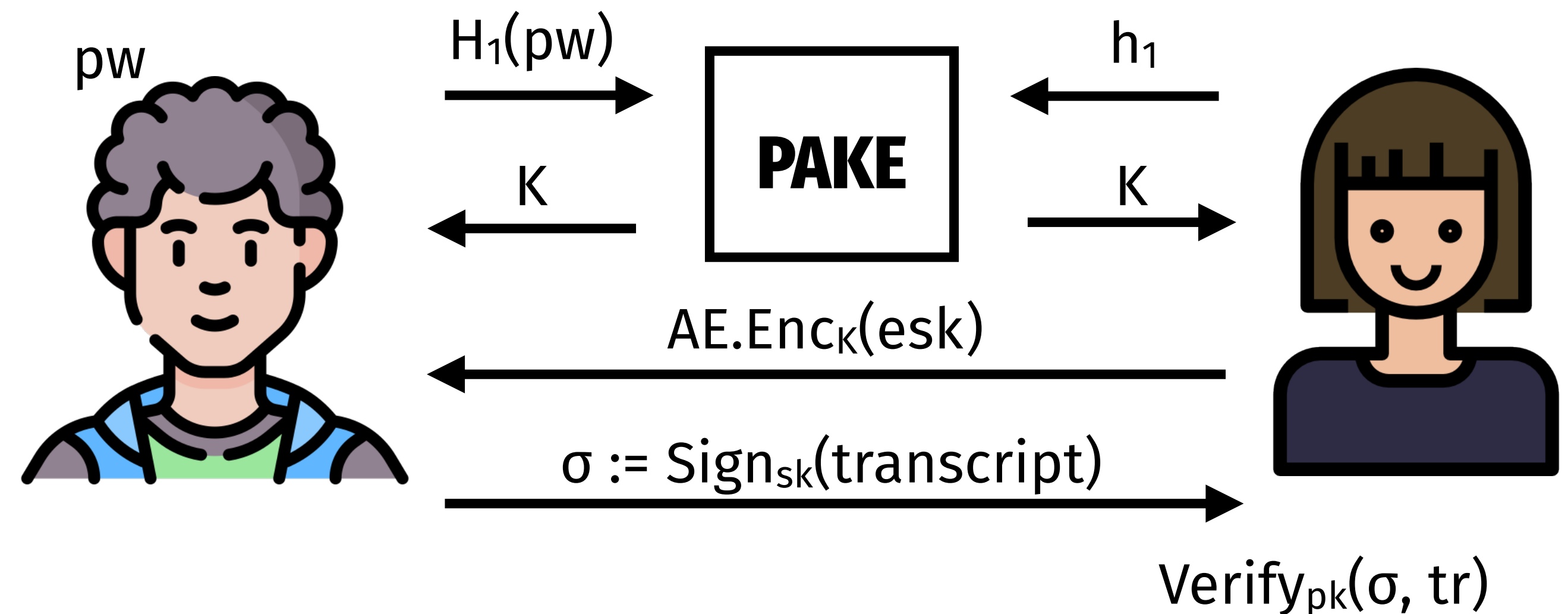
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**Takeaway: use a PAKE to make a secure channel.  
Then put leaky protocols in that channel**

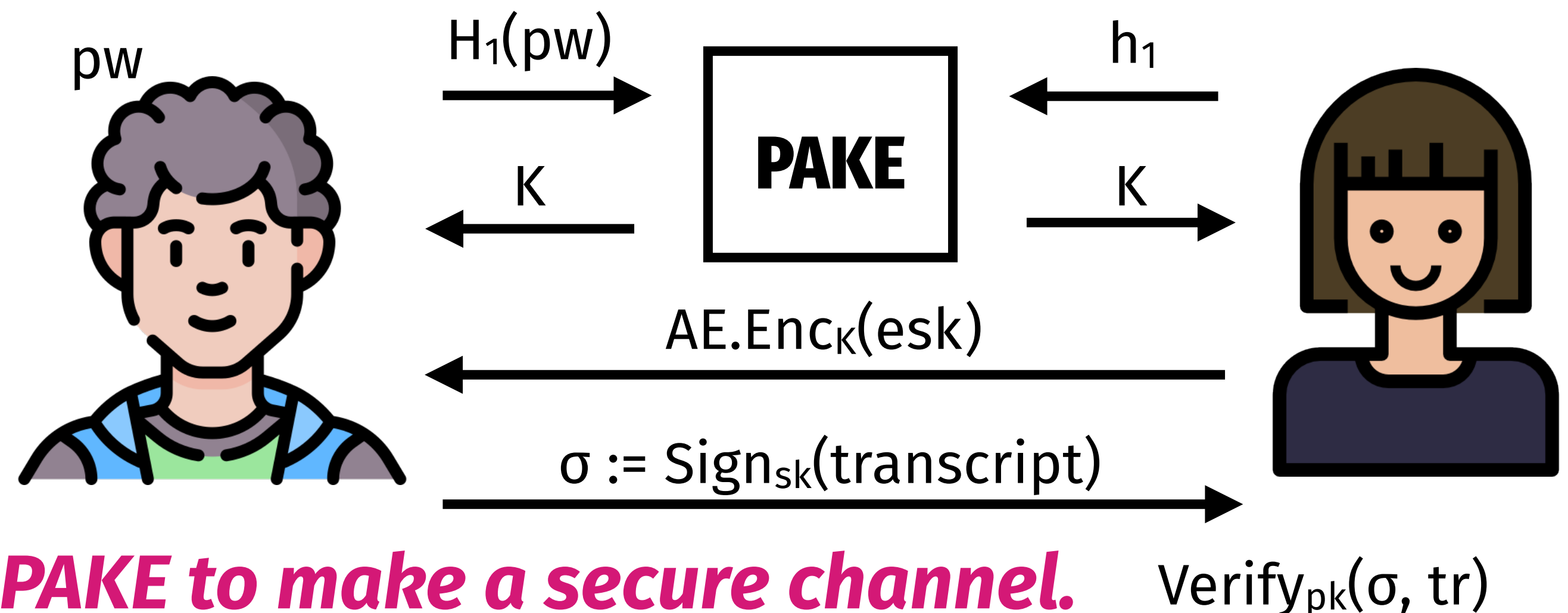
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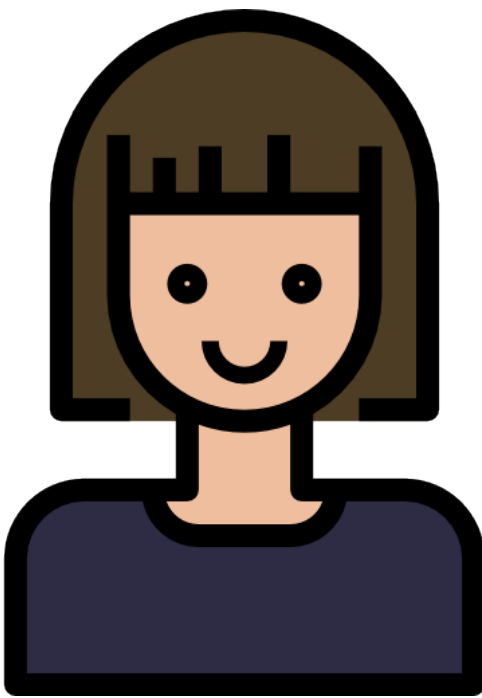
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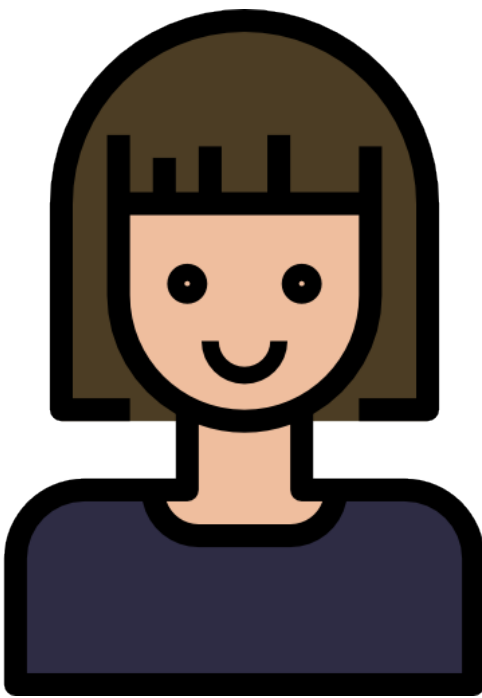
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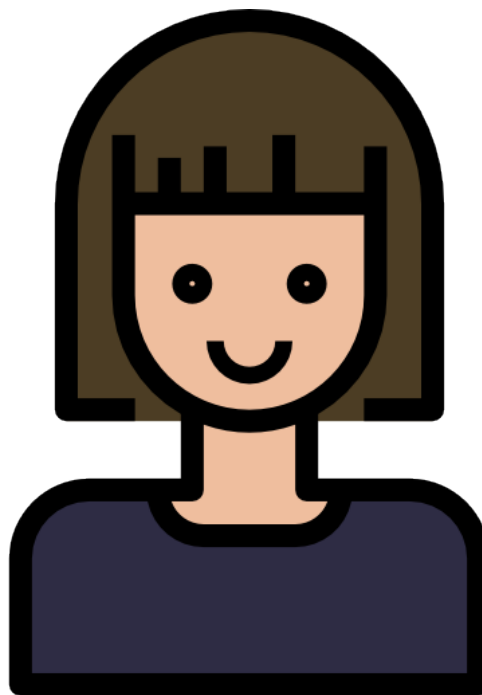
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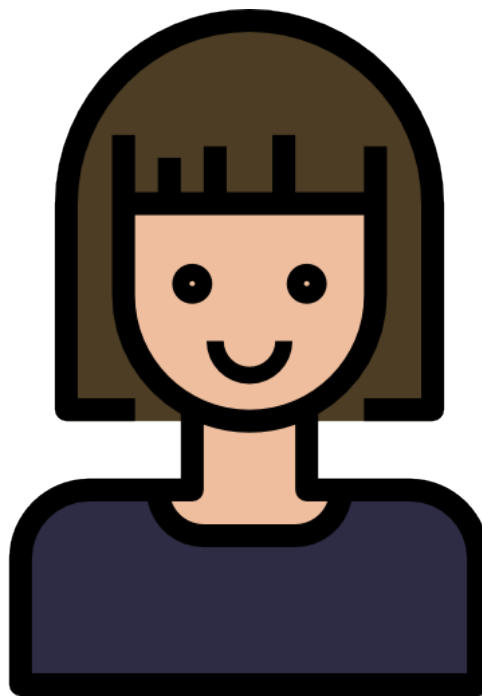
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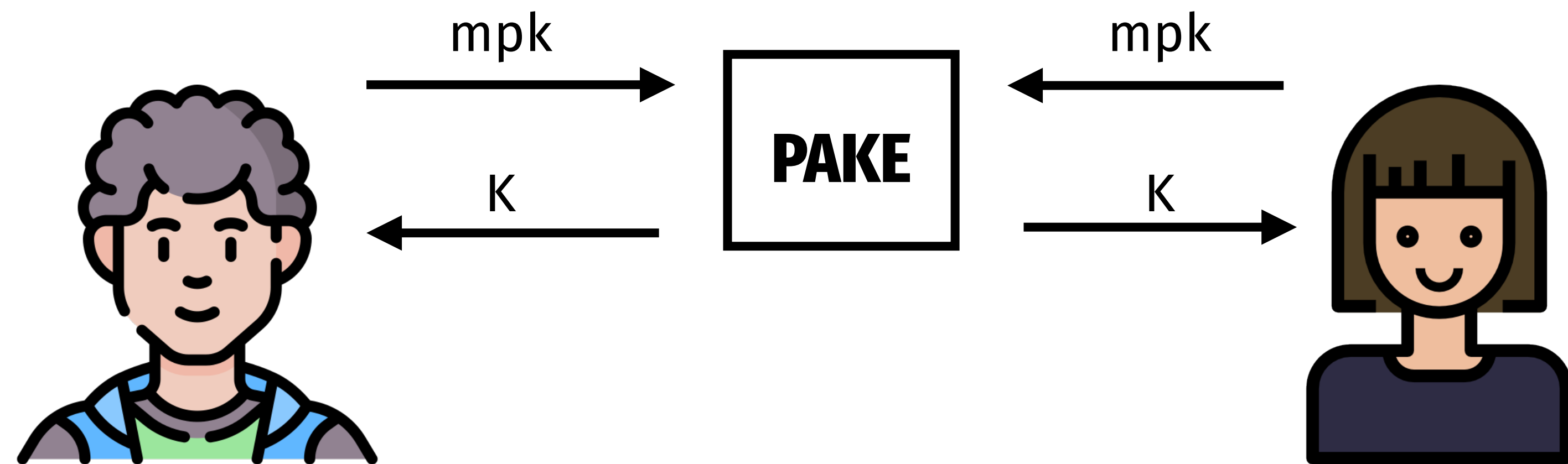
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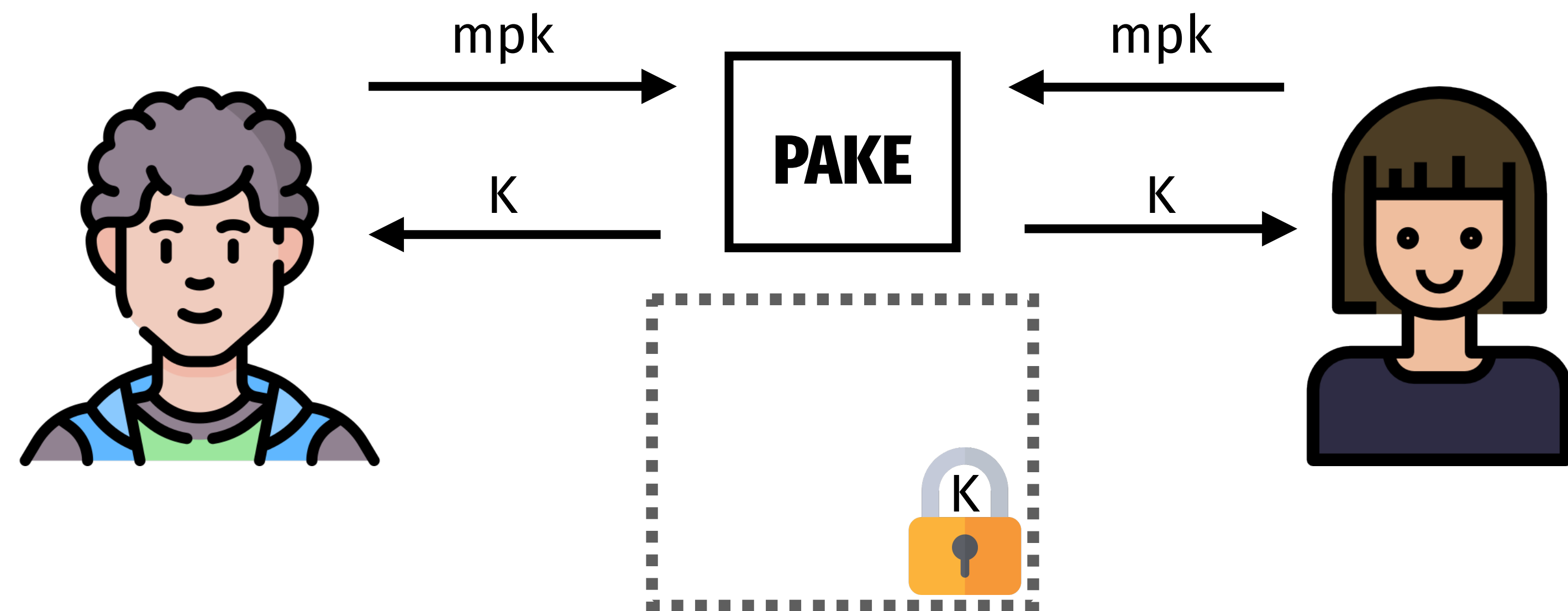
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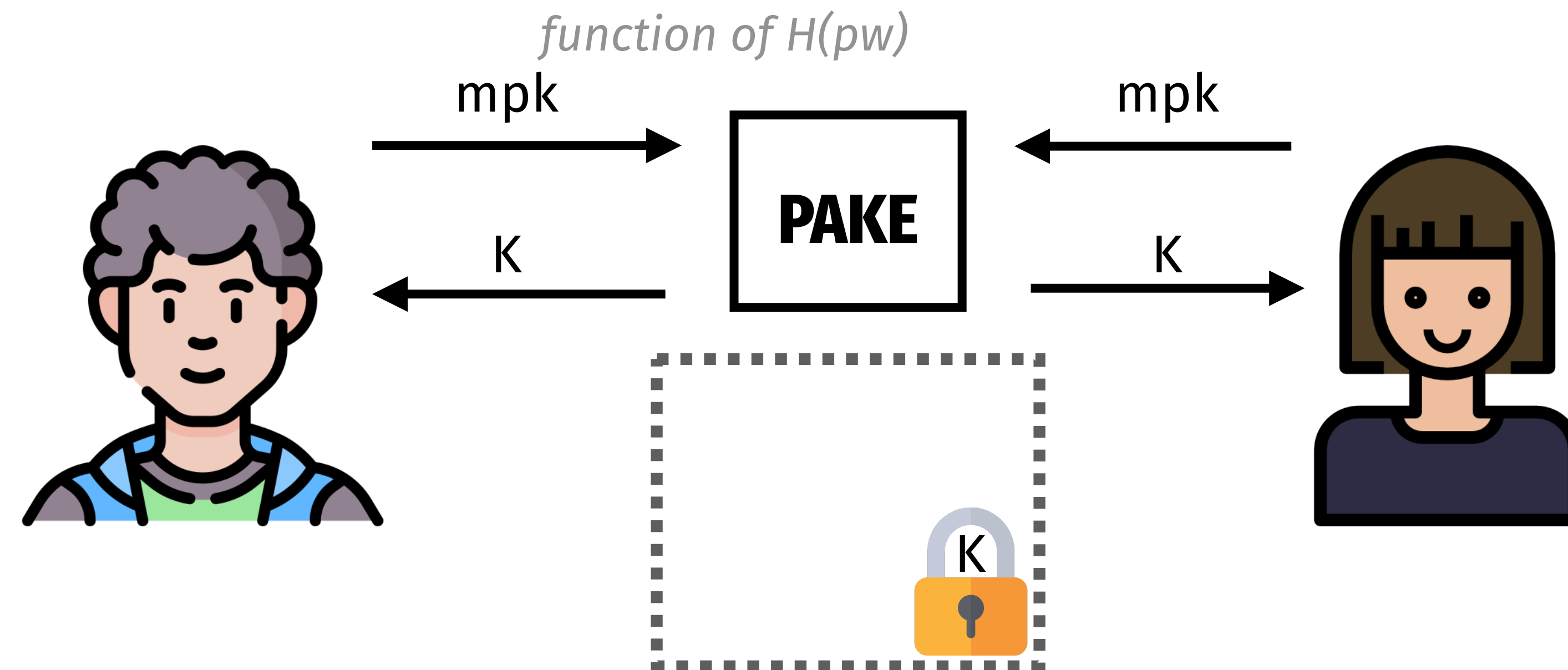
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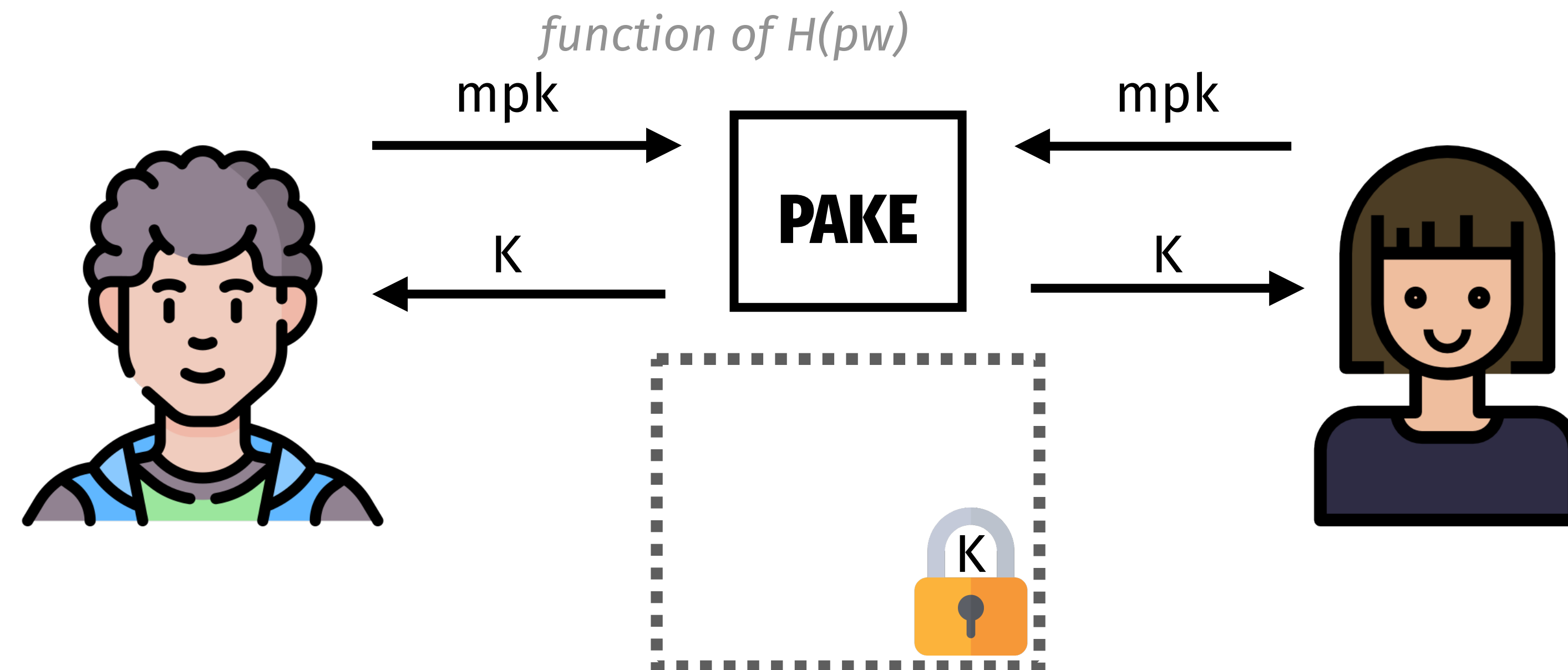
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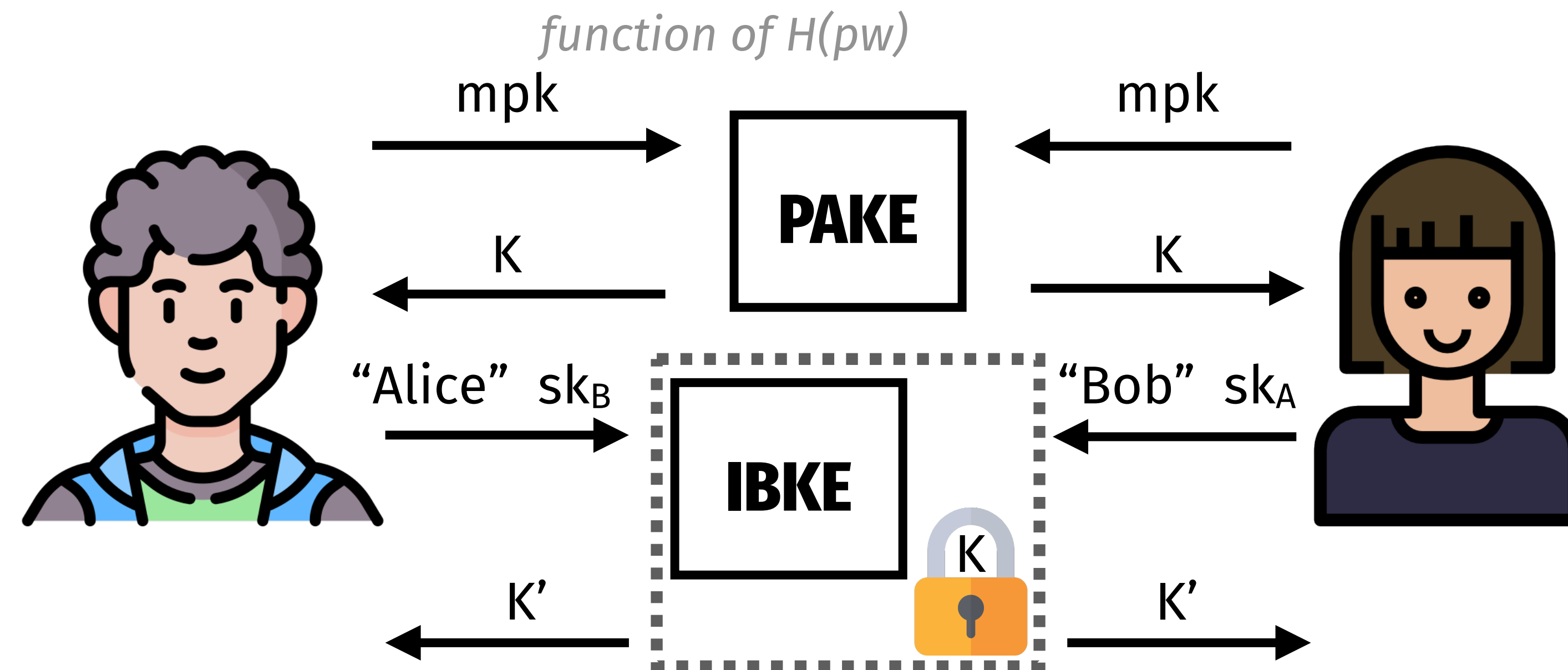
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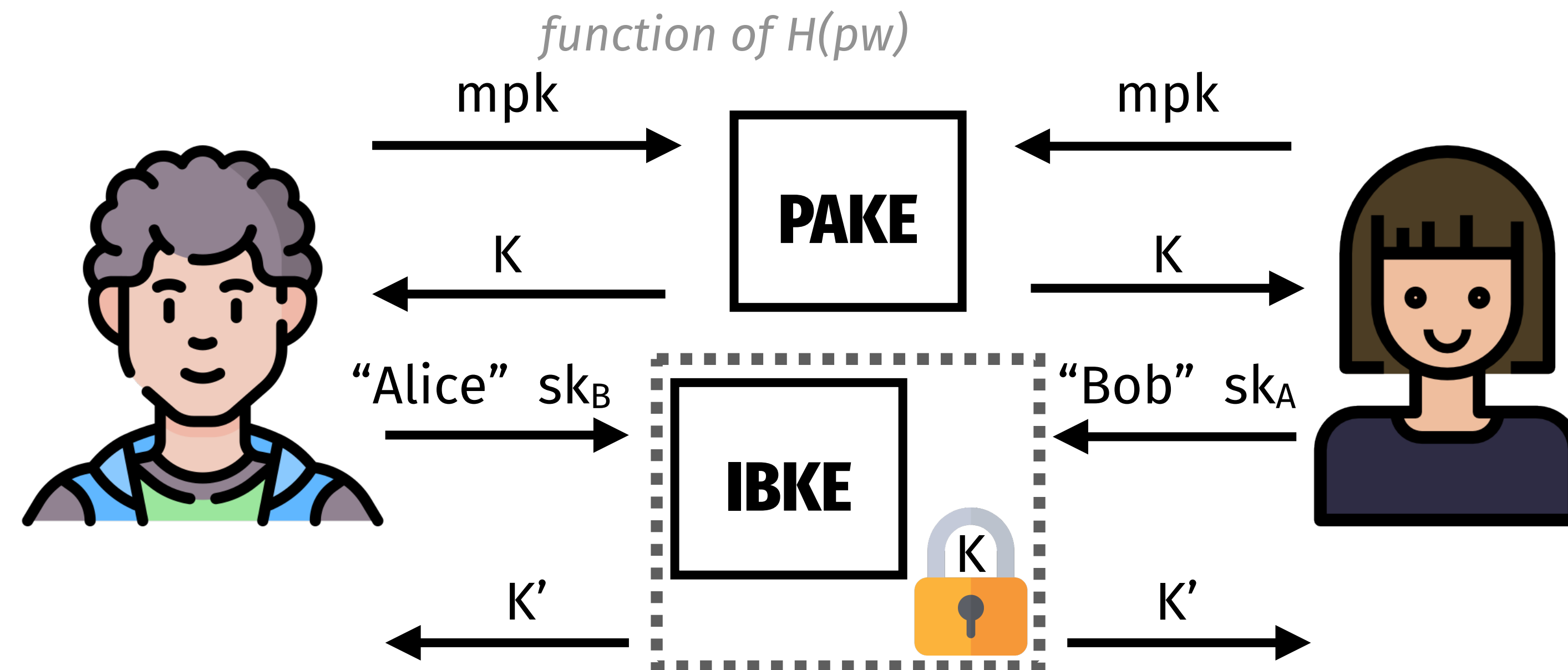
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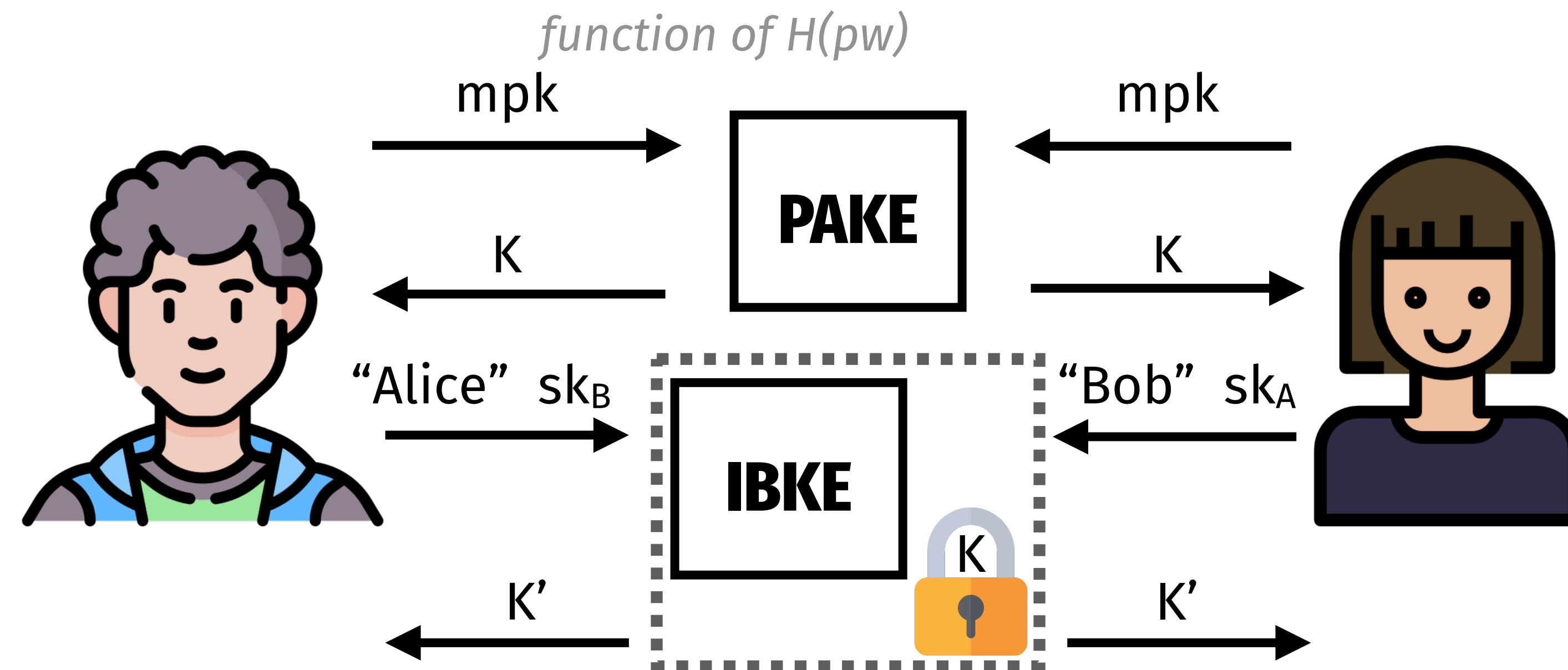
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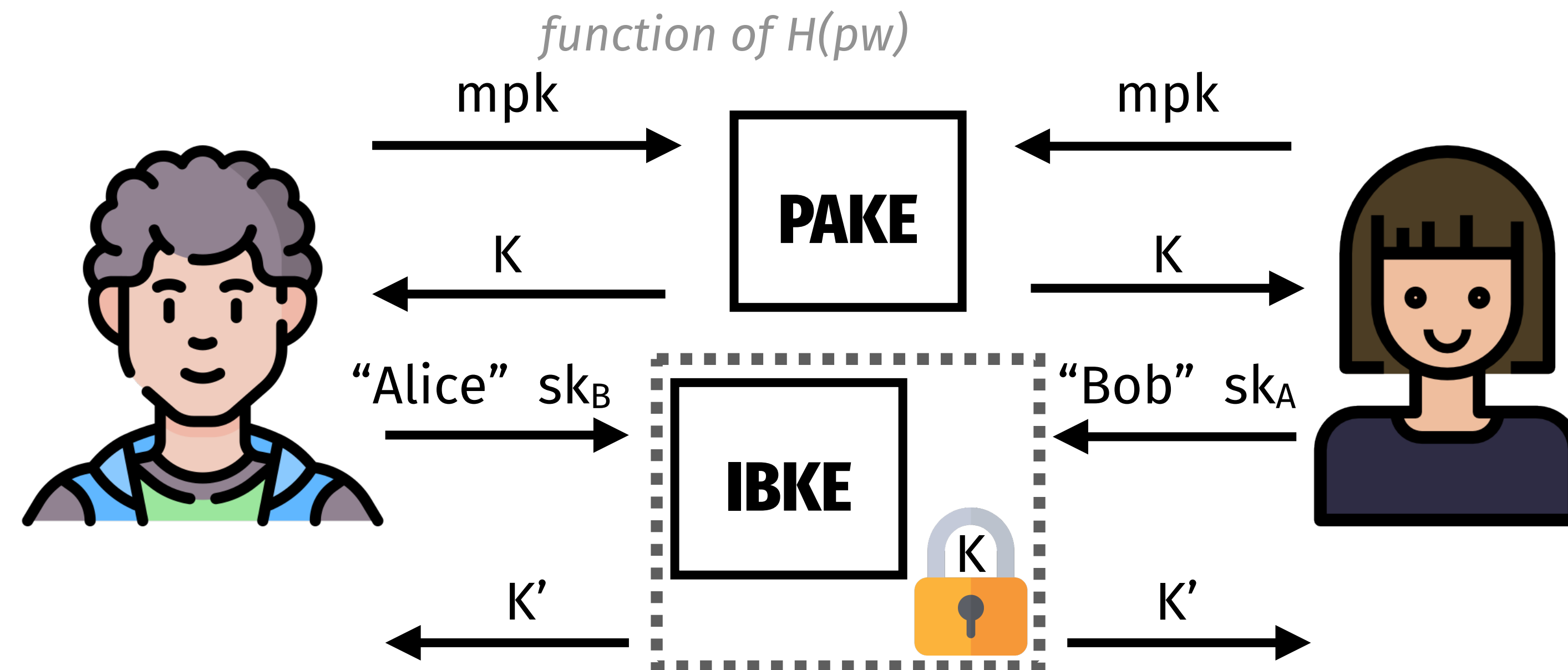
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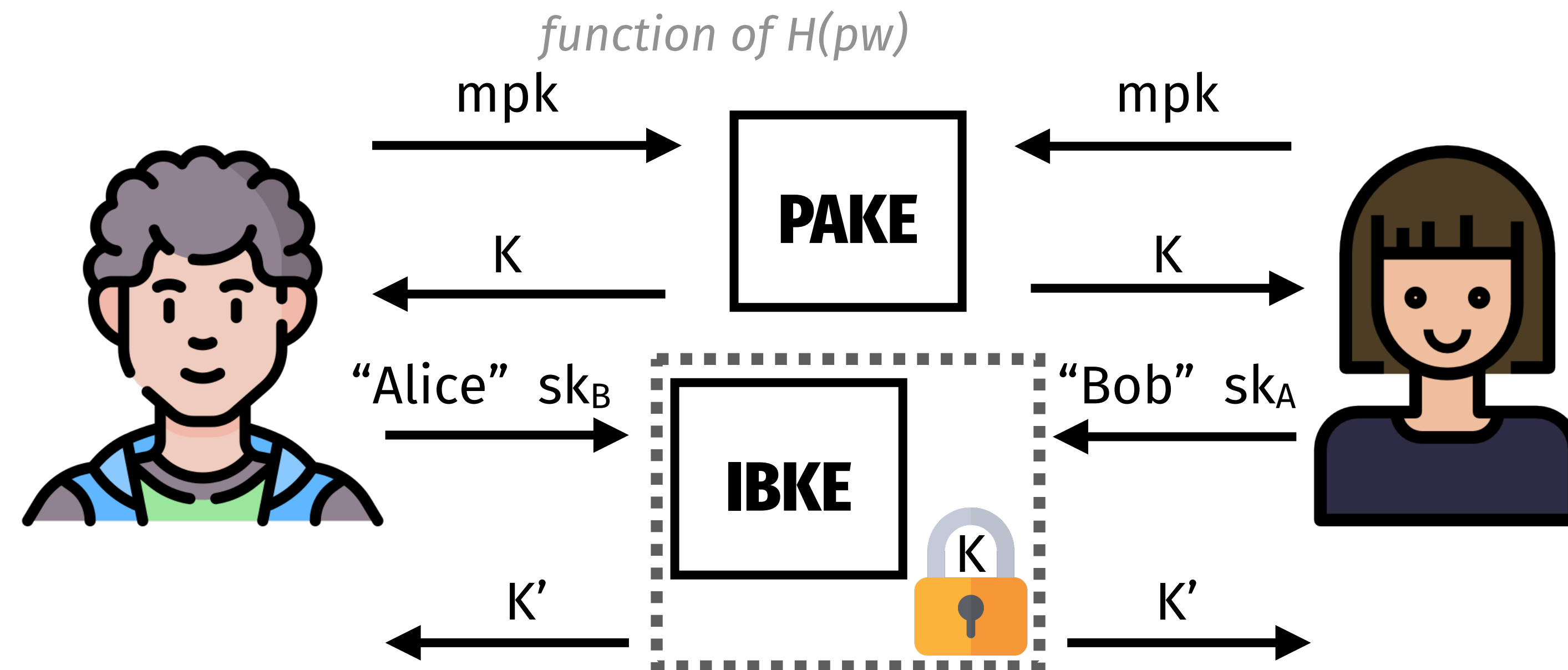
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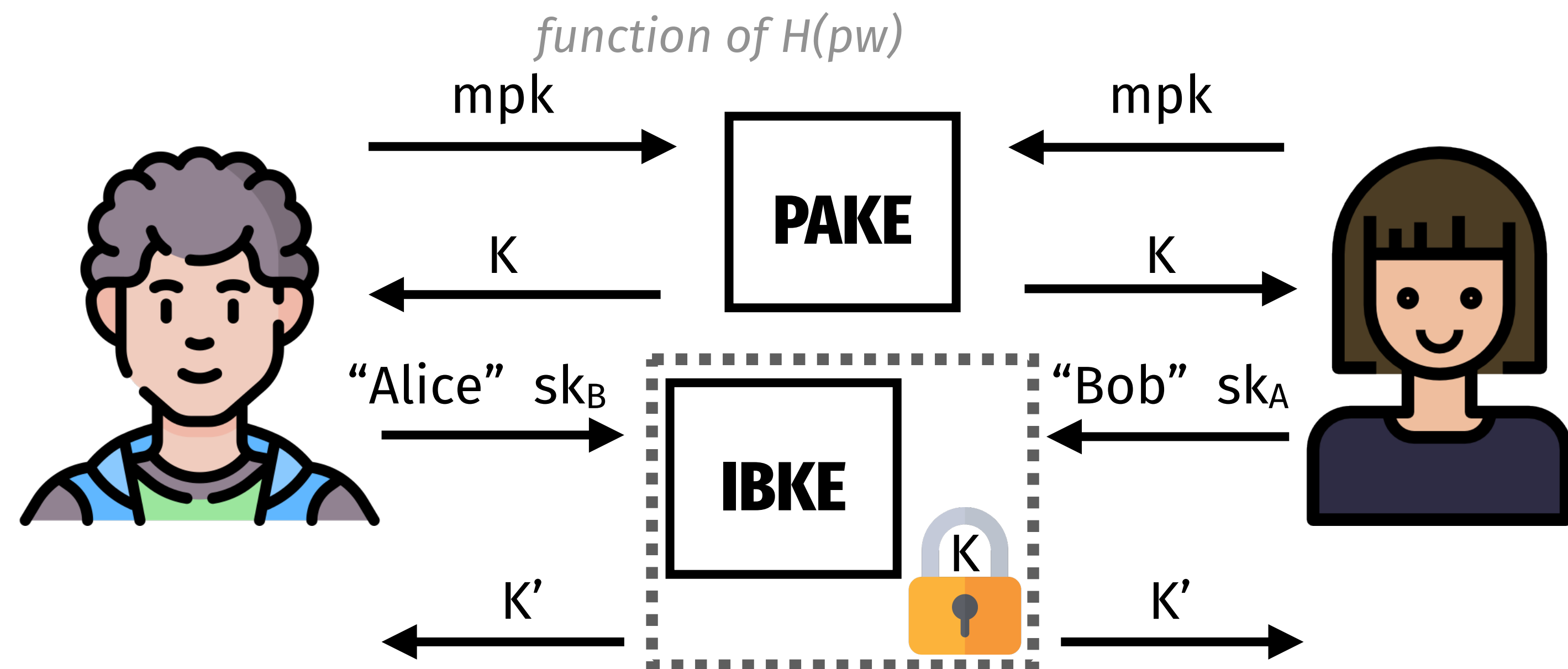
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**Bonus! Encrypted IBKE  $\Rightarrow$  identity concealment**

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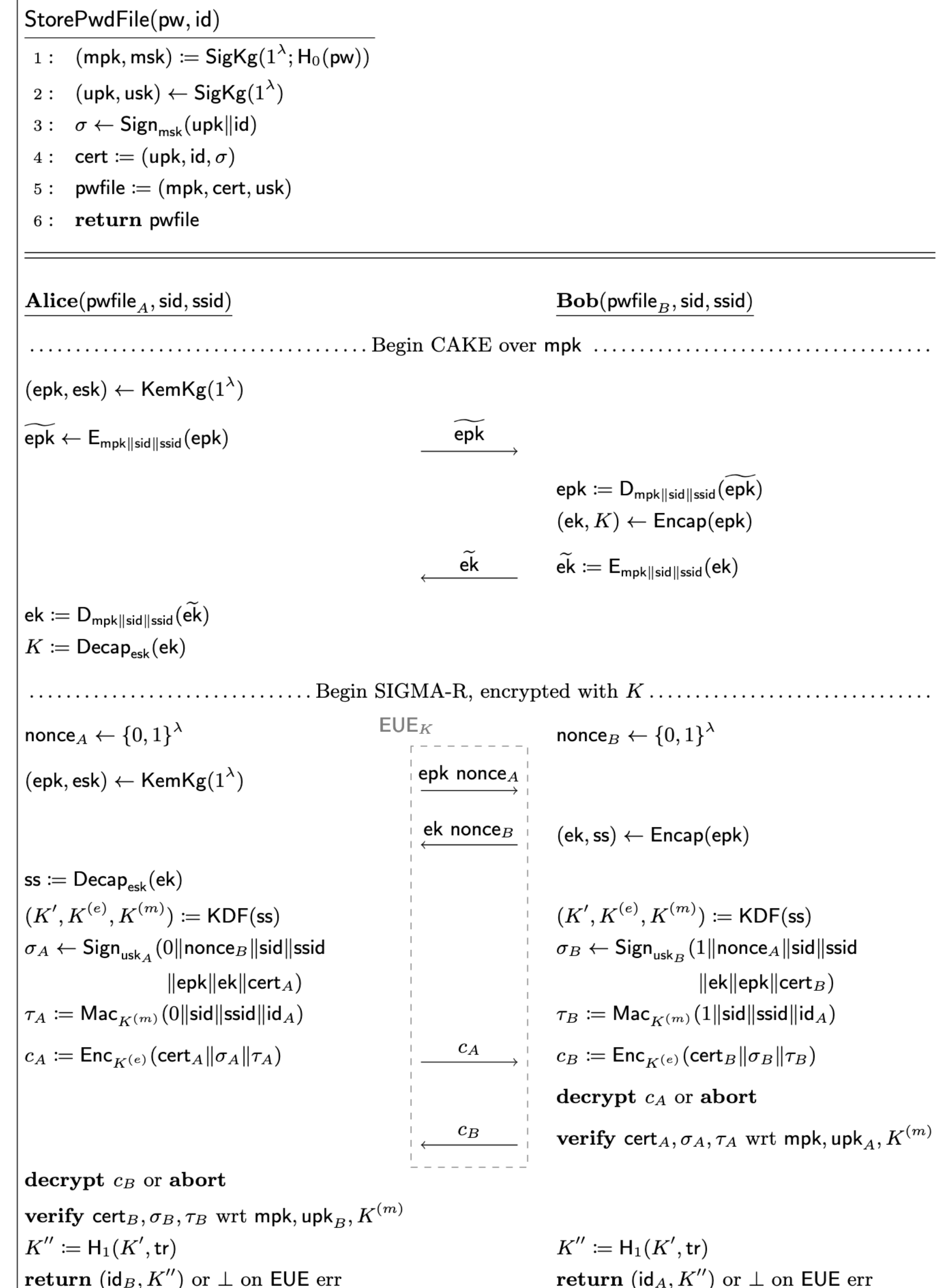
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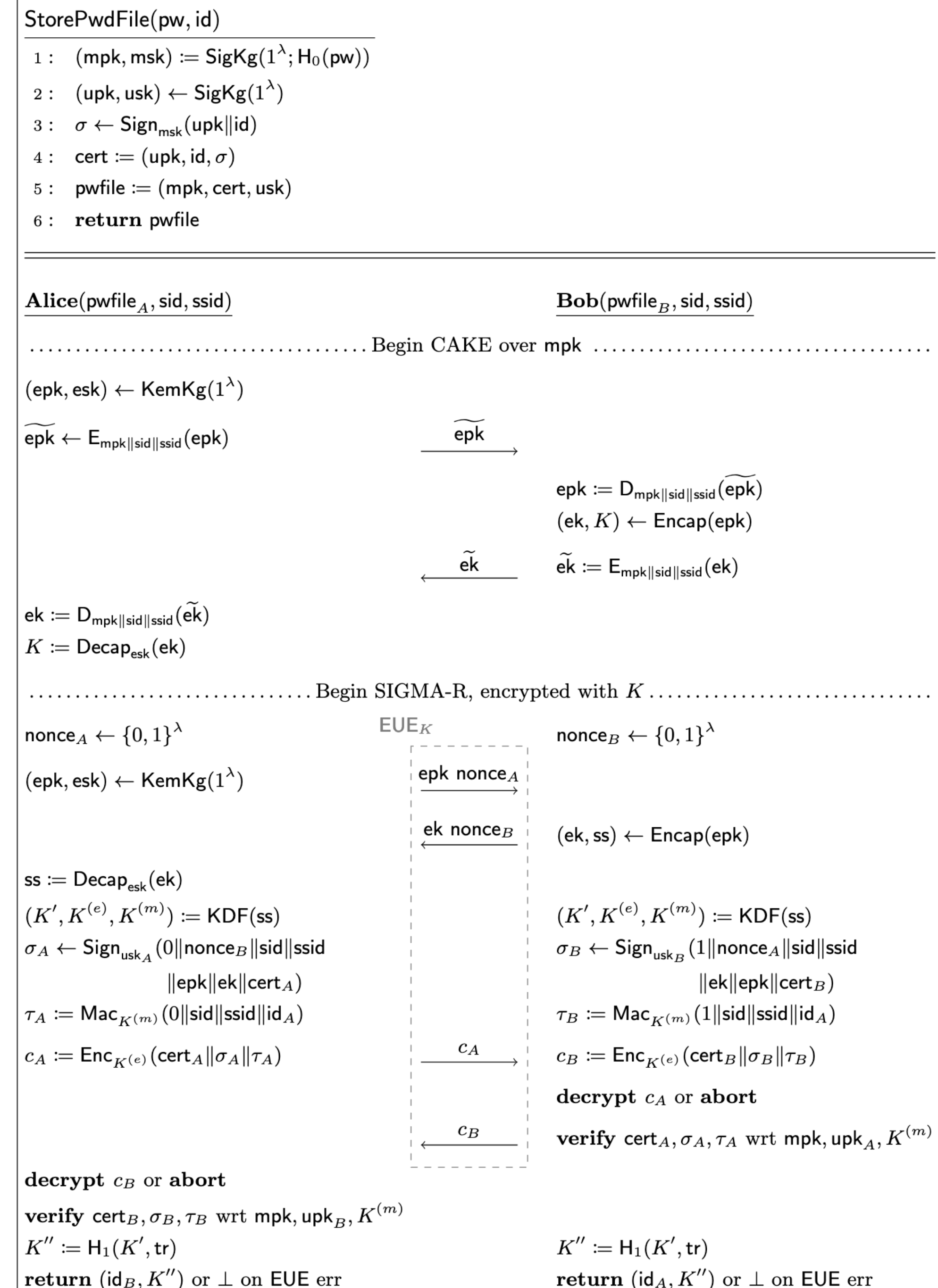
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Can make a **PAKE from just Saber + wide block cipher**. Saber is naturally an “obfuscated KEM” (see 2024/1086)

# End notes

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***Read the paper if you find this cool!***

# Conclusion

Constructed **LATKE** an identity-binding PAKE

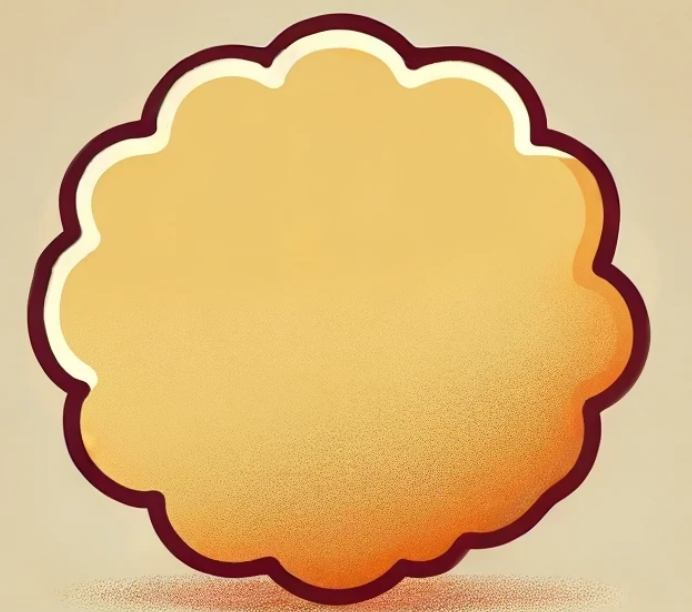
**Generic:** takes any PAKE and (nearly) any IBKE. Hence, **PQ**

**Fast:** As low as 3% overhead compared to CHIP

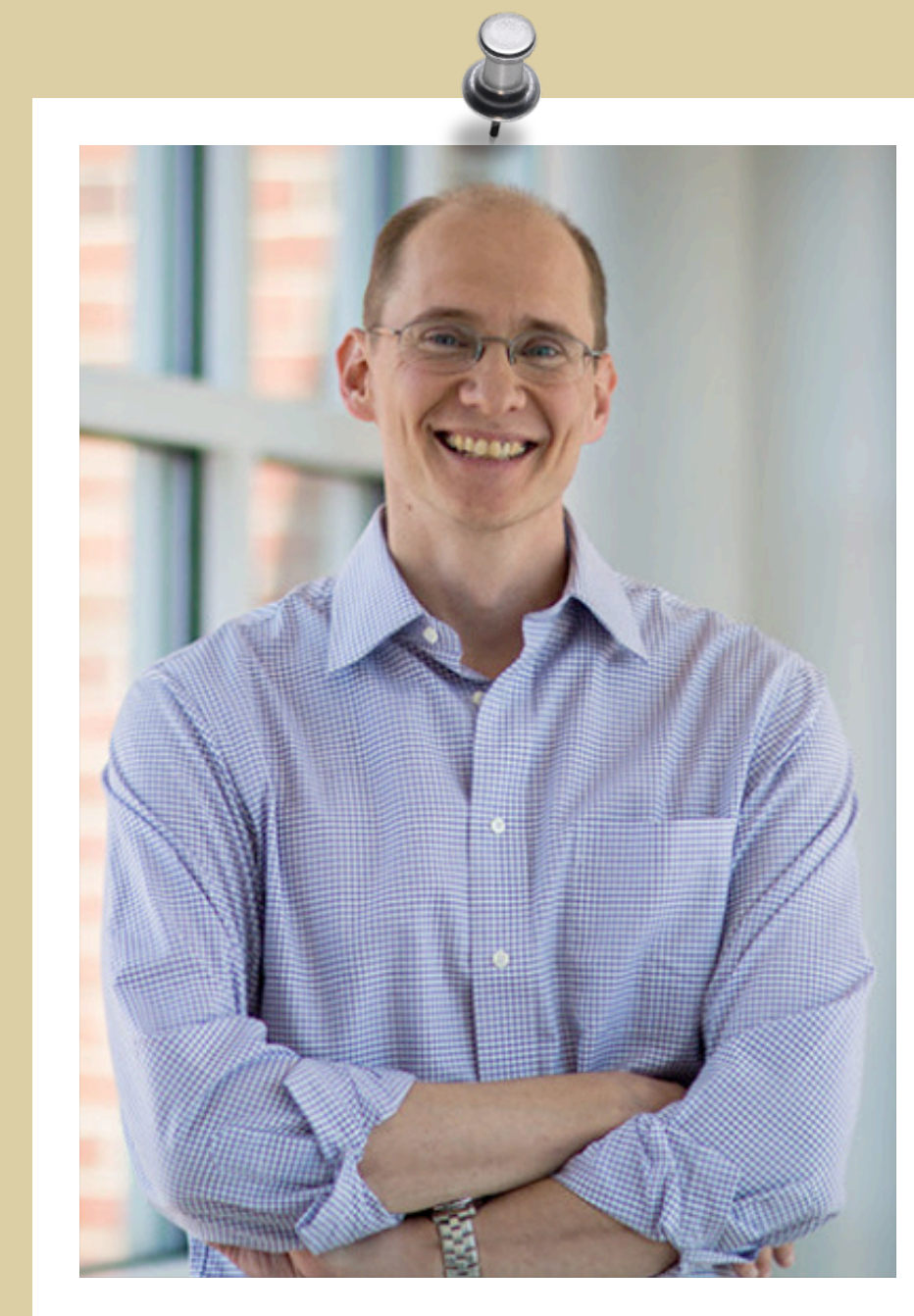
 [ia.cr/2023/324](https://ia.cr/2023/324)

 [github.com/rozbb/latke-ipake](https://github.com/rozbb/latke-ipake)

 [research@mrosenberg.pub](mailto:research@mrosenberg.pub)



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