

# Twinkle: Threshold Signatures from DDH with Full Adaptive Security



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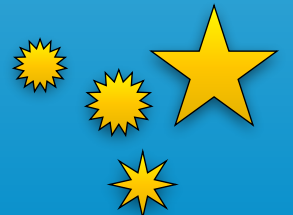
Chenzhi Zhu



**CISPA**  
HELMHOLTZ CENTER FOR  
INFORMATION SECURITY



PAUL G. ALLEN SCHOOL  
OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

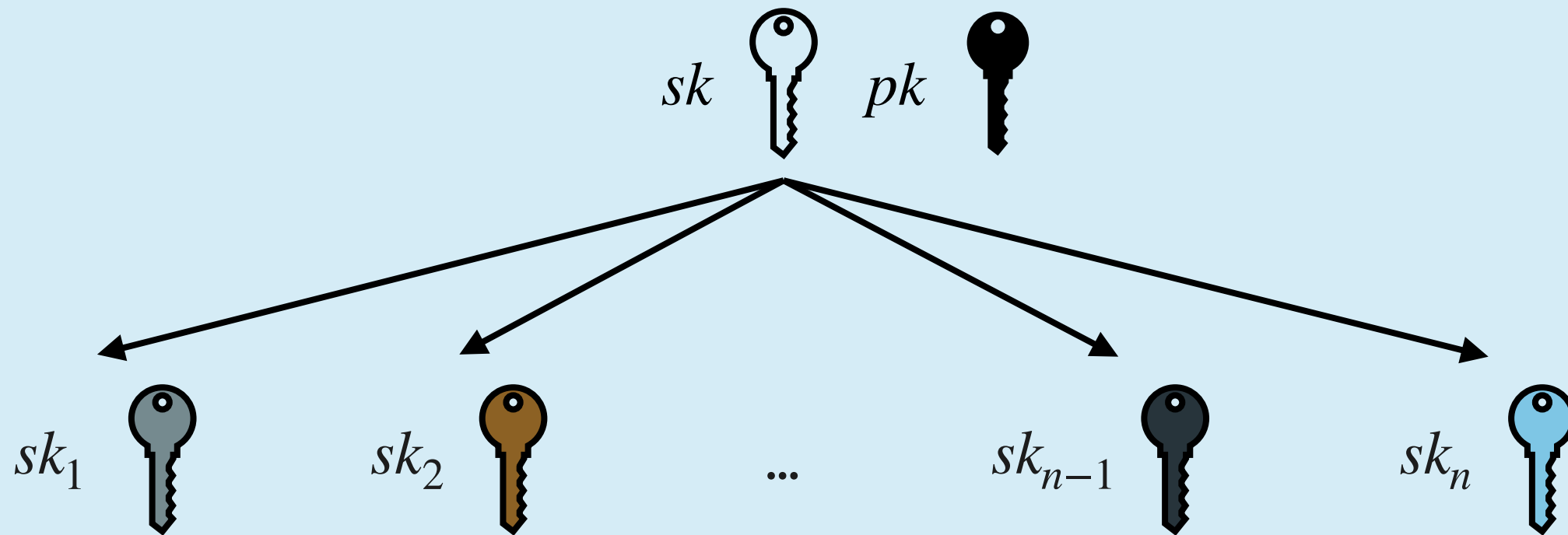


# Threshold Signatures

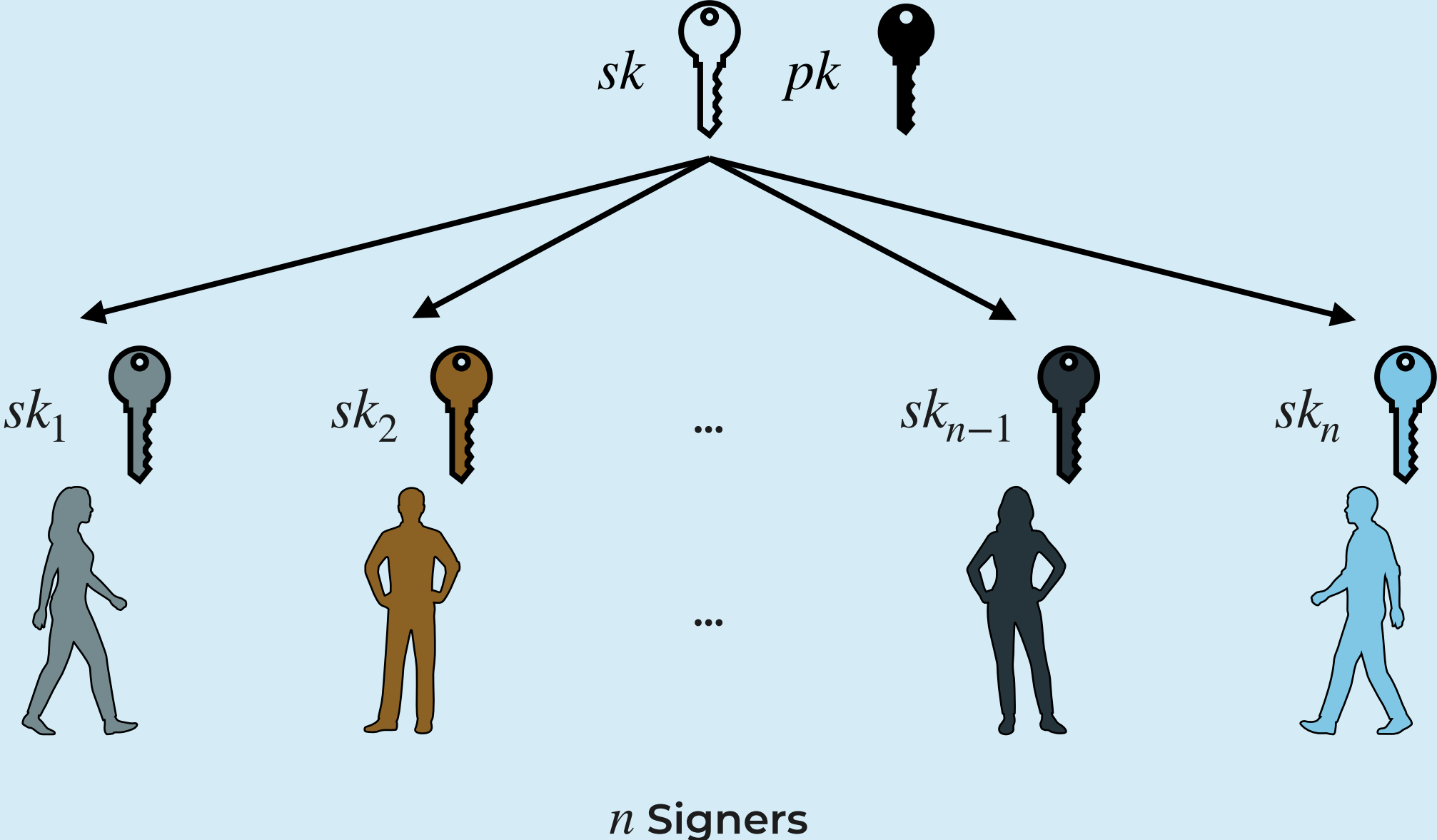
# Threshold Signatures



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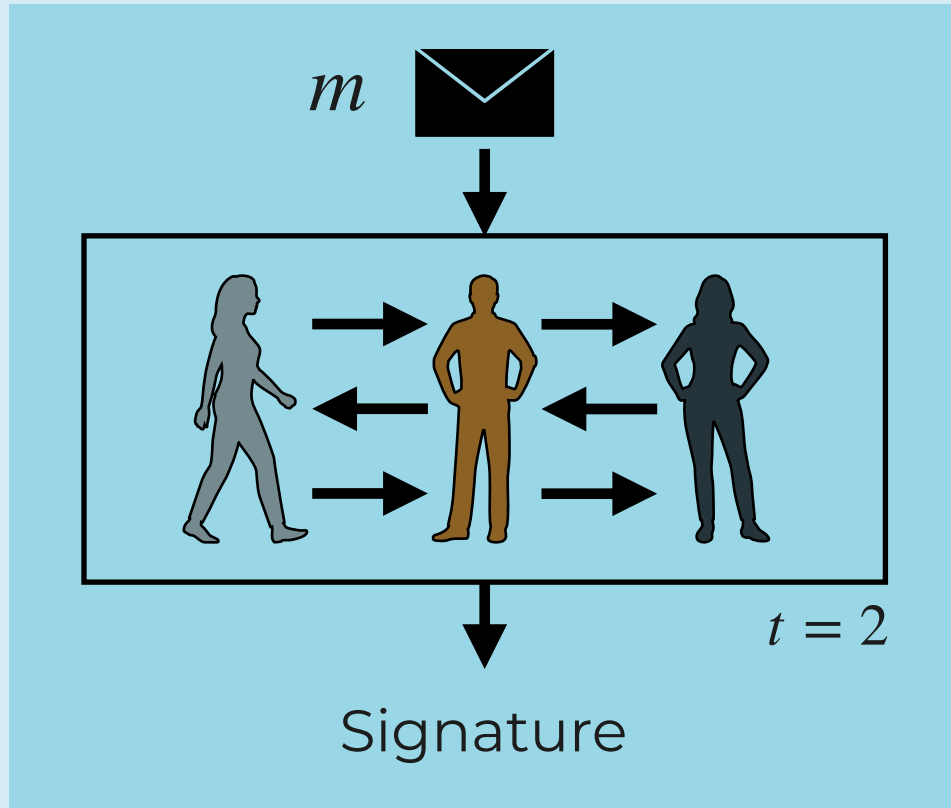


# Threshold Signatures



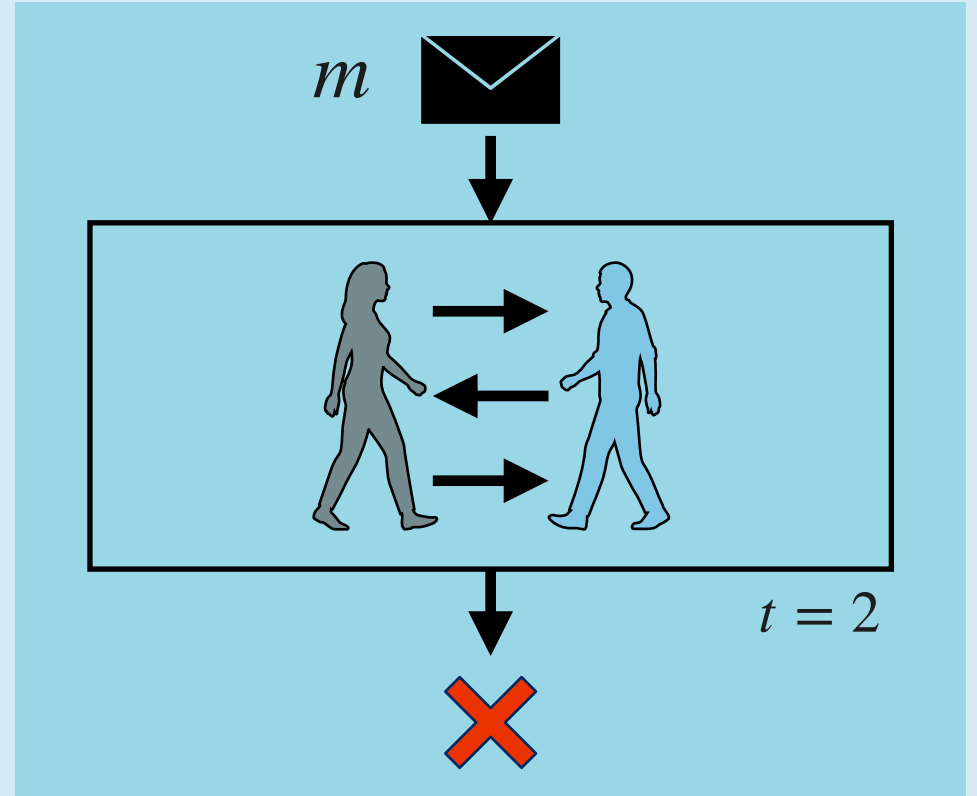
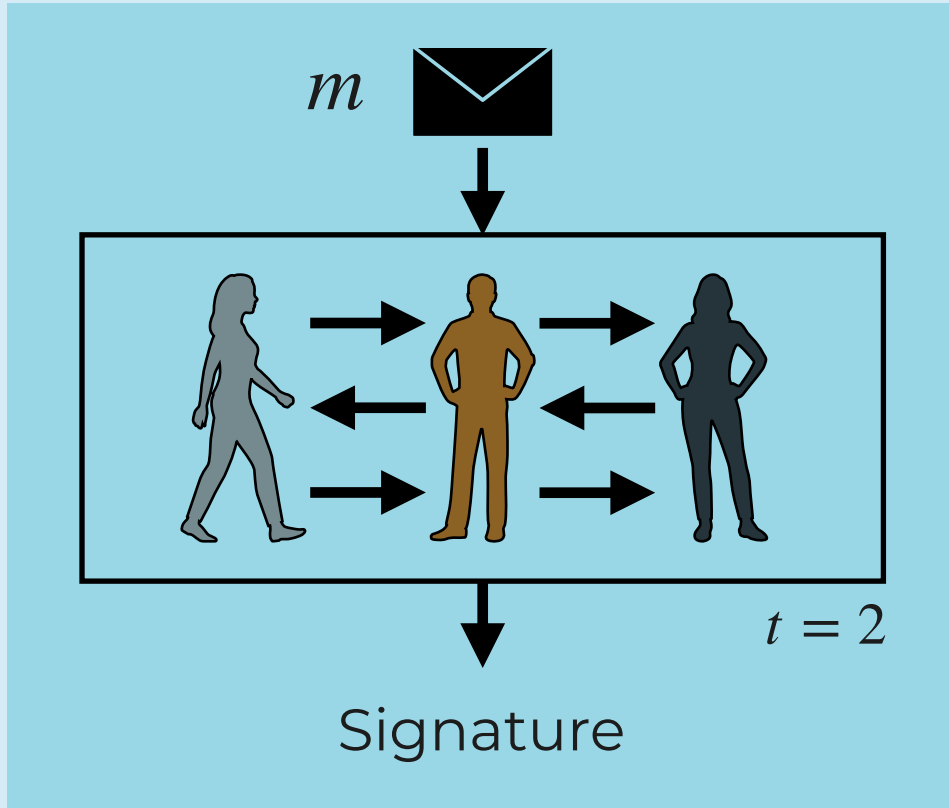
# Threshold Signatures with Threshold $t < n$

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$> t$  Signers can sign

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$> t$  Signers can sign

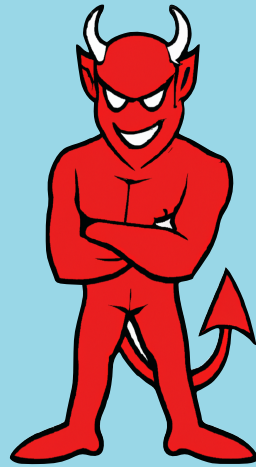
$\leq t$  Signers can not sign



# Security of Threshold Signatures

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## Static Security

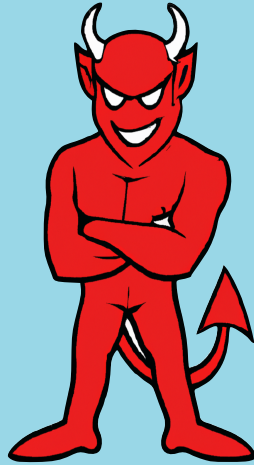


# Security of Threshold Signatures

## Static Security

Corruptions

$$C \subset [n], |C| \leq t$$



# Security of Threshold Signatures

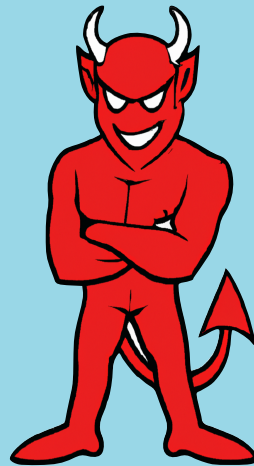
## Static Security

Corruptions

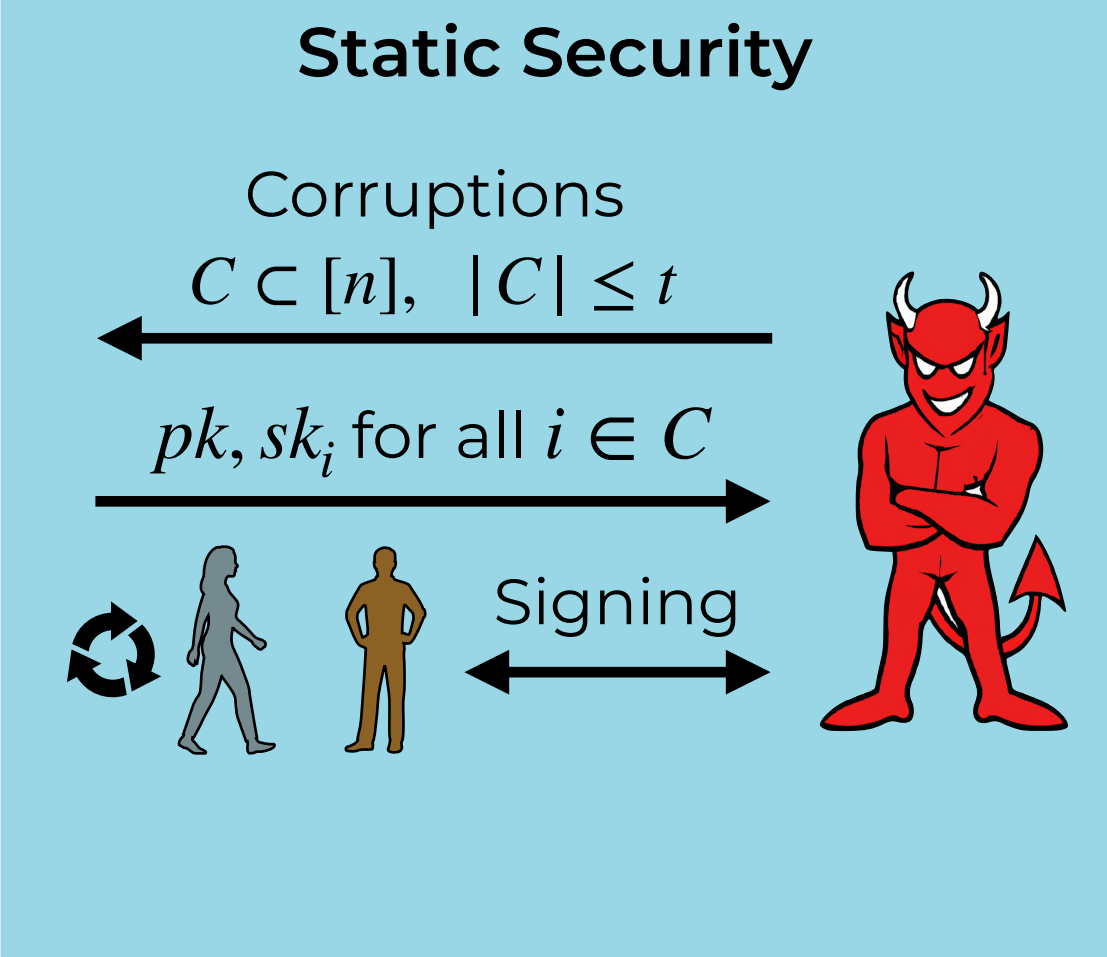
$$C \subset [n], |C| \leq t$$



$pk, sk_i$  for all  $i \in C$



# Security of Threshold Signatures



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## Static Security

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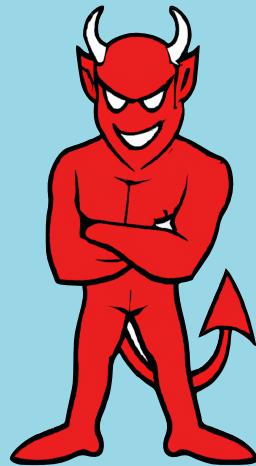
$$C \subset [n], |C| \leq t$$



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Signing

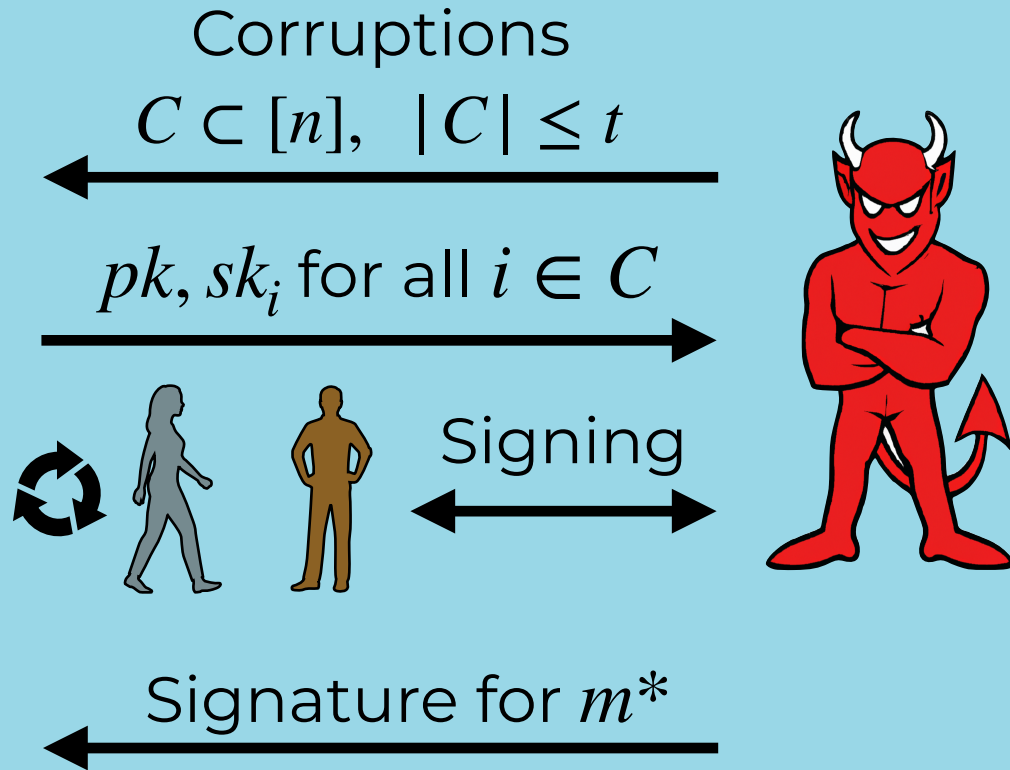


Signature for  $m^*$



# Security of Threshold Signatures

## Static Security

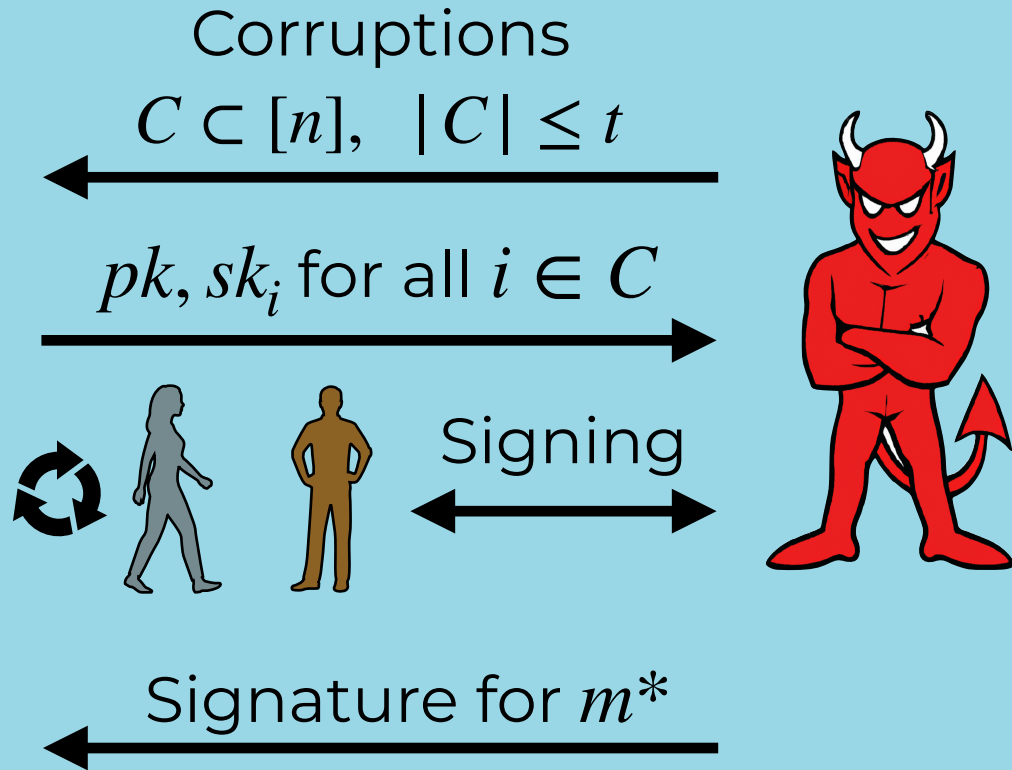


## Adaptive Security

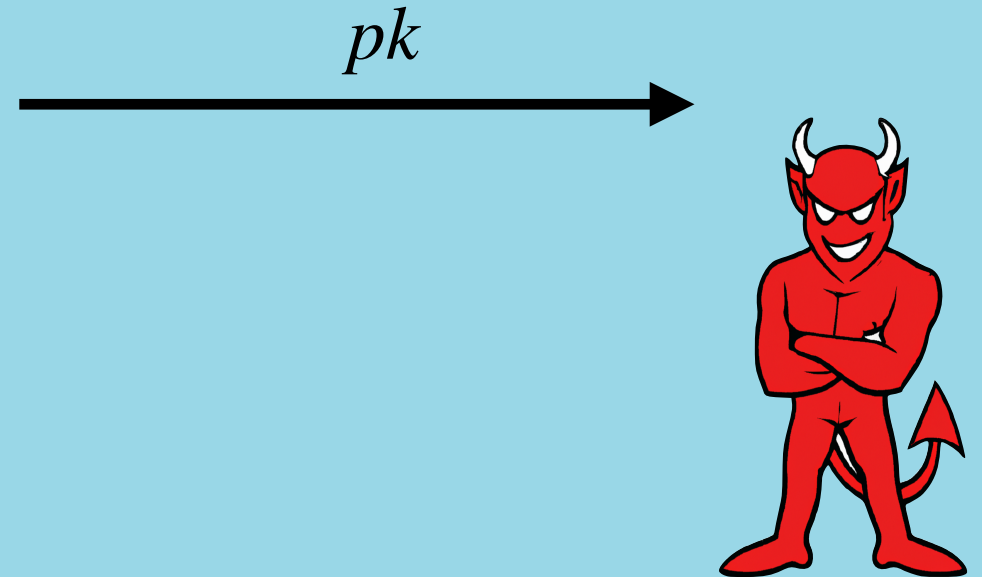


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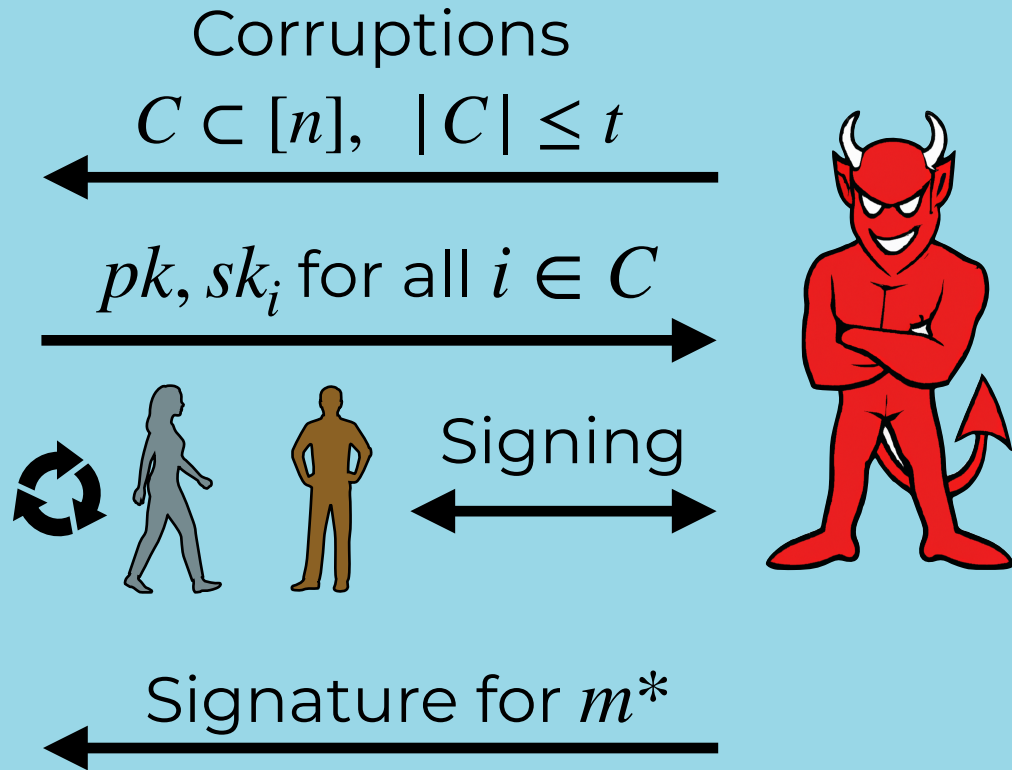
## Adaptive Security



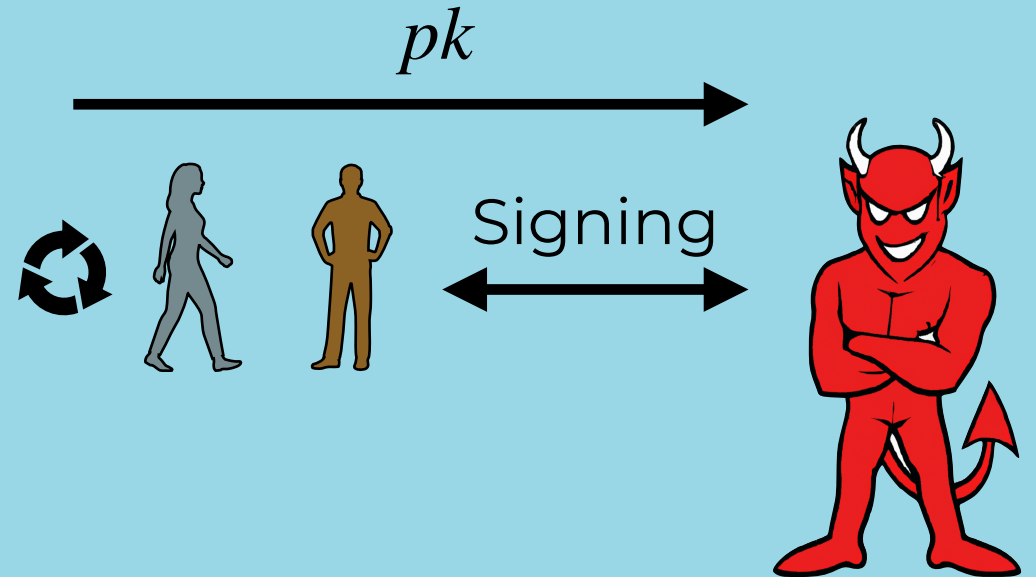


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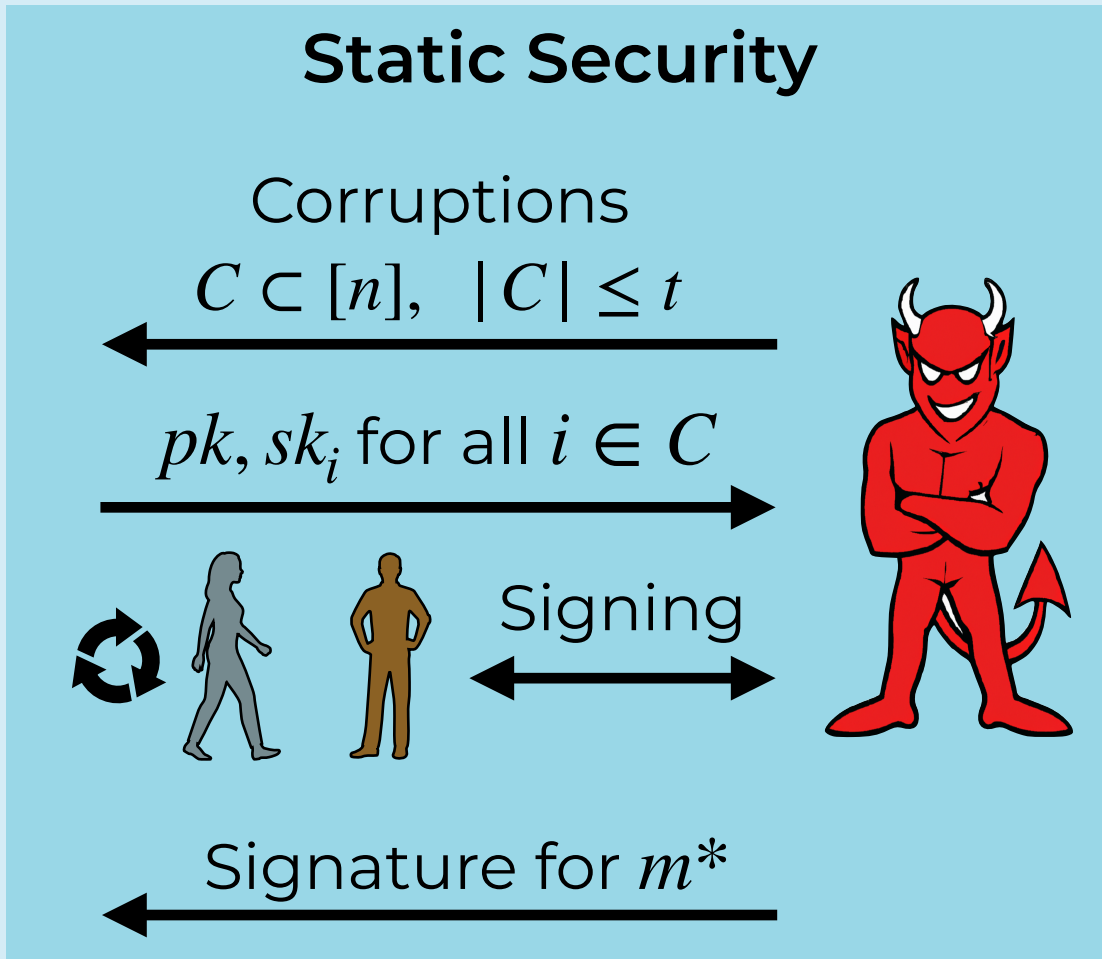


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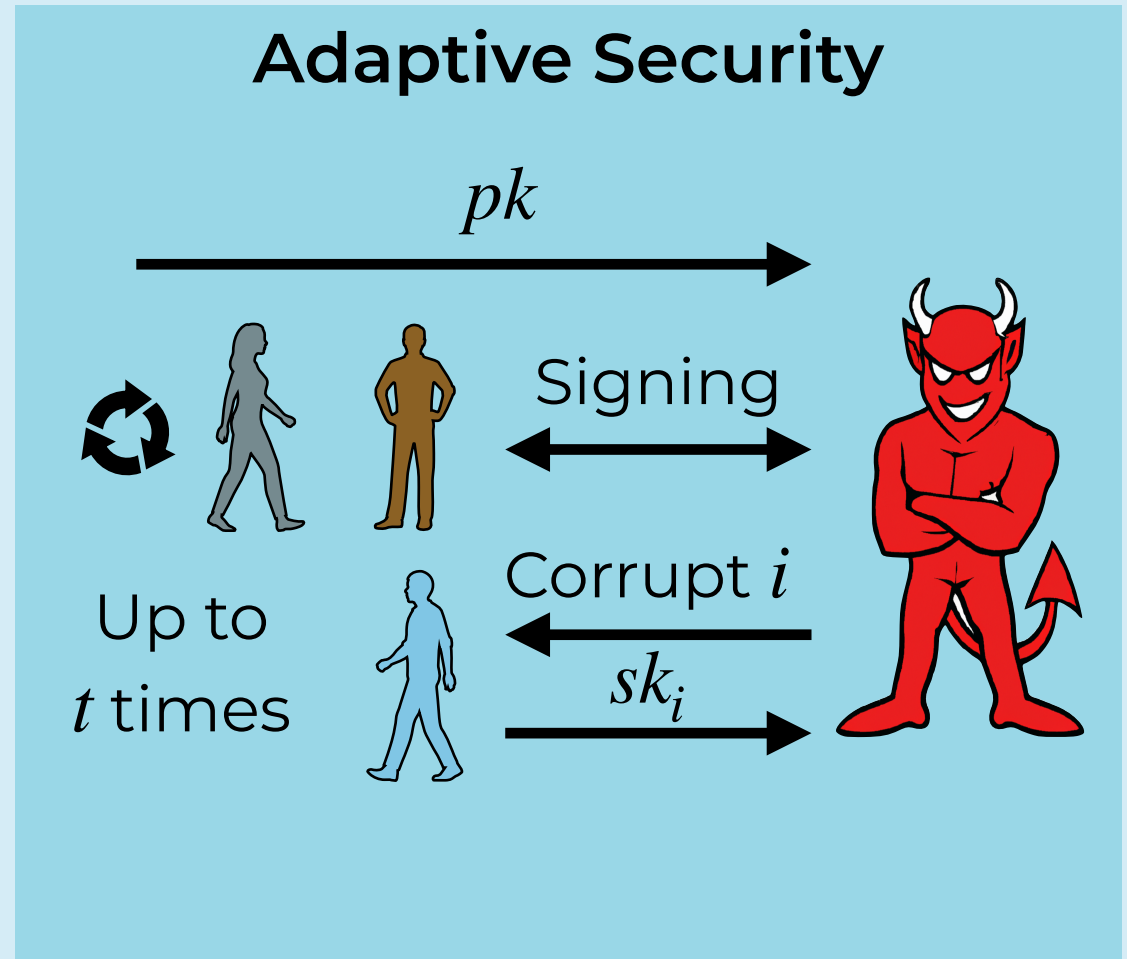


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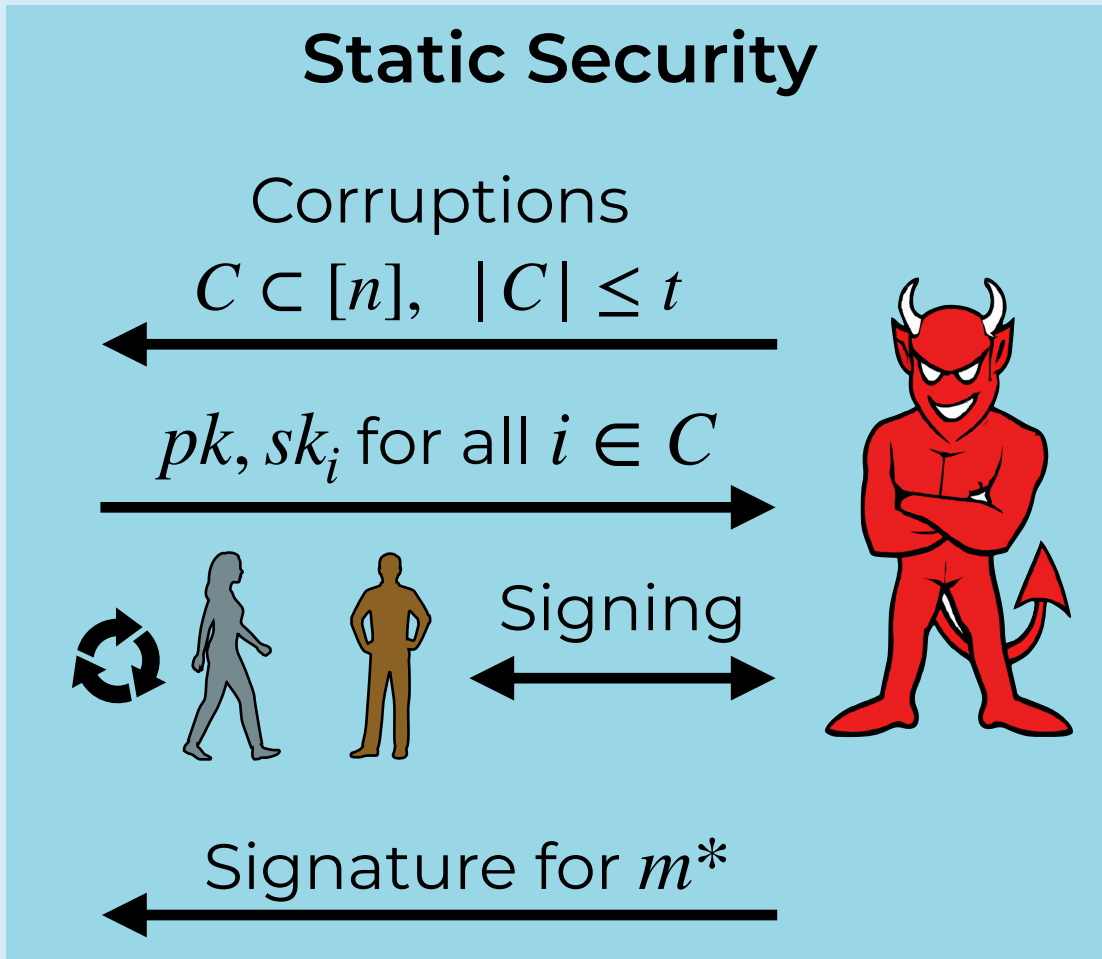


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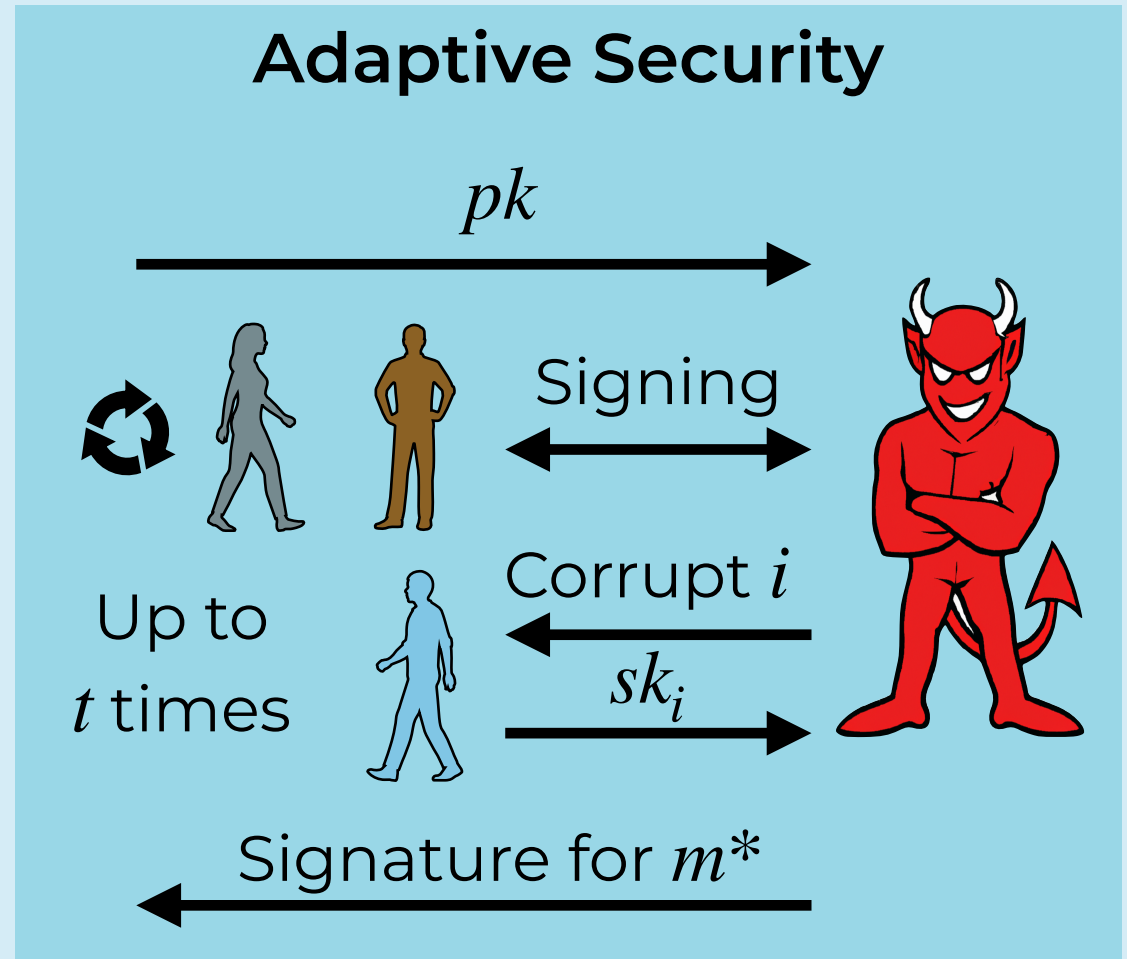


# Security of Threshold Signatures

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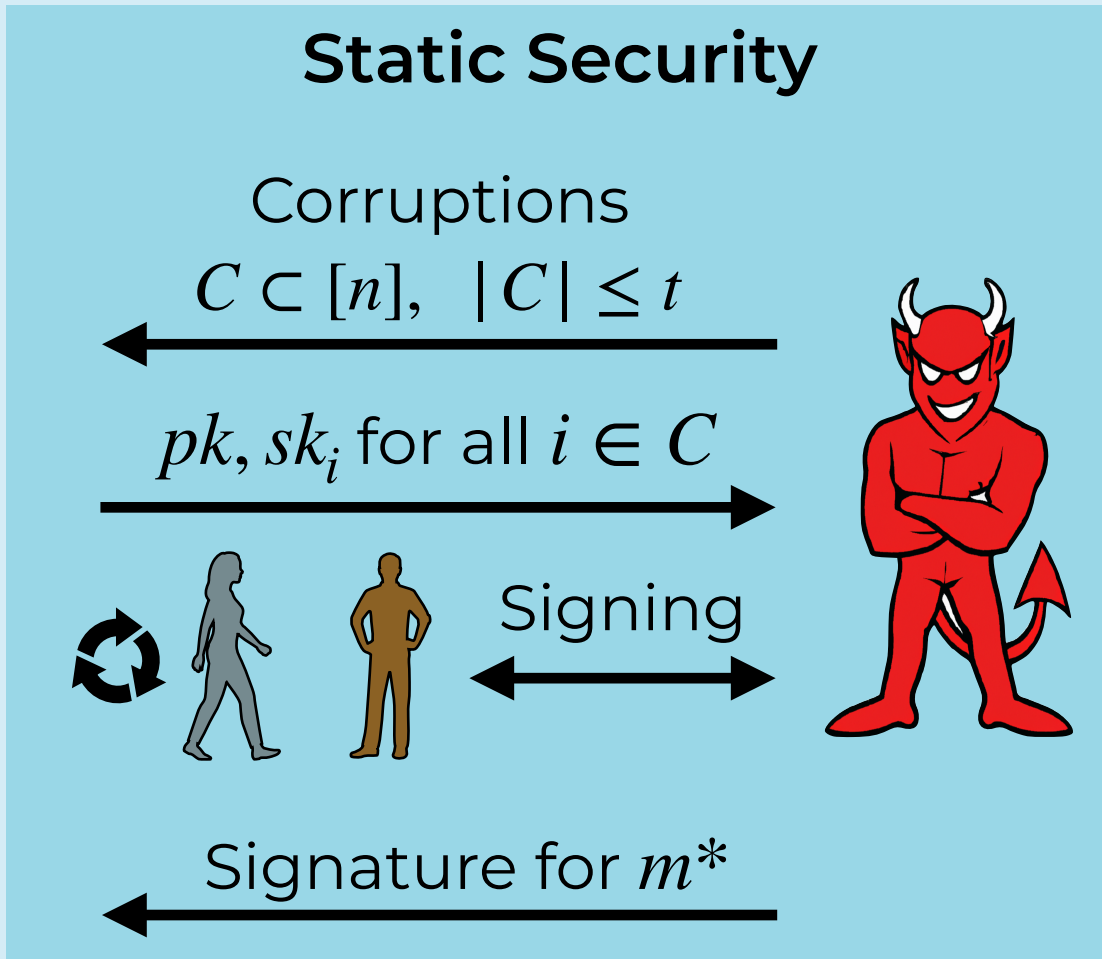


## Adaptive Security

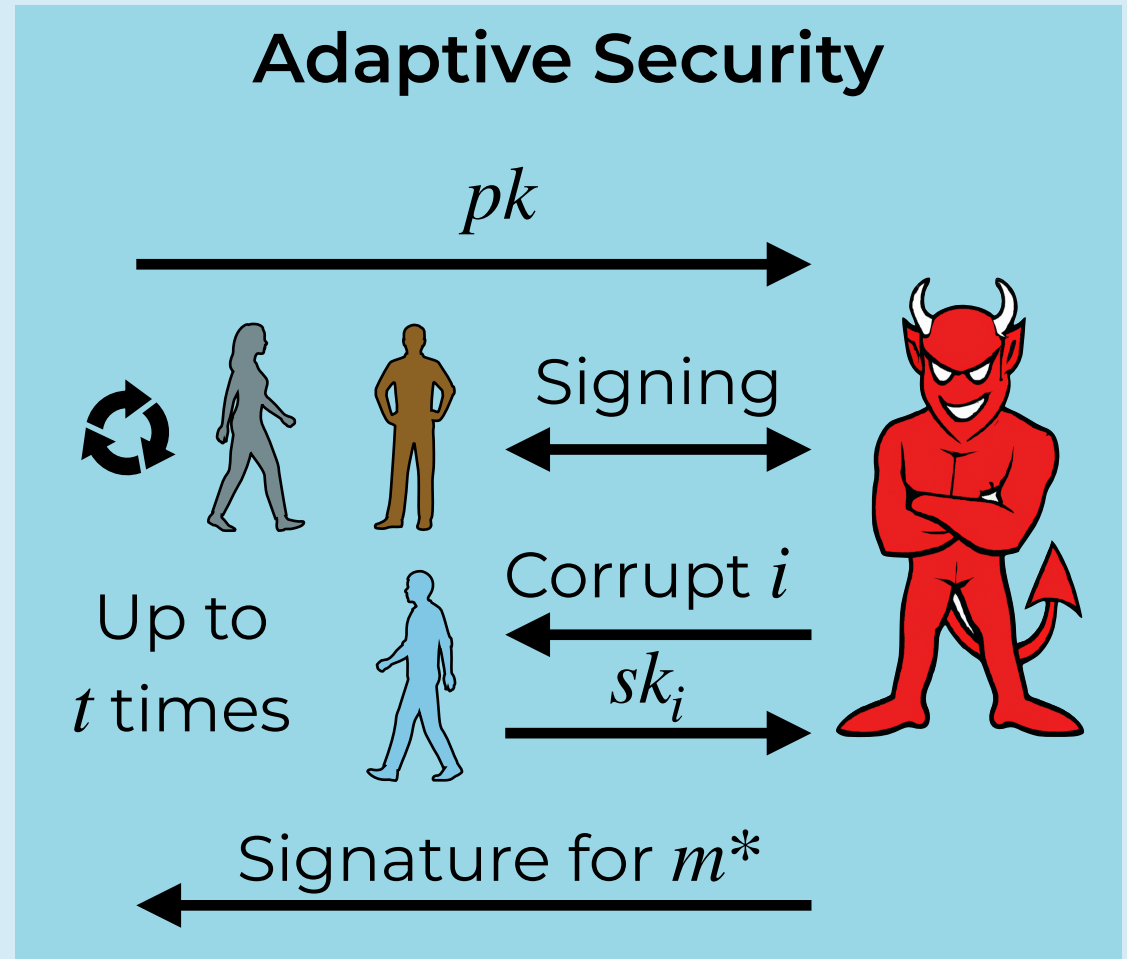


# Security of Threshold Signatures

## Static Security



## Adaptive Security



Goal: Adaptive Security

# Threshold Signatures in Pairing-Free Groups

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Frost Family

# Threshold Signatures in Pairing-Free Groups

## Frost Family

### Frost 1-3

OMDL

Static

### TZ

DLOG

Static

# Threshold Signatures in Pairing-Free Groups

## Frost Family

### Frost 1-3

OMDL

Static

### TZ

DLOG

Static

## Sparkle



# Threshold Signatures in Pairing-Free Groups

## Frost Family

**Frost 1-3**

**TZ**

OMDL

DLOG

Static

Static

## Sparkle

**Proof 1**

**Proof 2**

# Threshold Signatures in Pairing-Free Groups

## Frost Family

### Frost 1-3

OMDL

Static

### TZ

DLOG

Static

## Sparkle

### Proof 1

DLOG

Static

### Proof 2

# Threshold Signatures in Pairing-Free Groups

## Frost Family

### Frost 1-3

OMDL

Static

### TZ

DLOG

Static

## Sparkle

### Proof 1

DLOG

Static

### Proof 2

OMDL

Adaptive

# Threshold Signatures in Pairing-Free Groups

## Frost Family

### Frost 1-3

OMDL

Static

### TZ

DLOG

Static

## Sparkle

### Proof 1

DLOG

Static

### Proof 2

OMDL

Adaptive

$\leq t/2$  corruptions

# Threshold Signatures in Pairing-Free Groups

## Frost Family

### Frost 1-3

OMDL

Static

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DLOG

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## Sparkle

### Proof 1

DLOG

Static

### Proof 2

OMDL

Adaptive

$\leq t/2$  corruptions

Adaptive Security for  $\leq t$  Corruptions?

# Threshold Signatures in Pairing-Free Groups

## Frost Family

### Frost 1-3

OMDL

Static

### TZ

DLOG

Static

## Sparkle

### Proof 1

DLOG

Static

### Proof 2

OMDL

Adaptive

$\leq t/2$  corruptions

Adaptive Security for  $\leq t$  Corruptions?

Adaptive Security without Interactive Assumptions?

# Our Result: Twinkle Threshold Signatures

## Frost Family

### Frost 1-3

OMDL

Static

### TZ

DLOG

Static

## Sparkle

### Proof 1

DLOG

Static

### Proof 2

OMDL

Adaptive

$\leq t/2$  corruptions

# Our Result: Twinkle Threshold Signatures

## Frost Family

### Frost 1-3

OMDL

Static

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DLOG

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## Sparkle

### Proof 1

DLOG

Static

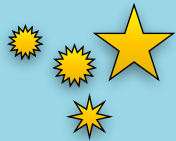
### Proof 2

OMDL

Adaptive

$\leq t/2$  corruptions

## Twinkle



**DDH Assumption**

**Full Adaptive Security**



# Technical Challenges

Allow up to  $t$  Corruptions

Non-Interactive Assumption

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Allow up to  $t$  Corruptions

Non-Interactive Assumption

# One-More Discrete Logarithm Assumption

Cyclic Group  $\mathbb{G} = \{g^0, \dots, g^{p-1}\}$

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OMDL Solver

**OMDL Assumption: There is no Efficient OMDL Solver**

# One-More Discrete Logarithm Assumption

Cyclic Group  $\mathbb{G} = \{g^0, \dots, g^{p-1}\}$

$$f = a_0 + a_1X + \dots + a_tX^t$$

OMDL Solver

**OMDL Assumption: There is no Efficient OMDL Solver**

# One-More Discrete Logarithm Assumption

Cyclic Group  $\mathbb{G} = \{g^0, \dots, g^{p-1}\}$

$$f = a_0 + a_1X + \dots + a_tX^t$$

$$g^{f(0)}, \dots, g^{f(n)}$$



OMDL Solver

**OMDL Assumption: There is no Efficient OMDL Solver**

# One-More Discrete Logarithm Assumption

Cyclic Group  $\mathbb{G} = \{g^0, \dots, g^{p-1}\}$

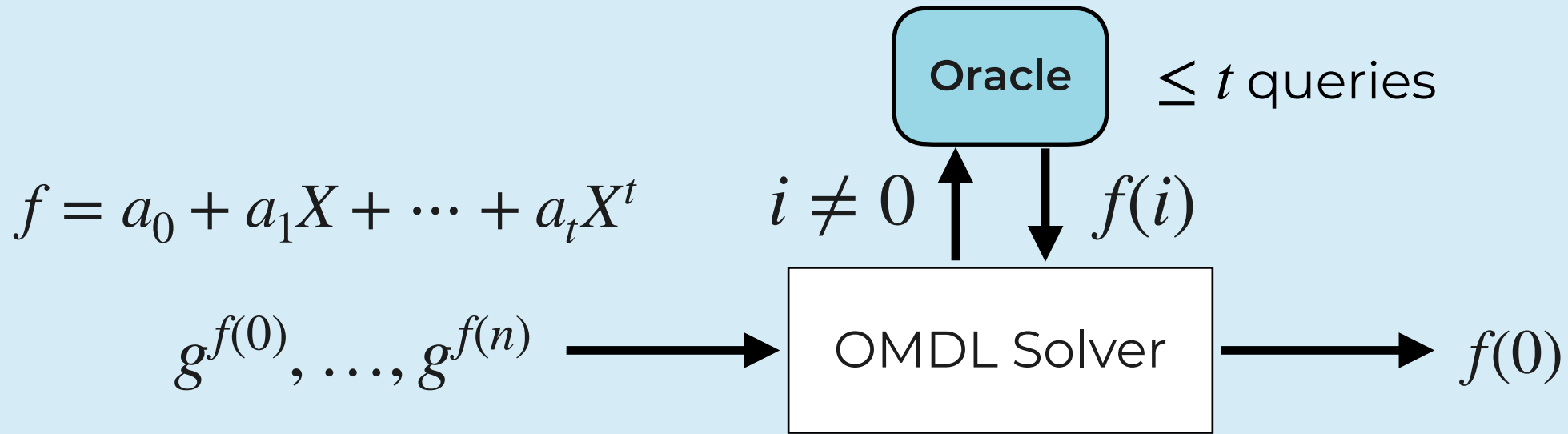
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**OMDL Assumption: There is no Efficient OMDL Solver**

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**OMDL Assumption: There is no Efficient OMDL Solver**



# Sparkle Threshold Signatures

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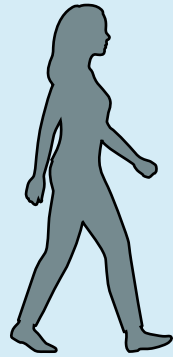
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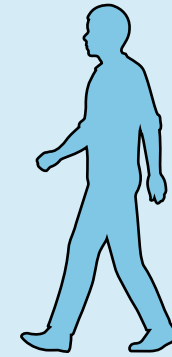
$$f = a_0 + a_1X + a_2X^2 + \cdots + a_tX^t \quad pk = g^{f(0)} \quad sk = f(0)$$

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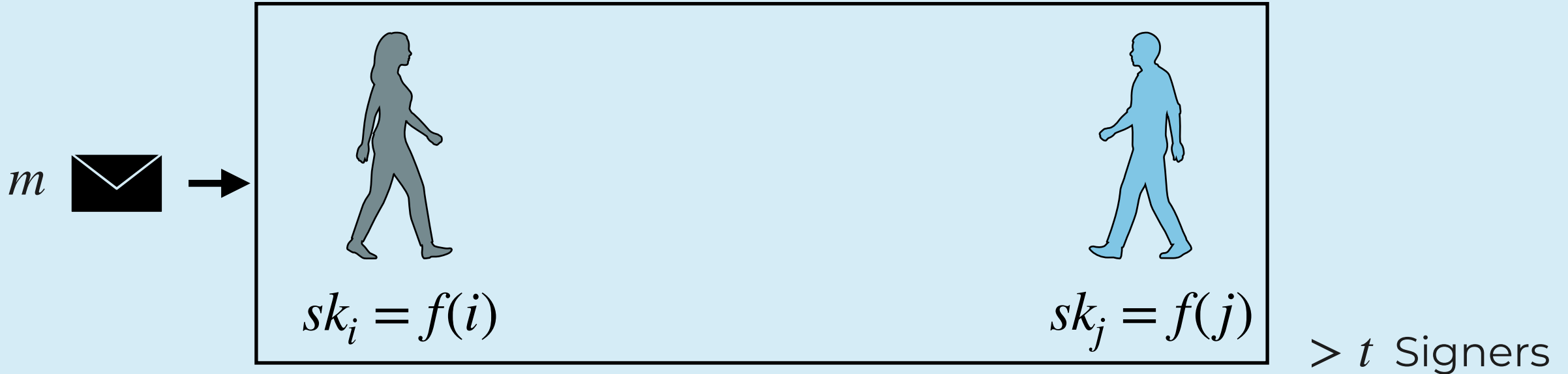
$$sk_i = f(i)$$



$$sk_j = f(j)$$

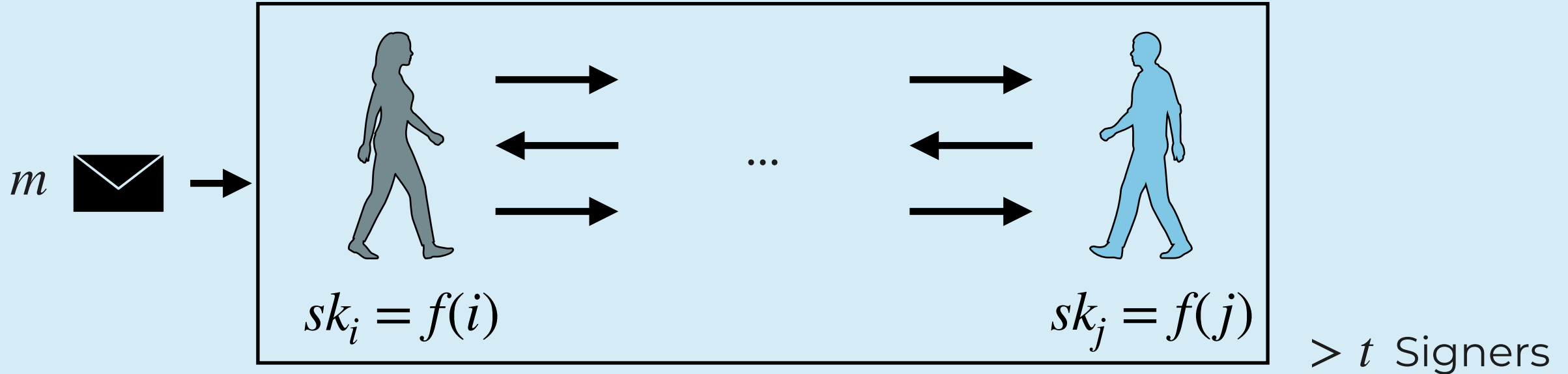
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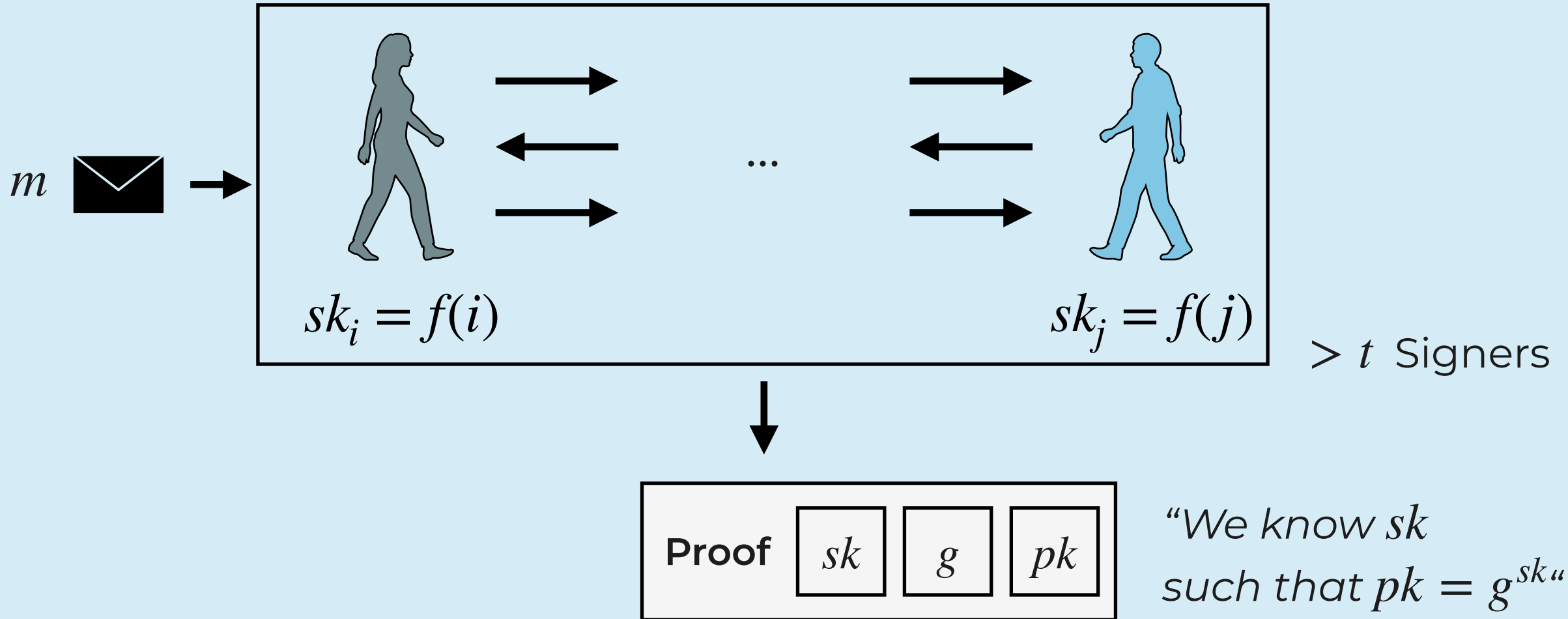
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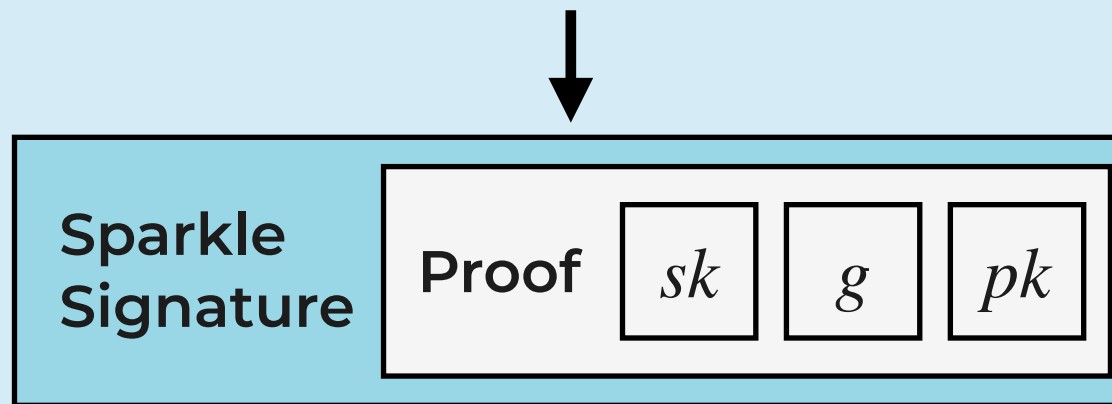
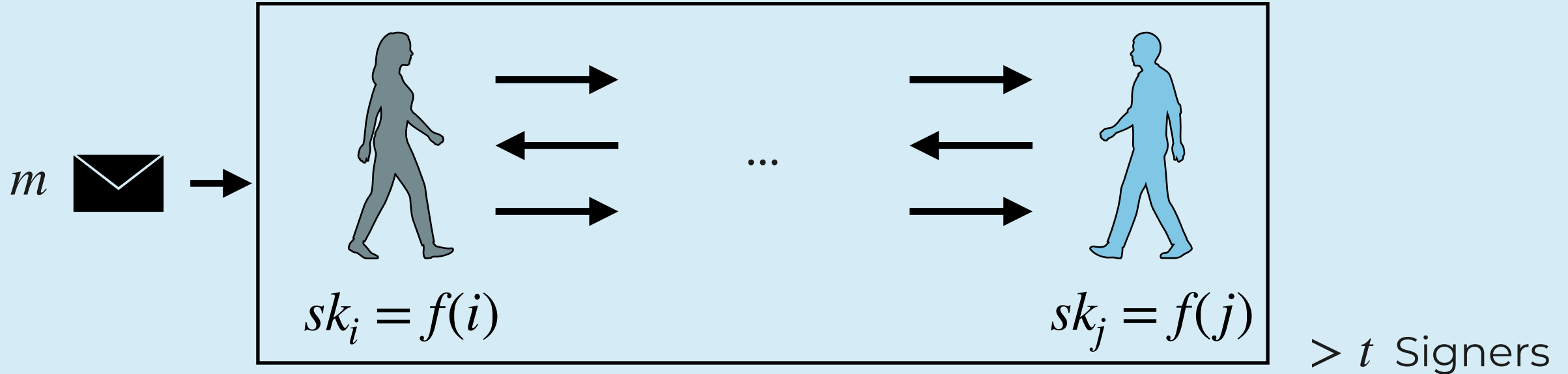
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“We know  $sk$  such that  $pk = g^{sk}$ ”



# Sparkle's Security Proof

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One-More DLOG

Reduction



Sparkle  
Adversary

# Sparkle's Security Proof

One-More DLOG

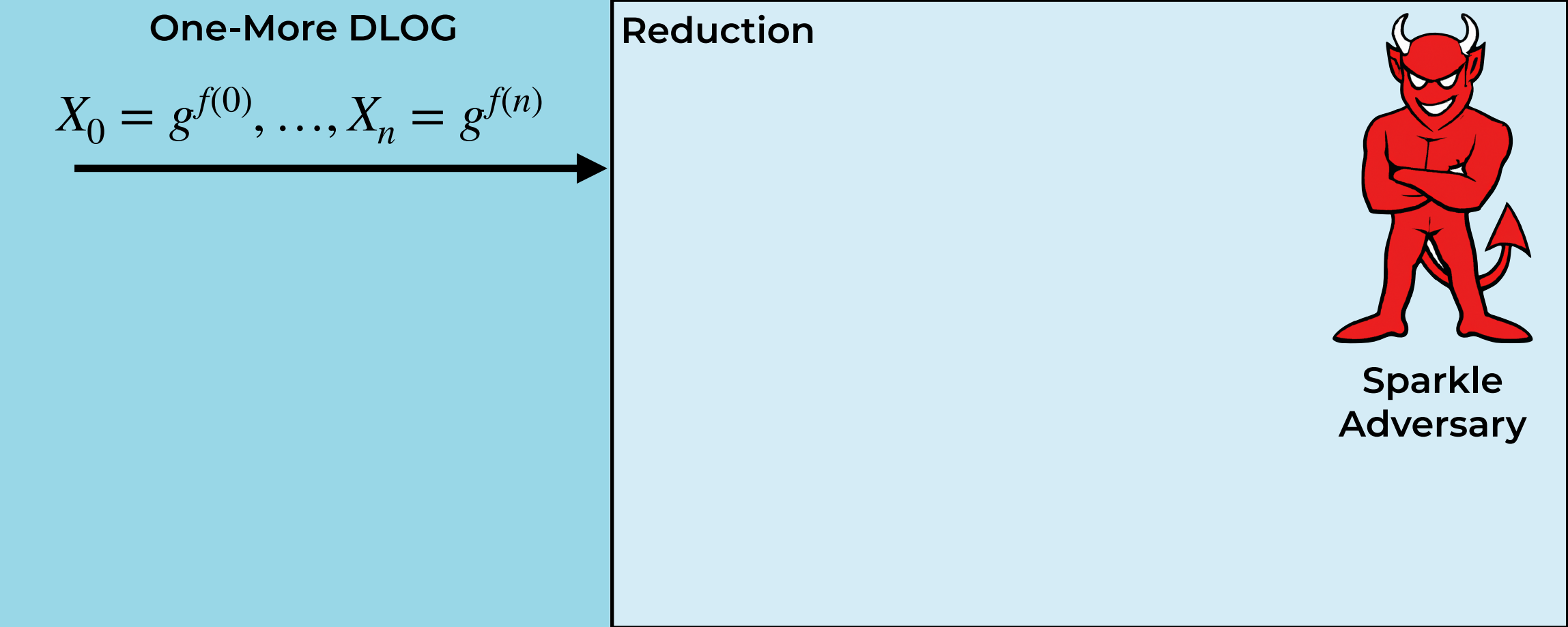
Reduction



Sparkle  
Adversary

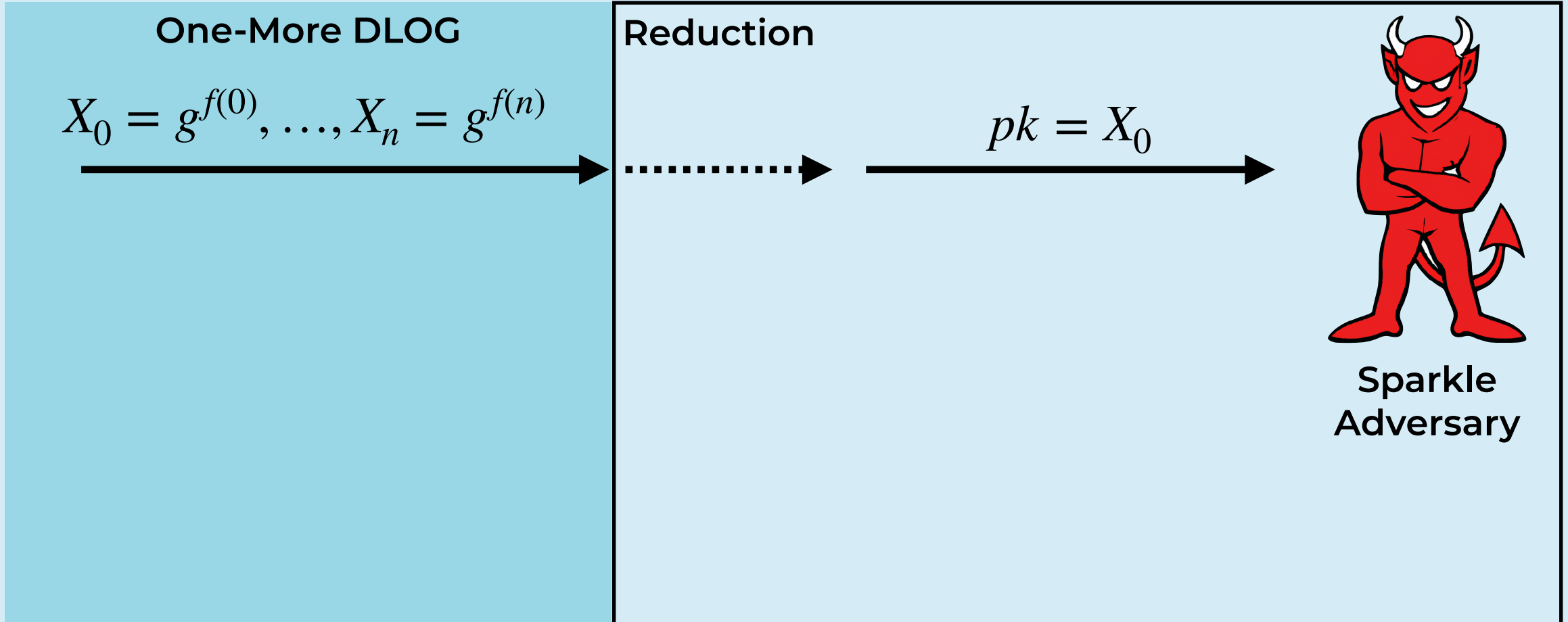
Simplification: No Signing Query

# Sparkle's Security Proof



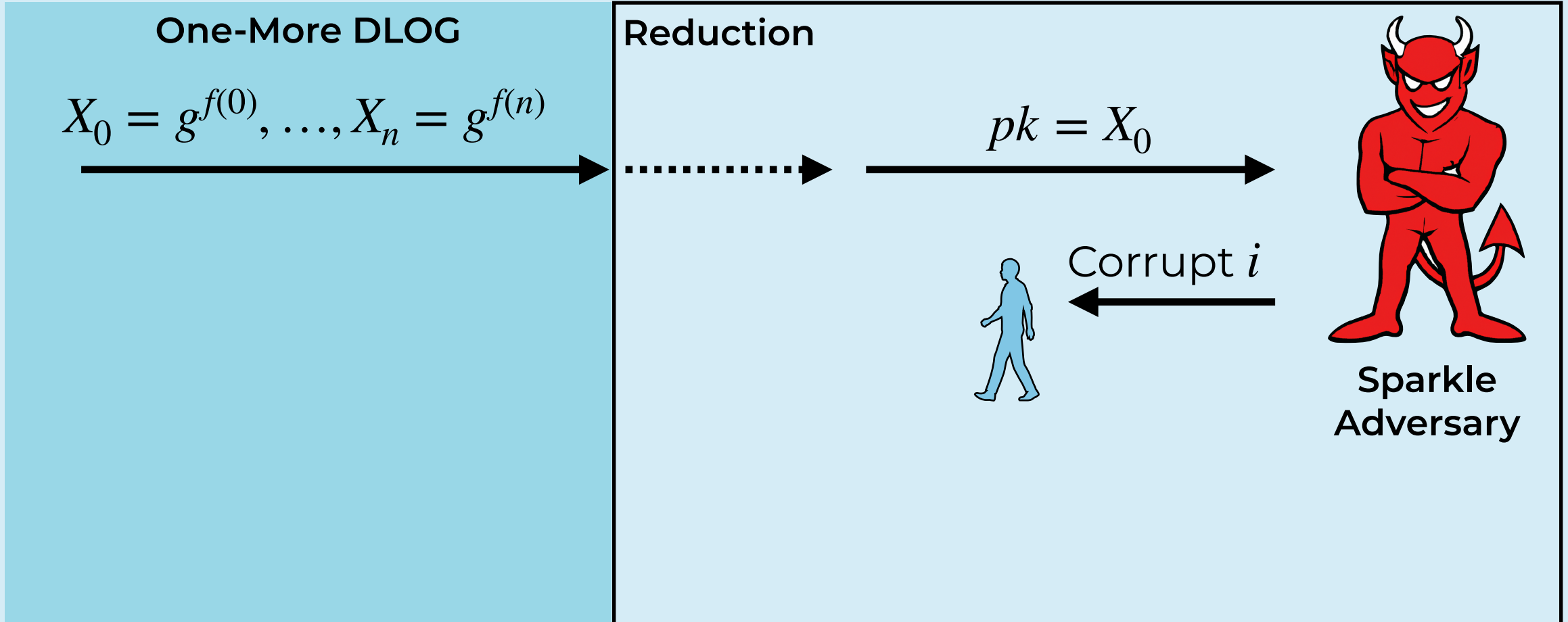
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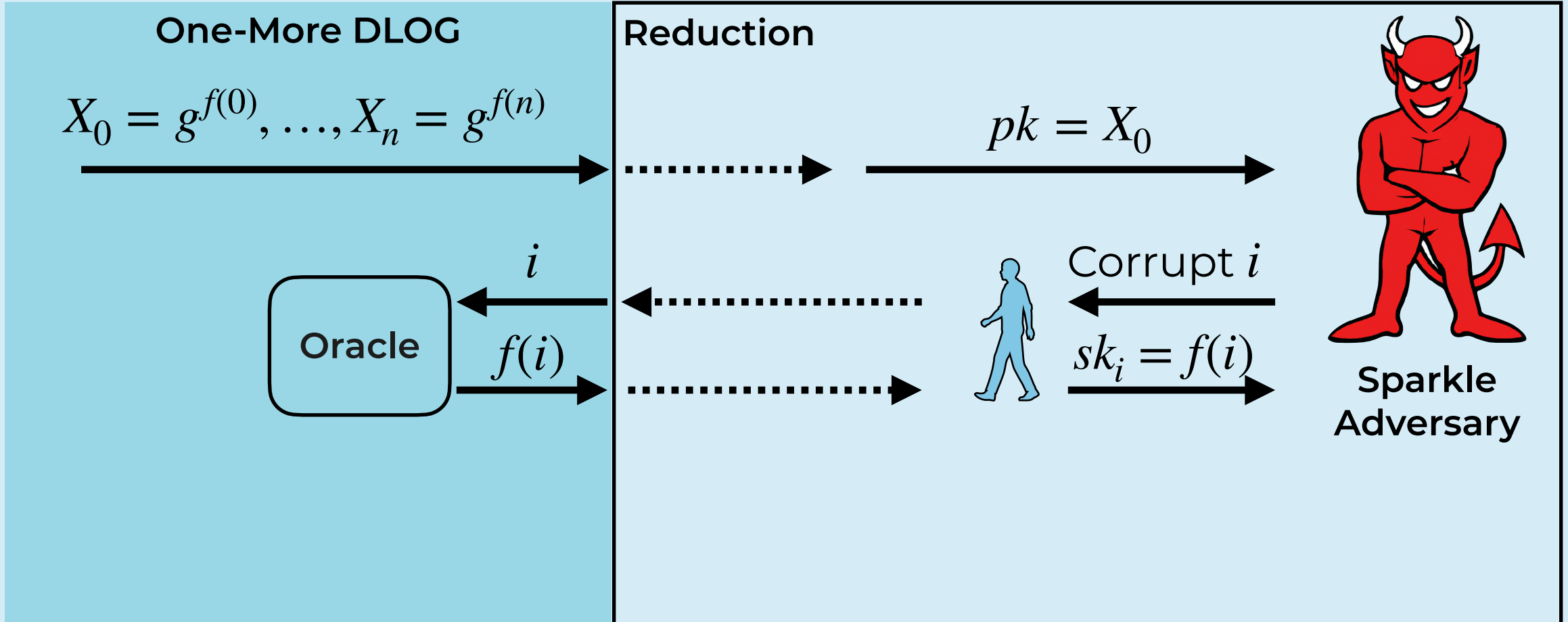
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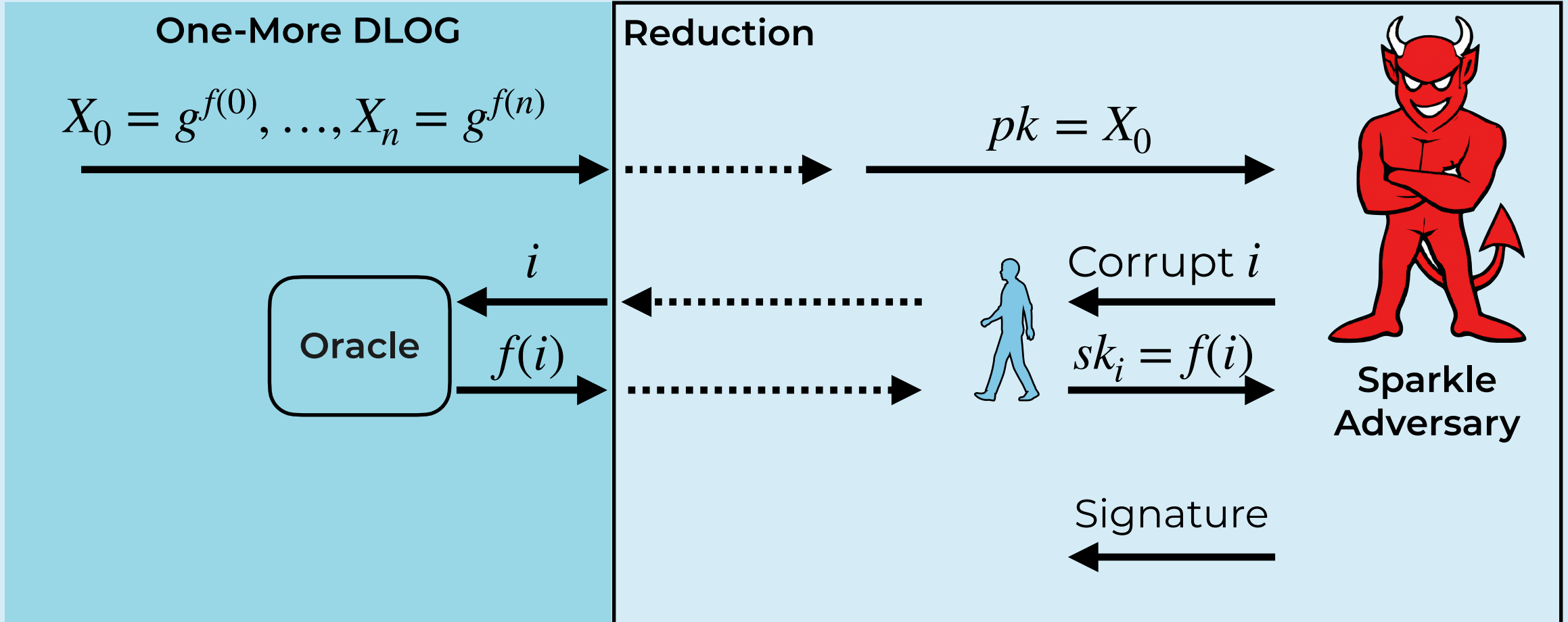
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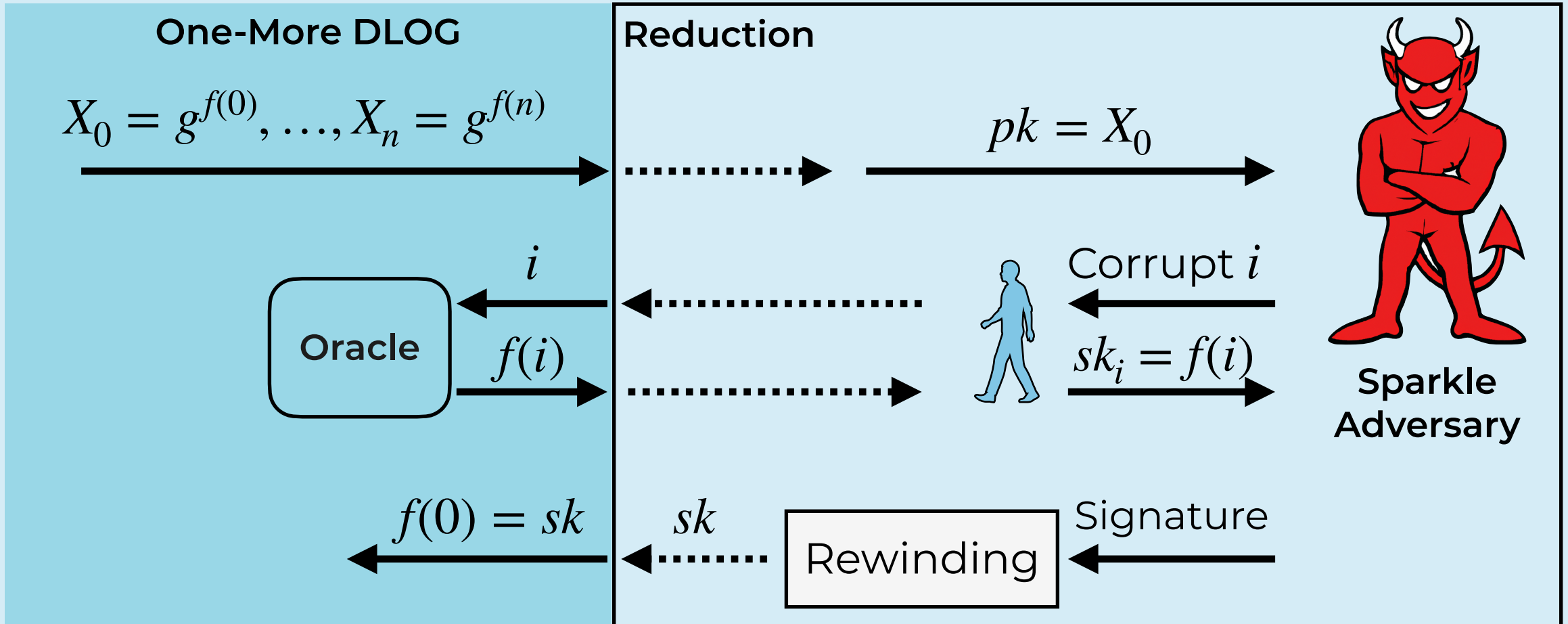
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Simplification: No Signing Query



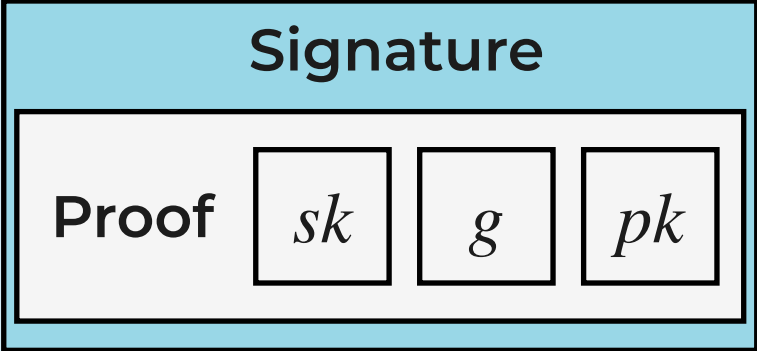
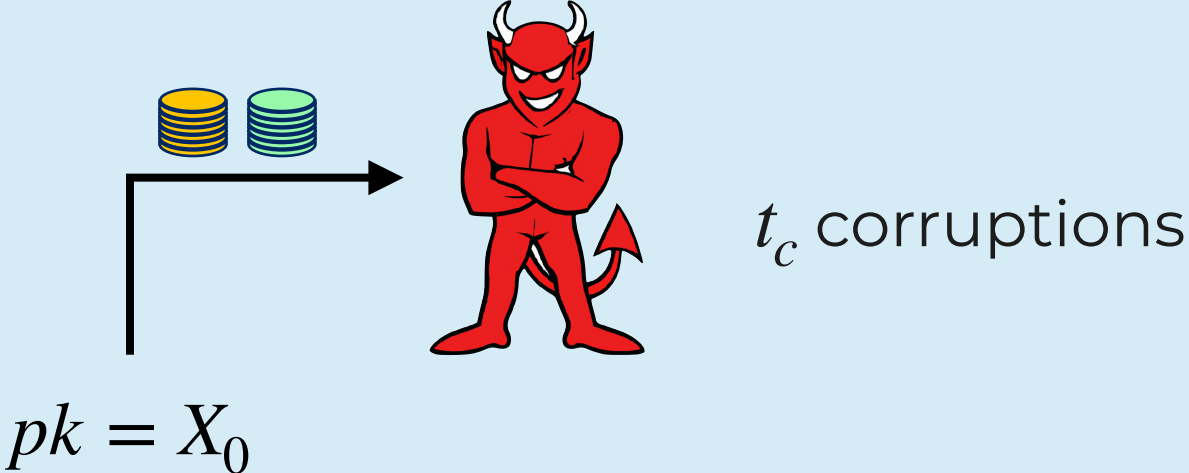
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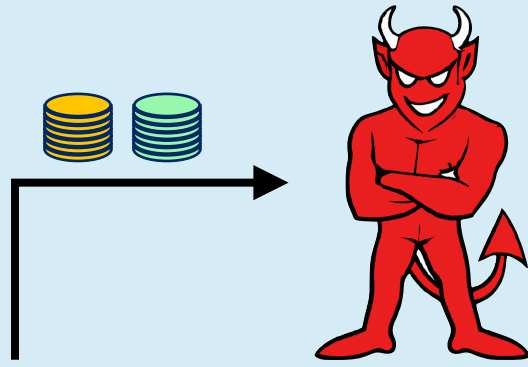
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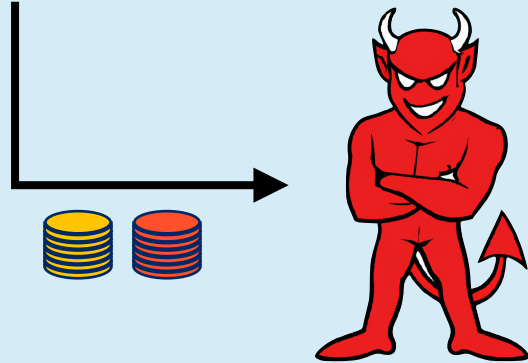


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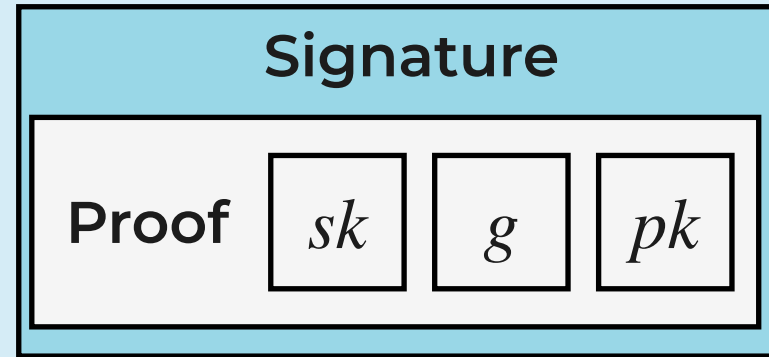
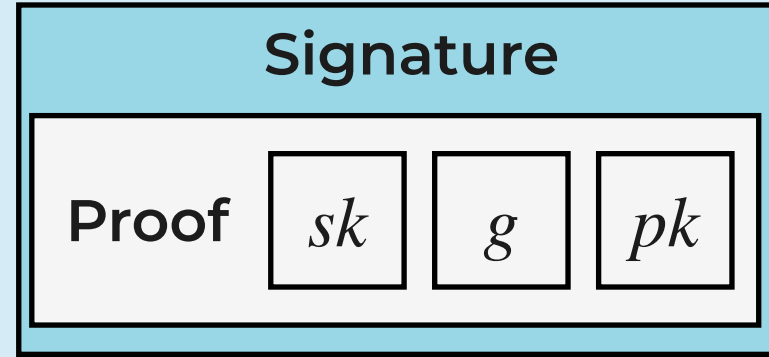


$t_c$  corruptions

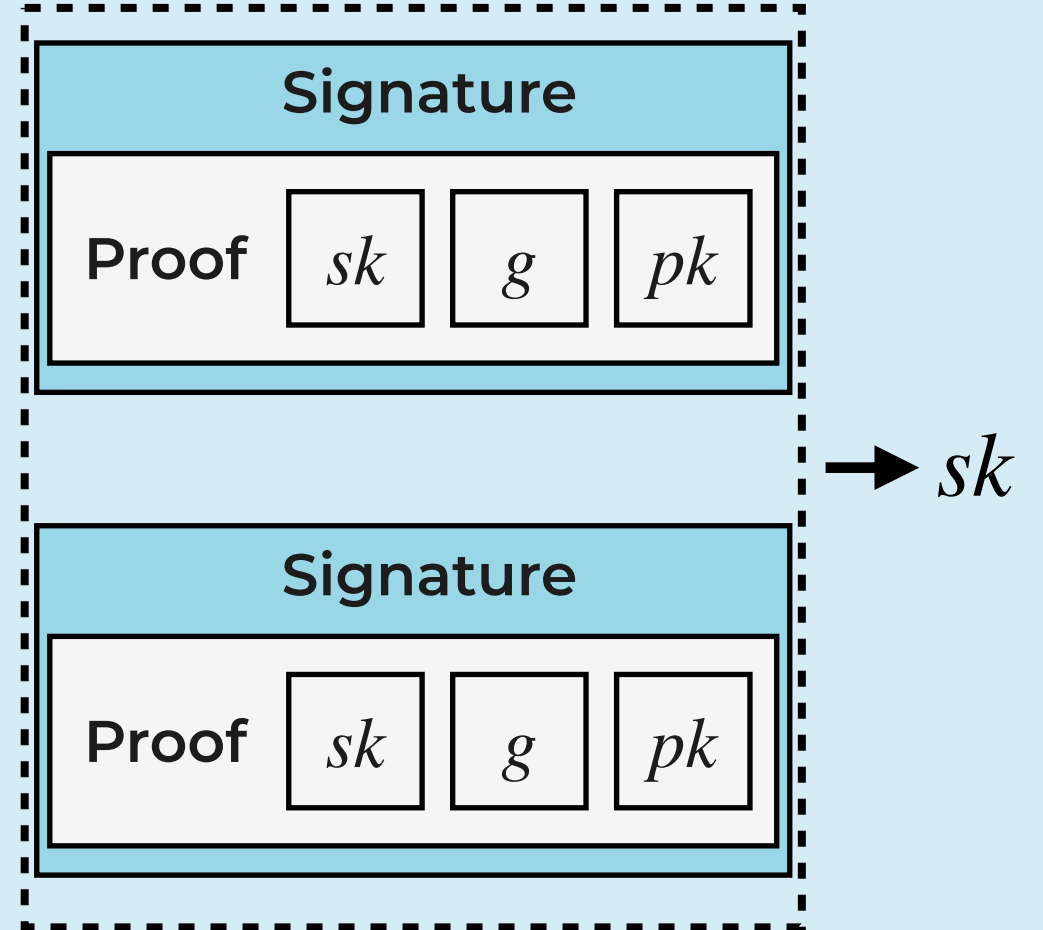
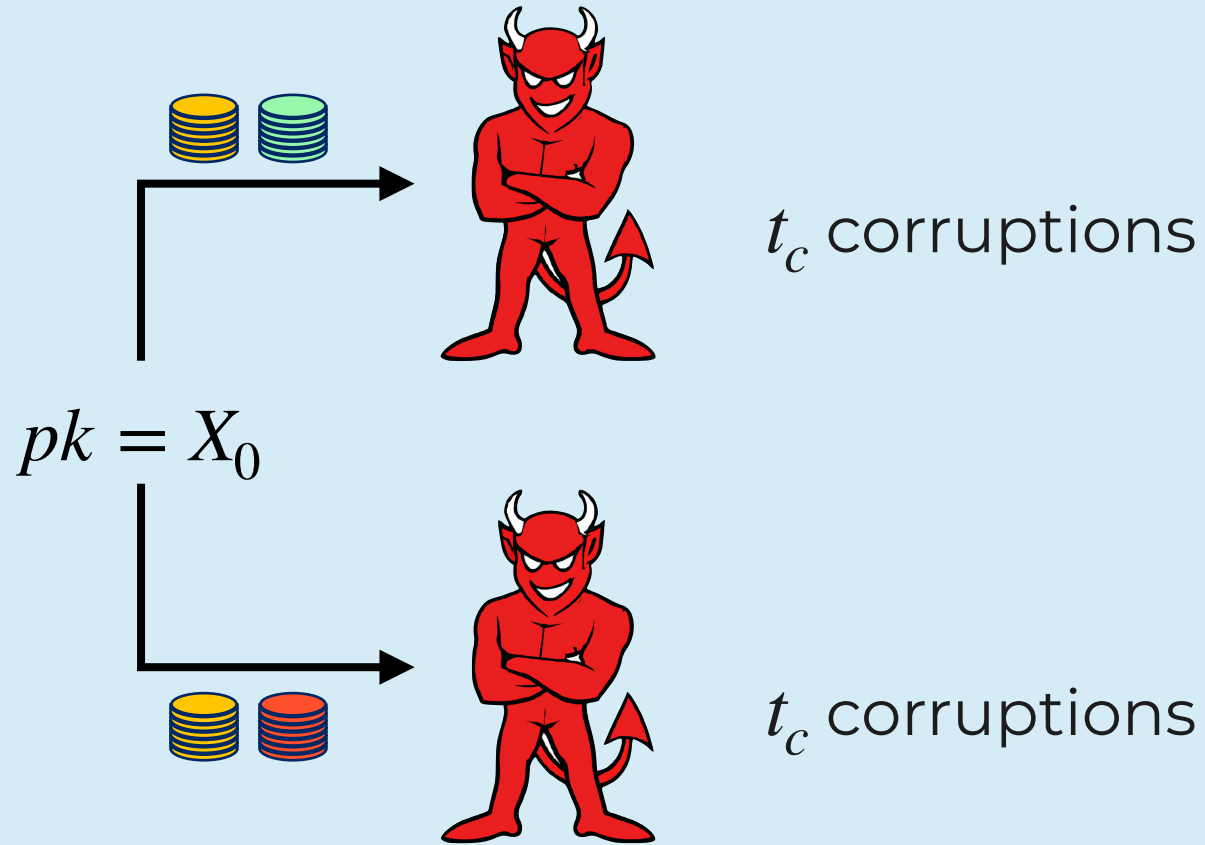
$$pk = X_0$$



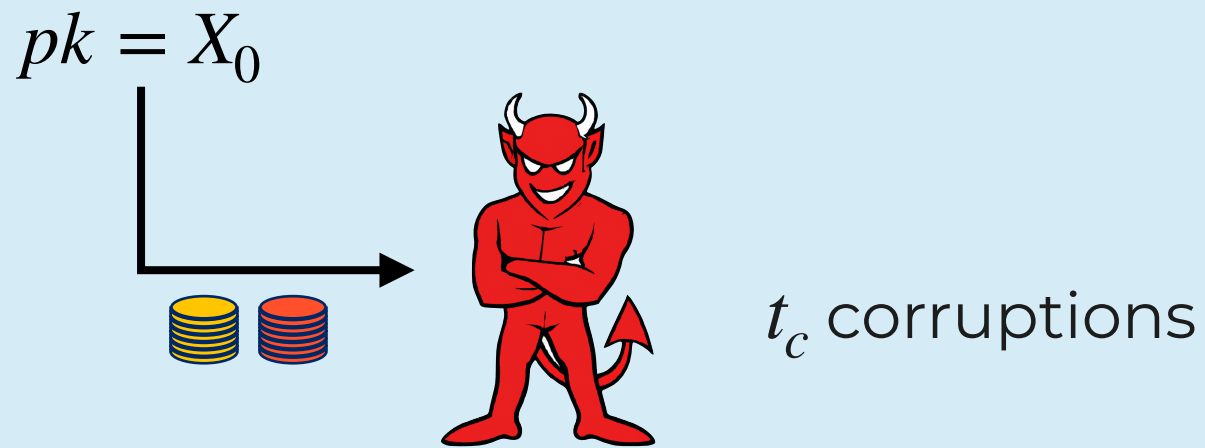
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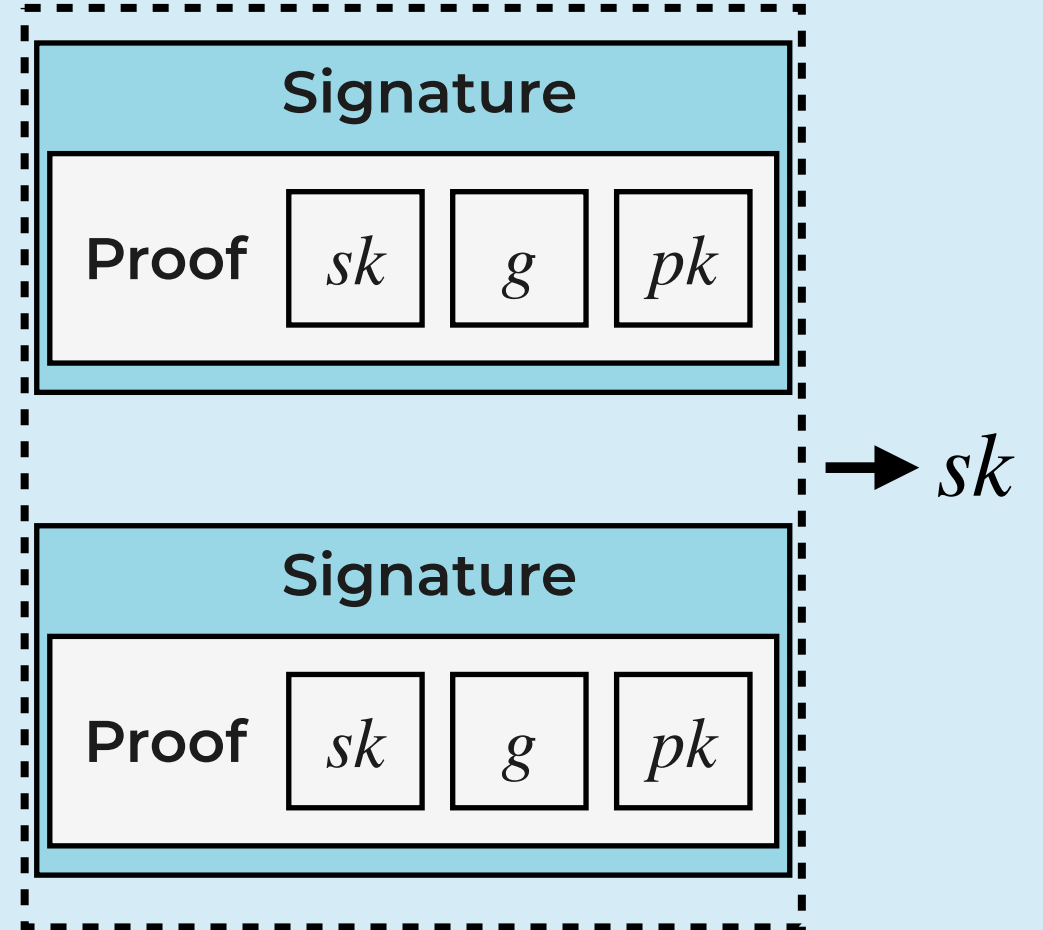
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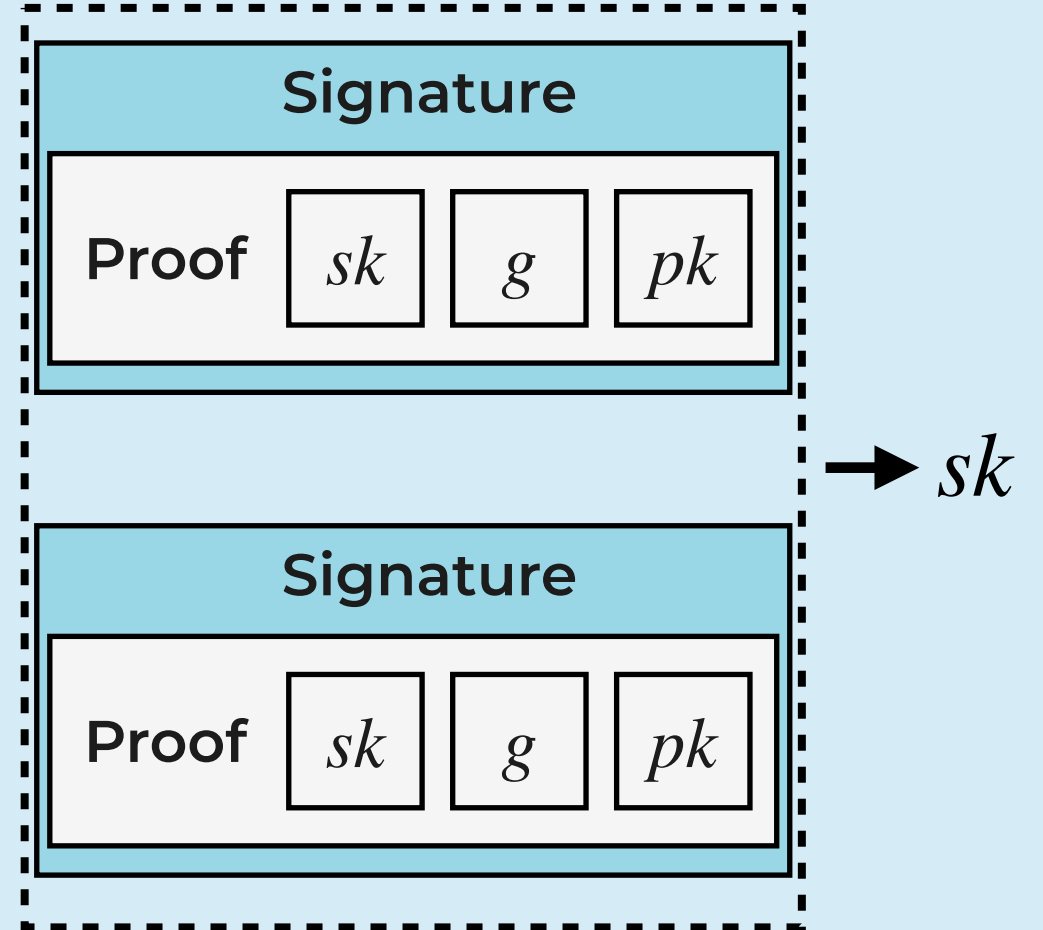
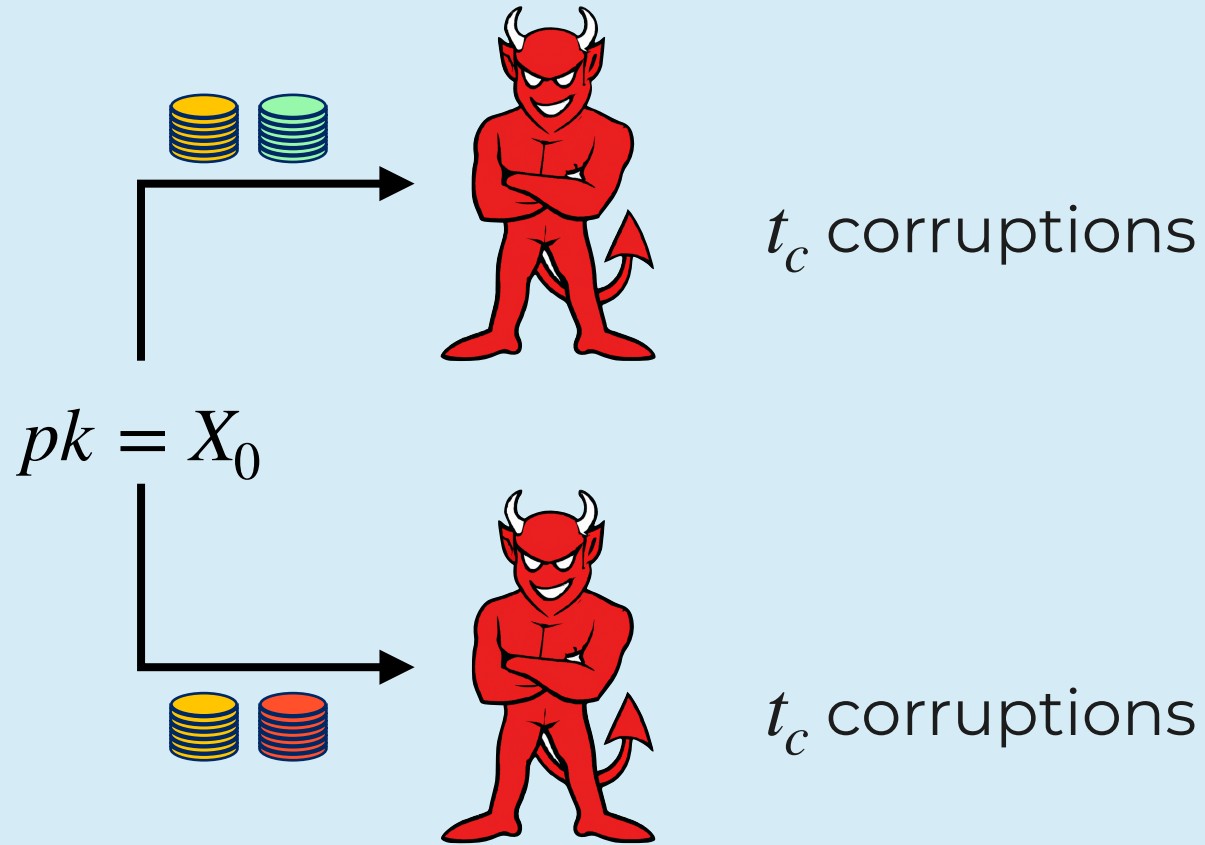
# Sparkle's Security Proof



$\implies 2t_c$  corruptions



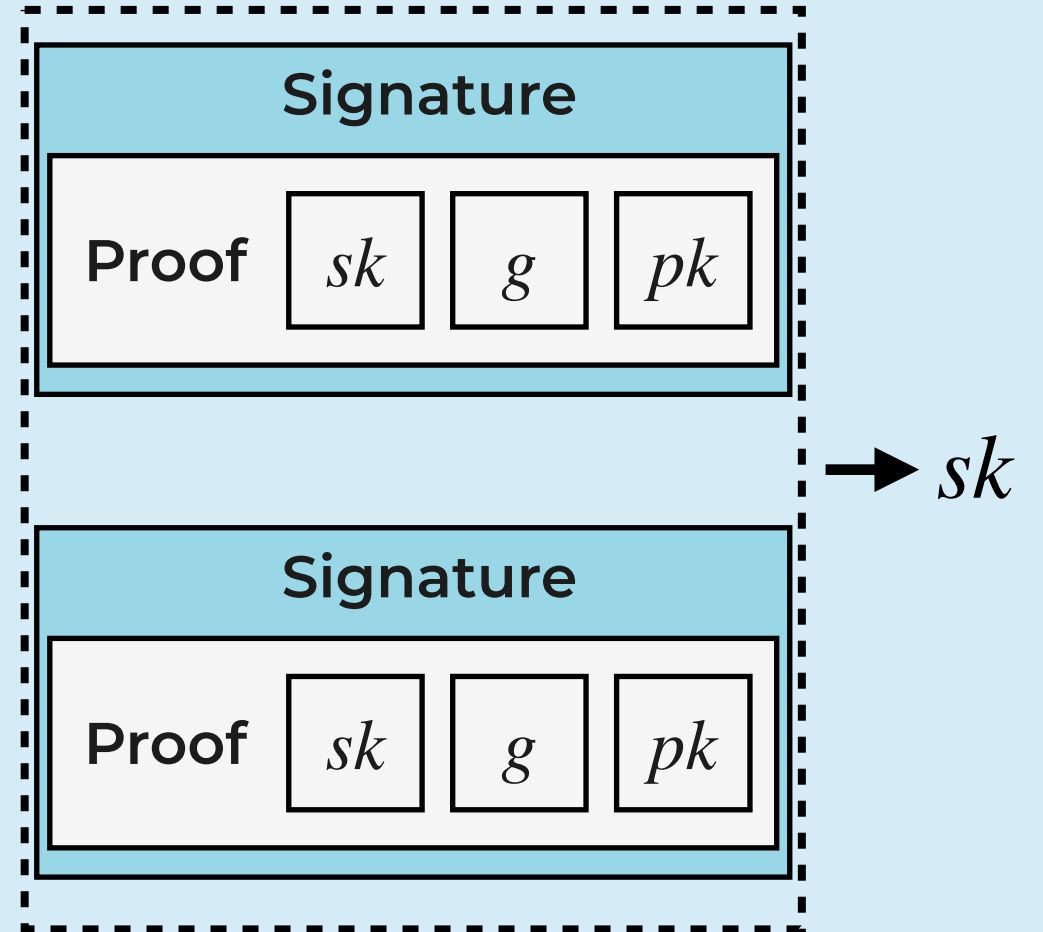
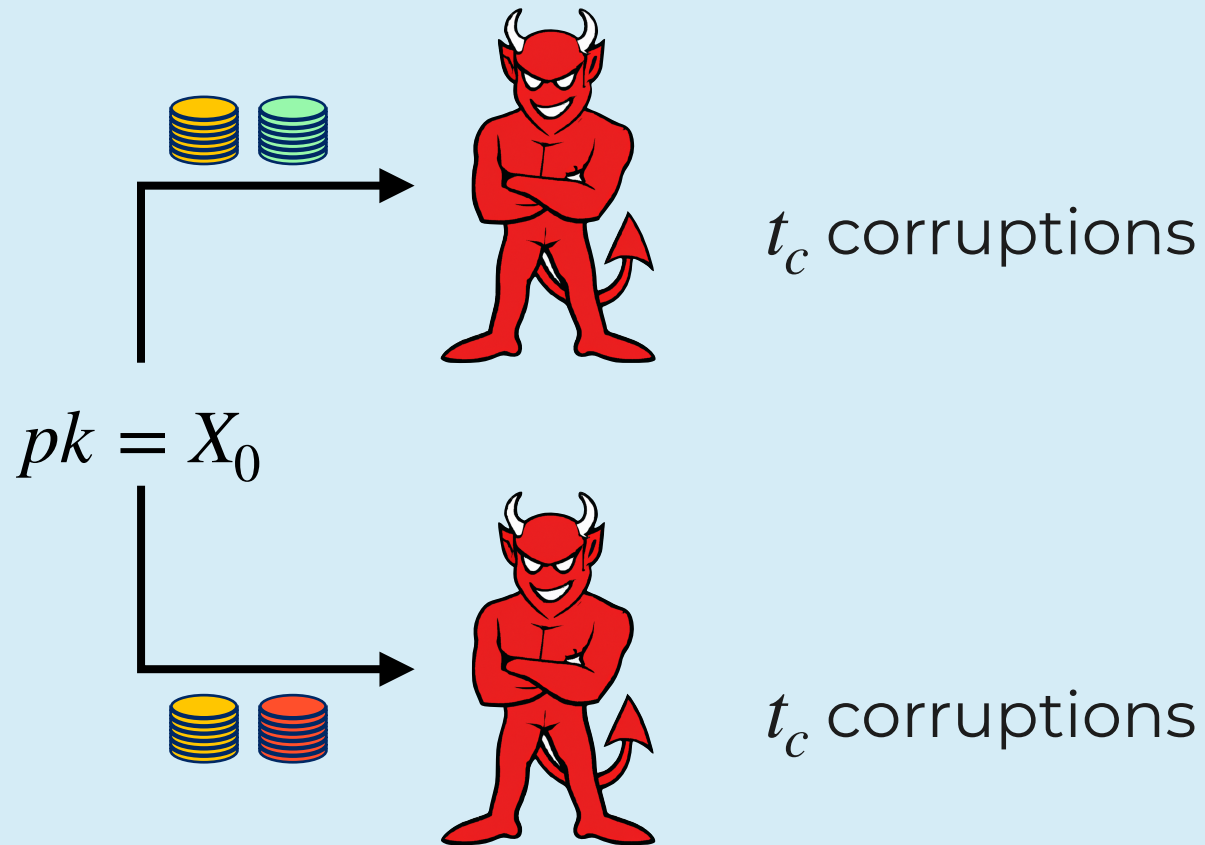
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$\implies 2t_c$  corruptions

$\implies 2t_c$  DLOG queries

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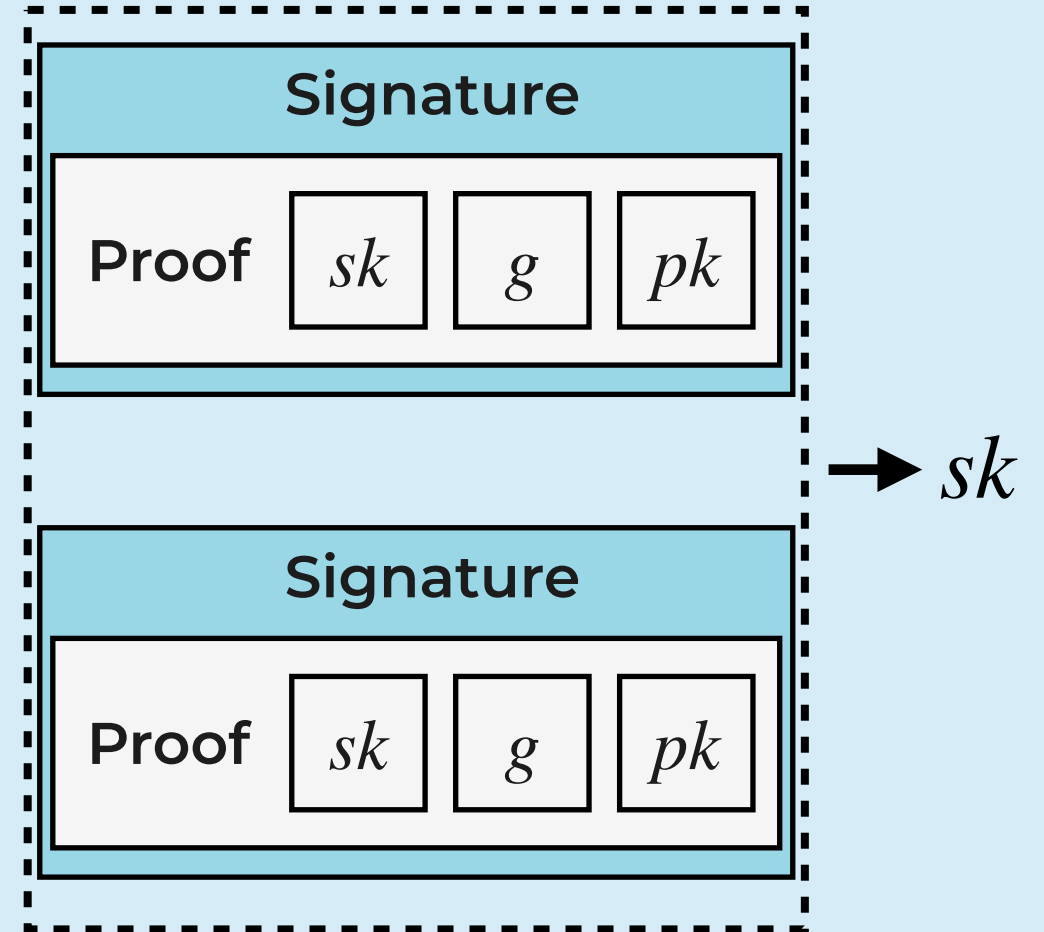
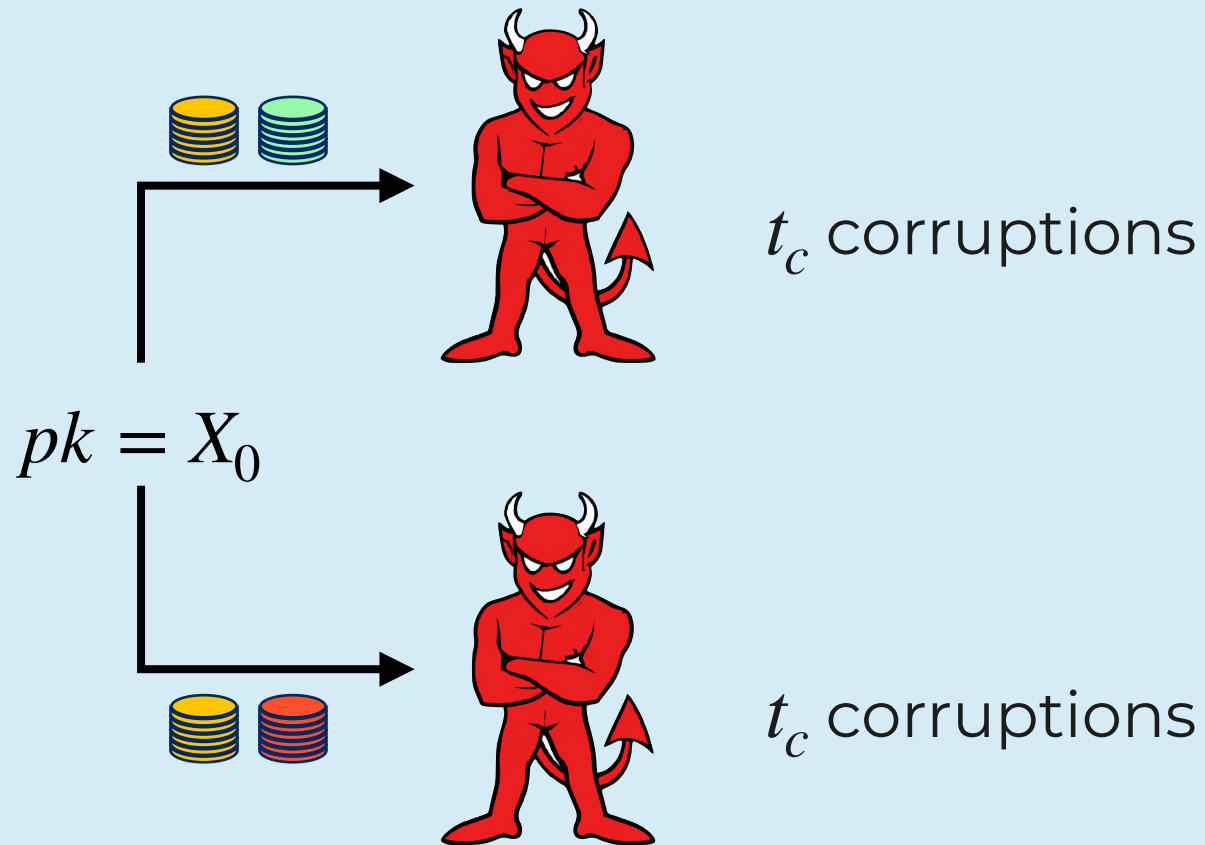


$\implies 2t_c$  corruptions

$\implies 2t_c$  DLOG queries  $\implies 2t_c \leq t$



# Sparkle's Security Proof



$\implies 2t_c$  corruptions

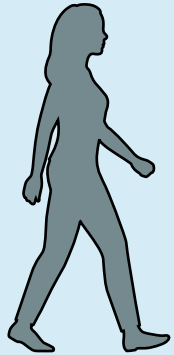
$\implies 2t_c$  DLOG queries  $\implies 2t_c \leq t$

**Goal: Avoid Rewinding**

# Our Solution

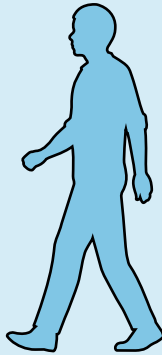
# Our Solution

$$pk = g^{sk}$$

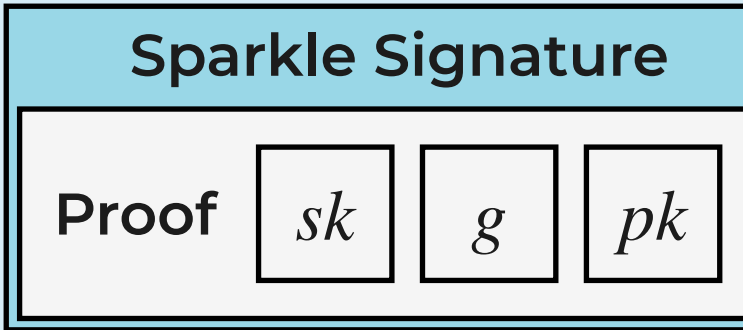


$$sk_i = f(i)$$

...



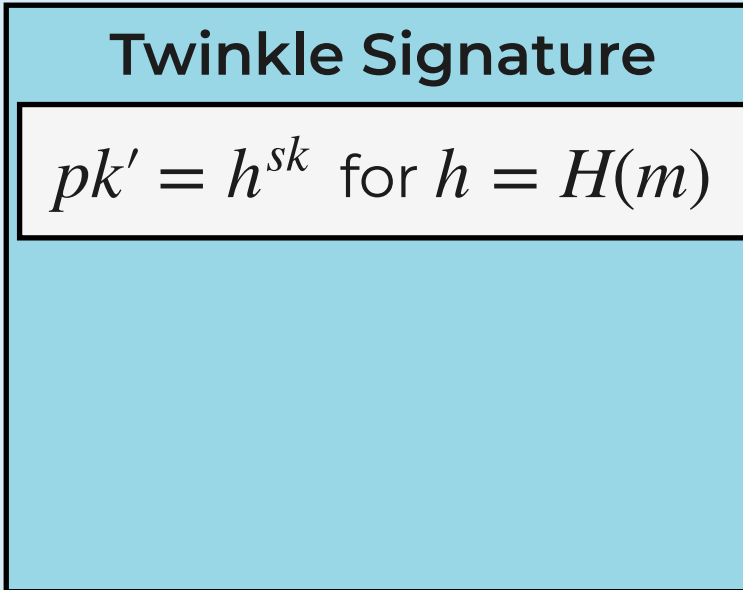
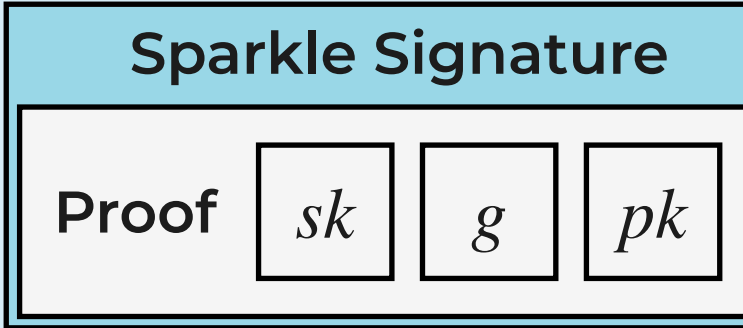
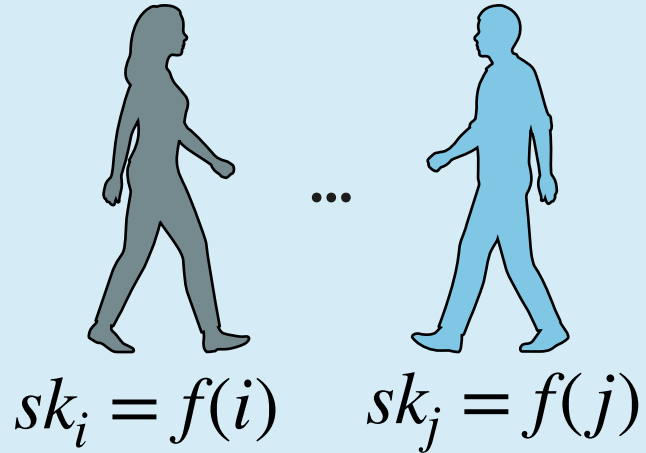
$$sk_j = f(j)$$



“We **know**  $sk$   
such that  $pk = g^{sk}$ ”

# Our Solution

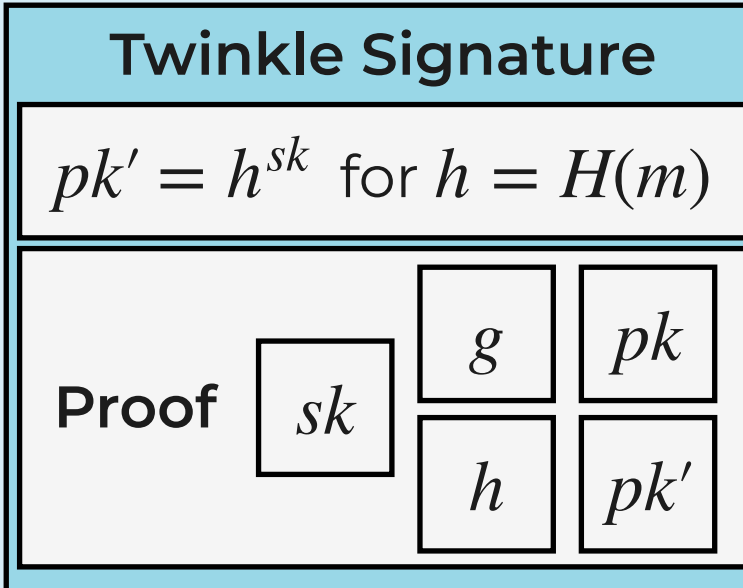
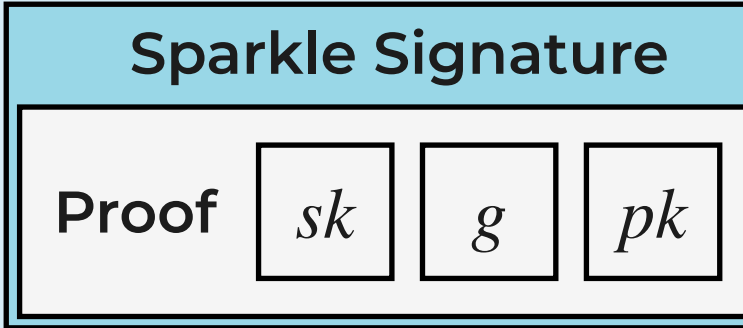
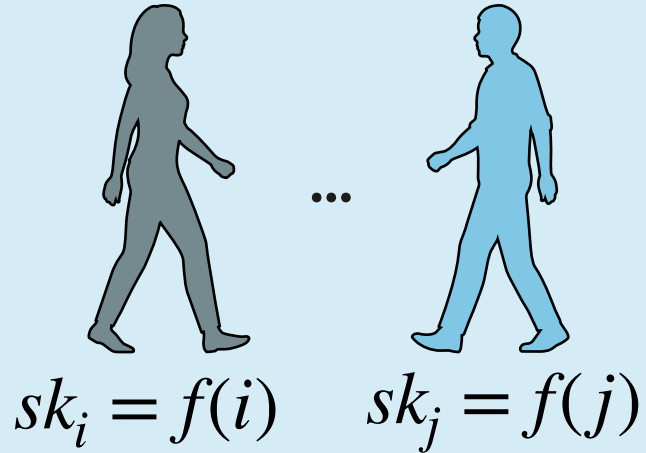
$$pk = g^{sk}$$



“We **know**  $sk$   
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# Our Solution

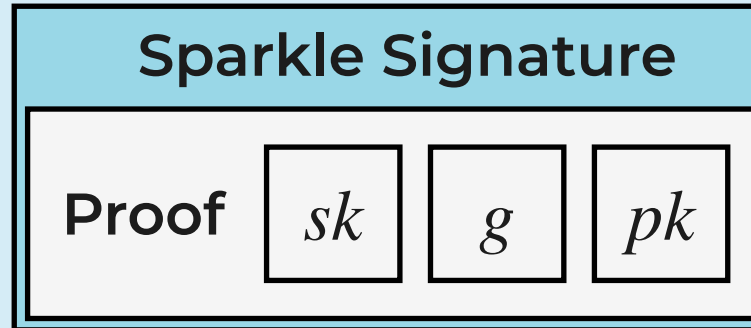
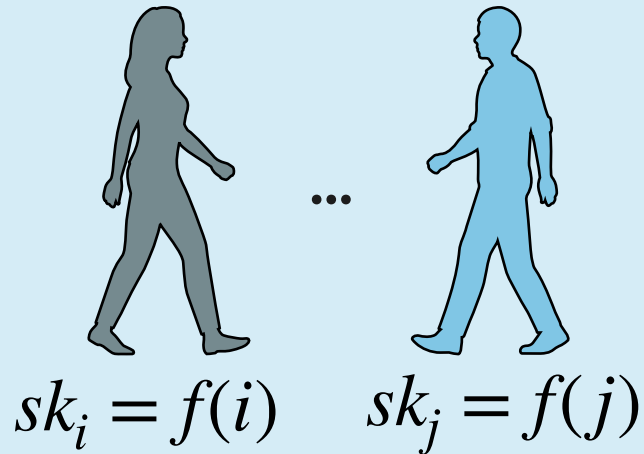
$$pk = g^{sk}$$



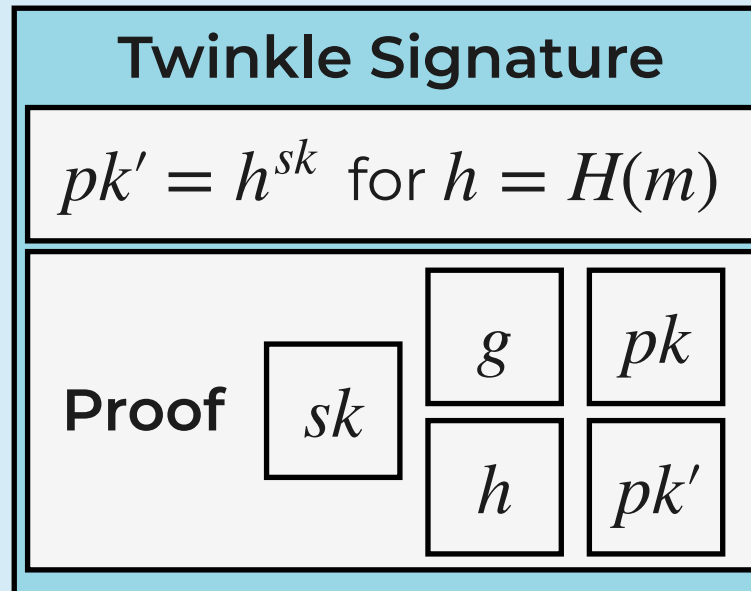
“We **know**  $sk$   
such that  $pk = g^{sk}$ ”

# Our Solution

$$pk = g^{sk}$$



“We **know**  $sk$  such that  $pk = g^{sk}$ ”



“There **is**  $sk$  such that  $pk = g^{sk}$  and  $pk' = h^{sk}$ ”

# Our Solution

# Our Solution

$$pk = g^{sk}$$



Twinkle  
Adversary

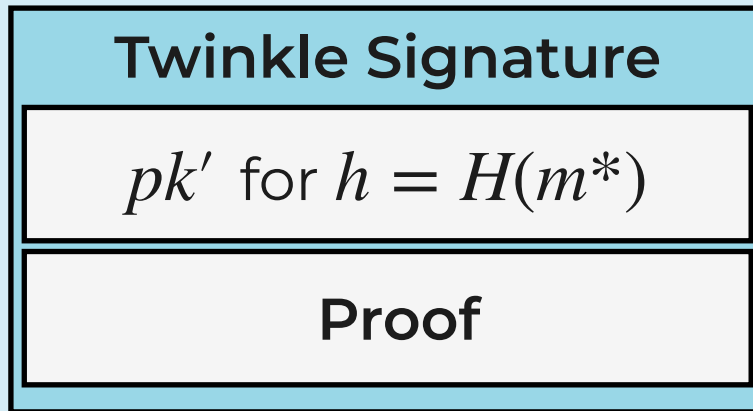


# Our Solution

$$pk = g^{sk}$$



Twinkle  
Adversary

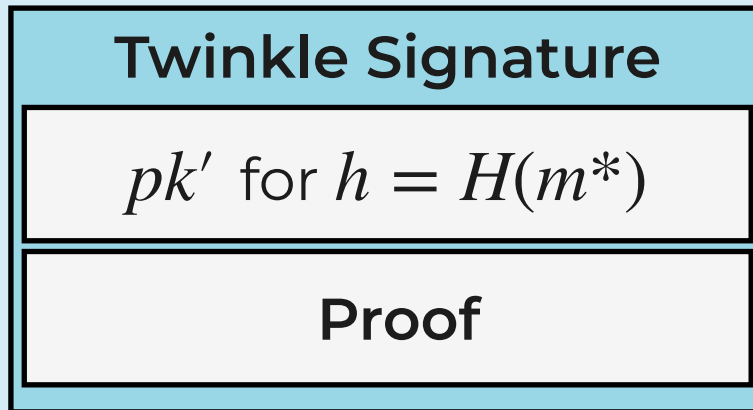


# Our Solution

$$pk = g^{sk}$$



Twinkle  
Adversary



Case 1.  $pk' = h^{sk}$

# Our Solution

$$pk = g^{sk}$$



Twinkle  
Adversary

Twinkle Signature
$pk'$ for $h = H(m^*)$
Proof

Case 1.  $pk' = h^{sk}$

Solve CDH for  $pk = g^{sk}, h$

# Our Solution

$$pk = g^{sk}$$



Twinkle  
Adversary

Twinkle Signature
$pk'$ for $h = H(m^*)$
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**Case 1.**  $pk' = h^{sk}$

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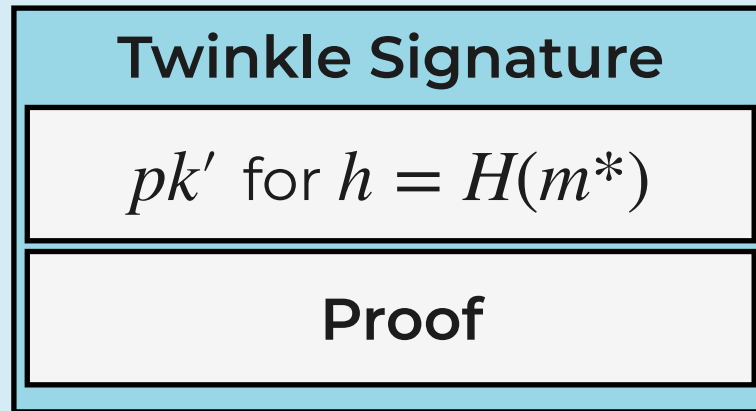
*No Rewinding!*

# Our Solution

$$pk = g^{sk}$$



Twinkle  
Adversary



**Case 1.**  $pk' = h^{sk}$

Solve CDH for  $pk = g^{sk}, h$   
*No Rewinding!*

**Case 2.**  $pk' \neq h^{sk}$

# Our Solution

$$pk = g^{sk}$$



Twinkle  
Adversary

Twinkle Signature
$pk'$ for $h = H(m^*)$
Proof

**Case 1.**  $pk' = h^{sk}$

Solve CDH for  $pk = g^{sk}, h$   
*No Rewinding!*

**Case 2.**  $pk' \neq h^{sk}$

Generating Proof statistically hard

# Our Solution

$$pk = g^{sk}$$



**Twinkle  
Adversary**

Twinkle Signature
$pk'$ for $h = H(m^*)$
Proof

**Case 1.**  $pk' = h^{sk}$

Solve CDH for  $pk = g^{sk}, h$   
*No Rewinding!*

**Case 2.**  $pk' \neq h^{sk}$

Generating Proof statistically hard  
*No Reduction Needed!*

# Our Solution

CDH

No Corruptions

No Signing

No Rewinding



# Our Solution

CDH

No Corruptions

No Signing

Add DLOG Oracle



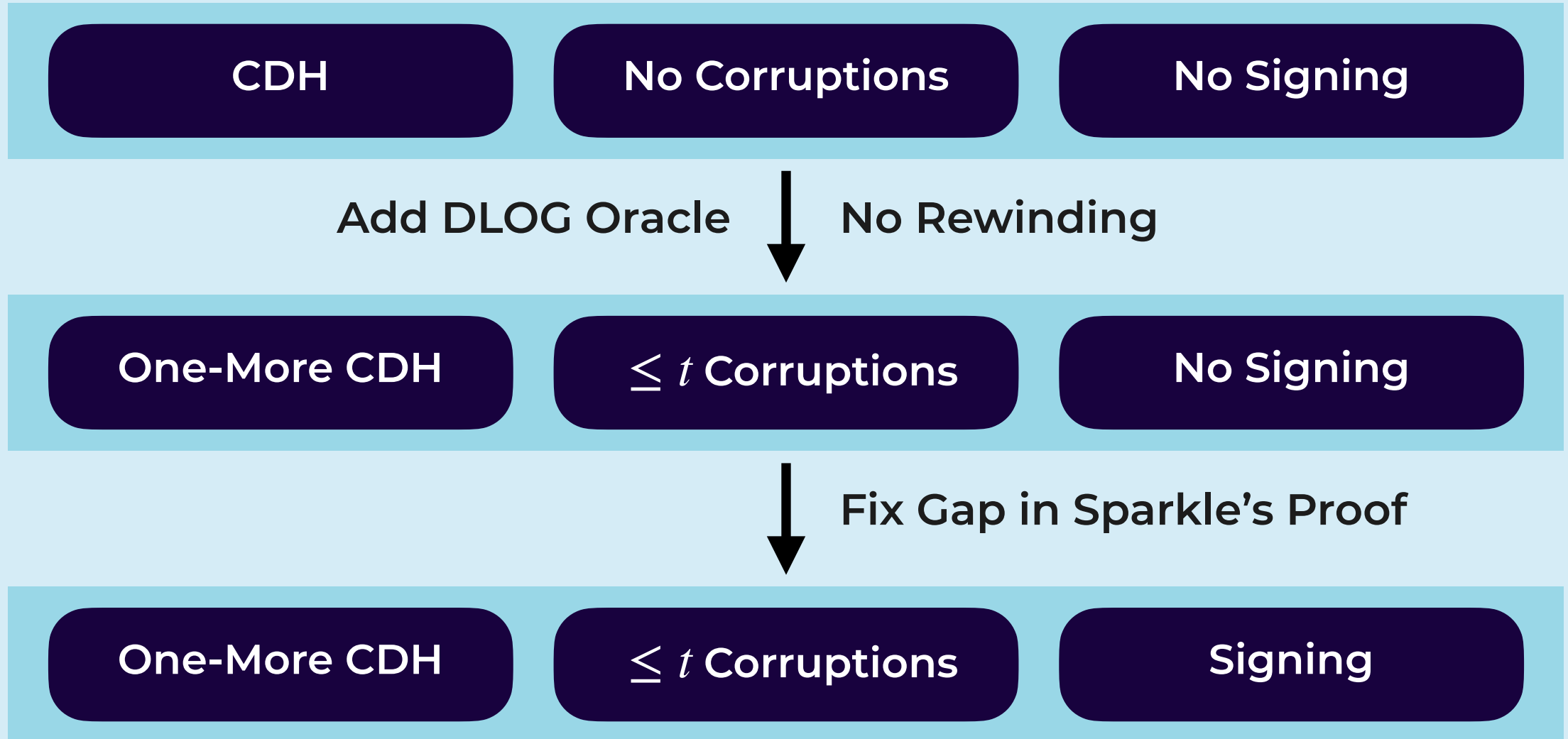
No Rewinding

One-More CDH

$\leq t$  Corruptions

No Signing

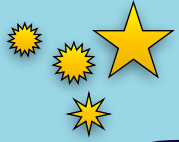
# Our Solution



# Summary and Future Work

# Summary and Future Work

Twinkle

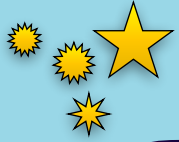


DDH Assumption

Full Adaptive Security

# Summary and Future Work

Twinkle



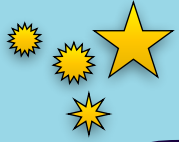
DDH Assumption

Full Adaptive Security

Two-Round Construction?

# Summary and Future Work

Twinkle



DDH Assumption



Full Adaptive Security

Two-Round Construction?

Non-Interactive Search Assumption?



# Twinkle: Threshold Signatures from DDH with Full Adaptive Security

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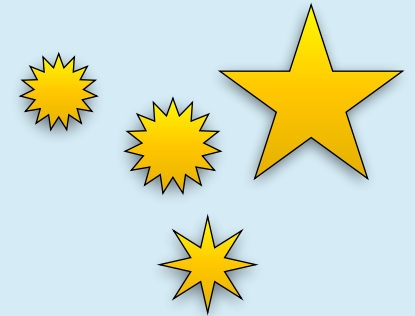
## Abstract

Sparkle is the first threshold signature scheme in the pairing-free discrete logarithm setting (Crites, Komlo, Maller, Crypto 2023) to be proven secure under adaptive corruptions. However, without using the algebraic group model, Sparkle's proof imposes an undesirable restriction on the adversary. Namely, for a signing threshold  $t < n$ , the adversary is restricted to corrupt at most  $t/2$  parties. In addition, Sparkle's proof relies on a strong one-more assumption.

In this work, we propose Twinkle, a new threshold signature scheme in the pairing-free setting which overcomes these limitations. Twinkle is the first pairing-free scheme to have a security proof under up to  $t$  adaptive corruptions without relying on the algebraic group model. It is also the first such scheme with a security proof under adaptive corruptions from a well-studied non-interactive assumption, namely, the Decisional Diffie-Hellman (DDH) assumption.

We achieve our result in two steps. First, we design a generic scheme based on a linear function that satisfies several abstract properties and prove its adaptive security under a suitable one-more assumption related to this function. In the context of this proof, we also identify a gap in the security proof of Sparkle and develop new techniques to overcome this issue. Second, we give a suitable instantiation of the function for which the corresponding one-more assumption follows from DDH.

**Keywords:** Threshold Signatures, Adaptive Security, Pairing-Free, Non-Interactive Assumptions



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