

Multi-Client Attribute-Based Unbounded Inner Product Functional Encryption, and More

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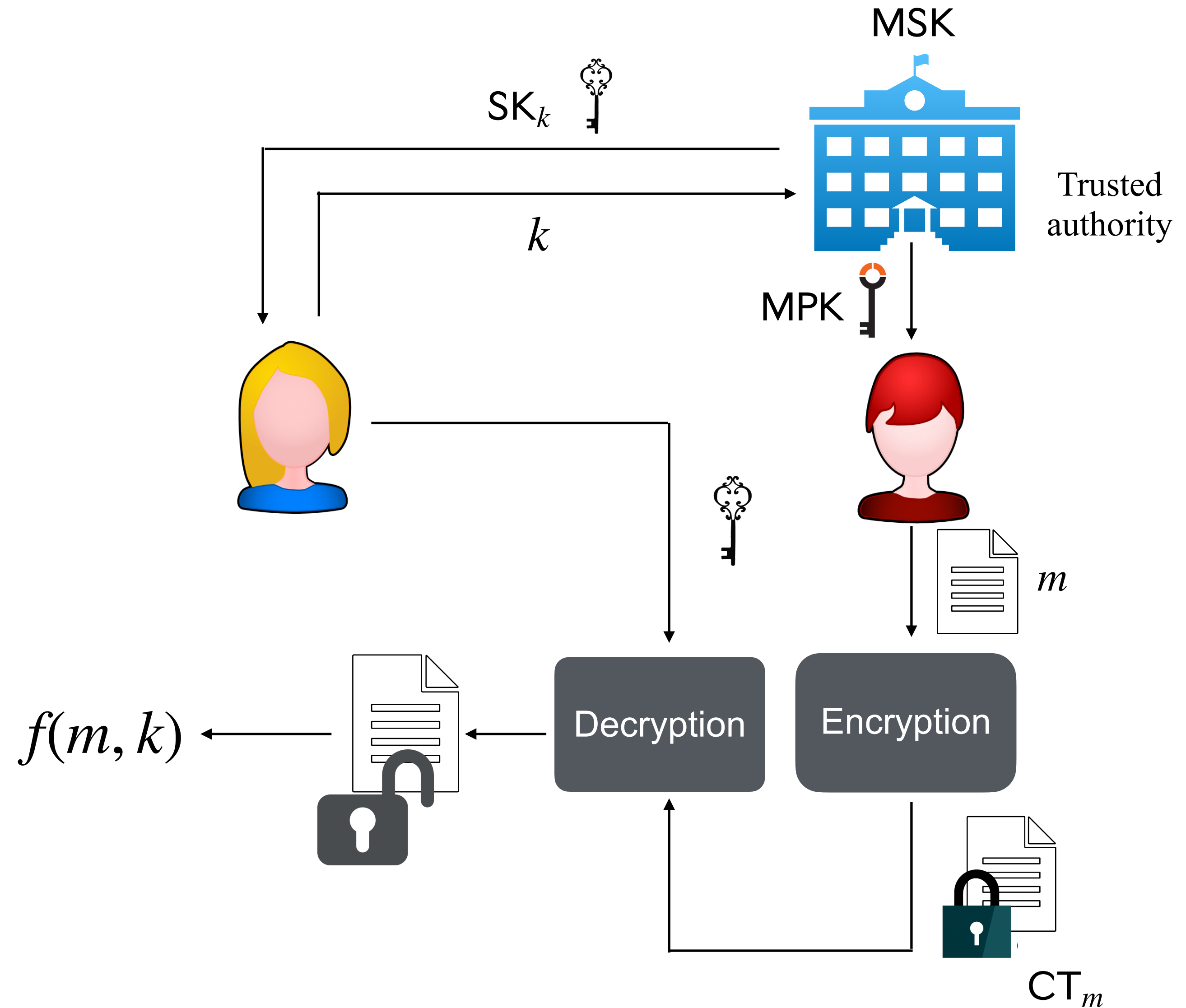
KIT, KASTEL SRL



Functional Encryption (FE) [BSW11]

Functionality $f : \mathcal{M} \times \mathcal{K} \rightarrow \Sigma \cup \{ \perp \}$

Message space: $\mathcal{M}$; Key space: $\mathcal{K}$

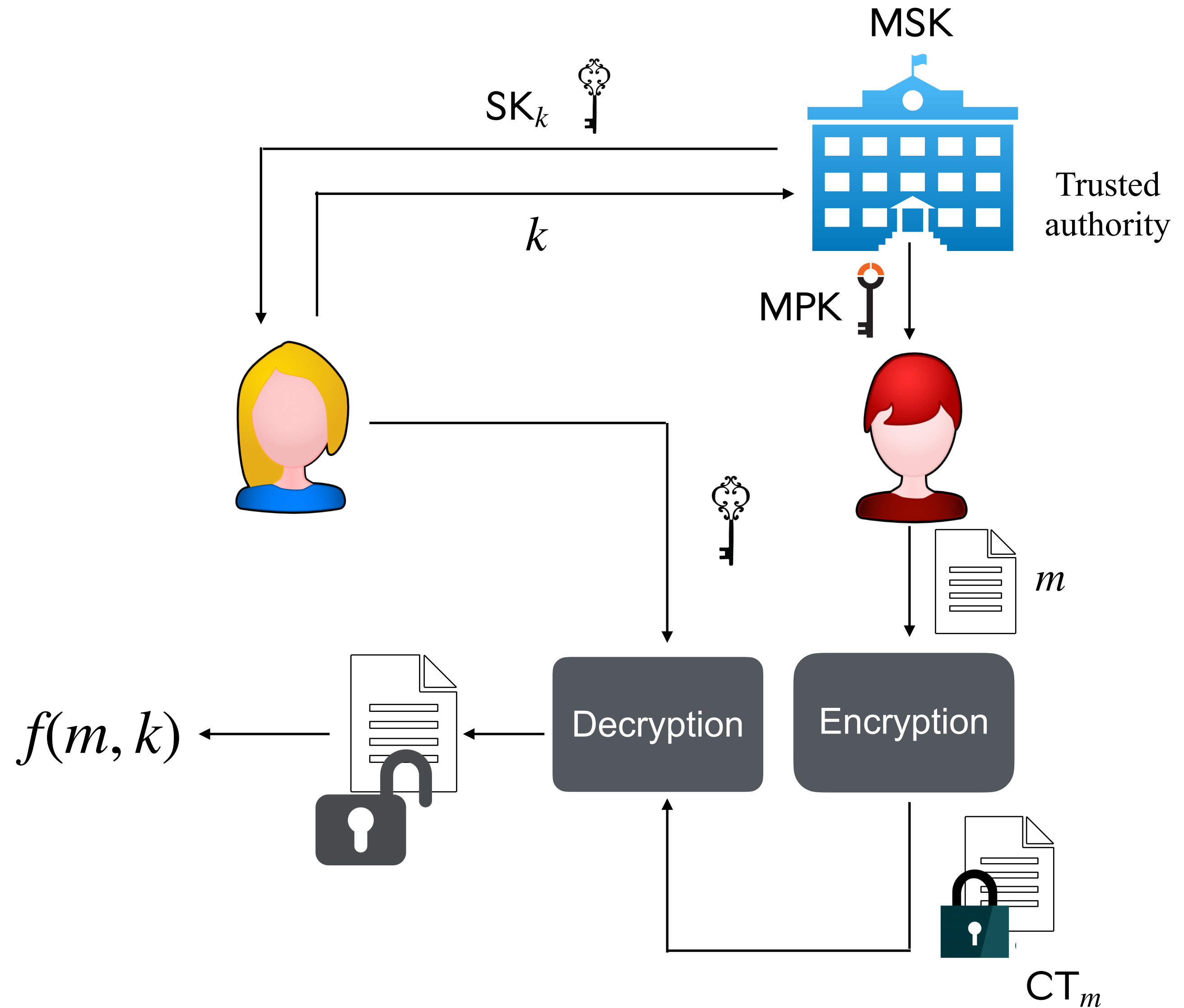


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- $\text{Setup}(1^\lambda) \rightarrow (\text{MPK}, \text{MSK})$
- $\text{KeyGen}(\text{MSK}, k) \rightarrow \text{SK}_k$
- $\text{Enc}(\text{MPK}, m) \rightarrow \text{CT}_m$
- $\text{Dec}(\text{SK}_k, \text{CT}_m) \rightarrow f(m, k)$

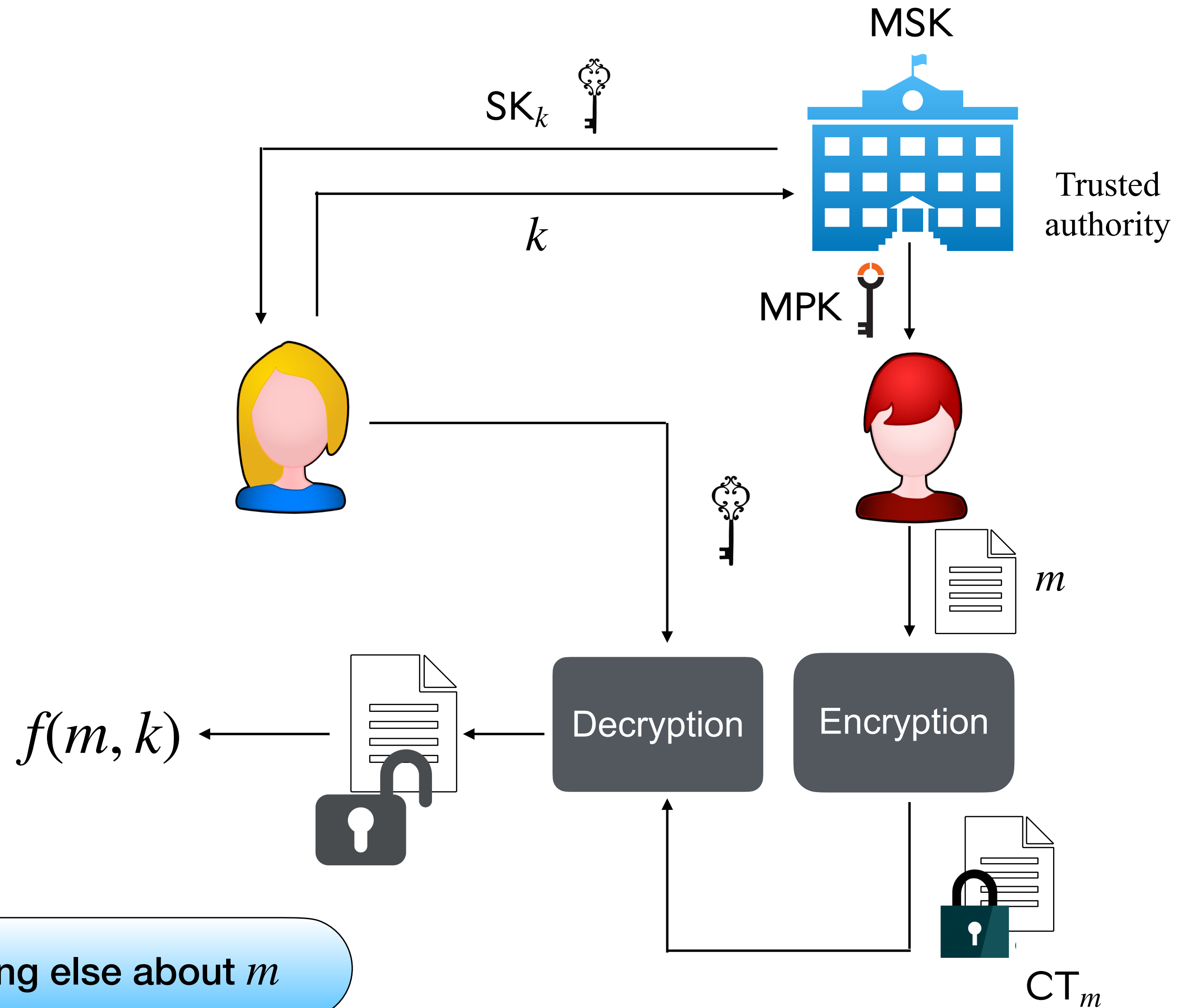


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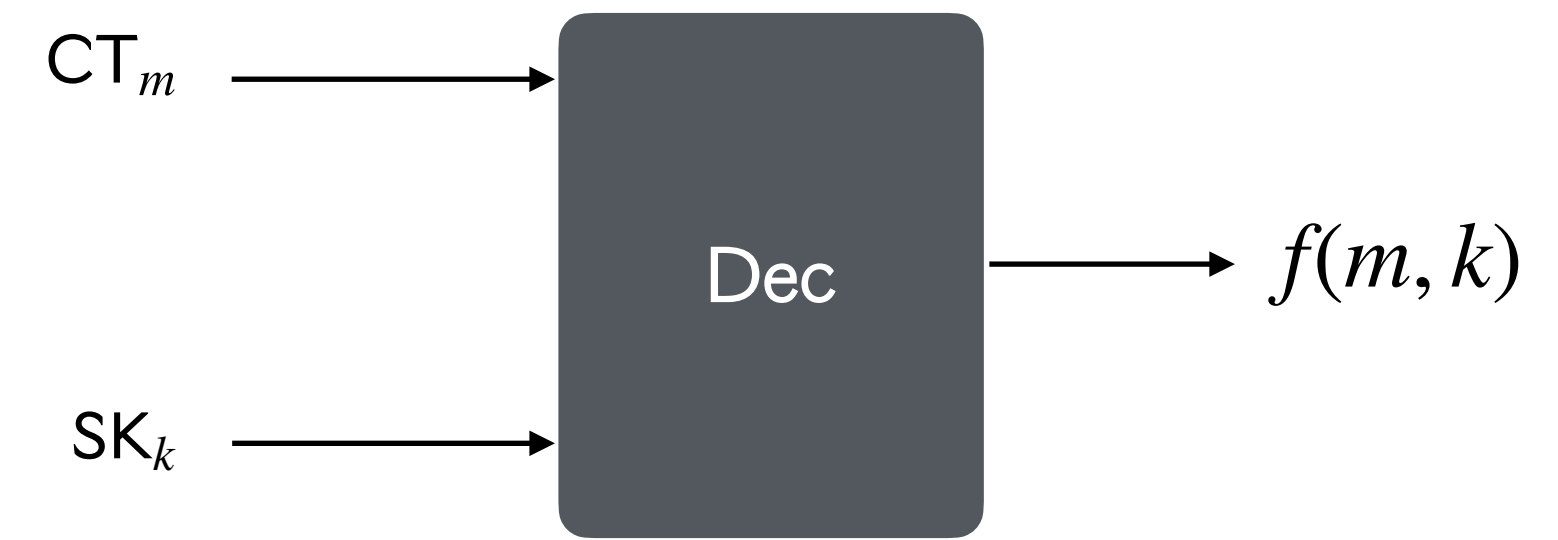
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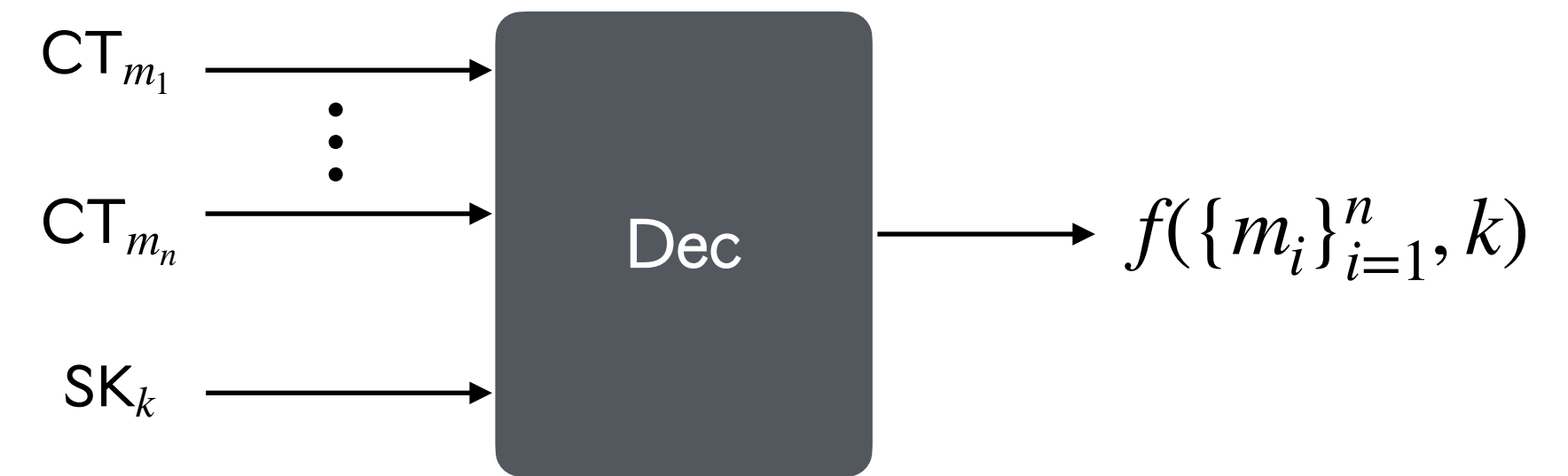
Security : CT_m and SK_k only leaks $f(m, k)$ and nothing else about m

FE with Multiple users



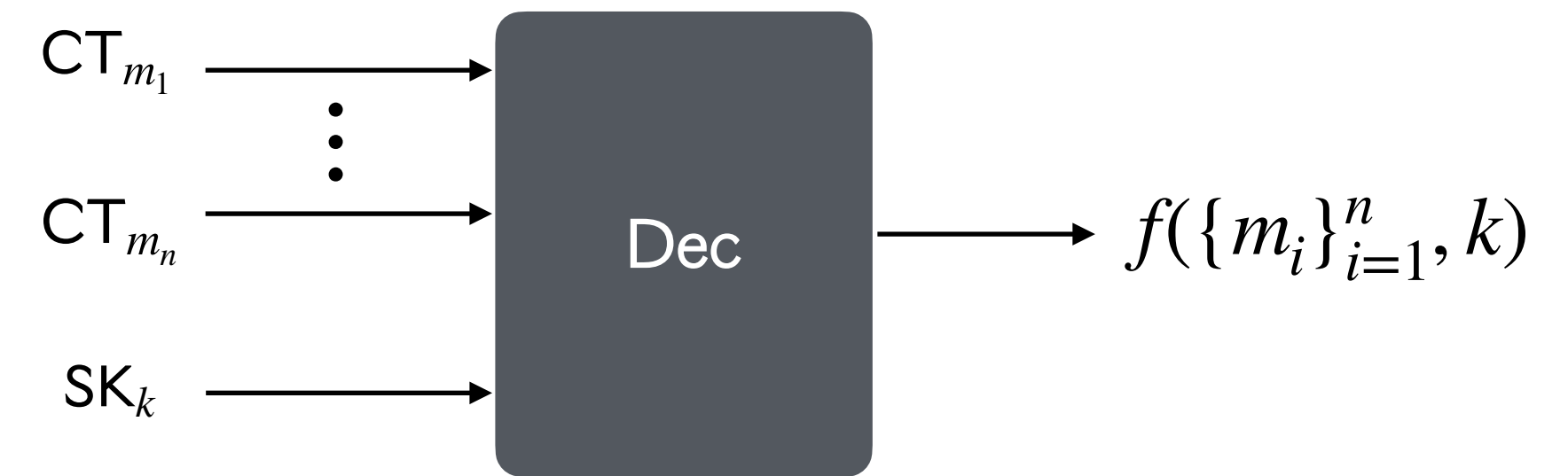
FE with Multiple users

- Multiple ciphertexts



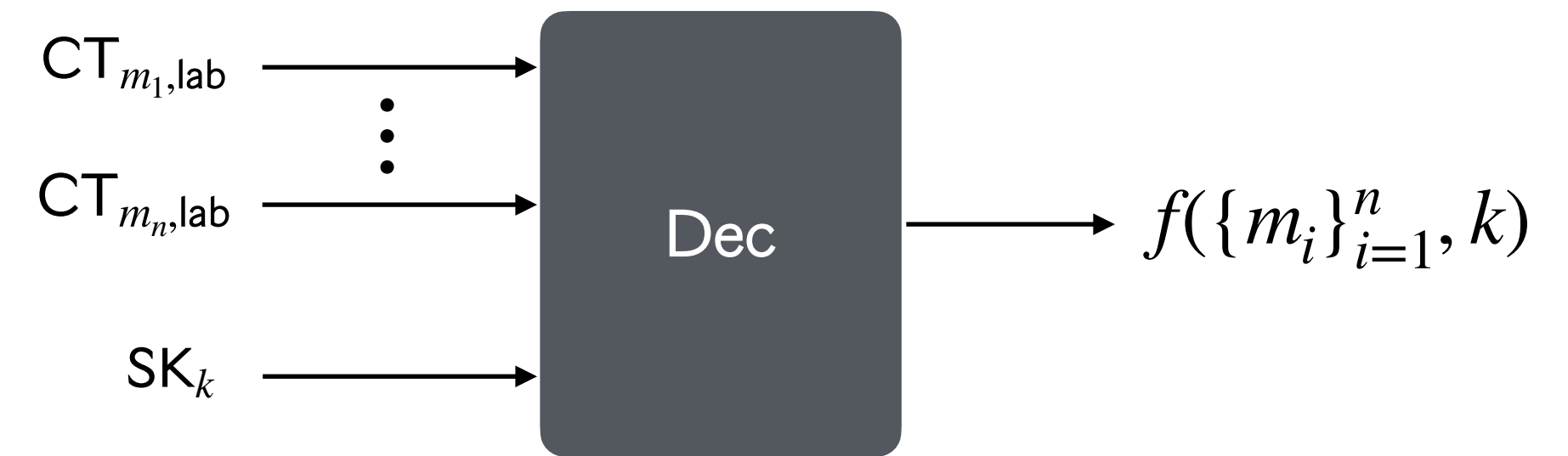
FE with Multiple users

- Multiple ciphertexts
 - Multi-input FE (MI-FE) [AGR+17]



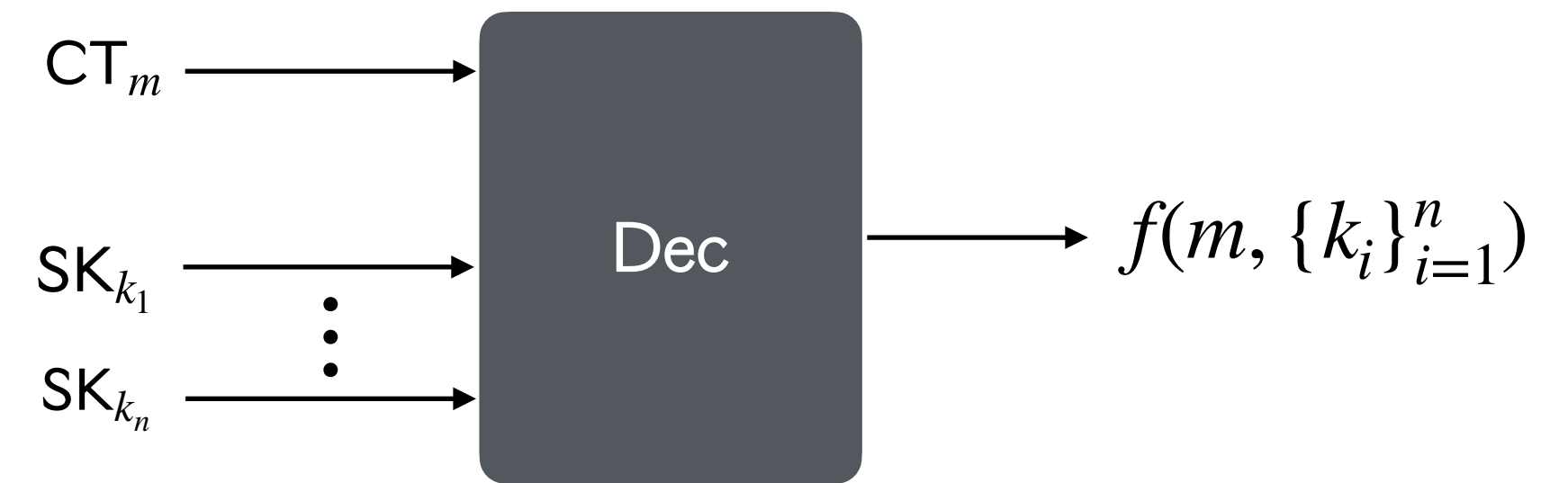
FE with Multiple users

- Multiple ciphertexts
 - Multi-client FE (MC-FE) [ABG19]

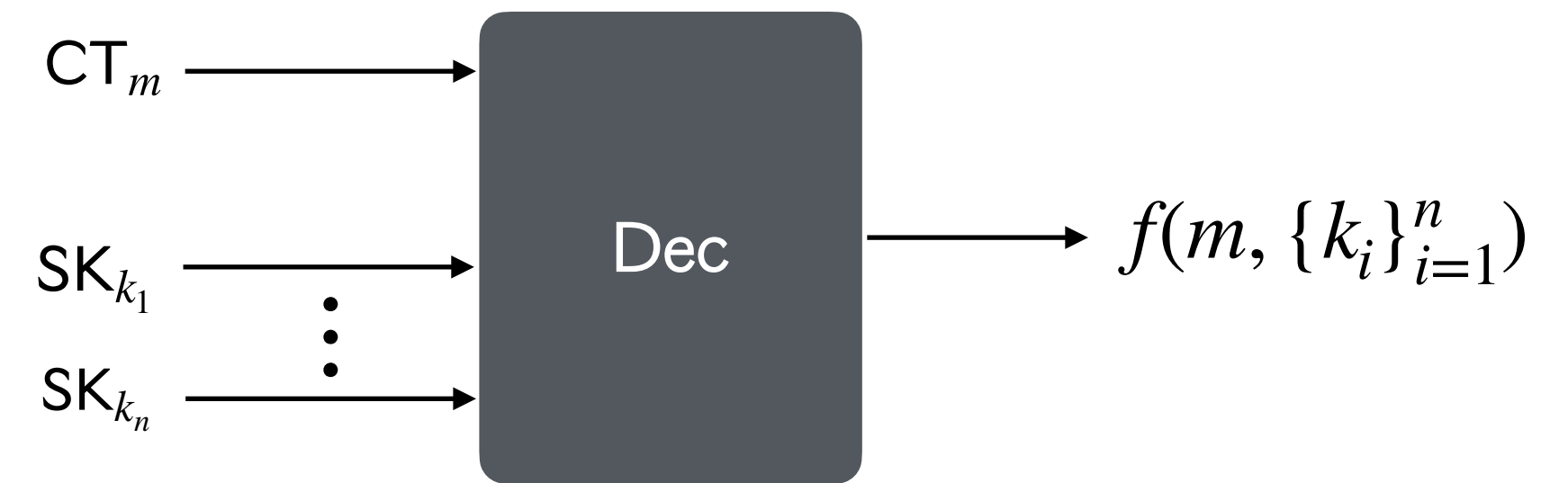


FE with Multiple users

- Multiple secret keys

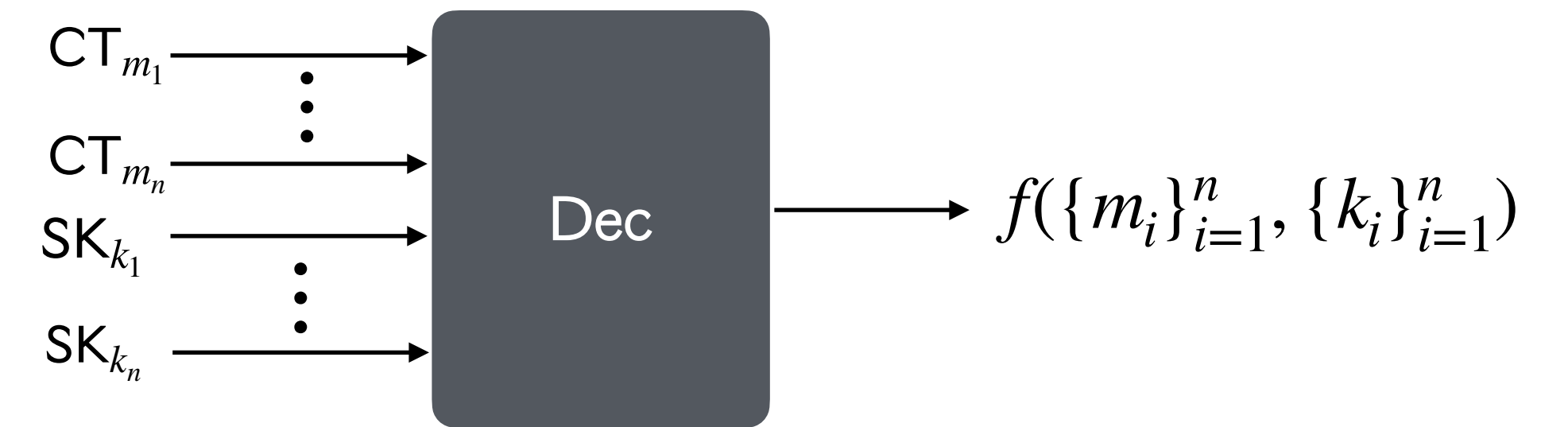


FE with Multiple users



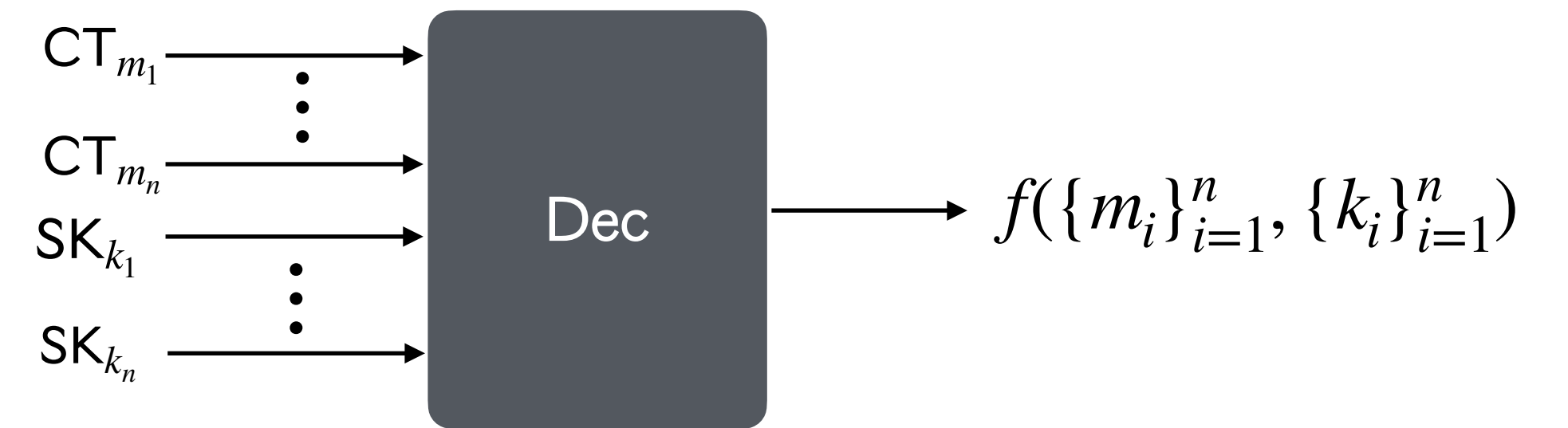
- Multiple secret keys
 - Multi-authority FE (MA-FE) [AGT21a,DP23]

FE with Multiple users



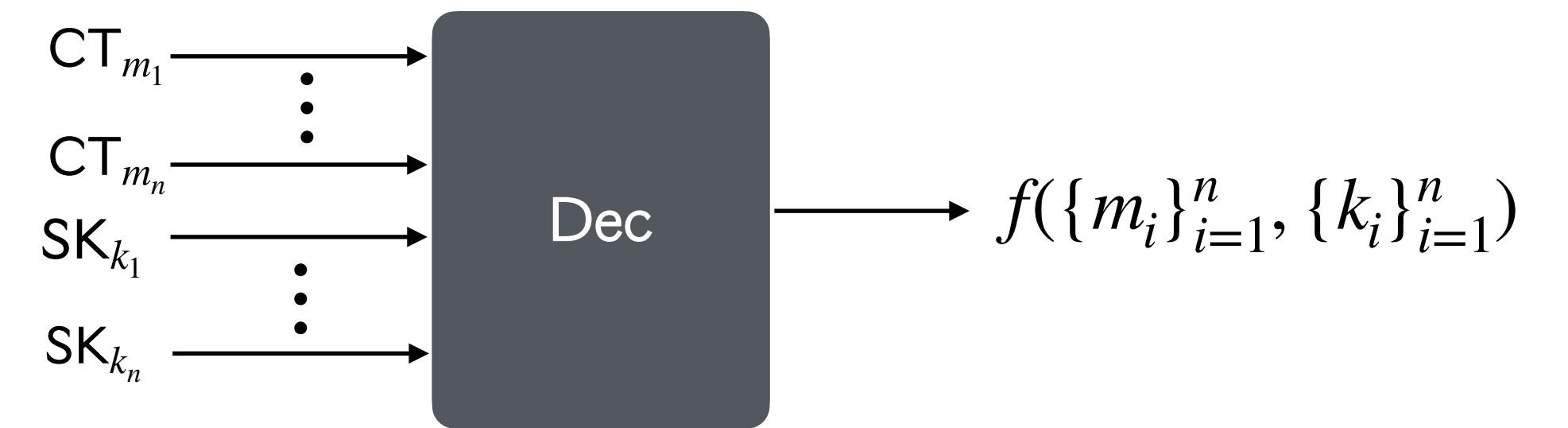
- Both Multiple ciphertexts and secret keys

FE with Multiple users



- Both Multiple ciphertexts and secret keys
 - Decentralized multi-client FE (DMC-FE) [CDG+18]

FE with Multiple users



- Both Multiple ciphertexts and secret keys
 - Dynamic decentralized FE (DD-FE) [CDG+20]

Multi-user FE for Various Function Classes

Functionalities	Related Work	Data and Functions	Output
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Multi-user FE for Various Function Classes

Functionalities	Related Work	Data and Functions	Output
Linear	[AGR+17, ACF+18, DOT18, CDG+18, ABG19, ABK+19, ABM+20, CDG+20, AGT21a, DP23, FFM+23, NPP23, NPR24,]	$m_i = \mathbf{x}_i \in \mathbb{Z}_p^m$ $k_i = \mathbf{y}_i \in \mathbb{Z}_p^m$	$f(\{m_i\}_{i=1}^n, \{k_i\}_{i=1}^n) = \sum_{i \in [n]} \langle \mathbf{x}_i, \mathbf{y}_i \rangle$

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Quadratic	[AGT21b, AGT22]	$m_i = (\mathbf{x}_i, \mathbf{x}_i) \in \mathbb{Z}_p^m \times \mathbb{Z}_p^m$ $k_i = \mathbf{F}_i \in \mathbb{Z}_p^{m \times m}$	$f(\{m_i\}_{i=1}^n, \{k_i\}_{i=1}^n) = \sum_{i \in [n]} \mathbf{x}_i^\top \mathbf{F}_i \mathbf{x}_i$

Multi-user FE for Various Function Classes

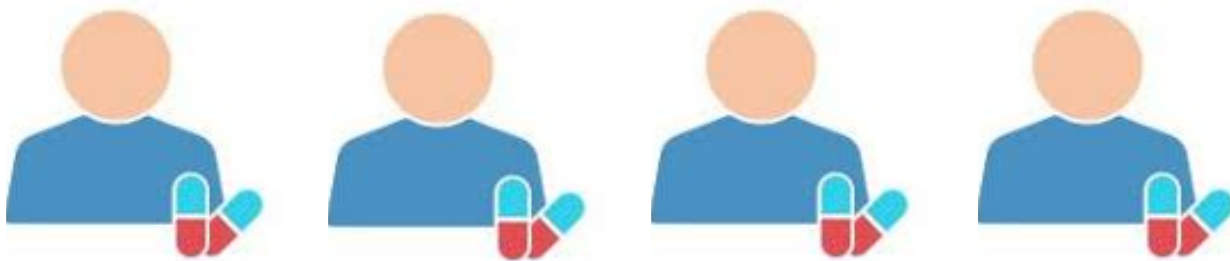
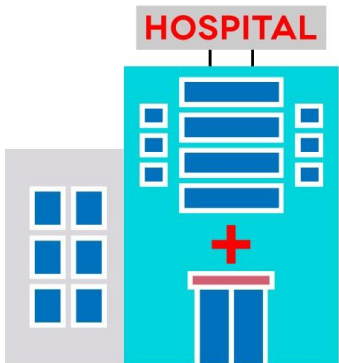
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Attribute weighted sum	[ATY23]	$m_i = (\mathbf{x}_i, \mathbf{z}_i) \in \mathbb{Z}_p^m \times \mathbb{Z}_p^m$ $k_i = g_i \in \text{ABP}$	$f(\{m_i\}_{i=1}^n, \{k_i\}_{i=1}^n) = \sum_{i \in [n]} \langle g_i(\mathbf{x}_i), \mathbf{z}_i \rangle$

Multi-user FE for Various Function Classes

Functionalities	Related Work	Data and Functions	Output
Linear	[AGR+17, ACF+18, DOT18, CDG+18, ABG19, ABK+19, ABM+20, CDG+20, AGT21a, DP23, FFM+23, NPP23, NPR24,]	$m_i = \mathbf{x}_i \in \mathbb{Z}_p^m$ $k_i = \mathbf{y}_i \in \mathbb{Z}_p^m$	$f(\{m_i\}_{i=1}^n, \{k_i\}_{i=1}^n) = \sum_{i \in [n]} \langle \mathbf{x}_i, \mathbf{y}_i \rangle$
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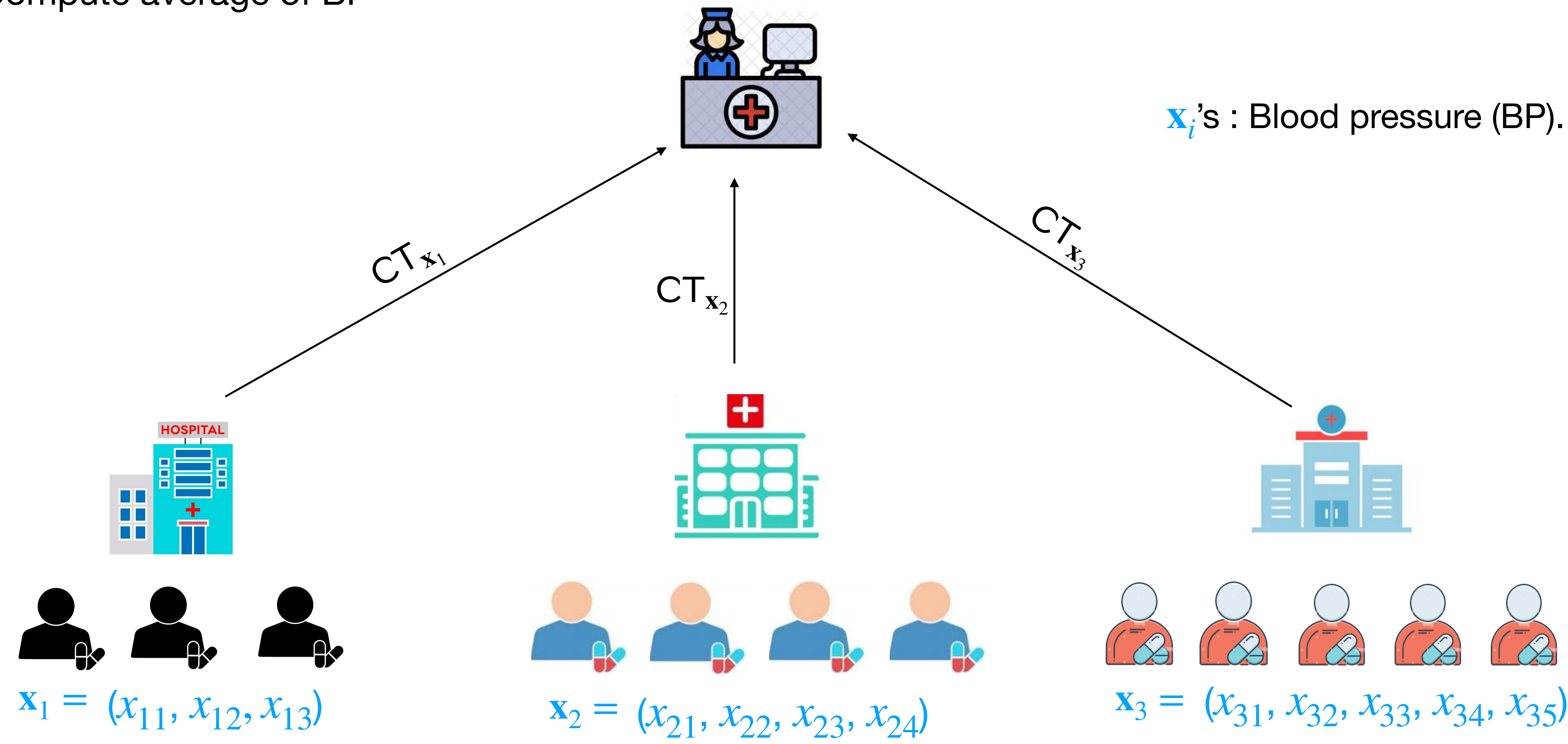
Application of Linear Functionality in Multi-user Settings

Goal: Compute average of BP



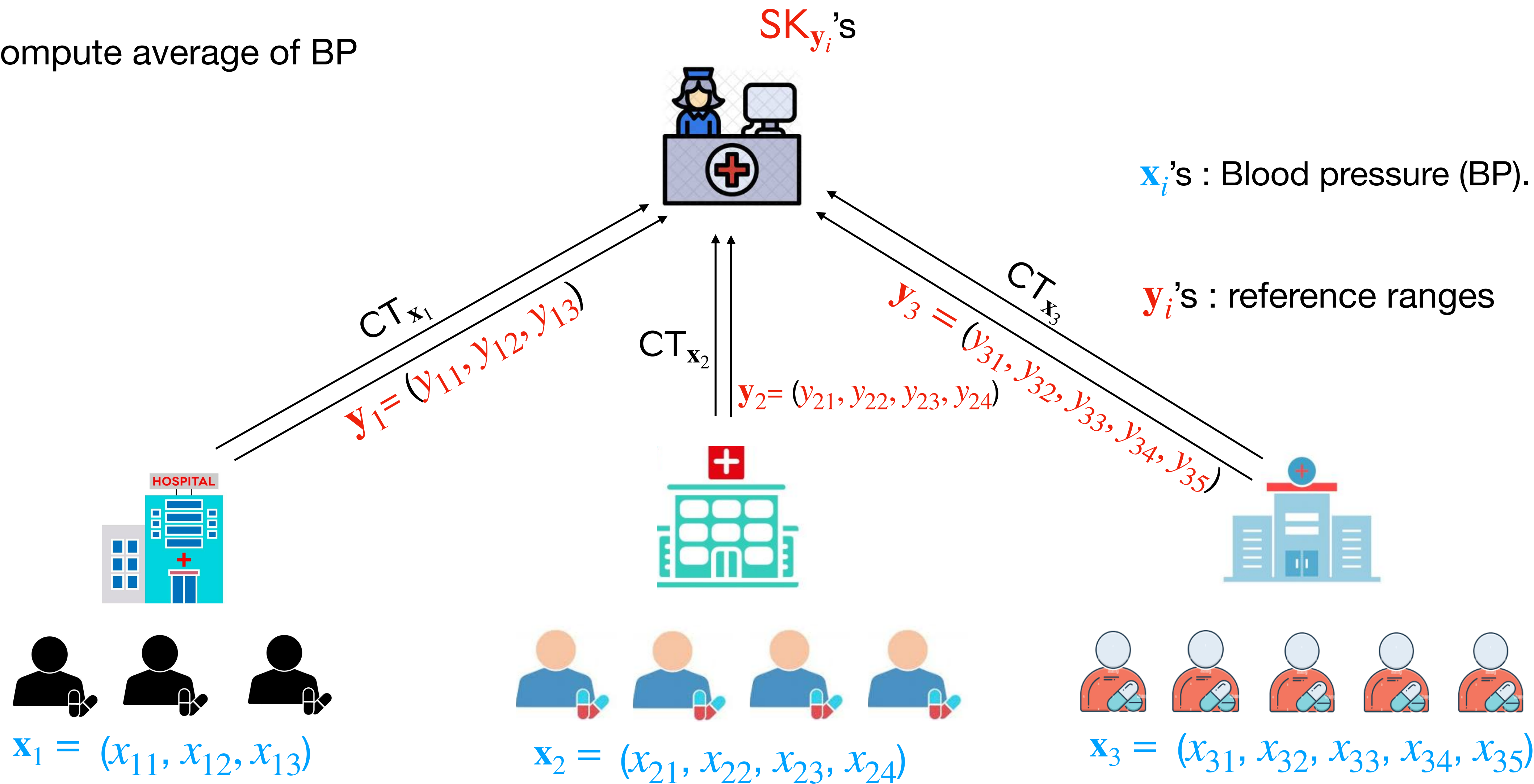
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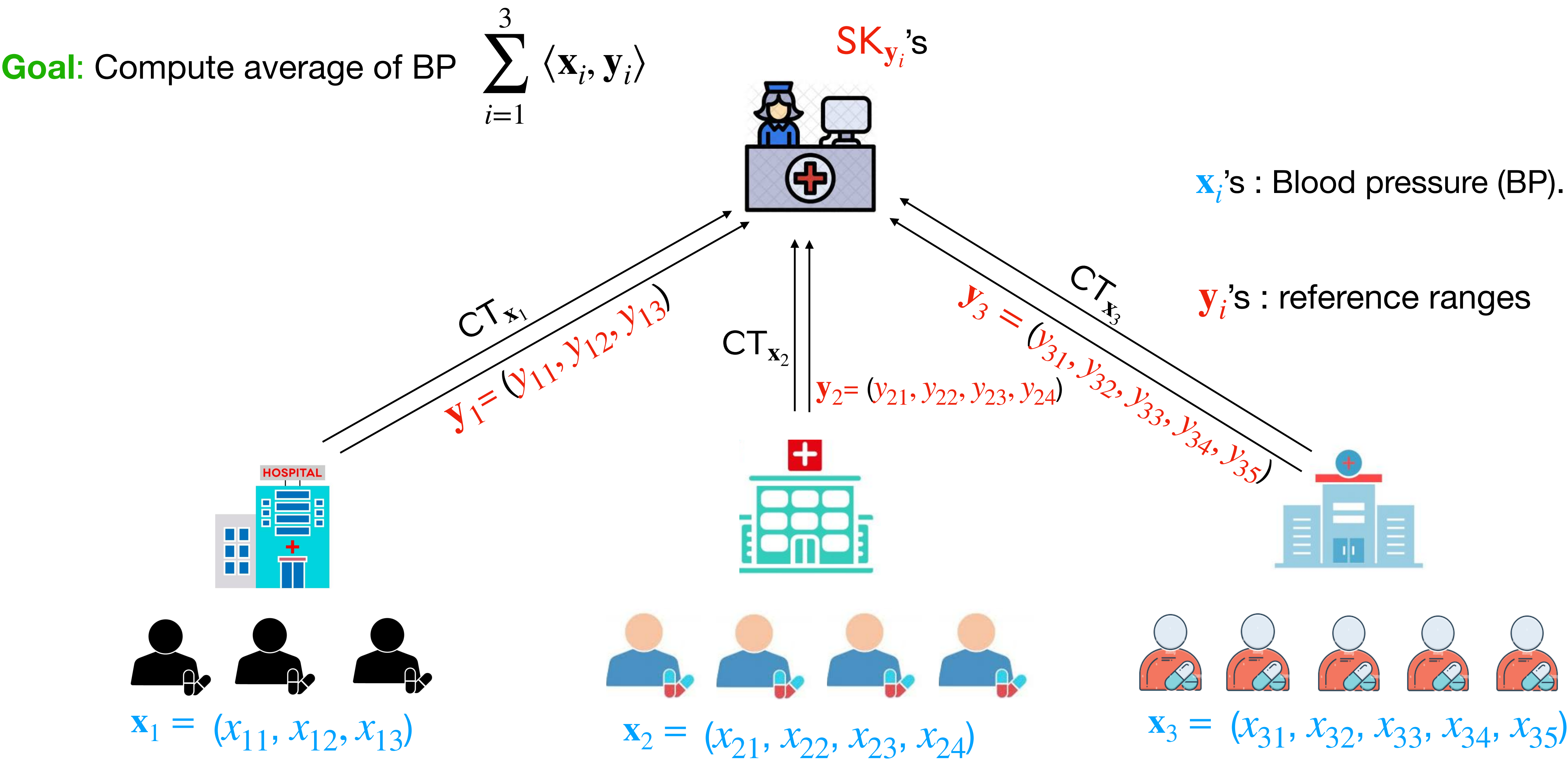


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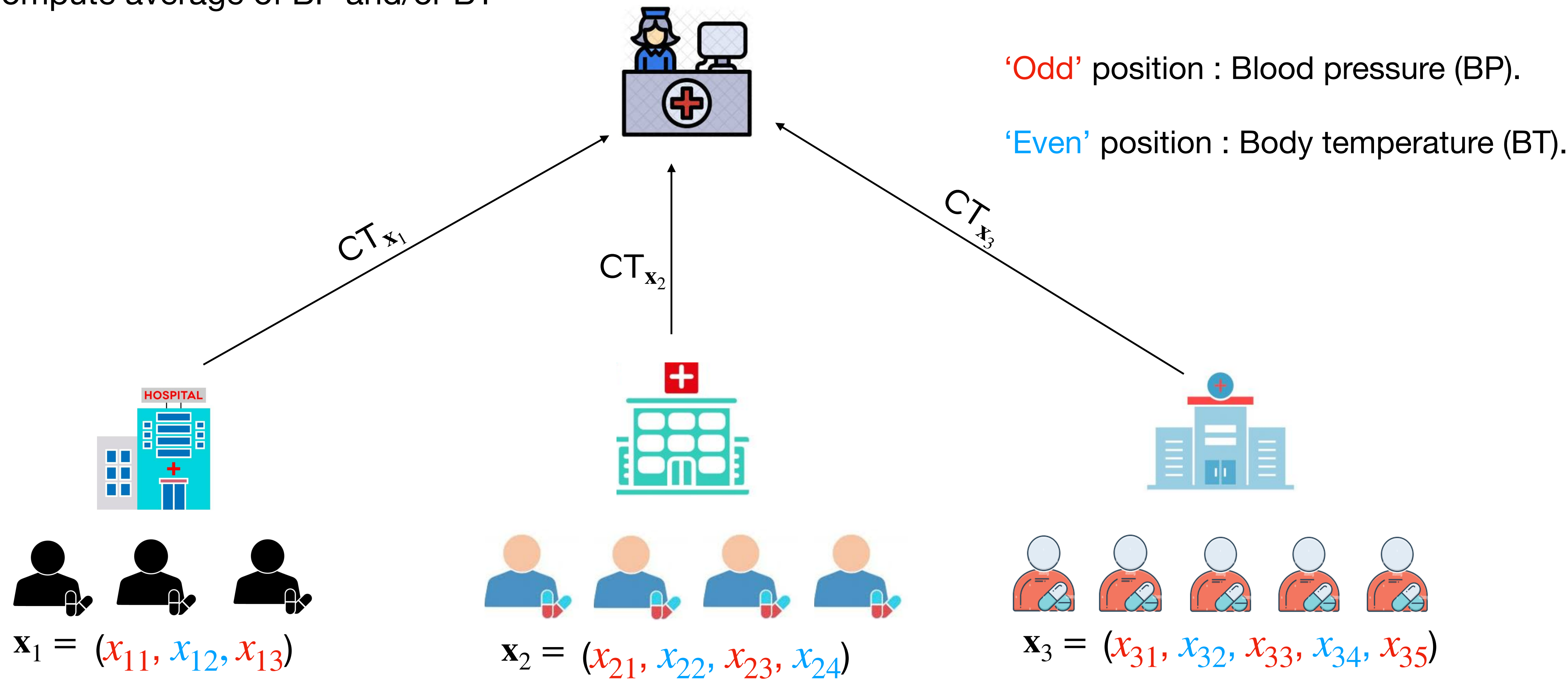


Application of Linear Functionality in Multi-user Settings



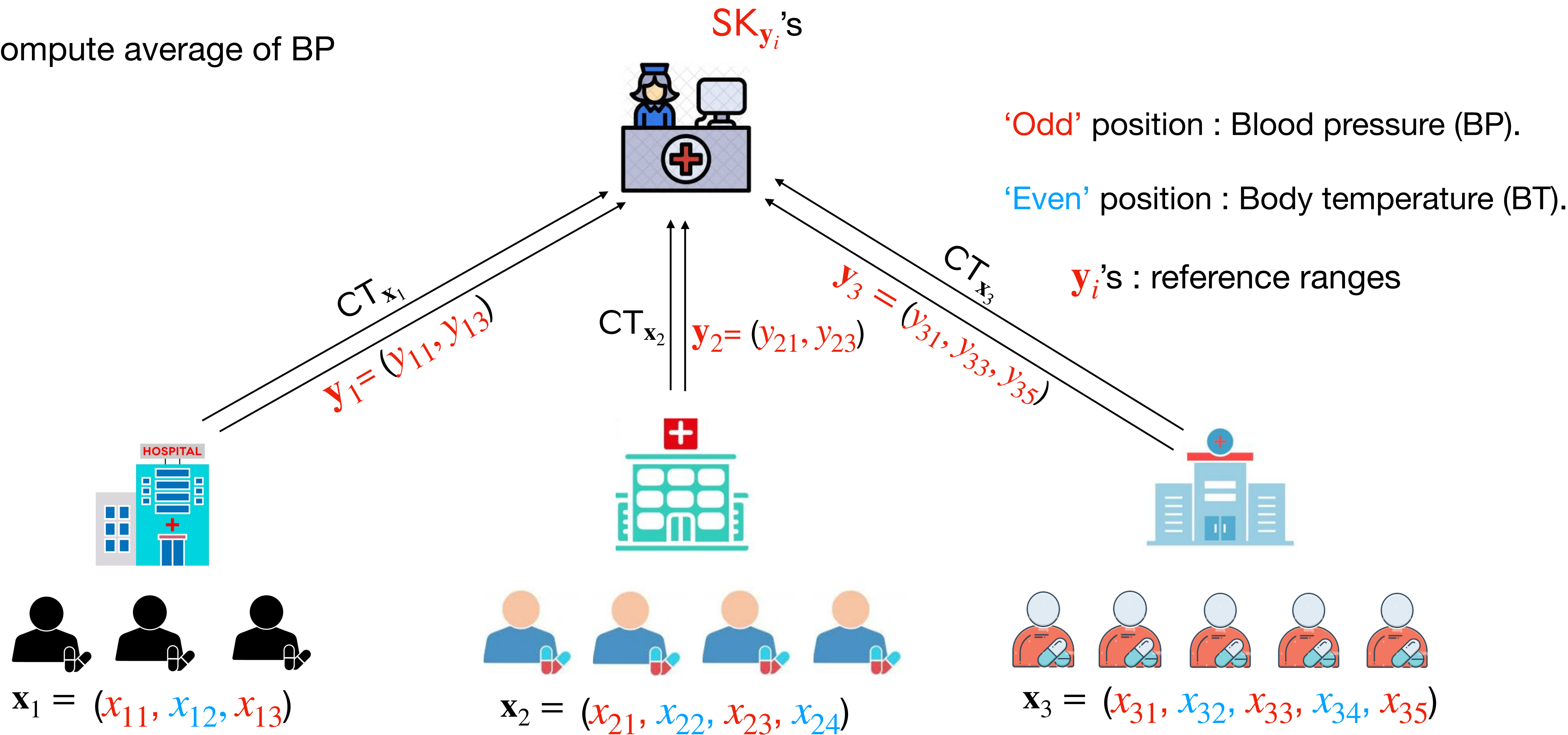
Application of Linear Functionality in Multi-user Settings

Goal: Compute average of BP and/or BT



Application of Linear Functionality in Multi-user Settings

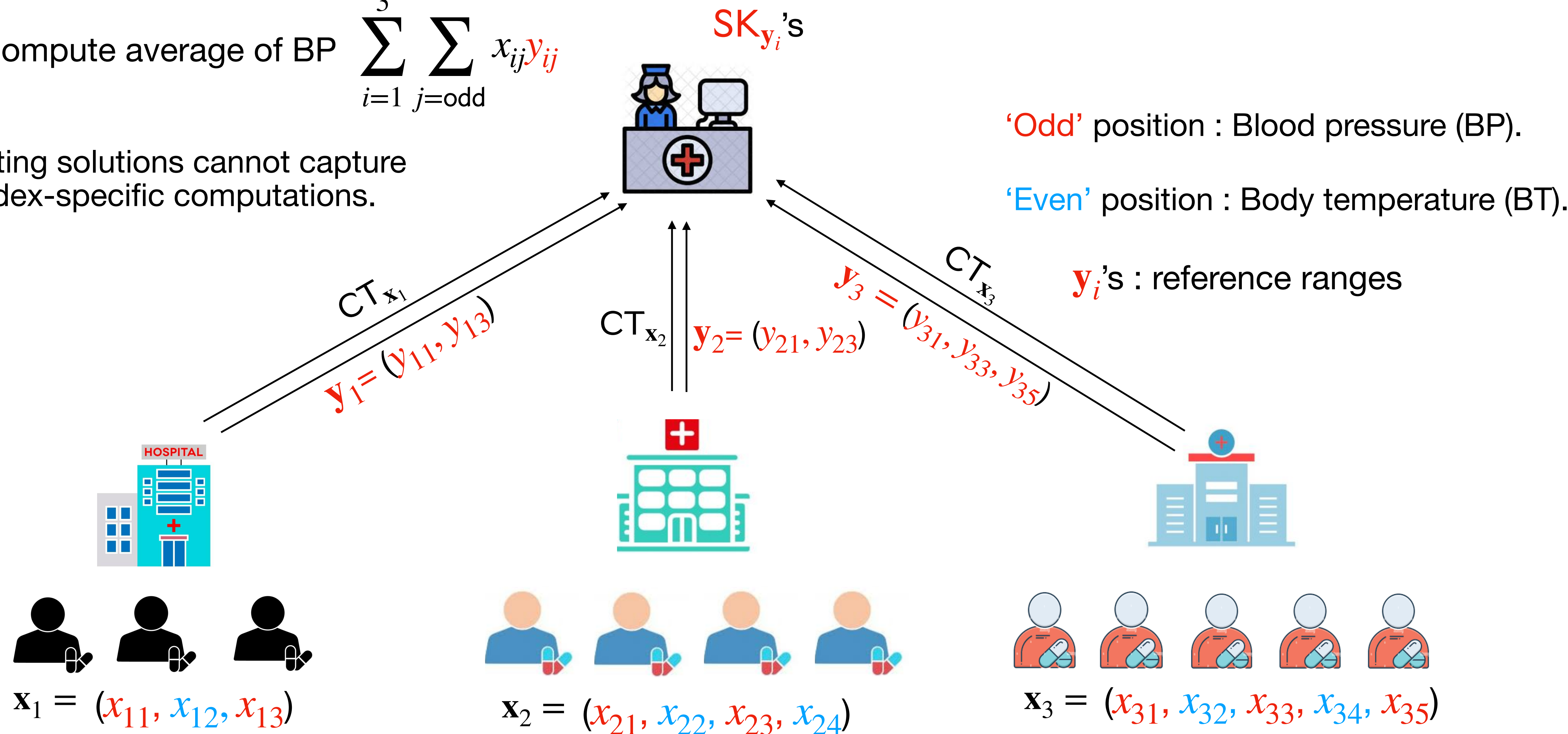
Goal: Compute average of BP



Application of Linear Functionality in Multi-user Settings

Goal: Compute average of BP $\sum_{i=1}^3 \sum_{j=\text{odd}} x_{ij} y_{ij}$

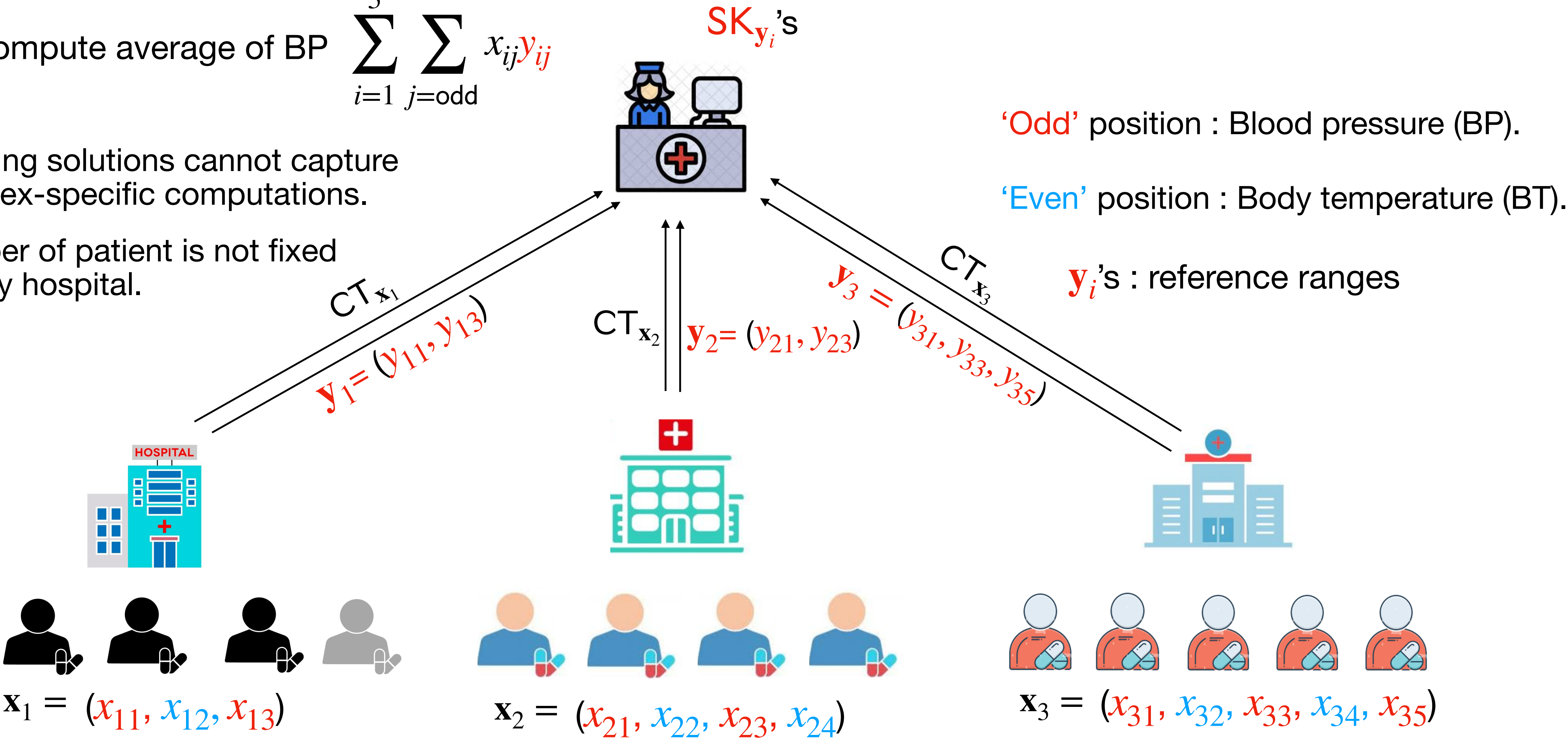
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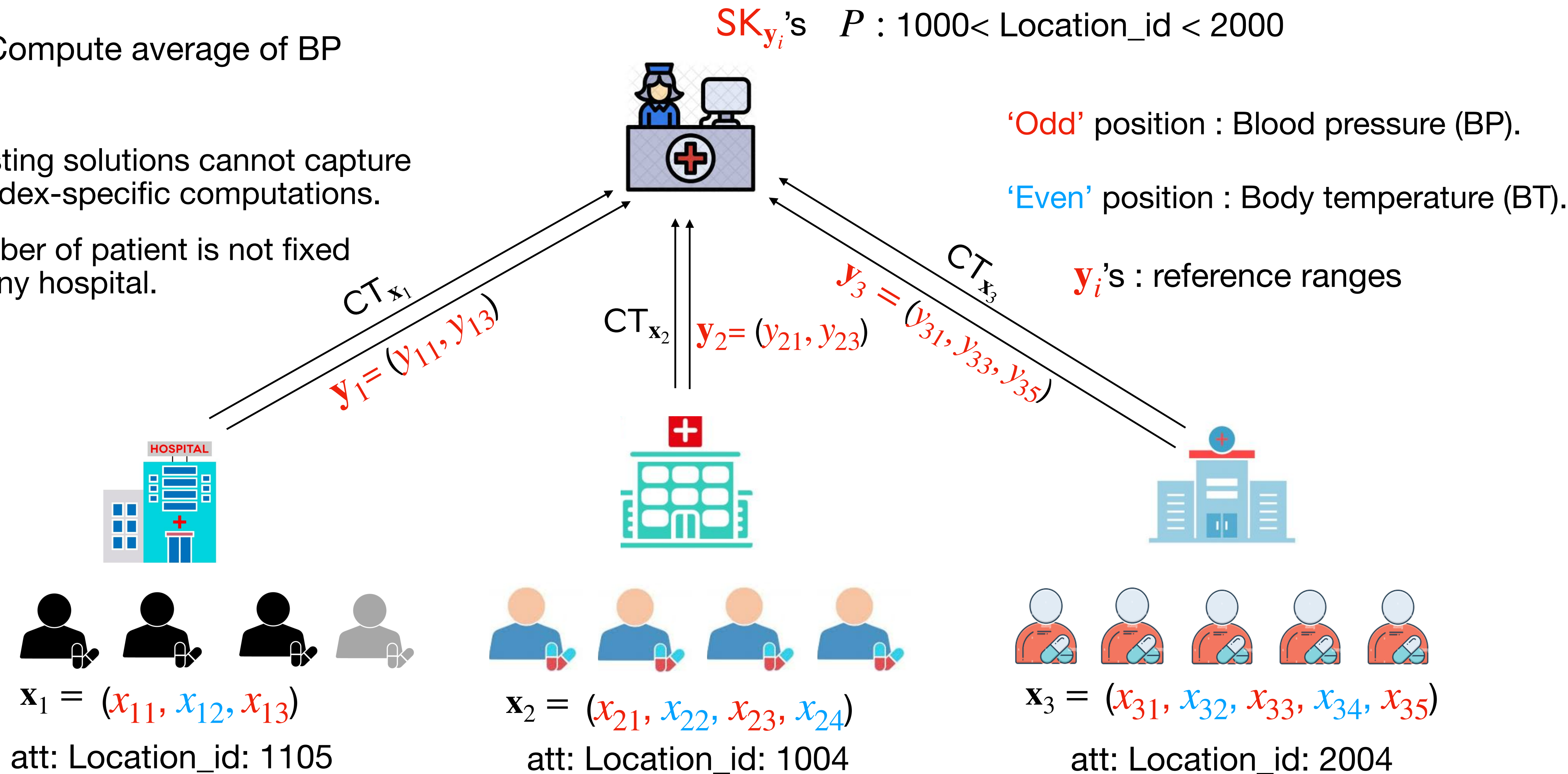
- Existing solutions cannot capture index-specific computations.
- Number of patient is not fixed for any hospital.



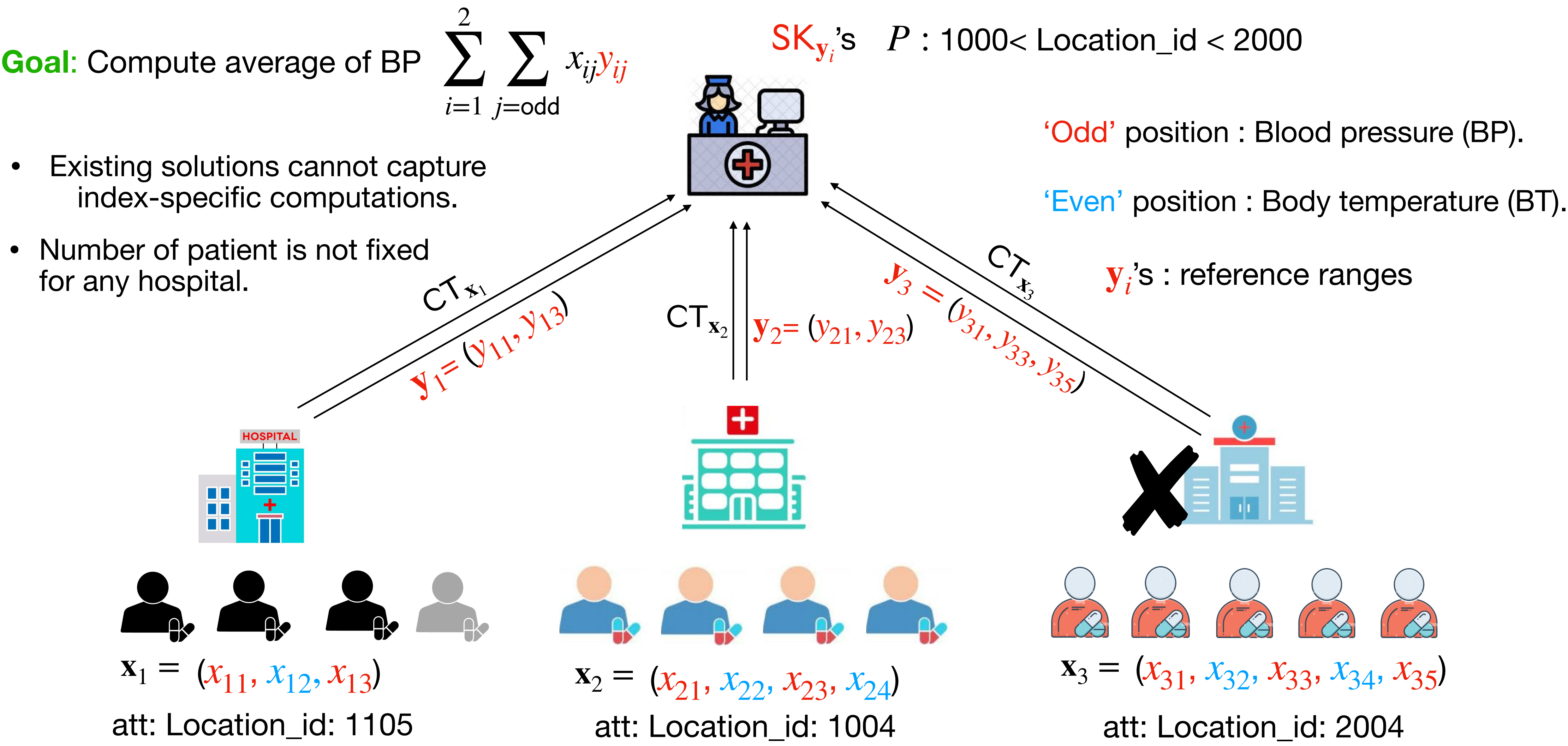
Application of Linear Functionality in Multi-user Settings

Goal: Compute average of BP

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- Number of patient is not fixed for any hospital.



Application of Linear Functionality in Multi-user Settings



Previous works in Multi-user FE

Works	Primitives	Parties	Input length	Fun. length	Acc Con.	Label	Corr.	Assumption
[CDG+18]	MC-IPFE	n	Bounded	Bounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	DDH
	DMC-IPFE	n	Bounded	Bounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	SXDH
[ABG19]	MC-IPFE	n	Bounded	Bounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	DDH, LWE, DCR
[CDG+20]	DD-IPFE	Unbounded	Bounded	Bounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	DDH

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[CDG+20]	DD-IPFE	Unbounded	Bounded	Bounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	DDH
[NPP22]	MC-AB-IPFE	n	Bounded	Bounded	LSSS	OT	Yes	SXDH

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[CDG+20]	DD-IPFE	Unbounded	Bounded	Bounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	DDH
[NPP22]	MC-AB-IPFE	n	Bounded	Bounded	LSSS	OT	Yes	SXDH
[ATY23]	MC-FE for AWS	n	Unbounded	Bounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	MDDH
	MI-AB-FE for AWS	n	Unbounded	Bounded	ABP	Yes	Yes	MDDH
	DD-FE for AWS	Unbounded	Unbounded	Bounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	MDDH

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[ABG19]	MC-IPFE	n	Bounded	Bounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	DDH, LWE, DCR
[CDG+20]	DD-IPFE	Unbounded	Bounded	Bounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	DDH
[NPP22]	MC-AB-IPFE	n	Bounded	Bounded	LSSS	OT	Yes	SXDH
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[ABG19]	MC-IPFE	n	Bounded	Bounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	DDH, LWE, DCR
[CDG+20]	DD-IPFE	Unbounded	Bounded	Bounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	DDH
[NPP22]	MC-AB-IPFE	n	Bounded	Bounded	LSSS	OT	Yes	SXDH
[ATY23]	MC-FE for AWS	n	Unbounded	Bounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	MDDH
	MI-AB-FE for AWS	n	Unbounded	Bounded	ABP	Yes	Yes	MDDH
	DD-FE for AWS	Unbounded	Unbounded	Bounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	MDDH

Our Results

Primitives	Parties	Input length	Fun. length	Acc Con.	Label	Corr.	Assumption
MC-AB-UIPFE	n	Unbounded	Unbounded	LSSS	OT	Yes	MDDH
MI-AB-UIPFE	n	Unbounded	Unbounded	LSSS	N/A	Yes	MDDH
DD-UIPFE	Unbounded	Unbounded	Unbounded	N/A	Yes	Yes	MDDH

Our Functionalities

$|\mathbf{x}_k| : \ell_k$; $I_{\mathbf{y}_k}$: index set of $\mathbf{y}_k$; $\mathbb{A}$: access structure; S_k : set of attributes; L : label; k : client indices .

$$\text{MC-AB-UIPFE: } f\left(\{S_k, L_k, \mathbf{x}_k, \ell_k\}_{k=1}^n, \{\mathbb{A}, (\mathbf{y}_k, I_{\mathbf{y}_k})\}_{k=1}^n\right) = \begin{cases} \sum_{k \in [n]} \sum_{i \in I_{\mathbf{y}_k}} x_{k,i} y_{k,i} & \text{if } (I_{\mathbf{y}_k} \subseteq [\ell_k]) \wedge (\mathbb{A}(S_k) = 1) \wedge (L_k = L), \forall k \in [n] \\ \perp & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{MI-AB-UIPFE: } f\left(\{S_k, \mathbf{x}_k, \ell_k\}_{k=1}^n, \{\mathbb{A}, (\mathbf{y}_k, I_{\mathbf{y}_k})\}_{k=1}^n\right) = \begin{cases} \sum_{k \in [n]} \sum_{i \in I_{\mathbf{y}_k}} x_{k,i} y_{k,i} & \text{if } (I_{\mathbf{y}_k} \subseteq [\ell_k]) \wedge (\mathbb{A}(S_k) = 1), \forall k \in [n] \\ \perp & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

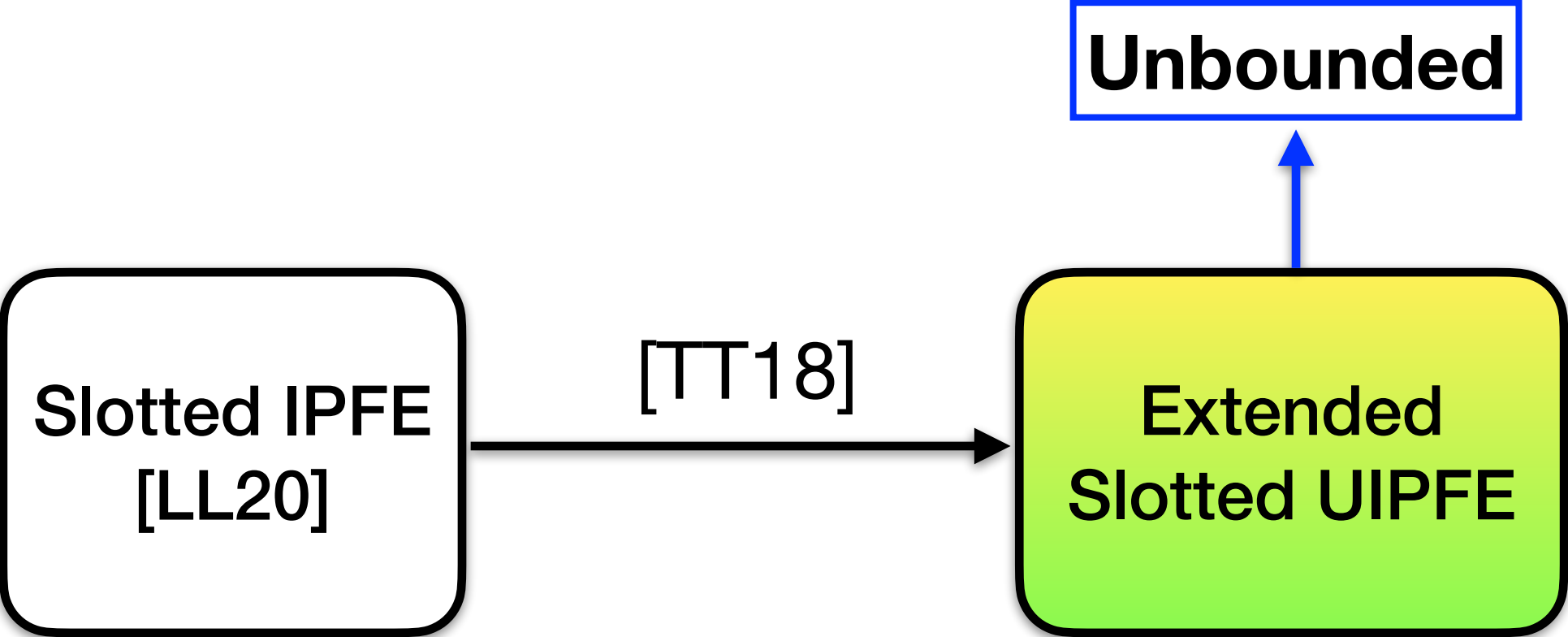
$$\text{DD-UIPFE: } f\left(\{L_k, \mathbf{x}_k, \ell_k\}_{k \in \mathcal{U}_{k,msg}}, \{(\mathbf{y}_k, I_{\mathbf{y}_k})\}_{k \in \mathcal{U}_{k,key}}\right) = \begin{cases} \sum_{k \in \mathcal{U}} \sum_{i \in I_{\mathbf{y}_k}} x_{k,i} y_{k,i} & \text{if } (\mathcal{U} = \mathcal{U}_{k,msg} = \mathcal{U}_{k,key}) \wedge (I_{\mathbf{y}_k} \subseteq [\ell_k]) \wedge (L_k = L), \forall k \in \mathcal{U} \\ \perp & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- Access control for MC-AB-UIPFE and MI-AB-UIPFE using Linear Secret Sharing Schemes (LSSS).
- Unbounded size of input and function with permissive setting.

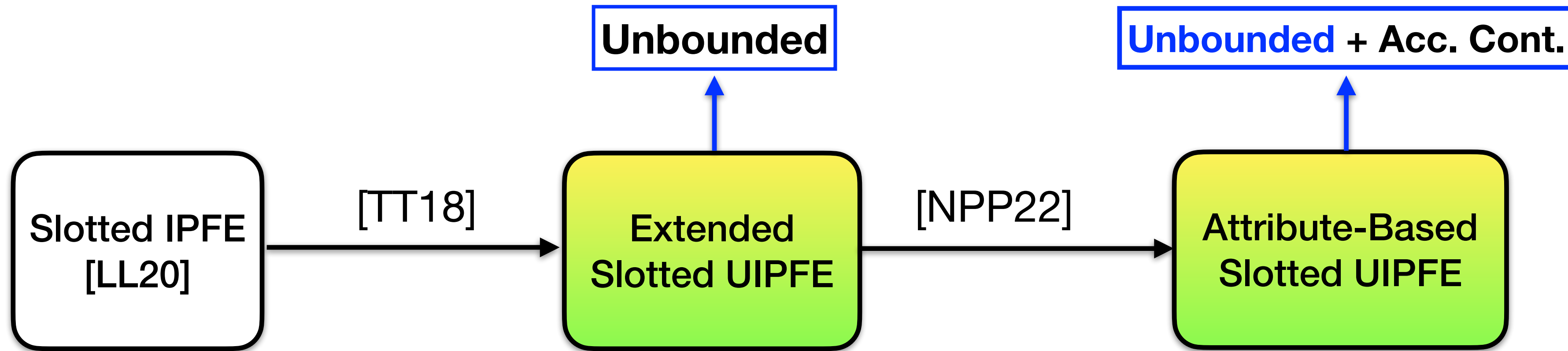
Technical Steps Towards MC-AB-UIPFE

Slotted IPFE
[LL20]

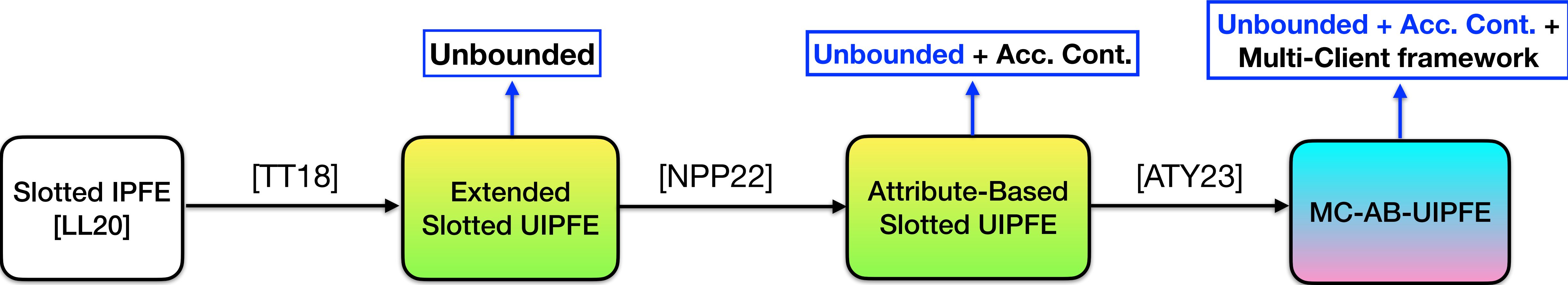
Technical Steps Towards MC-AB-UIPFE



Technical Steps Towards MC-AB-UIPFE



Technical Steps Towards MC-AB-UIPFE



Slotted IPFE (sIPFE) [LL20]

Pairing group $G = (p, g_1, g_2, \mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_T, e(\cdot, \cdot)); [\mathbf{a}]_i = g_i^{\mathbf{a}}$

Slotted IPFE (sIPFE) [LL20]

Pairing group $G = (p, g_1, g_2, \mathbb{G}_1, \mathbb{G}_2, \mathbb{G}_T, e(\cdot, \cdot))$; $[\mathbf{a}]_t = g_t^{\mathbf{a}}$

- $\text{Setup}(1^\lambda, \mathcal{S}_{\text{pub}}, \mathcal{S}_{\text{priv}}) \rightarrow (\text{MPK}, \text{MSK})$
- $\text{KeyGen}(\text{MSK}, [\mathbf{y}]_2) \rightarrow \text{SK}_{\mathbf{y}}, \quad \mathbf{y} = (\mathbf{y}_{\text{pub}}, \mathbf{y}_{\text{priv}})$
- $\text{SlotEnc}(\text{MPK}, [\mathbf{x}_{\text{pub}}]_1) \rightarrow \text{CT}_{\mathbf{x}}^{\text{slot}}$
- $\text{Enc}(\text{MSK}, [(\mathbf{x}_{\text{pub}}, \mathbf{x}_{\text{priv}})]_1) \rightarrow \text{CT}_{\mathbf{x}}^{\text{norm}}, \quad \mathbf{x} = (\mathbf{x}_{\text{pub}}, \mathbf{x}_{\text{priv}})$
- $\text{Dec}(\text{SK}_{\mathbf{y}}, \text{CT}_{\mathbf{x}}) \rightarrow [\langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle]_T$

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- $\text{Enc}(\text{MSK}, [(\mathbf{x}_{\text{pub}}, \mathbf{x}_{\text{priv}})]_1) \rightarrow \text{CT}_{\mathbf{x}}^{\text{norm}}, \mathbf{x} = (\mathbf{x}_{\text{pub}}, \mathbf{x}_{\text{priv}})$
- $\text{Dec}(\text{SK}_{\mathbf{y}}, \text{CT}_{\mathbf{x}}) \rightarrow [\langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle]_T$

Slot mode Correctness

$$\text{SlotEnc}(\text{MPK}, [\mathbf{x}]_1) \approx_c \text{Enc}(\text{MSK}, [(\mathbf{x}_{\text{pub}} || \mathbf{0})]_1)$$

Slotted IPFE (sIPFE) [LL20]

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- $\text{SlotEnc}(\text{MPK}, [\mathbf{x}_{\text{pub}}]_1) \rightarrow \text{CT}_{\mathbf{x}}^{\text{slot}}$
- $\text{Enc}(\text{MSK}, [(\mathbf{x}_{\text{pub}}, \mathbf{x}_{\text{priv}})]_1) \rightarrow \text{CT}_{\mathbf{x}}^{\text{norm}}, \mathbf{x} = (\mathbf{x}_{\text{pub}}, \mathbf{x}_{\text{priv}})$
- $\text{Dec}(\text{SK}_{\mathbf{y}}, \text{CT}_{\mathbf{x}}) \rightarrow [\langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle]_T$

Slot mode Correctness

$$\text{SlotEnc}(\text{MPK}, [\mathbf{x}]_1) \approx_c \text{Enc}(\text{MSK}, [(\mathbf{x}_{\text{pub}} || \mathbf{0})]_1)$$

Function-hiding Security

For all queried $\mathbf{x}_{\kappa}^{(\beta)} = (\mathbf{x}_{\kappa, \text{pub}}^{(\beta)}, \mathbf{x}_{\kappa, \text{priv}}^{(\beta)})$,

$\mathbf{y}_{\ell}^{(\beta)} = (\mathbf{y}_{\ell, \text{pub}}, \mathbf{y}_{\ell, \text{priv}}^{(\beta)})$ by the adversary,

$$[\langle \mathbf{x}_{\kappa}^{(0)}, \mathbf{y}_{\ell}^{(0)} \rangle]_T = [\langle \mathbf{x}_{\kappa}^{(1)}, \mathbf{y}_{\ell}^{(1)} \rangle]_T$$

Unbounded IPFE [TT18] using sIPFE

$sIPFE = (iS, iKG, iSE, iE, iD)$

[TT18] from sIPFE

Unbounded IPFE [TT18] using sIPFE

$$\text{sIPFE} = (\text{iS}, \text{iKG}, \text{iSE}, \text{iE}, \text{iD})$$

[TT18] from sIPFE

$$\text{SK}_y : \{ \text{iKG}([(\textcolor{teal}{i}\sigma_i, \sigma_i, \textcolor{teal}{y}_i, \textcolor{teal}{r}_i)]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$$

$$\sum \textcolor{teal}{r}_i = 0$$

Unbounded IPFE [TT18] using sIPFE

$sIPFE = (iS, iKG, iSE, iE, iD)$

[TT18] from sIPFE

Index encoding

$SK_y : \{ iKG([(\overbrace{i\sigma_i, \sigma_i}^{i}, y_i, r_i)]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$

$$\sum r_i = 0$$

Unbounded IPFE [TT18] using sIPFE

$sIPFE = (iS, iKG, iSE, iE, iD)$

[TT18] from sIPFE

Index encoding

$SK_y : \{ iKG([(\overbrace{i\sigma_i, \sigma_i}^{i}, y_i, r_i)]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$

$$\sum r_i = 0$$

$CT_x : \{ iSE([(\underbrace{\pi_i, -i\pi_i}_i, x_i, \alpha)]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$

Index encoding

Unbounded IPFE [TT18] using sIPFE

$$\text{sIPFE} = (\text{iS}, \text{iKG}, \text{iSE}, \text{iE}, \text{iD})$$

[TT18] from sIPFE

Index encoding

$$\text{SK}_y : \{ \text{iKG}([(\overbrace{i\sigma_i, \sigma_i}^{\text{Index encoding}}, y_i, r_i)]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$$

$$\sum r_i = 0$$

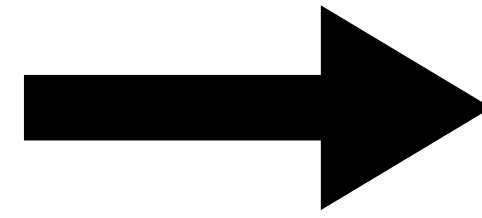
$$\text{CT}_x : \{ \text{iSE}([(\underbrace{\pi_i, -i\pi_i}_{\text{Index encoding}}, x_i, \alpha)]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$$

$$[\langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle_p]_T \leftarrow \{ \text{iD}(\text{iSK}_i, \text{iCT}_i) \}_{i \in I_y}$$

Extended slotted UIPFE (esUIPFE) using sIPFE

$$\text{sIPFE} = (\text{iS}, \text{iKG}, \text{iSE}, \text{iE}, \text{iD})$$

[TT18] from sIPFE



Our esUIPFE

$$\text{SK}_y : \{ \text{iKG}([(\textcolor{teal}{i}\sigma_i, \sigma_i, y_i, r_i)]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$$

$$\sum \textcolor{teal}{r}_i = 0$$

$$\text{CT}_x : \{ \text{iSE}([(\textcolor{teal}{\pi}_i, -\textcolor{teal}{i}\pi_i, x_i, \alpha)]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$$

$$[\langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle_p]_T \leftarrow \{ \text{iD}(\text{iSK}_i, \text{iCT}_i) \}_{i \in I_y}$$

Extended slotted UIPFE (esUIPFE) using sIPFE

$$\text{sIPFE} = (\text{iS}, \text{iKG}, \text{iSE}, \text{iE}, \text{iD})$$

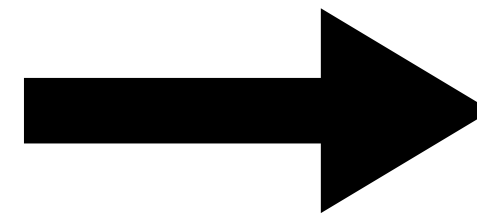
[TT18] from sIPFE

$$\text{SK}_y : \{ \text{iKG}([(\textcolor{teal}{i}\sigma_i, \sigma_i, y_i, r_i)]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$$

$$\sum \textcolor{teal}{r}_i = 0$$

$$\text{CT}_x : \{ \text{iSE}([(\textcolor{teal}{\pi}_i, -\textcolor{teal}{i}\pi_i, x_i, \alpha)]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$$

$$[\langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle_p]_T \leftarrow \{ \text{iD}(\text{iSK}_i, \text{iCT}_i) \}_{i \in I_y}$$



Our esUIPFE

Unboundedness Extended

$$\text{SK}_y : \{ \text{iKG}([(\textcolor{teal}{i}\sigma_i, \sigma_i, y_{\text{upub},i}, r_i, \boxed{\textcolor{teal}{y}_{\text{bpub},i}}, \boxed{\textcolor{red}{y}_{\text{priv},i}})]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$$

Bounded Pub. Slot Bounded Priv. Slot

$$\sum \textcolor{teal}{r}_i = 0; \quad \sum \textcolor{teal}{y}_{\text{bpub},i} = \mathbf{y}_{\text{bpub}}; \quad \sum \textcolor{red}{y}_{\text{priv},i} = \mathbf{y}_{\text{priv}}$$

$$\text{CT}_x^{\text{slot}} : \{ \text{iSE}([(\textcolor{teal}{\pi}_i, -\textcolor{teal}{i}\pi_i, x_{\text{upub},i}, \alpha, \boxed{\textcolor{teal}{x}_{\text{bpub}}})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$$

$$\text{CT}_x^{\text{norm}} : \{ \text{iE}([(\textcolor{teal}{\pi}_i, -\textcolor{teal}{i}\pi_i, x_{\text{upub},i}, \alpha, \boxed{\textcolor{teal}{x}_{\text{bpub}}}, \boxed{\textcolor{red}{x}_{\text{priv}}})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$$

Extended slotted UIPFE (esUIPFE) using sIPFE

$$\text{sIPFE} = (\text{iS}, \text{iKG}, \text{iSE}, \text{iE}, \text{iD})$$

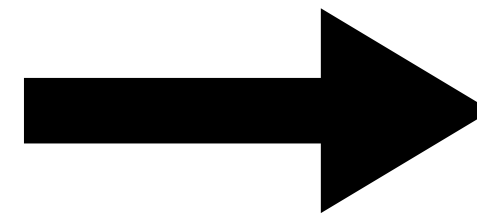
[TT18] from sIPFE

$$\text{SK}_y : \{ \text{iKG}([(\textcolor{teal}{i}\sigma_i, \sigma_i, y_i, r_i)]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$$

$$\sum \textcolor{teal}{r}_i = 0$$

$$\text{CT}_x : \{ \text{iSE}([(\textcolor{teal}{\pi}_i, -\textcolor{teal}{i}\pi_i, x_i, \alpha)]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$$

$$[\langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle_p]_T \leftarrow \{ \text{iD}(\text{iSK}_i, \text{iCT}_i) \}_{i \in I_y}$$



Our esUIPFE

Unboundedness Extended

$$\text{SK}_y : \{ \text{iKG}([(\textcolor{teal}{i}\sigma_i, \sigma_i, y_{\text{upub},i}, r_i, \boxed{\textcolor{teal}{y}_{\text{bpub},i}}, \boxed{\textcolor{red}{y}_{\text{priv},i}})]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$$

Bounded Pub. Slot Bounded Priv. Slot

$$\sum \textcolor{teal}{r}_i = 0; \sum \textcolor{teal}{y}_{\text{bpub},i} = \mathbf{y}_{\text{bpub}}; \sum \textcolor{red}{y}_{\text{priv},i} = \mathbf{y}_{\text{priv}}$$

$$\text{CT}_x^{\text{slot}} : \{ \text{iSE}([(\textcolor{teal}{\pi}_i, -\textcolor{teal}{i}\pi_i, x_{\text{upub},i}, \alpha, \boxed{\textcolor{teal}{x}_{\text{bpub}}})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$$

$$\text{CT}_x^{\text{norm}} : \{ \text{iE}([(\textcolor{teal}{\pi}_i, -\textcolor{teal}{i}\pi_i, x_{\text{upub},i}, \alpha, \boxed{\textcolor{teal}{x}_{\text{bpub}}}, \boxed{\textcolor{red}{x}_{\text{priv}}})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$$

Extended Computation

$$[\langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle_p + \langle \textcolor{teal}{x}_{\text{bpub}}, \textcolor{teal}{y}_{\text{bpub}} \rangle + \langle \textcolor{red}{x}_{\text{priv}}, \textcolor{red}{y}_{\text{priv}} \rangle]_T \leftarrow \{ \text{iD}(\text{iSK}_i, \text{iCT}_i) \}_{i \in I_y}$$

Attribute-Based sUIPFE (AB-sUIPFE) using esUIPFE

$sIPFE = (iS, iKG, iSE, iE, iD)$

Our esUIPFE

$eSK_y : \{ eKG([(\mathbf{y}_{upub}, \mathbf{y}_{bpub}, \mathbf{y}_{priv,i})]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$

Unbounded Pub. Slot Bounded Pub. Slot Bounded Priv. Slot

$eCT_x^{slot} : \{ eSE([(\mathbf{x}_{upub}, \mathbf{x}_{bpub})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$

$eCT_x^{norm} : \{ eE([(\mathbf{x}_{upub}, \mathbf{x}_{bpub}, \mathbf{x}_{priv})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$

$[\langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle_p + \langle \mathbf{x}_{bpub}, \mathbf{y}_{bpub} \rangle + \langle \mathbf{x}_{priv}, \mathbf{y}_{priv} \rangle]_T \leftarrow \{ eD(eSK_y, eCT_y) \}_{i \in I_y}$

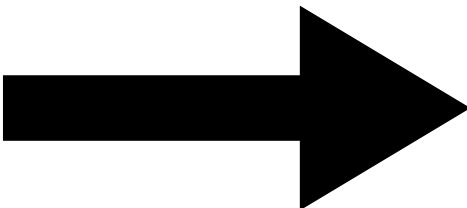
Extended Computation

Attribute-Based sUIPFE (AB-sUIPFE) using esUIPFE

$sIPFE = (iS, iKG, iSE, iE, iD)$

$esUIPFE = (eS, eKG, eSE, eE, eD)$

Our esUIPFE



Our AB-sUIPFE

$eSK_y : \{ eKG([(\mathbf{y}_{upub}, \mathbf{y}_{bpub}, \mathbf{y}_{priv,i})]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$

Unbounded Pub. Slot Bounded Pub. Slot Bounded Priv. Slot

$eCT_x^{slot} : \{ eSE([(\mathbf{x}_{upub}, \mathbf{x}_{bpub})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$

$eCT_x^{norm} : \{ eE([(\mathbf{x}_{upub}, \mathbf{x}_{bpub}, \mathbf{x}_{priv})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$

$[\langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle_p + \langle \mathbf{x}_{bpub}, \mathbf{y}_{bpub} \rangle + \langle \mathbf{x}_{priv}, \mathbf{y}_{priv} \rangle]_T \leftarrow \{ eD(eSK_y, eCT_y) \}_{i \in I_y}$

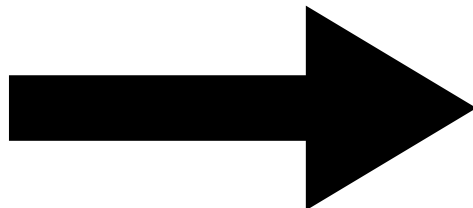
Extended Computation

Attribute-Based sUIPFE (AB-sUIPFE) using esUIPFE

$sIPFE = (iS, iKG, iSE, iE, iD)$

$esUIPFE = (eS, eKG, eSE, eE, eD)$

Our esUIPFE



Our AB-sUIPFE

$eSK_y : \{ eKG([(\boxed{y_{upub}}, \boxed{y_{bpub}}, \boxed{y_{priv,i}})]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$

Unbounded Pub. Slot Bounded Pub. Slot Bounded Priv. Slot

$eCT_x^{slot} : \{ eSE([(\boxed{x_{upub}}, \boxed{x_{bpub}})])_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$

$eCT_x^{norm} : \{ eE([(\boxed{x_{upub}}, \boxed{x_{bpub}}, \boxed{x_{priv}})])_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$

LSSS Access structure: $\mathbb{A}$; attribute set: S

$[\langle \mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y} \rangle_p + \langle \mathbf{x}_{bpub}, \mathbf{y}_{bpub} \rangle + \langle \mathbf{x}_{priv}, \mathbf{y}_{priv} \rangle]_T \leftarrow \{ eD(eSK_y, eCT_y) \}_{i \in I_y}$

Extended Computation

Attribute-Based sUIPFE (AB-sUIPFE) using esUIPFE

$sIPFE = (iS, iKG, iSE, iE, iD)$

Our esUIPFE

$eSK_y : \{ eKG([(\text{y}_{upub}, \text{y}_{bpub}, \text{y}_{priv,i})]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$

Unbounded Pub. Slot Bounded Pub. Slot Bounded Priv. Slot

$eCT_x^{slot} : \{ eSE([(x_{upub}, x_{bpub})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$

$eCT_x^{norm} : \{ eE([(x_{upub}, x_{bpub}, x_{priv})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$

$[\langle x, y \rangle_p + \langle x_{bpub}, y_{bpub} \rangle + \langle x_{priv}, y_{priv} \rangle]_T \leftarrow \{ eD(eSK_y, eCT_y) \}_{i \in I_y}$

Extended Computation

$esUIPFE = (eS, eKG, eSE, eE, eD)$

Our AB-sUIPFE

LSSS Access structure: $\mathbb{A}$; attribute set: S

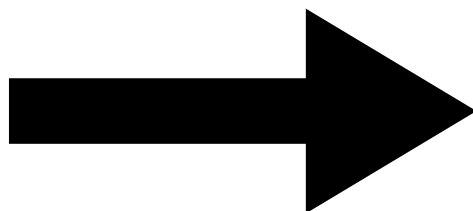
- Sample $a_0 \leftarrow \$$; $(a_j)_{j \in \text{List-Att}(\mathbb{A})} \leftarrow \Lambda_{a_0}(\mathbb{A})$
- $\mathbb{A}(S) = 1$, compute reconstruction vector $\mathbf{c} = (c_j)_j$:

$a_0 = \sum_{j \in S} c_j a_j$

Attribute-Based sUIPFE (AB-sUIPFE) using esUIPFE

$sIPFE = (iS, iKG, iSE, iE, iD)$

Our esUIPFE



$esUIPFE = (eS, eKG, eSE, eE, eD)$

Our AB-sUIPFE

$$a_0 = \sum_{j \in S} c_j a_j$$

$eSK_y : \{ eKG([(\text{y}_{upub}, \text{y}_{bpub}, \text{y}_{priv,i})]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$

Unbounded Pub. Slot Bounded Pub. Slot Bounded Priv. Slot

$eCT_x^{slot} : \{ eSE([(x_{upub}, x_{bpub})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$

$eCT_x^{norm} : \{ eE([(x_{upub}, x_{bpub}, x_{priv})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$

$[\langle x, y \rangle_p + \langle x_{bpub}, y_{bpub} \rangle + \langle x_{priv}, y_{priv} \rangle]_T \leftarrow \{ eD(eSK_y, eCT_y) \}_{i \in I_y}$

Extended Computation

Attribute-Based sUIPFE (AB-sUIPFE) using esUIPFE

$$\text{sIPFE} = (\text{iS}, \text{iKG}, \text{iSE}, \text{iE}, \text{iD})$$

Our esUIPFE

$$\text{eSK}_y : \{ \text{eKG}([(\text{y}_{\text{upub}}, \text{y}_{\text{bpub}}, \text{y}_{\text{priv},i})]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$$

Unbounded
Pub. Slot

Bounded
Pub. Slot

Bounded
Priv. Slot

$$\text{eCT}_x^{\text{slot}} : \{ \text{eSE}([(\text{x}_{\text{upub}}, \text{x}_{\text{bpub}})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$$

$$\text{eCT}_x^{\text{norm}} : \{ \text{eE}([(\text{x}_{\text{upub}}, \text{x}_{\text{bpub}}, \text{x}_{\text{priv}})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$$

$$[\langle \text{x}, \text{y} \rangle_p + \langle \text{x}_{\text{bpub}}, \text{y}_{\text{bpub}} \rangle + \langle \text{x}_{\text{priv}}, \text{y}_{\text{priv}} \rangle]_T \leftarrow \{ \text{eD}(\text{eSK}_y, \text{eCT}_y) \}_{i \in I_y}$$

Extended Computation

$$\text{esUIPFE} = (\text{eS}, \text{eKG}, \text{eSE}, \text{eE}, \text{eD})$$

Our AB-sUIPFE

$$a_0 = \sum_{j \in S} c_j a_j$$

$$\text{SK}_{\mathbb{A},y} : \{ \text{iKG}([(\text{j}\sigma_j, \sigma_j, a_j \cdot z)]_2) \}_{j \in \text{List-Att}(\mathbb{A})}$$

$$\{ \text{eKG}([(\text{y}, a_0 \cdot z, \text{y}_{\text{priv}})]_2) \}$$

Acc. Cont.

Function Hiding

$$\text{CT}_{S,x}^{\text{slot}} : \{ \text{iSE}([(\pi_j, -j\pi_j, \psi)]_1) \}_{j \in S}$$

$$\{ \text{eSE}([(\text{x}, \psi)]_1) \}$$

$$\text{CT}_{S,x}^{\text{norm}} : \{ \text{iSE}([(\pi_j, -j\pi_j, \psi)]_1) \}_{j \in S}$$

$$\{ \text{eE}([(\text{x}, \psi, \text{x}_{\text{priv}})]_1) \}$$

Attribute-Based sUIPFE (AB-sUIPFE) using esUIPFE

$$\text{sIPFE} = (\text{iS}, \text{iKG}, \text{iSE}, \text{iE}, \text{iD})$$

Our esUIPFE

$$\text{eSK}_y : \{ \text{eKG}([(\text{y}_{\text{upub}}, \text{y}_{\text{bpub}}, \text{y}_{\text{priv},i})]_2) \}_{i \in I_y}$$

Unbounded
Pub. Slot

Bounded
Pub. Slot

Bounded
Priv. Slot

$$\text{eCT}_x^{\text{slot}} : \{ \text{eSE}([(\text{x}_{\text{upub}}, \text{x}_{\text{bpub}})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$$

$$\text{eCT}_x^{\text{norm}} : \{ \text{eE}([(\text{x}_{\text{upub}}, \text{x}_{\text{bpub}}, \text{x}_{\text{priv}})]_1) \}_{i \in [\ell]}$$

$$[\langle \text{x}, \text{y} \rangle_p + \langle \text{x}_{\text{bpub}}, \text{y}_{\text{bpub}} \rangle + \langle \text{x}_{\text{priv}}, \text{y}_{\text{priv}} \rangle]_T \leftarrow \{ \text{eD}(\text{eSK}_y, \text{eCT}_y) \}_{i \in I_y}$$

Extended Computation

$$\text{esUIPFE} = (\text{eS}, \text{eKG}, \text{eSE}, \text{eE}, \text{eD})$$

Our AB-sUIPFE

$$a_0 = \sum_{j \in S} c_j a_j$$

$$\text{SK}_{\mathbb{A},y} : \{ \text{iKG}([(\text{j}\sigma_j, \sigma_j, a_j \cdot z)]_2) \}_{j \in \text{List-Att}(\mathbb{A})}$$

$$\{ \text{eKG}([(\text{y}, a_0 \cdot z, \text{y}_{\text{priv}})]_2) \}$$

Acc. Cont.

Function Hiding

$$\text{CT}_{S,x}^{\text{slot}} : \{ \text{iSE}([(\pi_j, -j\pi_j, \psi)]_1) \}_{j \in S}$$

$$\{ \text{eSE}([(\text{x}, \psi)]_1) \}$$

$$\text{CT}_{S,x}^{\text{norm}} : \{ \text{iSE}([(\pi_j, -j\pi_j, \psi)]_1) \}_{j \in S}$$

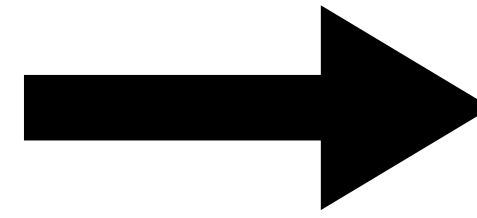
$$\{ \text{eE}([(\text{x}, \psi, \text{x}_{\text{priv}})]_1) \}$$

$$\text{If } \mathbb{A}(S) = 1, [\langle \text{x}, \text{y} \rangle_p + \langle \text{x}_{\text{priv}}, \text{y}_{\text{priv}} \rangle]_T \leftarrow \text{eD}(\text{eSK}, \text{eCT});$$

$$\{ \text{iD}(\text{iSK}_j, \text{iCT}_j) \}_{j \in S}$$

Multi-Client Extension via AB-sUIPFE

Our AB-sUIPFE



Our MC-AB-UIPFE

$$\text{aSK}_{\mathbb{A},y} : \{ \text{aKG}([(\boxed{y_{\text{upub}}}, \boxed{y_{\text{priv}}})]_2, \mathbb{A}) \}$$

Unbounded Pub. Slot Bounded Function Hiding Priv. Slot

$$\text{aCT}_{S,x}^{\text{slot}} : \{ \text{aSE}([(\boxed{x_{\text{upub}}})]_1, S) \}$$

$$\text{aCT}_{S,x}^{\text{norm}} : \{ \text{aE}([(\boxed{x_{\text{upub}}}, \boxed{x_{\text{priv}}})]_1, S) \}$$

If $\mathbb{A}(S) = 1$,

$$[\langle \mathbf{x}_{\text{upub}}, \mathbf{y}_{\text{upub}} \rangle_p + \langle \mathbf{x}_{\text{priv}}, \mathbf{y}_{\text{priv}} \rangle]_T \leftarrow \text{aD}(\text{aSK}_{\mathbb{A},y}, \text{aCT}_{S,x})$$

Multi-Client Extension via AB-sUIPFE

Our AB-sUIPFE

$$aSK_{\mathbb{A}, y} : \{ aKG([(\boxed{y_{upub}}, \boxed{y_{priv}})]_2, \mathbb{A}) \}$$

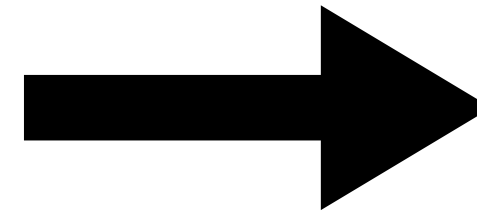
Unbounded Pub. Slot Bounded Function Hiding Priv. Slot

$$aCT_{S, x}^{slot} : \{ aSE([(\boxed{x_{upub}})]_1, S) \}$$

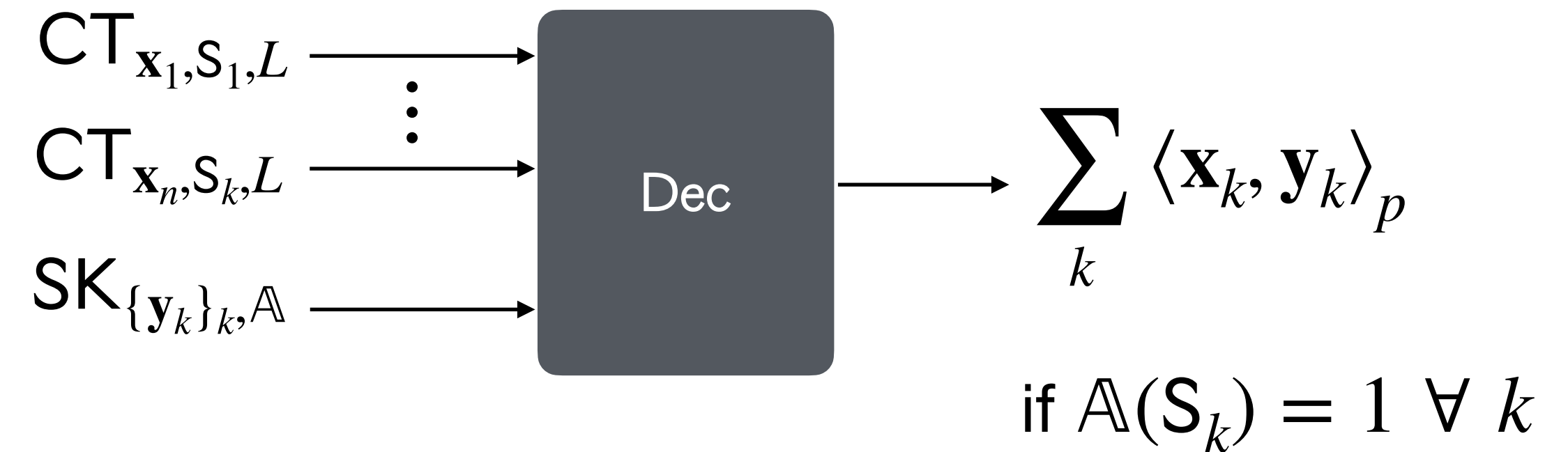
$$aCT_{S, x}^{norm} : \{ aE([(\boxed{x_{upub}}, \boxed{x_{priv}})]_1, S) \}$$

If $\mathbb{A}(S) = 1$,

$$[\langle \mathbf{x}_{upub}, \mathbf{y}_{upub} \rangle_p + \langle \mathbf{x}_{priv}, \mathbf{y}_{priv} \rangle]_T \leftarrow aD(aSK_{\mathbb{A}, y}, aCT_{S, x})$$



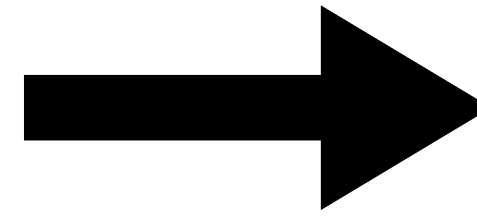
Our MC-AB-UIPFE



Multi-Client Extension via AB-sUIPFE

$$\text{AB-sUIPFE} = (\text{aS}, \text{aKG}, \text{aSE}, \text{aE}, \text{aD})$$

Our AB-sUIPFE



Our MC-AB-UIPFE

$$\text{aSK}_{\mathbb{A}, \mathbf{y}} : \{ \text{aKG}([(\boxed{\mathbf{y}_{\text{upub}}}, \boxed{\mathbf{y}_{\text{priv}}})]_2, \mathbb{A}) \}$$

Unbounded Pub. Slot Bounded Function Hiding Priv. Slot

$$\text{aCT}_{S, \mathbf{x}}^{\text{slot}} : \{ \text{aSE}([(\boxed{\mathbf{x}_{\text{upub}}})]_1, S) \}$$

$$\text{aCT}_{S, \mathbf{x}}^{\text{norm}} : \{ \text{aE}([(\boxed{\mathbf{x}_{\text{upub}}}, \boxed{\mathbf{x}_{\text{priv}}})]_1, S) \}$$

If $\mathbb{A}(S) = 1$,

$$[\langle \mathbf{x}_{\text{upub}}, \mathbf{y}_{\text{upub}} \rangle_p + \langle \mathbf{x}_{\text{priv}}, \mathbf{y}_{\text{priv}} \rangle]_T \leftarrow \text{aD}(\text{aSK}_{\mathbb{A}, \mathbf{y}}, \text{aCT}_{S, \mathbf{x}})$$

Multi-Client Extension via AB-sUIPFE

$$\text{AB-sUIPFE} = (\text{aS}, \text{aKG}, \text{aSE}, \text{aE}, \text{aD})$$

Our AB-sUIPFE

$$\text{aSK}_{\mathbb{A},y} : \{ \text{aKG}([(\text{y}_{\text{upub}}, \text{y}_{\text{priv}})]_2, \mathbb{A}) \}$$

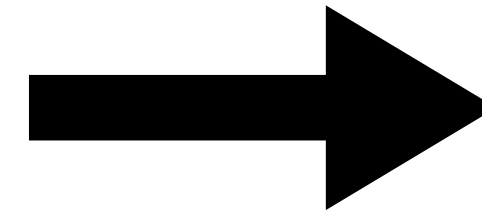
Unbounded Pub. Slot Bounded Function Hiding Priv. Slot

$$\text{aCT}_{S,x}^{\text{slot}} : \{ \text{aSE}([(\text{x}_{\text{upub}})]_1, S) \}$$

$$\text{aCT}_{S,x}^{\text{norm}} : \{ \text{aE}([(\text{x}_{\text{upub}}, \text{x}_{\text{priv}})]_1, S) \}$$

If $\mathbb{A}(S) = 1$,

$$[\langle \text{x}_{\text{upub}}, \text{y}_{\text{upub}} \rangle_p + \langle \text{x}_{\text{priv}}, \text{y}_{\text{priv}} \rangle]_T \leftarrow \text{aD}(\text{aSK}_{\mathbb{A},y}, \text{aCT}_{S,x})$$



Our MC-AB-UIPFE

$$\text{SK}_{\mathbb{A},y} : \{ \text{aKG}([(\text{y}_k, \alpha, 0)]_2, \mathbb{A}) \}_k$$

Unbounded

$$\text{CT}_{S_k, x_k} : \{ \text{aE}([(\text{x}_k, s_k, 0)]_1), S_k \}$$

Unbounded

$$s_k = \sum_{k' \neq k} (-1)^{k < k'} \text{PRF}^{\text{seed}_{k,k'}}(L)$$

Secret share of 0 over k

Multi-Client Extension via AB-sUIPFE

$$\text{AB-sUIPFE} = (\text{aS}, \text{aKG}, \text{aSE}, \text{aE}, \text{aD})$$

Our AB-sUIPFE

$$\text{aSK}_{\mathbb{A}, \mathbf{y}} : \{ \text{aKG}([(\boxed{\mathbf{y}_{\text{upub}}}, \boxed{\mathbf{y}_{\text{priv}}})]_2, \mathbb{A}) \}$$

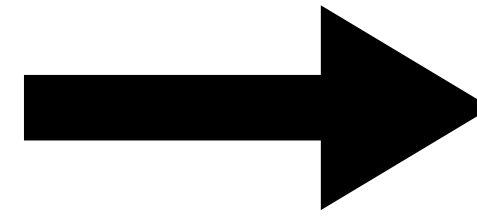
Unbounded Pub. Slot $\rightarrow$ Bounded Function Hiding Priv. Slot

$$\text{aCT}_{S, \mathbf{x}}^{\text{slot}} : \{ \text{aSE}([(\boxed{\mathbf{x}_{\text{upub}}})]_1, S) \}$$

$$\text{aCT}_{S, \mathbf{x}}^{\text{norm}} : \{ \text{aE}([(\boxed{\mathbf{x}_{\text{upub}}}, \boxed{\mathbf{x}_{\text{priv}}})]_1, S) \}$$

If $\mathbb{A}(S) = 1$,

$$[\langle \mathbf{x}_{\text{upub}}, \mathbf{y}_{\text{upub}} \rangle_p + \langle \mathbf{x}_{\text{priv}}, \mathbf{y}_{\text{priv}} \rangle]_T \leftarrow \text{aD}(\text{aSK}_{\mathbb{A}, \mathbf{y}}, \text{aCT}_{S, \mathbf{x}})$$



Our MC-AB-UIPFE

$$\text{SK}_{\mathbb{A}, \mathbf{y}} : \{ \text{aKG}([(\boxed{\mathbf{y}_k}, \alpha, 0)]_2, \mathbb{A}) \}_k$$

Unbounded $\rightarrow$

$$\text{CT}_{S_k, \mathbf{x}_k} : \{ \text{aE}([(\boxed{\mathbf{x}_k}, \mathbf{s}_k, 0)]_1), S_k \}$$

Unbounded $\rightarrow$

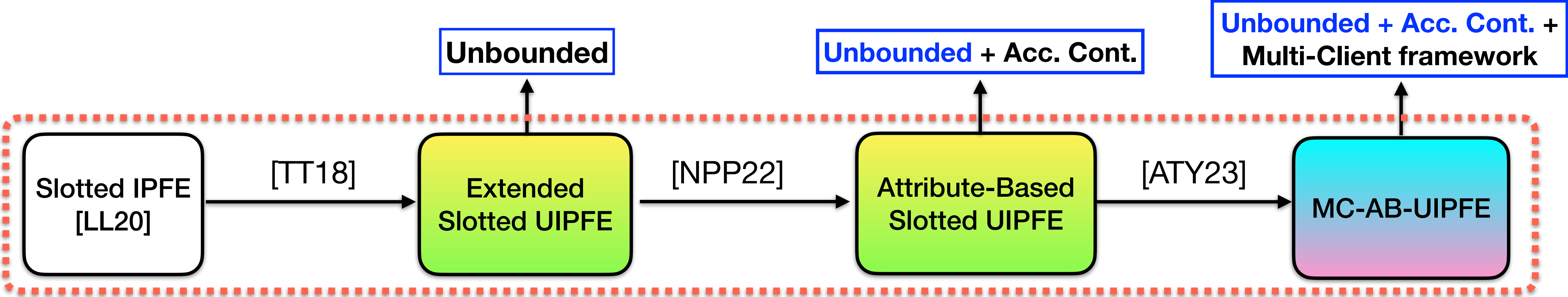
$$\mathbf{s}_k = \sum_{k' \neq k} (-1)^{k < k'} \text{PRF}^{\text{seed}_{k, k'}}(L)$$

Secret share of 0 over k

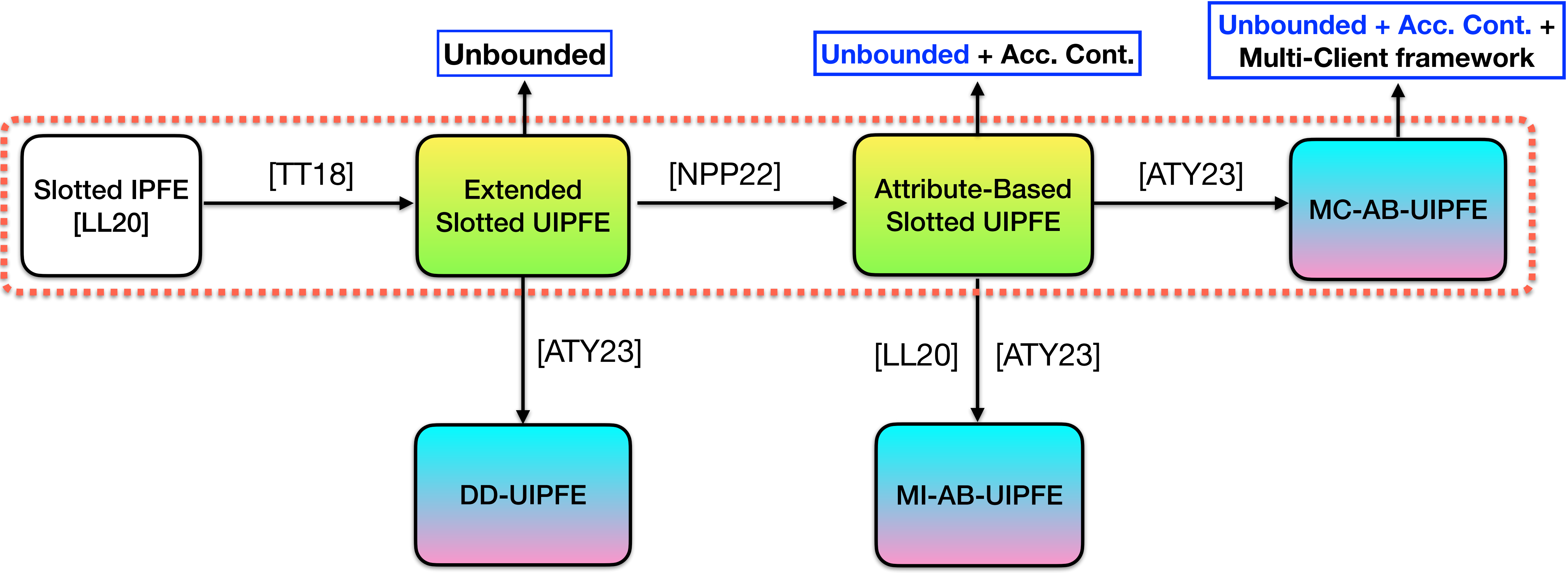
$$\forall k, \mathbb{A}(S_k) = 1,$$

$$\left[\sum_k \langle \mathbf{x}_k, \mathbf{y}_k \rangle_p \right]_T \leftarrow \{ \text{aD}(\text{aSK}_{\mathbb{A}, \mathbf{y}_k}, \text{aCT}_{S_k, \mathbf{x}_k}) \}_k$$

Technical Steps Towards MC-AB-UIPFE



Technical Steps Towards MC-AB-UIPFE



Technical Steps Towards MC-AB-UIPFE



Conclusion

- Formalize the notion of '**unboundedness**' in MC-AB-UIPFE, MI-AB-UIPFE and DD-UIPFE.
- Realizing access control via **LSSS access structure** in MC-AB-UIPFE, MI-AB-UIPFE.
- A generic compiler from sIPFE to MC-AB-UIPFE.

Conclusion

- Formalize the notion of '**unboundedness**' in MC-AB-UIPFE, MI-AB-UIPFE and DD-UIPFE.
- Realizing access control via **LSSS access structure** in MC-AB-UIPFE, MI-AB-UIPFE.
- A generic compiler from sIPFE to MC-AB-UIPFE.

Open Problems:

- Upgrade the security of MC-AB-UIPFE from one-time label to multi-label scenarios.
- Adding access control feature in DD-UIPFE.

Thank You
For Your Attention!

Any Questions



Full version : <https://ia.cr/2025/423>